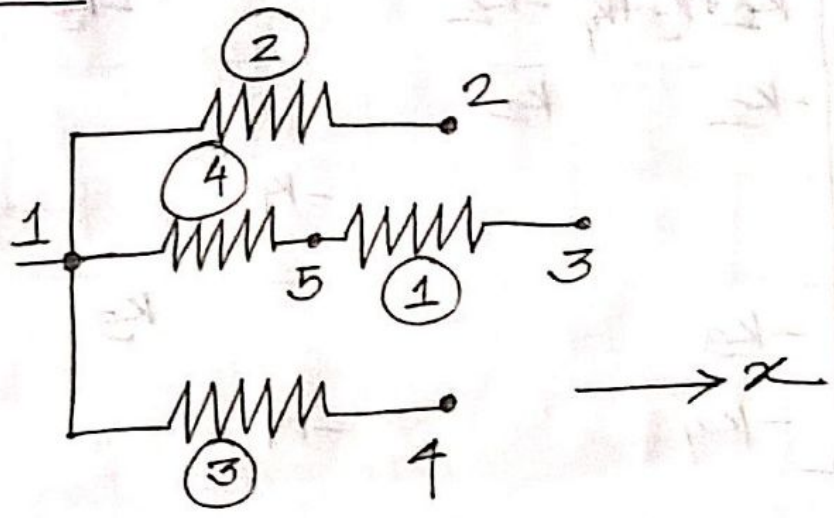


2013 - 2014

1(b)



Element Connectivity Table

Element	Node i	Node j
1	5	3
2	1	2
3	1	4
4	1	5

Element stiffness Matrices

$$K_1 = \begin{bmatrix} k_1 & -k_1 \\ -k_1 & k_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_5 \\ u_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$K_2 = \begin{bmatrix} k_2 & -k_2 \\ -k_2 & k_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$K_3 = \begin{bmatrix} k_3 & -k_3 \\ -k_3 & k_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_1 \\ u_4 \end{matrix}$$

$$K_4 = \begin{bmatrix} k_4 & -k_4 \\ -k_4 & k_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} u_1 \\ u_5 \end{matrix}$$

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} \textcircled{1} & \textcircled{2} & \textcircled{3} & \textcircled{4} & \textcircled{5} \\ \textcircled{1} & k_2+k_3+k_4 & -k_2 & 0 & -k_3 & -k_4 \\ \textcircled{2} & -k_2 & k_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \textcircled{3} & 0 & 0 & k_1 & 0 & -k_1 \\ \textcircled{4} & -k_3 & 0 & 0 & k_3 & 0 \\ \textcircled{5} & -k_4 & 0 & -k_1 & 0 & k_1+k_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

So, the global stiffness matrix stands,

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} k_2+k_3+k_4 & -k_2 & 0 & -k_3 & -k_4 \\ -k_2 & k_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & k_1 & 0 & -k_1 \\ -k_3 & 0 & 0 & k_3 & 0 \\ -k_4 & 0 & -k_1 & 0 & k_1+k_4 \end{bmatrix}$$