

16-12

F → Flexi  
M → mem  
S →

T → theory N → not mention

- 1 (a) → theory
- (b) → Flexi
- 2 (a) → T
- (b) → F/N
- 3 (a) → F/N
- (b) → F
- 4 (a) → S
- 5 (a) → M
- (b) → M
- 6 (a) → M
- (b) → M
- 7 (a) → M
- (b) → S
- 8 (a) → S
- (b) → S

- 15-16
- 1 (a) → M
  - (b) → M
  - 2 (a) S
  - (b) S
  - 3 (a) S
  - (b) M
  - 4 (a) M
  - (b) S
  - 5 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 6 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 7 (a) F
  - (b) S
  - 8 (a) N
  - (b) S

- 14-15
- 1 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 2 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 3 (a) S
  - (b) S
  - 4 (a) S
  - (b) T
  - 5 (a) T
  - (b) M
  - 6 (a) M
  - (b) M
  - 7 (a) S
  - (b) F
  - 8 (a) S
  - (b) S

- 13-14
- 1 (a) M
  - (b) F
  - 2 → F
  - 3 → M
  - 4 → F
  - 5 → M
  - 6 → F
  - 7 → M
  - 8 → S
  - 9 → S
  - 10 → S
  - 11 → S
  - 12 → S
  - 13 → S
  - 14 → F

- 12-13
- 1 (a) M
  - (b) S
  - 2 (a) M
  - (b) S
  - 3 (a) M
  - (b) S
  - 4 (a) S
  - (b) S
  - 5 (a) F
  - (b) F/T
  - 6 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 7 (a) F
  - (b) F
  - 8 (a) F

- 11-12
- 1 (a) F
  - (b) S
  - 2 (a) F
  - (b) S
  - 3 (a) F
  - (b) S
  - 4 (a) N
  - (b) S
  - 5 (a) M
  - (b) F
  - 6 (a) scope
  - (b) M
  - 7 (a) M
  - (b) scope

S → 4  
F → 4  
M → 5

S → 5  
F → 5  
M → 4

S → 6  
F → 5  
M → 3

S → 6  
F → 4  
M → 4

S → 4  
F → 6  
M → 2

S → 4  
F → 3  
M → 3

13-14

11 12  
10 11  
8 9

Nothing is certain.

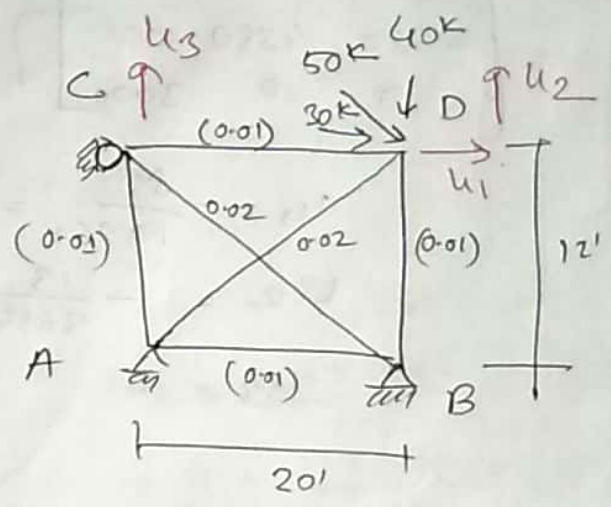
2016-17  
No. 9 ques.

Truss

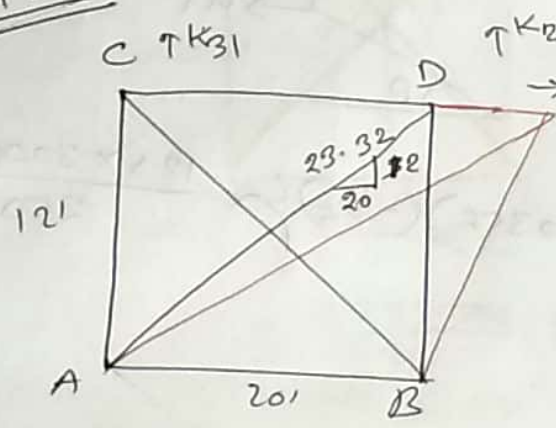
15-16

4(b)

