

৪৬তম বিসিএস

প্রিন্সি ফুল কোর্স

English Language

Lecture: 03

Topic: Adjective, Degree, Vocabulary (N-S)



ADJECTIVE

Handwritten notes: ADJ → UP → DES

❑ **Adjective:** Adjectives সর্বদা Noun/Pronoun কে qualify/Modify করে। অর্থাৎ Noun/pronoun এর দোষ, গুণ, অবস্থা, সংখ্যা, পরিমাণ ইত্যাদি প্রকাশ করে।

Example: Good, bad, much, little, one, two, small, Blue, Sharp etc.

Examples of Adjectives in sentences:

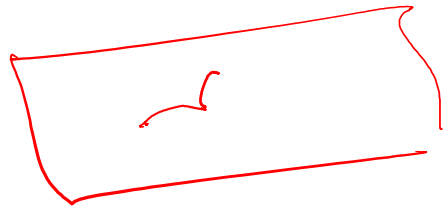
✓ Since it's a hot day, Tom is wearing a sleeveless shirt.

✓ On her birthday Lisa received an antique vase.

✓ The mountaintops are covered in white snow.

✓ They live in a beautiful house.

Handwritten notes:
Adj + Noun
The up train is late.
Modification vs Direction



I see a bird in the sky. Direction
I see a white bird. modification

পক্ষি-
পক্ষি-
লেন্স

ADJECTIVE

Verb + Al = Noun
Noun + Al = Adj

Forming

Propose + al = Proposal (N)
Refuse + al = Refusal (N)

Adjective:

Some adjectives can be identified by their endings. Here are some typical adjective endings:

Try → Trial
Bury → Burial

Suffix	Adjectives
Able/ible	Understandable, capable, readable, incredible.
Al	Mathematical, Functional, influential, Chemical
Ful	Beautiful, Helpful, Harmful
Ic	Artistic, Manic, Rustic, Terrific
Ary	Customary, Momentary, Cautionary, Dietary
Ive	Cooperative, Supportive, Sensitive
Ish	Foolish, Childish, Selfish
Less	Powerless, Worthless, Useless
Ous	Poisonous, Dangerous, Nervous, Mysterious

ADJECTIVE

□ Adjective forming from Noun:

Noun	Adjective
Accident <i>- =</i>	Accidental
Danger <i>-</i>	Dangerous
Length	Long
Star	Starry
Wind	Windy

child
↓
childlike

Example: He often acts like a child (noun).

- He often acts in a childish (adjective) way.

Example: We enjoyed the sound of the drum's rhythm (noun).

- We enjoyed the drum's rhythmic (adjective) sound.

ADJECTIVE

□ Adjective forming from Verbs:

Verb	Adjective
Enjoy	Enjoyable
Help	Helpful
Obey	Obedient
play	Playful
Talk	Talkative.

Example: She talks (verb) very much
- She is very talkative (adjective).

Noun + al = Adjective	Tradition (Noun) + al = Traditional (Adjective)
কিন্তু, verb + al = Noun	Propose (Verb) + al = Proposal (Noun)
Adjective + ly = Adverb	Large (Adjective) + ly = Largely (Adverb)
কিন্তু, Noun + ly = Adjective	Friend (Noun) + ly = Friendly (Adjective)

TYPES OF ADJECTIVES



01

Proper Adjective

American

02

Adjective Of Quality

03

Adjective Of Quantity

04

Numeral Adjective

Number

my car
আমি

Demonstrative Adjective

This → these
that → those
Abrar
America

05

Distributive Adjective

06

Interrogative Adjective

07

Possessive Adjective

08

Each
Fifteen
Neither

Each us went there.
 Distributive Pronoun

Each dog went there.
 Adj

What is your name?
 Interrogative Pronoun

What book do you want?
 Interrogative Adj

This is my room.
 Demonstrative Pro

This room is mine.
 Demonstrative Adj

TYPE OF ADJECTIVE

□ Adjective প্রধানত দুই প্রকার: Attributive Adjective এবং Predicative Adjective.

✓ **Attribute Adjective:** Adjective যখন Noun এর পূর্বে বসে তার attribute বা দোষগুণ প্রকাশ করে তখন তা Attribute adjective বলে। যেমন: He is an intelligent boy.

✓ **Predicate Adjective:** Adjective যখন verb এর পরে Predicate হিসেবে বসে Noun বা Pronoun এর দোষগুণ প্রকাশ করে তখন তাকে Predicative Adjective বলে। যেমন: He is intelligent.

POLL QUESTION-01

➔ Which one is Interrogative Adjective?

(a) Who one?

(b) Where do you live in?

✓ (c) What color do you like?

(d) All

ADJECTIVE

❑ **Proper Adjective:** Proper Noun থেকে Proper adjective হয়। যেমন: Asian, African, Japanese, Indian, Chinese, French, English, American, Bangladeshi, Shakespearean, Elizabethan etc.

Example:

- ✓ He married an American women.
- ✓ This is a mathematical puzzle.

❑ **Adjective of Quality:** Noun/Pronoun এর দোষ-গুণ অথবা অবস্থা প্রকাশ করে।

Example: He is a wise boy.

একইভাবে, good, bad, noble, rich, honest, cold, warm etc.

Example:

- ✓ He is a noble man
- ✓ Tony helps poor people

ADJECTIVE

- ❑ **Adjective of Quantity:** Noun এর quantity বা পরিমাণ নির্দেশ করে। সাধারণত Abstract ও material Noun এর পূর্বে বসে। যেমন- much, huge, some, little, less, all, any, half, full, whole, enough etc.

