

Chapter 3

Matrix Displacement Formulation

$$\underline{F} = \underline{K} \cdot \underline{\Delta}$$

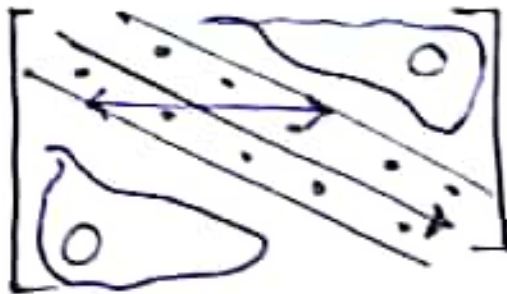
↳ { From Shape Function }

Bar element → Truss element
Beam element

eqn 3.8 → derivation → last class 1 Nov 2017

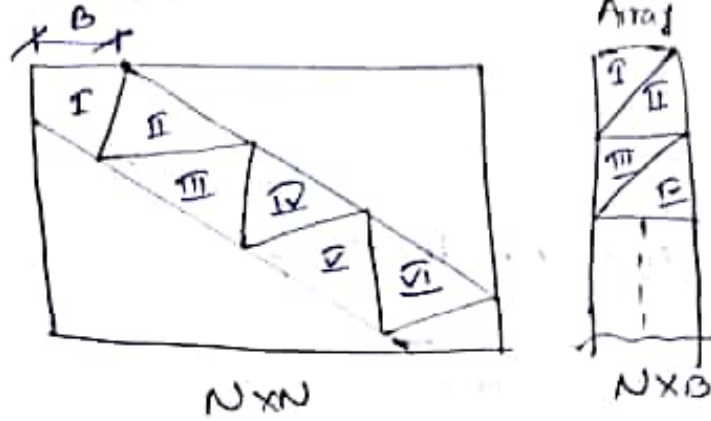
Solution

$$[F] = [K] [Δ]$$



Matrix is banded

Band Solution:



Page 28

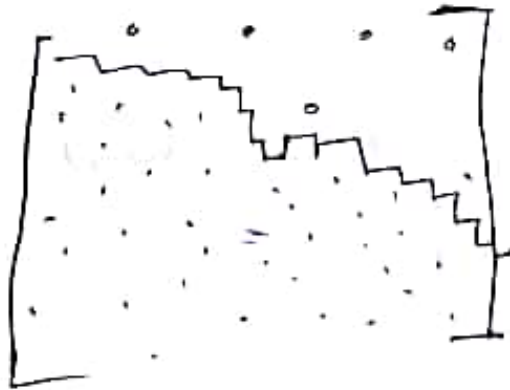
$B =$ Band width

$$N \times N \gg N \times B$$

Article: 3 & 4

- 1) Use of symmetry & banded nature
- 2) Partitioning of matrix

iii) Skyline Storage:



Next class:

"Frontal Method"

Mandatory

- Lecture Note (up to date)
- Book
- Note sheets

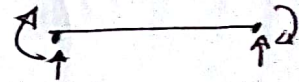
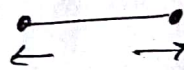
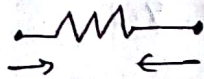
Chapter - 4

* 1D element:

spring

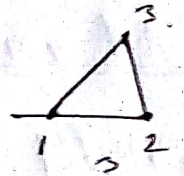
bar

beam

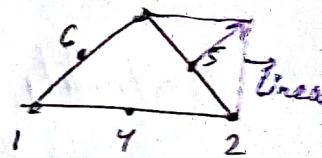


* 2D element:

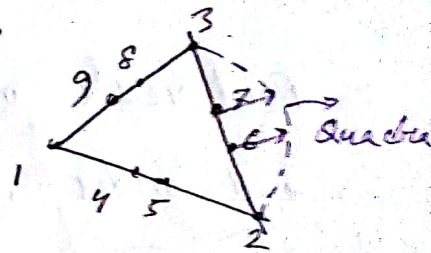
i) CST → Constant strain triangle



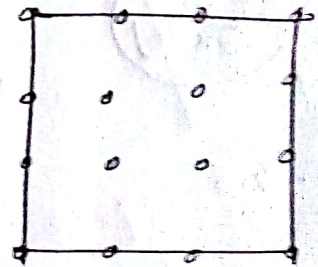
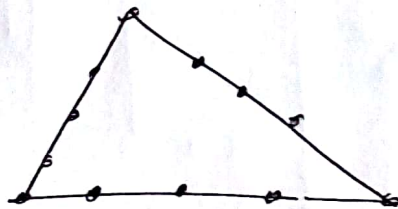
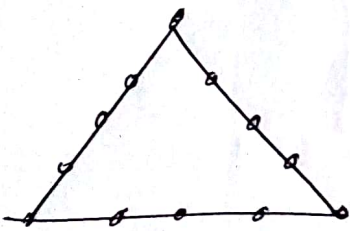
ii) LST → Linear



iii) QST → Quadratic
(fig-4.4)

