

৪৬তম বিসিএস

প্রিন্সি ফুল কোর্স

English Language

Lecture: 07

Topic:

Preposition, Conjunction & Linkers.

Attachment: App. Preposition (N-S)

*Toughest topic.
অসহায় rules
স্মার গ্রুপ verb
স্মার
সেই ২৫,*



PREPOSITION

phrase
word

In spite of *being honest,*
he is rich.
①



PREPOSITION

□ বাক্যের মধ্যে Preposition-এর অবস্থান বিভিন্ন জায়গায় হতে পারে। যেমন-

- ✓ Adverb-এর আগে। যেমন: Go away from here.
 (from is circled, here is underlined and labeled 'adv')
- ✓ Adjective-এর আগে। যেমন: I got the money in full.
 (money is underlined and labeled 'n', in is circled and labeled 'adv')
- ✓ Infinitive-এর আগে। যেমন: He is about to go.
- ✓ Gerund-এর আগে। যেমন: We are sure of winning the game.
 (of is circled)
- ✓ Noun Phrase-এর আগে। যেমন: You must rely on my word.
- ✓ যে কোন Clause-এর আগে। যেমন: You must rely on what I say.
 (rely on is circled)

নির্ভর
করা

He lives at Uttara. The sky is above us. plane

PREPOSITION

He lives in Dhaka.

cliff's TOEFL

The book is on the table

Explanation

- **To** = কোনো দিকে গতিশীল অবস্থা।
- **From** = কোন স্থান হতে/থেকে গতিশীল অবস্থা (To এর বিপরীত)।
- **Through** = ভিতর দিয়ে অতিক্রম করা।
- **Into** = বাইরে থেকে ভিতরের দিকে গতিশীল অবস্থা।
- **Out of** = ভিতর থেকে বাইরের দিকে গতিশীল অবস্থা।
- **In** = ভিতরে স্থিতাবস্থা।
- **Outside** = বাইরে স্থিতাবস্থা।
- **On** = তল স্পর্শ করে উপরে অবস্থান।
- **Over** = তল স্পর্শ না করে উপরে গতিশীল অবস্থা।
- **Above** = তল স্পর্শ না করে উপরে স্থির অবস্থা।
- **Under** = তল স্পর্শ না করে অবিচ্ছিন্নভাবে নিচে অবস্থান।
- **Below** = তল স্পর্শ না করে বিচ্ছিন্নভাবে নিচে অবস্থান।

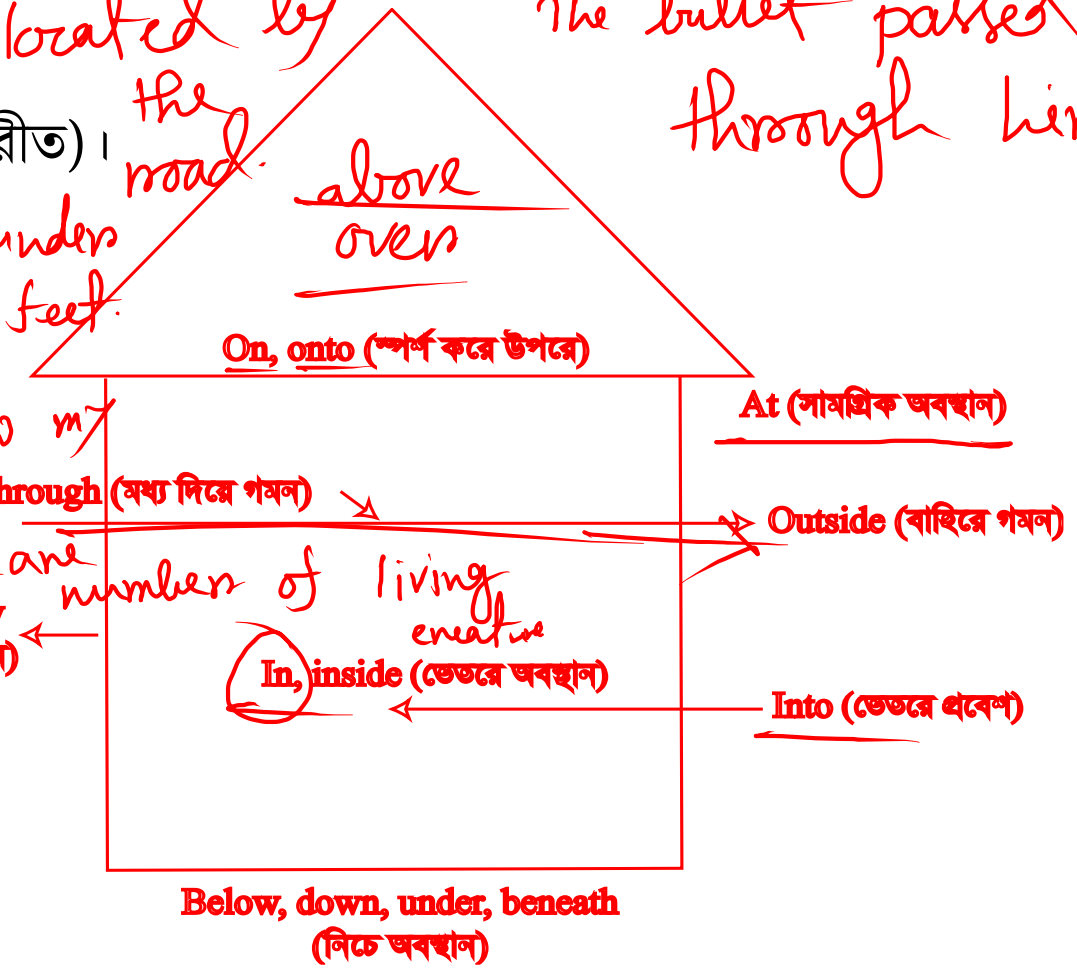
The house is located by the road.