Example:

কোনো সময়
বাক্য

- ✓ She has little time to spare.
- ✓ Mita has enough food to share with her friends.

ADJECTIVE

Number

☐ Numeral Adjective:

Cardinal Numeral: One, two, three, four, five ইত্যাদি

Ordinal Numeral: First, second, third, fourth, fifth ইত্যাদি

Multiplicative Numeral: Single, double, triple, quadruple, fivefold ইত্যাদি

Example:

- ✓ There are five people in the room.
- ✓ Tinny stood first in the class.
- ✓ Several hours have passed.

ADJECTIVE

❑ **Pronominal Adjective:** Pronoun যখন কোনো Noun এর পূর্বে বসে Adjective এর মত কাজ করে তখন তাকে Pronominal adjective বলা হয়। বর্তমান modern grammar এ **pronominal adjective** গুলোকে **determiner** বলা হয়।

Example:

✓ Each baby has a doll.

✓ Any man can do this.

❖ **Pronominal Adjective** আবার পাঁচ প্রকার:-

Demonstrative Adjective

Distributive Adjective

Possessive Adjective

Interrogative Adjective

Relative Adjective

ADJECTIVE

□ **Demonstrative Adjective:** This, that, these, those, such.

Example:

✓ This shark is huge.

✓ That lady looks worried.

Note: “**This**” and “**that**” modify singular nouns.

While “**These**” and “**Those**” modify plural noun.

ADJECTIVE

❑ **Distributive adjective:** Each, every, either, neither যখন কোন Noun-এর পূর্বে বসে Adjective এর কাজ করে, তখন তাদেরকে Distributive adjective বলে। যেমন:

- ✓ Let each man try his best.
- ✓ Every moment of our time is precious.
- ✓ Either team scored a goal.
- ✓ Neither team won the game.

ADJECTIVE

☐ Interrogative adjective: **what, which, whose.**

✓ ✓ ✓

Example:

✓ **Which** jacket belongs to Taylor?

✓ **What** book are you writing your report about?

✓ **Whose** phone is ringing?

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INTERROGATIVE PRONOUN AND INTERROGATIVE ADJECTIVE

□ Examples of Interrogative Pronoun:

- Which is your book?
- What is your task?
- Who do you want to win the game?
- What is the color of your hair?
- What are you doing this weekend?

□ Examples of Interrogative Adjective:

- Which book is yours?
- What task is yours?
- What color is your hair?

ADJECTIVE

❑ **Possessive Adjective:** My, Our, Your, his, her, their.

Examples of Possessive Adjective:

- My computer is not working as fast as it worked in the beginning.
- I could not understand her intentions.
- Her thoughts are too complex.

POLL QUESTION-02

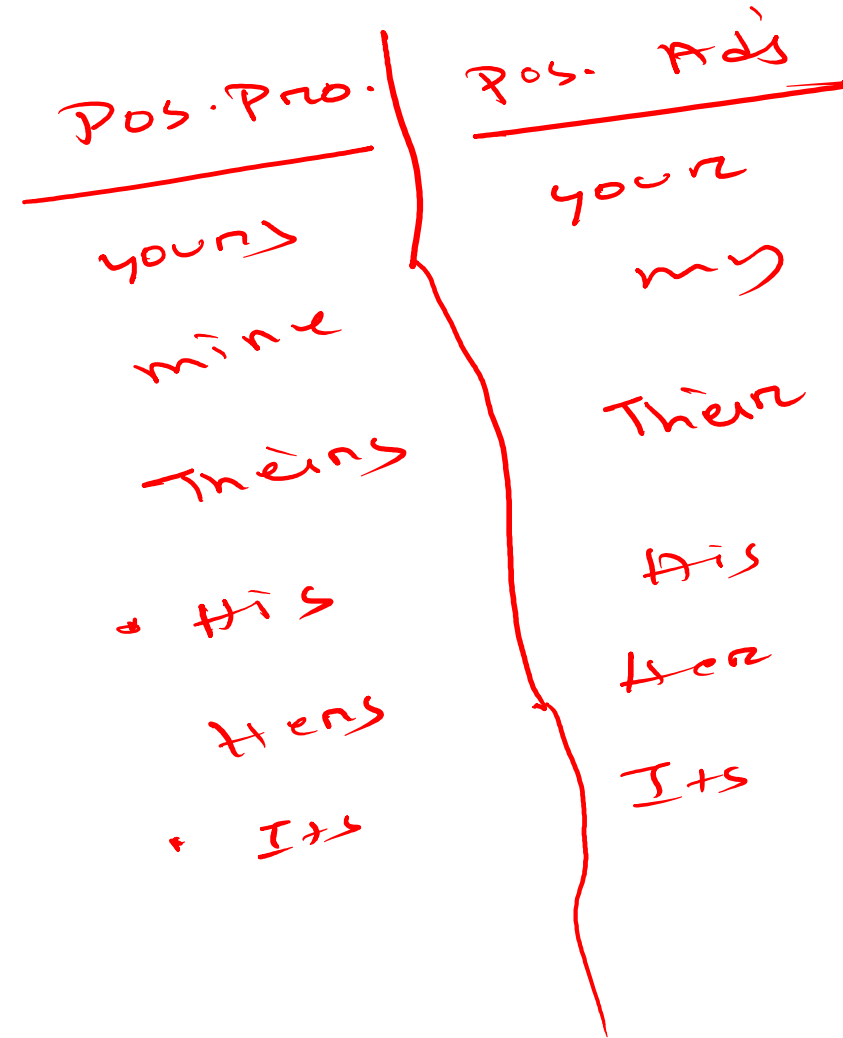
➔ Which is adjective?