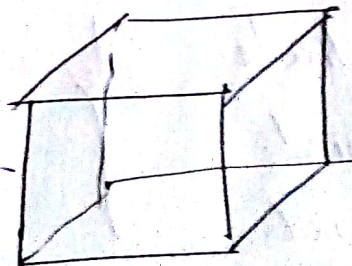


Serendipity family. 'Serendip'



* 3D elements:

Tetrahedra



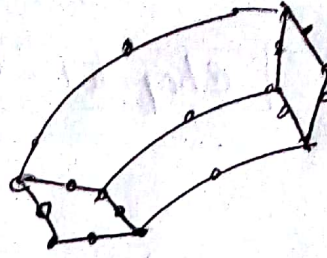
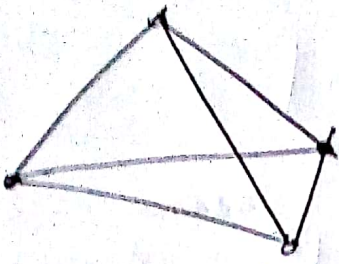
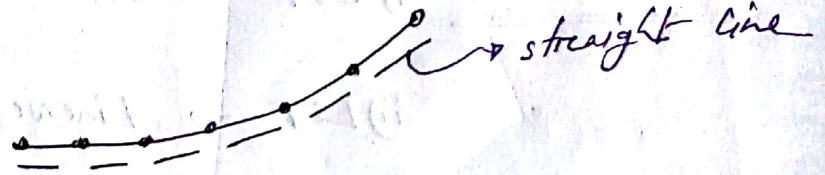


fig-4.2

Art 4.4

* Nodal unknown
continuity.



- zeroth continuity. C^0 -continuity
- first-order " C^1 -continuity
- 2nd-order " C^2 -continuity.

$\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x \partial y}$

Art-4.5

* Coordinate system :

- Local co-ordinate
- Global co-ord
- Natural co-ord

} वरीलु- ठेगन किडू- लारे.

Chapter-5.

SHAPE FUNCTION

- * Polynomial shape function
- * Math 220 221

[Ex-5.4, 5.5, 5.7. — [Page-63]
Next class - Example 5.10

ct-3.

* [Lec-12, 13, 14.] → ~~next week~~ → ~~next week~~
wednesday. [25.07.18] X

[22.07.18]

⇓
sunday

Chapter - 5

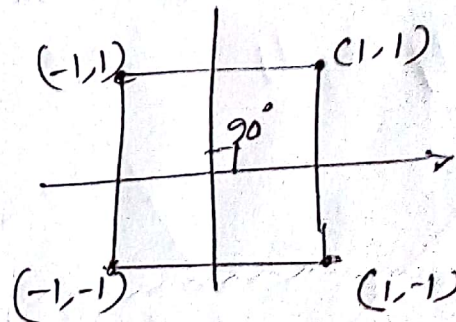
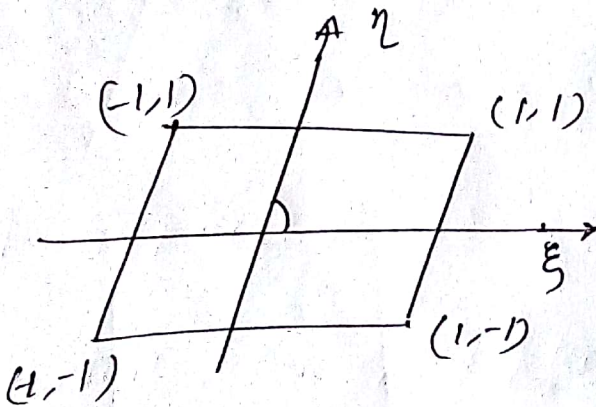
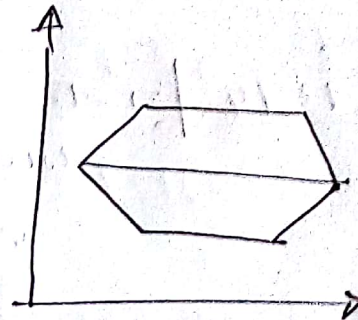
Example - 5.10

→ Iso parametric Element.

→ ^a Trapezoidal Quadrilateral?

→ ^a Triangular Element

→ Natural co-ordinate



Cartesian

iso-parameter [ସମସ୍ତ କୋଣ ସମାନ = 90 ଡିଗ୍ରୀ ଏବଂ ସମସ୍ତ କୋଣ ସମାନ = 90 ଡିଗ୍ରୀ] angle same
 ଥିବା କୋଣ ସମାନ = 90 ଡିଗ୍ରୀ