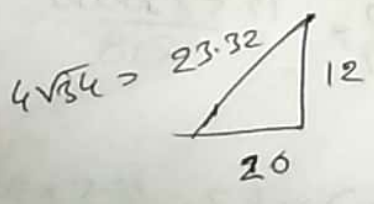
$$DOF = 4 \times 2 - (2 + 2 + 1) = 3$$



$u_1 = 1$



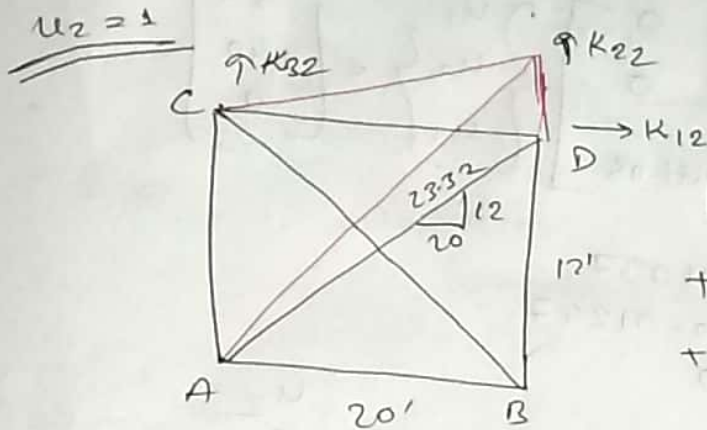
$$K_{u1} = \frac{0.01 \times E}{20} \cos^2 0^\circ + \frac{0.01 \times E}{12} \cos^2 90^\circ + \frac{0.02 E}{23.32} \times \left(\frac{20}{23.32}\right)^2 = 0.001129 E = 4880.47$$



$$K_{21} = \frac{0.01 E}{20} \cos 0 \sin 0 \rightarrow CD + \frac{0.01 E}{12} \cos 90 \sin 90 \rightarrow BD + \frac{0.02 E}{23.32} \times \frac{20}{23.32} \times \frac{12}{23.32} \rightarrow AD = 1635.08$$

$$K_{31} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \times \cos 0 \sin 0 \rightarrow CD$$

$$= 0.$$



$$K_{12} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \cos 0 \sin 0 \rightarrow CD$$

$$+ \frac{0.01E}{12} \cos 90 \sin 90 \rightarrow BD$$

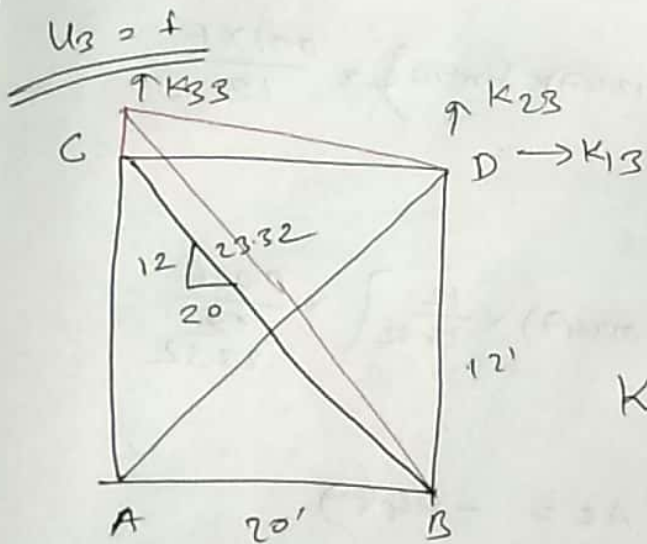
$$+ \frac{0.02E}{23.32} \times \frac{12}{23.32} \times \frac{20}{23.32} \rightarrow AD$$