(a) laugh ✓

(b) special (A Adj)

(c) crime

(d) miser (N)
↓
miserably (Adv)



PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTION

- The Word 'vital' is a/an- [44th BCS]
(a) noun (b) adverb (c) adjective (d) verb
- What is the adjective form of the word 'people'? [43rd BCS]
(a) populous (b) popular (c) popularity (d) popularize
- Go and catch the falling star. Here the "falling" is- [42nd BCS]
(a) an adverb (b) a preposition (c) an adjective (d) a verb
- 'Please write to me at the above address.'
The word 'above' in this sentence is a/an____. [40th BCS]
(a) noun (b) adjective (c) pronoun (d) adverb
- 'He was a rather disagreeable man.' Here the underlined word is a/an—. [38th BCS]
(a) Noun (b) Adjective (c) Adverb (d) Preposition
- The film was directed in the director's usual ___ style. [35th BCS]
(a) confusion (b) idiosyncratic (c) personifying (d) purifying
- Depression is often hereditary. The underlined word is a/an- [35th BCS]
(a) Adverb (b) Adjective (c) Noun (d) Verb

DEGREE

সাধারণত adjective থেকে দুইয়ের মধ্যে তুলনা এবং দুইয়ের অধিকের মধ্যে তুলনা বোঝাতে adjective এর যে রূপ ব্যবহৃত হয়, তাকে Degree of Comparison বলে। একইভাবে, adjective এর তিনটি রূপ বা form হলো-

1. **Positive Degree:** adjective যখন সাধারণভাবে বসে।
2. **Comparative Degree:** যখন দুটি ব্যক্তি বা বস্তুর মধ্যে তুলনা করা হয়।
3. **Superlative Degree:** যখন দুইয়ের অধিক ব্যক্তি বা বস্তুর মধ্যে তুলনা করা হয়।

Good
↓
better
↓
best

❑ **Positive Degree:** দুটো বস্তু একই রকম বা Equal এরূপ বুঝাতে Positive degree-এর ক্ষেত্রে as.....as এবং Negative sentence এর ক্ষেত্রে so.....as বা as.....as ব্যবহৃত হয়। যেমন:

- The chair is as expensive as the table.
- They don't work so fast as the machine.

DEGREE

❑ **Comparative Degree:** যখন দুই ব্যক্তি বা বস্তুর দোষ-গুণের মধ্যে তুলনা করা হয়, তখন তাকে Comparative degree বলে। Adjective এর Comparative degree-র পরে than বসে।

যেমন:

➤ Dhaka is bigger than any other city in Bangladesh.

❑ **Superlative Degree :** যখন দুইয়ের অধিক ব্যক্তি বা বস্তুর দোষ-গুণের তারতম্য প্রকাশ করা হয়, তখন তাকে Superlative degree বলে। Adjective এর Superlative degree-র পূর্বে the এবং পরে on/in/of বসে।

যেমন:

➤ Elizabeth is the tallest of all girls in the class.

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- সাধারণত এক Syllable বিশিষ্ট Adjective এর শেষে er যোগ করে এবং দুই বা ততোধিক Syllable যুক্ত adjective এর আগে more যুক্ত করে comparative degree তৈরী করা হয়। comparative এর পর than বসে এবং এর পর pronoun এর nominative (subject) form বসে।

Example:

Which is the correct comparative form of adjective?

- ~~(a)~~ This book is not finer than yours
- ~~(b)~~ Your book is finer than this. book
- (c) Your book is as fine as this.

book → book
The rice at
Dinajpur is better
than Bogura.
that at

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- ❑ Comparative এর সময় দুটি noun-এর প্রথমটিতে possessive থাকলে দ্বিতীয়টিতেও possessive হয়।

Example:

➤ Choose the correct sentence-

- ✓ (a) My dress is costlier than yours.
- (b) My dress is costlier to yours.
- (c) My dress is costlier from yours.
- (d) My dress is costlier with yours.

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- ❑ Comparative এর পূর্বে সাধারণত the বসে না। কিন্তু ব্যক্তি/বস্তুর তুলনা করতে two শব্দটি উল্লেখ থাকলে Comparative adjective এর পূর্বে the বসে।

Example:

➤ Choose the correct sentence-

- (a) This is the wisest plane ~~of~~ of the two.
- ✓ (b) This is the wiser plane ~~of~~ of the two.
- ✗ (c) This is the wiser plane ~~between~~ between the two.
- (d) This is the wisest plane ~~among~~ among the two.

Handwritten notes in red:
She is the taller of the two girls.
of the two
comparative of the two

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- সমানুপাতিক বৃদ্ধি বা হ্রাস প্রকাশ করতে The + comparative degree.... + the + comparative degree.... এই structure টি ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Example:

- The greater the demand, _____ the price.
- (a) High (b) ~~the higher.~~
(c) the highest. (d) highest
- Choose the correct sentence-
- (a) More your read, more you learn. (b) ~~The more~~ you read, more you earn.
(c) More you read, the more you learn. (d) ~~The more~~ you read, the more you learn.

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

□ দুইয়ের মধ্যে বেছে নেয়া বুঝাতে comparative degree এর আগে the বসে এবং পরে of বসে।

Example:

☛ Karim is the smaller _____ the two boys.

~~(a) of~~

(b) as

(c) before

(d) than

৩য় the two

□ ক্রমান্বয়ে হ্রাস বা বৃদ্ধি বুঝাতে Comparative degree কে and দ্বারা যুক্ত করে দুইবার ব্যবহার করতে হয়।

Example:

☛ Choose the correct answer:

~~(a) He is getting older than older.~~

(b) He is getting old and older

(c) He is getting older and older.