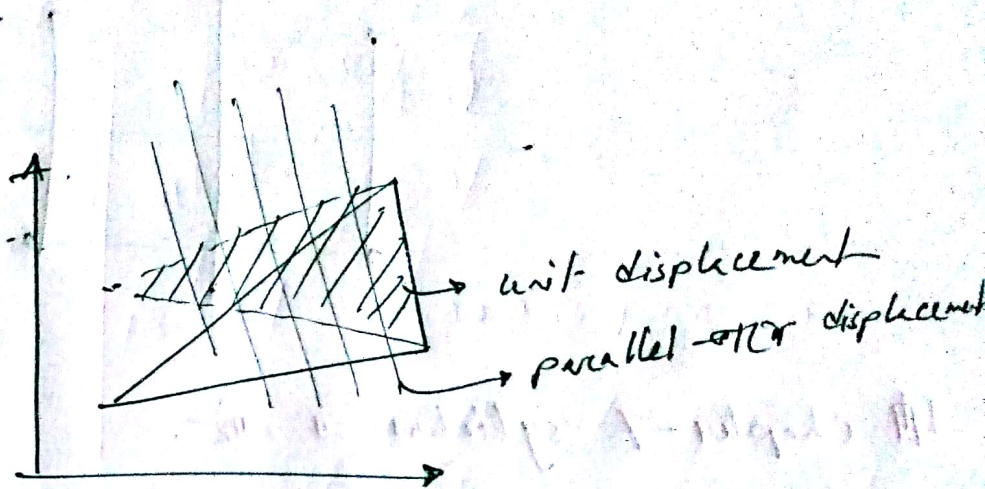
$$J = \frac{d\xi}{d\eta} \times \frac{d\eta}{dy}$$

Jacobian

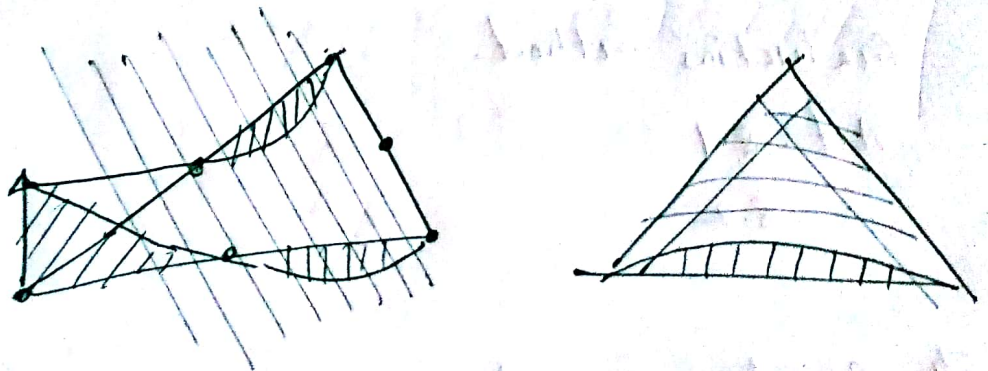
[ଏହି parameter ଥିବା 180 parameter
 -meter ଏହି କୋଣ ସମାନ = 90 ଡିଗ୍ରୀ
 ଥିବା କୋଣ ସମାନ = 90 ଡିଗ୍ରୀ iso parameter]

+ Super-parametric (10 imp. 71)

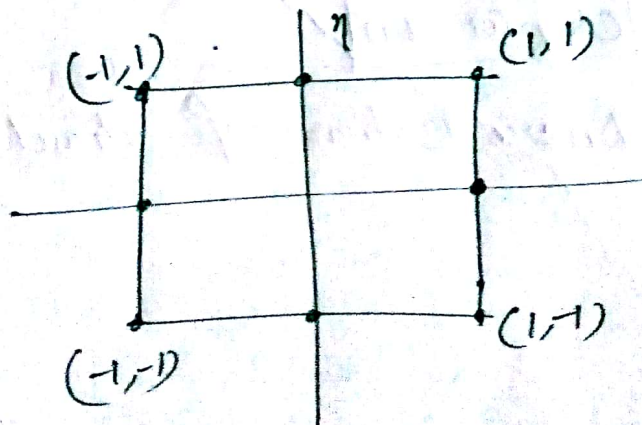
Ex-5.10:



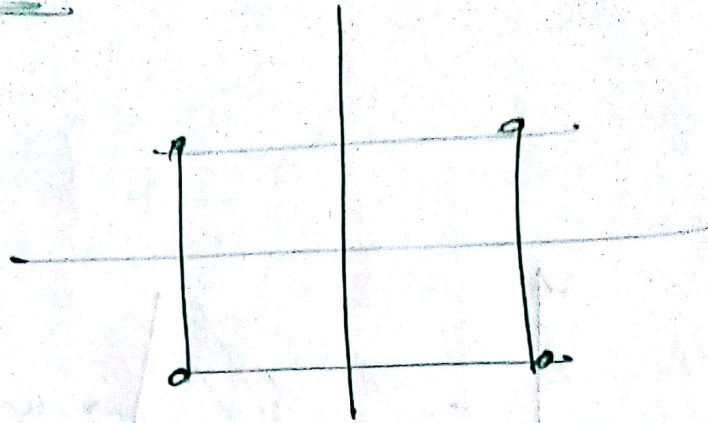
Ex-5.11:



Ex-5.12:



Ex - 5.13 :



Chapter - 7 syllabus is over.

Chapter - 8 :

Castigliano's method

Art. 8.1

8.2

Chapter - 9 is over.

Next class \Rightarrow Chapter - 10

Discretization of structures

Chapter 11 |
12 |

Chapter 13
14