$$= 1635.08$$

$$K_{22} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \sin^2 0 + \frac{0.01E}{12} \sin^2 90 + \frac{0.02E}{23.32} \left( \frac{12}{23.32} \right)^2$$

$$\rightarrow 4581.05$$

$$K_{32} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \sin^2 0 = 0.$$



$$K_{13} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \sin 0 \cos 0$$

$$= 0$$

$$K_{23} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \sin^2 0$$

$$= 0.$$

$$K_{33} = \frac{0.01E}{20} \sin^2 0 + \frac{0.01E}{12} \sin^2 90$$

$$+ \frac{0.02E}{23.32} \left( \frac{12}{23.32} \right)^2$$

$$= 4581.05$$

$$P_{int} K_u = P_j$$

$L_{30}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4880.47 & 1653.08 & 0 \\ 1653.08 & 4581.05 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4581.05 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} 30 \\ -40 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$$

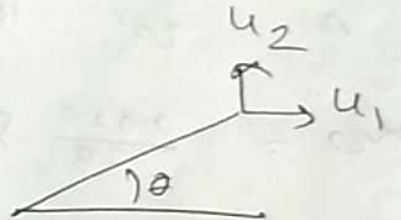
$$u_1 = 0.01037$$

$$u_2 = -0.01247$$

$$u_3 = 0$$

Bar force

$$= (u_1 \cos \theta + u_2 \sin \theta) \frac{AE}{L}$$



$$F_{AB} = (0.01037 \times \cos 30 + (-0.01247) \times \sin 90) \frac{0.01 \times E}{20}$$

$$= 22.39 \text{ k}$$

$$F_{AC} = \{0.01037 \times \cos 90 + (-0.01247) \times \sin 90\} \times \frac{0.01 \times E}{12}$$

$$= -44.89 \text{ k}$$

$$F_{AD} = \left[ 0.01037 \times \frac{20}{23.32} + (-0.01247) \times \frac{12}{23.32} \right] \times \frac{0.02E}{23.32}$$

$$= 9.175$$

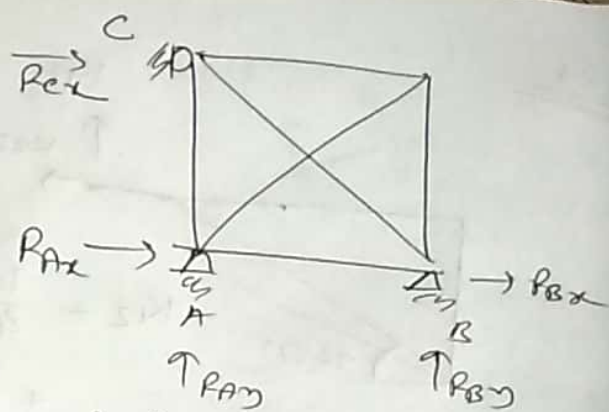
$$F_{BD} = \cancel{0.01037 \times \cos 90} + F_{AC} = -44.89$$

$$F_{DC} = F_{AB} = 22.39$$

$$F_{BC} = 56.71 \text{ k}$$

(2)

~~Rax~~

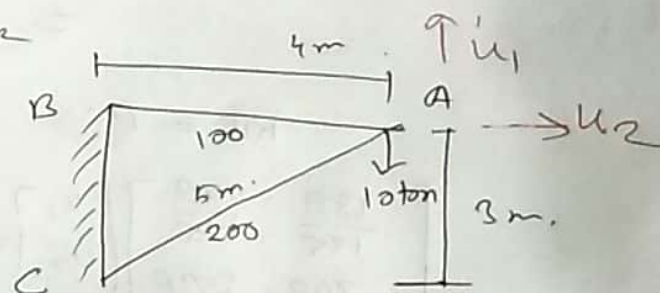


See from  
~~Hamim's cloth~~  
my desire hamim's cloth.