(d) He is getting older as older.

পূর্ণাঙ্গ - (to)

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- ❑ Prefer, preferable এর পর একটিমাত্র verb আসলে উহার infinitive হয়। কিন্তু prefer এর পর দুটি verb এর মাঝে to বসে।

Example Question:

- Choose the correct sentence:
- (a) I prefer death from dishonor. - (b) I prefer death to dishonor.
(c) I prefer death against dishonor. (d) I prefer death than dishonor.
- Choose the correct sentence:
- ~~(a)~~ Death is preferable to dishonor.
(b) Death is preferable than dishonor.
(c) Death is more better than dishonor.
(d) Death is more preferable to dishonor

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

❑ Positive degree এর পূর্বে very এবং comparative degree এর পূর্বে much বসে।

Example:

- The question is very easy.
- The question is much easier.

~~❑~~ Latin comparatives তথা senior, junior, inferior, superior, prior, Ulterior, Posterior ইত্যাদির পর than না বসে to বসে। সুপের

Example:

~~➤~~ Choose the correct sentence:

- (a) He is senior than me.
- (c) He is senior from me.

- ~~(b)~~ He is senior to me.
- (d) He is senior at me.

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

□ কোনো বাক্যে as...as ও comparative উভয়ই থাকলে প্রথমে as...as এবং পরে comparative বসে।

Example:

➤ _____ if not prettier than any other girl at the party.

(a) She was a girl as pretty

(b) She was more pretty than

(c) She was a pretty

(d) She was as pretty as

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

❑ One of এর পর যদি Superlative থাকে তাহলে উহার পর nounটি plural হয়।

Example:

➤ Choose the correct sentence:

~~(a)~~ He is one of the most rudest men I have ever met.

~~(b)~~ He is rudest men I have ever met.

(c) He is one of the rudest men I have ever met.

~~(d)~~ He is one of rudest men I have ever met.

One of my friends

the

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

- Perfect, supreme, false, complete, unique, universal, extreme প্রভৃতি শব্দগুলো নিজেরাই **superlative** অর্থ প্রদান করে বলে এদের পূর্বে most বা অন্য কোনো qualifier বসে না।

Example:

➤ Which sentence is correct?

(a) This is ~~an~~ unique case.

~~(b)~~ This is a unique case.

(c) This is a very unique case.

(d) This is the most unique case.

➤ Which sentence is correct?

(a) He is ~~a~~ most perfect judge

(b) He is the most perfect judge

(c) He is a very perfect judge

~~(d)~~ He is the perfect judge.

RULES OF DEGREES OF COMPARISON

❑ **Older, elder, oldest, eldest:** এ শব্দগুলোর অর্থ কাছাকাছি হলেও ব্যবহারগত পার্থক্য রয়েছে। একই পরিবারভুক্ত ব্যক্তিবর্গের ক্ষেত্রে elder/eldest ব্যবহার করা হয় এবং older/oldest ব্যবহার করা হয় অন্যান্য ক্ষেত্রে।

- ◆ My eldest sister lives in Dhaka.
- ◆ Reza is the oldest man in our village.

Oldest vs eldest
সর্বোচ্চ বয়স্ক
সর্বোচ্চ বয়স্ক
তবুও সর্বোচ্চ
তবুও

He is the eldest person I know.

He is the oldest inhabitant in this village.

POLL QUESTION-03

➔ Complete the following with appropriate words: ____ he gets ____.

~~(a) The richer, the more friends he has~~

(b) Richer, more he has friends

(c) Richer, more friends he has

(d) The richer, the more he has friends

*The richer he is,
the more friends he has.*

CHANGE OF DEGREES

❑ Superlative into Comparative:

Rule: Sub+ verb+ superlative এর comparative form + than any other +

Example:

Superlative: He is the best player in the team.

Comparative: He is better than any other player in the team.

Rule: One of the যুক্ত superlative degree কে comparative degree তে রূপান্তরিত করার নিয়মঃ

Sub + verb + superlative comparative form + than most other +

Example:

Superlative: Kibria is one of the best players in the team.

Comparative: Kibria is better than most other players in the team.

CHANGE OF DEGREES

☐ Positive into Comparative:

Rule: “No other”:

the last subject of the sentence+ verb+ comparative form of the positive degree+than any other+no other
এর পর থেকে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত;

Example:

Positive: No other player in the team is as good as him.

Comparative: He is better than any other player in the team.

Rule:

As.....as যুক্ত positive Degree কে Comparative Degree তে রূপান্তর করার নিয়মঃ

প্রদত্ত sentence এর শেষের subject + verb + not + positive degree এর comparative form + than + প্রদত্ত sentence এর প্রথম subject.

Example:

Positive: He is as good as his brother.

Comparative: His brother is not better than him.

CHANGE OF DEGREES

□ Comparative into Superlative:

Rule:

Subject + verb + the + Comparative এর superlative form + other এর পরের অংশ।

Example:

Comparative: He is better than any other player in the team.

Superlative: He is the best player in the team.

Note: other এর পর plural noun থাকলে superlative এর পরে of all বসে।

Example:

Comparative: He is taller than of all boys.

Superlative: He is the tallest of all boys.

CHANGE OF DEGREES

Rule:

Than most other/than few other যুক্ত Comparative কে Superlative এ রূপান্তর করার নিয়ম:

Subject + verb + one of the + Comparative degree এর superlative form + most other/few other এর পরের অংশ।

Example:

Comparative: Vatican City is smaller than most other countries in the world.

Superlative: Vatican City is one of the smallest countries in the world.

Comparative: Dhaka is bigger than most other cities in Bangladesh.

Superlative: Dhaka is one of the biggest cities in Bangladesh.

CHANGE OF DEGREES

□ Positive into Superlative:

Rule:

No other যুক্ত positive degree কে superlative degree তে রূপান্তর করার নিয়মঃ

প্রদত্ত sentence এর শেষের Subject + verb + the + positive এর superlative form + no other এর পর থেকে verb এর মাঝের অংশ।

Example :

Positive: No other player in the team is as good as Raju.

Superlative: Raju is the best player in the team.

Positive: No other man in the society is as good as him.

Superlative: He is the best man in the society.

CHANGE OF DEGREES

Rule:

Very few যুক্ত positive degree কে superlative degree তে রূপান্তর করার নিয়মঃ

প্রদত্ত sentence এর শেষের Subject + verb + one of the + positive এর superlative form + very few এর পর থেকে verb এর মাঝের অংশ।

Example :

Positive: Very few men in the village are as tall as Kabir.

Superlative: Kabir is one of the tallest men in the village.

Positive: Very few people in the country are as good as Rakib

Superlative: Rakib is one of the best people in the country.

the best

better than any
other

↓
No other boy ---

one of the best

↓
better than
most other

↓
very few boys

POLL QUESTION-04

➔ There were ___ guests than I expected.

(a) less

(b) lesser

(c) few

~~(d) fewer~~

comparative

*less - uncountable
fewer - countable*

PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTION

- Choose the correct comparative form of the sentence:

[44th BCS]

‘Very few boys are as industrious as Zaman.’

- (a) Zaman is as industrious as other boys.
(b) Zaman is one of the most industrious boys.
(c) Zaman is more industrious than most other boys.
(d) Zaman is really industrious like other boys.

- Select the correct comparative form of the sentence ‘A string of pearls was not so bright as her teeth.’

[41st BCS]

- (a) Her teeth was more brighter than a string of pearls.
(b) Her teeth were brighter than a string of pearls.
(c) A string of pearls was brighter than her teeth.
(d) A string of pearls were very bright than her teeth.

- Select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the given sentence:

“We were no more surprised than Rahman.”

[32nd BCS]

- (a) We were less surprised than Rahman. (b) We were all surprised.
(c) Rahman was less surprised than us. (d) We were as surprised as Rahman.

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Nadir (N)	নিম্নতম বিন্দু	Lowest Point, Base, Foot	Apex, Zenith, Peak
Nasty (Adj)	নোংরা	Foul, Impure, Obscene, Offensive, Disagreeable	Nice, Pleasant, Pure, Agreeable
Native (Adj)	স্বদেশীয়	Inborn, Inherent, Intrinsic, Indigenous	Exotic, Foreign, Alien
Nefarious (Adj)	দুশ্চরিত্র	Wicked, Vile, Depraved, Immoral	Honest, Good
Negligent (Adj)	অমনোযোগী	Careless, Inattentive	Thoughtful, Caring
Neutral	নিরপেক্ষ	Impartial, Evenhanded	Biased, Interested, Partial
Neutral (Adj)	নিরপেক্ষ	Impartial, Dispassionate, Dull, Colorless	Biased, Partial, Coloured
New (Adj)	নতুন	Modern, Current, Contemporary, Advanced	Ancient, Outdated, Antique, Obsolete

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Nimble (Adj)	চটপটে	Agile, Light-footed	Lethargic, Tired
Nominal (Adj)	তাৎপর্যপূর্ণ	So-called, Symbolic, Theoretical, Trivial, Insignificant	Actual, Genuine, Important, Essential, Substantial
Notion (N)	ধারণা	Concept, Opinion, Thought, Supposition, Speculation	Reality, Fact, Actuality, Conviction
Notorious (Adj)	কুখ্যাত	Infamous, Disreputable	Noble, Honorable
Novice (N)	নবশিক্ষার্থী	Learner, Tyro, Beginner	Master, Chief, Principal
Noxious (Adj)	ক্ষতিকর	Harmful, Unwholesome	Friendly
Numerous (Adj)	বহুসংখ্যক/প্রচুর	Copious, Abundant	Few, Scarce
Obesity (n)	অতিরিক্ত মোটা	Bulk, Fatness, Fleshiness, Corpulence	Thinness, Leanness, Skinniness
Objectionable (adj)	আপত্তিজনক	Offensive, Obnoxious, Detestable	Pleasant, Acceptable, Agreeable
Obscene (adj)	অশ্লীল	Dirty, Filthy, Foul, Indecent, Offensive	Decent, Decorous, Wholesome
Obsolete (adj)	অদ্ভুত	Antique, Out-Dated, Outmoded	Modern, Up-to-date, Contemporary

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Obsolete	অপ্রচলিত	Antiquated, Antique, Archaic	Modern
Obstinate	জেদি/একগুয়ে	Adamant, Obdurate, Stubborn	Obedient, Polite
Out-of-date	সেকেলে	Outmoded, Old Fashioned	Modern, Recent, New
Opportune	সময়োচিত	Timely, Well, Timed	Untimely
Opulence	১. বিত্ত. বৈভব ২. প্রচুর্য	1. Affluence, Wealth, Riches 2. Abundance, Profusion	1. Paucity, Poverty 2. Scarcity, Dearth
Obtuse (adj)	নির্বোধ	Dull, Dumb, Stupid, Stolid, Foolish	Intelligent, Brilliant, Meritorious
Occult (adj)	রহস্যময়ী	Hidden, Mysterious, Obscure	Clear, Familiar, Plain, Open
Optimistic (adj)	আশাবাদী	Hopeful, Confident, Positive, Cheerful	Pessimistic, Dark, Negative, Cynical
Outset (n)	প্রারম্ভ	Commencement, Inauguration, Inception	Conclusion, Close, Termination
Obstacle (n)	বাধা	Impediment	Help, Aid
Obligation (n)	বাধ্যবাধকতা	Accountability, Compulsion, Responsibility	Exemption, Freedom
Obliterate (v)	নিশ্চিহ্ন করা	Eradicate, Annihilate, Wipe Out	Construct, Create