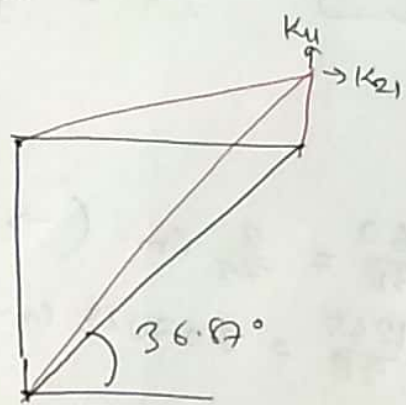
14-15

4(a)

$E = 2000 \text{ ton/cm}^2$



u1 = 1



$$K_{11} = \frac{100E}{400} \sin^2 \theta + \frac{200E}{500} \sin^2 (36.87)$$

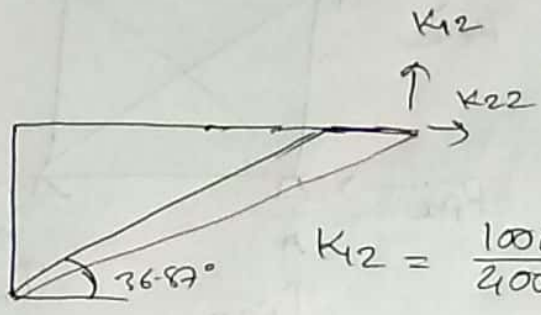
length  
cm  $\frac{100}{200} = \frac{1}{2}$

$$= \frac{18E}{125}$$

$$K_{21} = \frac{100E}{400} \sin \theta \cos \theta + \frac{200E}{500} \cos (36.87) \cdot \sin (36.87)$$

$$= \frac{24E}{125}$$

$u_2 = 4$



$$K_{12} = \frac{100E}{400} \sin 0 \cos 30$$

$$+ \frac{200E}{500} \sin 36.87 \cos 36.87$$

$$= \frac{24E}{125}$$

$$K_{22} = \frac{100E}{400} (\cos 0)^2 + \frac{200E}{500} (\cos 36.87)^2$$

$$= \frac{253}{500} E$$

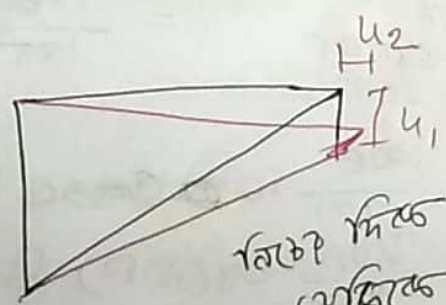
$$K_u = P_j$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{18E}{125} & \frac{24E}{125} \\ \frac{24E}{125} & \frac{253E}{500} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_1 = -\frac{1265}{9E}$$

$$u_2 = \frac{160}{3E}$$

Displacement of A

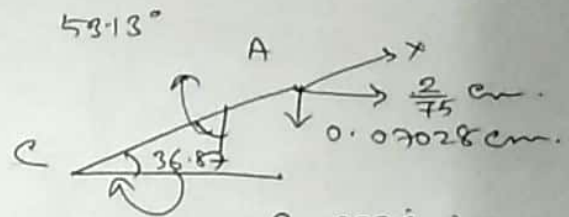


$$\frac{160}{3E} = \frac{2}{75} \text{ cm. } (\rightarrow)$$

$$\frac{1265}{9E} = 0.07028 \text{ cm } (\downarrow)$$

वास्तव में  
 दोनों (उत्तर)  
 $u_1$  वरु निरु  
 एरु उरु  
 actually एरु  
 वास्तव में

## Bar force



$$\begin{aligned} A &= 200 \text{ cm}^2 \\ E &= 2000 \text{ ton/cm}^2 \\ L &= 500 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

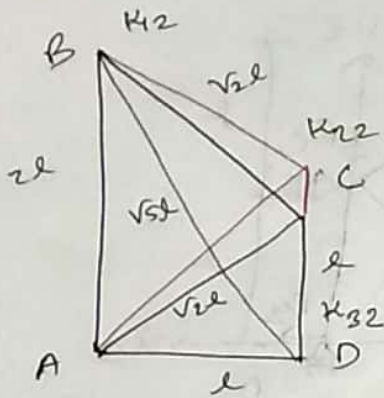
$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow F_{AC} &= \frac{2}{75} \times \frac{AE}{L} \cos 36.87 - 0.07028 \times \frac{AE}{L} \cos(53.13) \\ &= -16.67 \text{ ton (comp)}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{AB} &= \frac{2}{75} \frac{AE}{L} \cos 0 \\ &= 13.33 \text{ ton (tension)} \end{aligned}$$



$u_2 = 1$



$$K_{12} = \frac{AE}{\sqrt{2}L} \left( \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \rightarrow BC$$

$$= 0.3536 \frac{AE}{L}$$

$$K_{22} = \frac{AE}{L} + \frac{AE}{\sqrt{2}L} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \rightarrow AC$$

$$+ \frac{AE}{\sqrt{2}L} \left( -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^2 \rightarrow BC$$

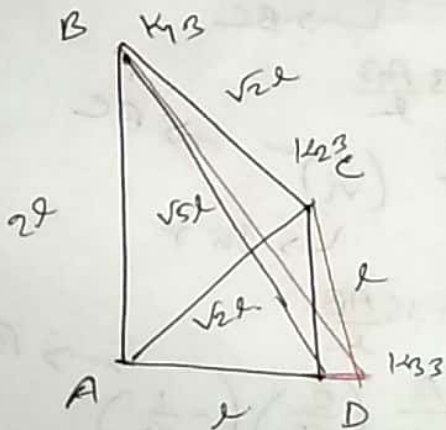
$$= 1.7071 \frac{AE}{L}$$

$$K_{32} = 0 \quad (\text{no horizontal})$$

$$= \frac{AE}{L} \sin 90^\circ \cos 90^\circ \rightarrow CD$$

$$= 0$$

$u_3 = 1$



$$K_{43} = \frac{AE}{\sqrt{2}L} \left( -\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \rightarrow BD$$

$$= 0.1789 \frac{AE}{L}$$

$$K_{23} = \frac{AE}{L} \sin 90^\circ \cos 90^\circ \rightarrow CD$$

$$= 0$$

$$K_{33} = \frac{AE}{L} + \frac{AE}{\sqrt{2}L} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \right)^2 \cos^2 \theta \rightarrow AD$$

$$+ \frac{AE}{L} (\cos 90^\circ)^2 \rightarrow BD$$

$$= 1.0894 \frac{AE}{L}$$

கனம் தரவு வரவே  
கனம் தரவு Axial force.





$$P_m + Ku = P_j$$

$$\hookrightarrow 0$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1620 & -720 & 0 \\ -720 & 4380 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3000 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -10 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

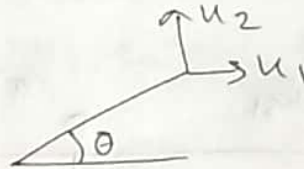
$$u_1 = -\frac{85}{10962} = -0.00775$$

$$u_2 = -\frac{13}{3654} = -0.00356$$

$$u_3 = 0$$

Bar force

$$= (u_1 \cos \theta + u_2 \sin \theta) \frac{AE}{L}$$



$$F_{ED} = \left\{ (-0.00775) \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) + (-0.00356) \left(-\frac{4}{5}\right) \right\} \times \frac{12.5 \times 30000}{250}$$

$$= -2.703 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{EA} = 0$$

$$F_{AD} = \left\{ (-0.00775) \times \frac{3}{5} + (-0.00356) \times \frac{4}{5} \right\} \times \frac{12.5 \times 30000}{250}$$

$$= -11.247 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{CD} = \left\{ (-0.00775) \times \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) + (-0.00356) \times \frac{4}{5} \right\} \times \frac{12.5 \times 30000}{250}$$

$$= 2.703 \text{ K}$$

$$F_{AB} = 0$$

$$F_{EB} = 0$$

$$F_{BD} = \left\{ (-0.00775) \times 0 + (-0.00356) \times 1 \right\} \times \frac{10 \times 30000}{200}$$

$$= -5.34 \text{ K}$$