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Ominous (adj)	ভীতিকর	Threatening, Intimidating	Propitious, Favorable
Opaque (adj)	অস্বচ্ছ/ দুর্বোধ্য	Non-Transparent, Abstruse, Unintelligible	Transparent, Lucid
Opposition (n)	বিরোধিতা	Resistance, Antagonism	Support, Backing
Pacific (Adj)	শান্তিপ্ৰিয়	Imperturbable, Peaceful, Tranquil, Calm(কাম), Serene, Placid	Excited, Frantic, Turbulent, Agitated (বিস্ক্র)
Pacify (V)	শান্ত করা	Appease, Placate, Assuage	Enrage, Agitate
Painstaking	কাজে যত্নশীল	Thorough, Meticulous (খুঁতখুতে)	Negligent, Careless
Paltry (Adj)	জঘন্য/ নীচ, নগণ্য	Contemptible, Worthless, Petty, Trifling, Trivial	Noble, Significant, Momentous
Provincial	আঞ্চলিক	Local, Zonal, Area	Worldwide, Global
Parsimonious	মিতব্যয়ী	Frugal, Thrifty, Sparing	Extravagant, Spendthrift
Partisan	১. সমর্থক ২. পক্ষপাতপূর্ণ	1. Supporter, Advocate 2. Biased, Subjective, Partial	1. Adversary 2. Impartial, Neutral
Passion (N)	ভাবাবেগ	Agitation, Emotion, Perturbation	Restraint, Tranquility

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Peculiar	১. নিজস্ব বৈশিষ্ট্যপূর্ণ ২. অদ্ভুত	1. Individual, Particular 2. Odd, Strange, Unusual	1. General, Common 2. Usual, Expected
Pedestrian	নীরস	Prosaic(গতানুগতিক), Ordinary	Exciting, Striking
Penury	দারিদ্র্য	Poverty, Indigence, Destitution	Opulence, Wealth, Riches
Perfunctory	ভাসাভাসা	Cursory, Superficial	Thorough, Thoughtful
Perilous (Adj)	বিপজ্জনক	Hazardous, Risky	Safe
Perishable (Adj)	পচনশীল/ নশ্বর বস্তু	Subject To Decay, Short-Lived	Durable, Lasting
Permanent (Adj)	স্থায়ী	Enduring, Lasting, Durable, Eternal	Temporary, Brief, Short-Lived
Perpetual (Adj)	চিরস্থায়ী	Ceaseless, Eternal, Everlasting	Ephemeral, Finite, Transient
Perplex (V)	হতবুদ্ধি করা	Confuse, Bewilder, Mystify, Puzzle	Simplify, Enlighten, Explain, Elucidate
Persuade (V)	প্ররোচনা করা	Urge, Entice, Coax, Induce, Impel, Allure	Restrain, Deter, Repel, Dissuade, Hinder
Pertinent	প্রাসঙ্গিক	Germane, Relevant	Extraneous, Irrelevant
Perturb	বিস্মৃদ্ধ করা	Disturb, Bother, Upset	Calm, Pacify, Soothe
Pessimism	হতাশা	Gloom, Hopelessness	Optimism, Sanguinity

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Petulant	খিটখিটে	Peevish, Fretful, Irritable	Agreeable (অমায়িক)
Philanthropy	জনসেবা	Charity, Benevolence	Nastiness, Malevolence
Plentiful (Adj)	প্রচুর পরিমাণ	Abundant, Lavish, Luxuriant, Ample	Scare, Scanty, Insufficient
Plethora	আধিক্য	Excess, Surplus, Over, Abundance	Shortage, Scarcity, Dearth
Pollute	দূষিত করা	Contaminate, Adulterate	Purify, Cleanse
Potent	১. শক্তিশালী ২. কার্যকর	1. Powerful, Formidable 2. Effective, Efficacious	1. Weak, Impotent 2. Ineffectual
Pragmatic (Adj)	বাস্তবধর্মী	Realistic, Practical, Materialistic	Quixotic, Impractical, Imaginative
Precarious	১. নিরাপত্তাহীন ২. অনিশ্চিত	1. Perilous, Hazardous, Risky 2. Uncertain, Vague	1. Safe, Secure 2. Certain, Sure
Precede (V)	অগ্রবর্তী হওয়া	Go Before In Position, Precede	Follow, Pursue
Precise (Adj)	স্পষ্ট	Exact, Definite, Specific	Vague
Predicament (N)	বিপজ্জনক অবস্থা	Dilemma, Impasse, Deadlock	Favorable, Fortunate
Preposterous	সম্পূর্ণ অযৌক্তিক	Absurd, Ridiculous, Ludicrous	Reasonable (যৌক্তিক)
Pretend (V)	ভান করা/ দাবী করা	Assume, Feign, Profess, Claim	Display, Exhibit, Reveal

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Privilege (N)	সুযোগ-সুবিধা	Advantage, Prerogative, License	Prohibition, Inhibition
Probity	সততা	Integrity, Honesty	Duplicity (ছলনা)
Prodigal	অপব্যয়ী	Spendthrift, Wasteful	Frugal, Economical
Prodigious	১. অস্বাভাবিক ২. সুবিশাল	1. Extraordinary, Odd 2. Gigantic, Colossal	1. Ordinary, Common 2. Small, Diminutive
Proficient	দক্ষ	Adroit, Deft, Dexterous	Inept, Clumsy
Proficient (Adj)	যোগ্য	Accomplished, Adept, Competent, Ingenious	Awkward, Inexpert, Untrained
Profound	গভীর জ্ঞানপূর্ণ	Wise, Sagacious, Sage	Stupid, Inane, Idiotic
Profuse	১. প্রচুর ২. অপব্যয়ী	1. Copious, Abundant 2. Extravagant, Prodigal	1. Inadequate, Scarce 2. Miserly (কৃপণ)
Prolific	প্রচুর উৎপাদনশীল	Productive, Fertile, Creative	Barren, Sterile (বন্ধ্যা)
Prominent	প্রসিদ্ধ	Illustrious, Celebrated Eminent, Renowned	Unimportant, Trivial Trifling, Insignificant
Promote (V)	উন্নত করা	Exalt, Raise, Lift, Elevate, Advance	Degrade, Hinder, Dishonor
Prompt	তৎপর/চটপটে	Alert, Agile, Nimble	Sluggish(কুড়ে), Slow

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Propagate	১. বংশ বিস্তার করা ২. প্রচার করা	1. Multiply, Reproduce 2. Disseminate, Circulate	1. Reduce, Diminish 2. Hush Up (কণ্ঠরোধ করা)
Prosaic	গতানুগতিক/একঘেয়ে	Dull, Humdrum, Trite, Vapid	Fascinating, Exciting
Prosperity (N)	উন্নতি	Success, Progress	Poverty, Misfortune
Prudence (Noun)	পরিণামদর্শিতা	Caution, Vigilance, Watchfulness	Carelessness, Recklessness
Puerile	শিশুসুলভ	Childish, Foolish	Mature, Intelligent
Pugnacious	ঝগড়াটে	Quarrelsome, Contentious	Peaceful, Friendly
Punish (V)	শাস্তি দেয়া	Rebuke, Chastise, Castigate, Beat	Reward, Remunerate, Compensate
Pusillanimous	ভীরা	Cowardly, Timid, Timorous	Brave, Valiant, Valorous
Quest (n)	অনুসন্ধান/ অন্বেষণ	Exploration, Investigation	Disregard, Inactivity
Quit (v)	ত্যাগ করা/ মুক্ত করা	Abandon, Give up, Relinquish	Continue, Endure, Persist
Quick (adj)	দ্রুত	Hasty, Hurried, Immediate, Instant	Inert, Inactive, Lethargic

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Rage (N & V)	প্রচণ্ড ক্রোধ/ক্রোধান্বিত	Anger, Exasperation, Fury, Wrath	Forbearance, Patience, Self-control
Random	এলোমেলো	Haphazard, Unplanned	Deliberate, Intentional
Ransack	তন্ন তন্ন করে খোঁজা	Rummage, Search	Leave, Undisturbed
Rash	হঠকারী	Reckless (বেপরোয়া)	Prudent (বিচক্ষণ)
Raucous	কর্কশ	Harsh, Cacophonous (বেসুরা)	Dulcet (সুরোলা)
Ravage (V)	ধ্বংস করা	Destroy, Abolish	Make, Construct
Rebellious	সাদৃশ্য, মিল	Similarity, Semblance, Similitude, Likeness	Assortment, Diversity, Multiplicity, Variety
Rebellious (Adj)	বিদ্রোহী সুলভ / অবাধ্য	Mutinous, Disobedient, Unruly	Patriotic, Loyal, Obedient
Reckless	বেপরোয়া	Rash, Foolhardy (হঠকারী)	Wary, Careful
Reconcile (V)	অপোষ করা	Conciliate, Restore	Alienate, Isolate
Refreshing	সজীবকারক	Invigorating, Reviving	Tiring (ক্লান্তিকর)

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Refute (V)	যুক্তখণ্ডন করা	Disprove, Confute, Rebut	Prove, Confirm
Relevant (Adj)	প্রাসঙ্গিক	Pertinent, Germane	Unrelated, Dissimilar
Relinquish (V)	দাবী/ পদ ত্যাগ করা	Give Up, Abdicate	Retain, Hold
Reluctant (Adj)	অনিচ্ছুক	Loath, Averse	Enthusiastic, Willing
Renovate (V)	মেরামত করা	Revamp, Restoration	Damage, Destroy
Repent	অনুশোচনা করা	Be Penitent, Be contrite (অনুতপ্ত)	Remorseless (অনুতাপহীন)
Reprehensible	তিরস্কারযোগ্য	Culpable, Blameworthy	Praiseworthy
Reprove	তিরস্কার করা	Rebuke, Reproach, Chide	Praise, Applaud
Repudiate	অস্বীকার করা	Disclaim, Disavow	Accept, Applaud
Reservation	দ্বিধা-দ্বন্দ্ব	Hesitancy, Uncertainty	Confidence
Resolution	দৃঢ় সংকল্প	Determination	Vacillation (দোদুল্যমানতা)
Resourceful	সৃজনশক্তিসম্পন্ন	Inventive, Creative, Ingenious	Uninventive
Retreat (V)	পিছিয়ে আসা	Withdraw, Move Back	Advance, Progress

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Revoke (V)	বাতিল/ রদ করা	Repeal, Annul	Validate, Authenticate
Risk	ঝুঁকি/বিপদ	Danger, Hazard, Jeopardy, Peril	Safety, Protection
Robust (Adj)	বলবান	Healthy, Sound, Strong	Delicate, Frail, Infirm
Ruthless	নির্মম	Callous, Merciless	Merciful, Compassionate
Ruthless (Adj)	নির্দয়	Barbarous, Brutal, Ferocious, Merciless	Courteous, Gentle, Humane
Sacred (adj)	পবিত্র/ ধর্ম বিষয়ক	Blessed, Religions, Divine, Spiritual	Evil, Profane, Secular, Worldly
Salient (adj)	প্রধান/ স্পষ্ট	Noticeable, Obvious, Prominent, Striking	Inconspicuous, Hidden, Obscure, Concealed
Salutary (adj)	স্বাস্থ্যকর	Salubrious, Wholesome	Deleterious, Harmful
Sanguine (adj)	আশাবাদী	Optimistic, Hopeful	Pessimistic
Scandal (n)	কলঙ্ক/ সুনামহানি	Dishonor, Disgrace	Honor, Esteem

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Scanty (n)	স্বল্প/ দুশ্চাপ্য	Sparse, Scant, Meager	Copious, Plentiful
Scarcity (n)	দুশ্চাপ্যতা/ ঘাটতি	Rarity, Insufficiency	Abundance
Scold (v)	তিরস্কার করা	Admonish, Censure, Reprimand	Praise, Commend, Applaud, Complement
Scorn (v)	অবজ্ঞা/ ঘৃণা করা	Despise, Disdain, Contemn	Admire, Esteem
Sedate (adj)	শান্ত	Serene, Clam, Grave, Quite, Tranquil	Agitated, Disturbed, Excited, Indiscreet
Serene (adj)	শান্ত	Tranquil, Halcyon, Placid	Rough
Shabby	জীর্ণ-শীর্ণ	Threadbare (জীর্ণদশা)	New, Neat
Shabby (adj)	পুরাতন/ ঘৃণ্য/ জীর্ণ	Destitute, Needy, Inferior, Scanty, Despicable	Affluent, Opulent, Ample, Wealthy
Shrewd (adj)	বিচক্ষণ/ ধূর্ত	Crafty, Cunning, Foxy, Tricky, Sagacious	Candid, Frank, Ingenuous

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Sincere (adj)	অকৃত্রিম	Unfeigned	Feigned
Slander (n)	নিন্দা/ কুৎসা	Calumny, Defamation, Scandal	Applause, Commendation, Flattery, Praise
Slender (adj)	পাতলা/ সামান্য	Lean, Meager, Narrow, Scanty, Slim, Tenuous	Broad, Bulky, Thick, Wide
Slump	কমে যাওয়া	Dip, Decline	Increase, Rise
Sophisticated (adj)	আধুনিক	Complicated, Complex	Simple, Old-Fashioned
Sordid (adj)	নোংরা/ অসম্মানজনক	Filthy, Squalid, Ignoble, Base	Clean, Honorable, Noble
Spacious (adj)	বিস্তৃত/ প্রশস্ত/ স্থানবহুল	Wide, Commodious, Capacious	Cramped, Crowded
Splendid (adj)	জাঁকালো	Gorgeous, Glorious, Grand, Magnificent	Dull, Obscure, Tame, Inglorious

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Spurious (adj)	জাল/ কৃত্রিম	Fake, Counterfeit, Sham, Apocryphal	Genuine, Real
Squander (v)	অপচয় করা	Waste, Dissipate	Save, Hoard
Stagnant (adj)	নিশ্চল/ প্রাণহীন/ নীরস	Motionless, Lifeless	Flowing, Lively
Stamina (n)	পরিশ্রম সহ্য করার শক্তি	Endurance, Energy	Weakness
Stationary (adj)	স্থির/ নিশ্চল/ অপরিবর্তনীয়	Motionless, Static, Unchanged, Constant, Stagnant, Immobile	Mobile, Moving, Varying
Steadfast (adj)	দৃঢ়/ অটল	Unwavering	Wavering
Sterilize (v)	জীবাণুমুক্ত করা	Disinfect, To Free From Germ	Pollute
Stingy (adj)	কৃপণ	Miser	Munificent
Stubborn (adj)	অবাধ্য/ একগুয়ে	Obstinate, Firm, Immovable,	Amenable, Compliant, Docile

VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Succinct (adj)	সংক্ষিপ্ত ও যথাযথ	To The Point, Brief	Discursive
Sumptuous (adj)	বিলাসবহুল	Expensive, Luxurious	Cheap, Ordinary
Superficial (adj)	ভাসা ভাসা	Cursory, Perfunctory	Thorough
Superfluous (adj)	প্রয়োজনের অতিরিক্ত	Unnecessary, Surplus	Indispensable
Surfeit (n)	আধিক্য	Glut, Excess, Plethora, Over, Abundance	Shortage, Scarcity, Dearth, Want
Surmise (v)	অনুমান	Conjecture, Guess	Certainly
Surreptitious	গুপ্ত, চোরাগোপ্তা	Secret, Clandestine, Covert	Open, Overt
Swift (adj)	চটপটে/ দ্রুত	Hasty, Rapid, Prompt	Sluggish

BCS কঠিন নয়; প্রস্তুতি যদি গোছানো হয়



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BCS অনলাইন ও অফলাইনের সমন্বয়ে গোছানো প্রস্তুতি
(<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MFKW8FSNnPO>)



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