The tiles is under my feet.

The socks are below my belt.

Beneath the earth, there are number of living creature.

The bullet passed through him.

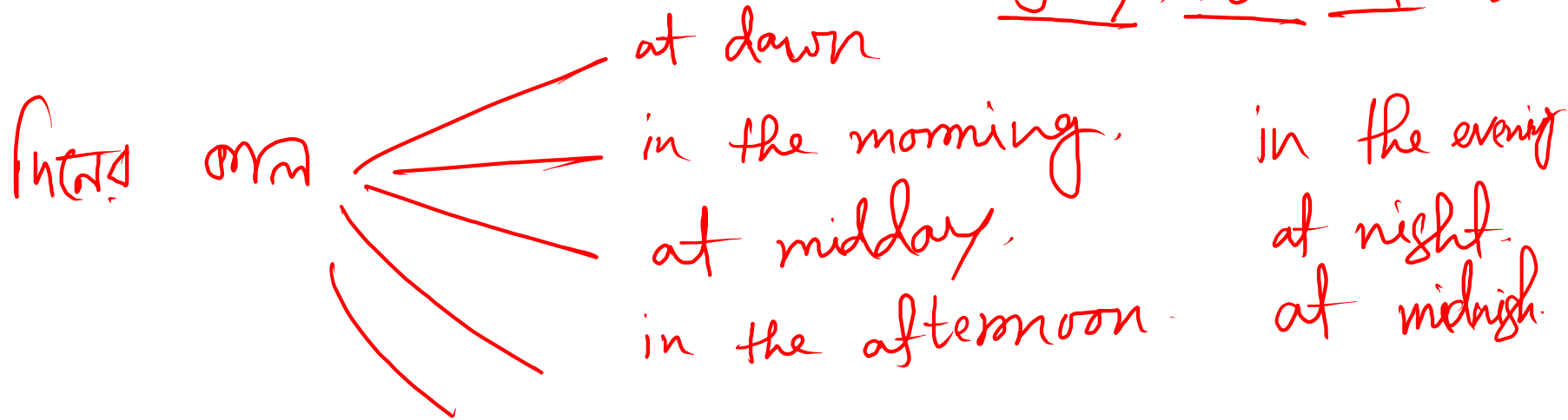


PREPOSITION

□ Kinds of Prepositions:

- **Simple Prepositions:** at, by, in, of, on, for, over, to, under, with, out, from etc.
- **Compound Prepositions:** about, above, along, across, among, amidst, amongst, around, before, behind, below, besides, between, beyond, inside, outside, without, within etc.
- **Double Prepositions:** into, onto, towards, etc.
- **Phrase or Phrasal Prepositions:** along with, according to, because of, instead of, in front of, in spite of etc.
- **Participial Prepositions:** considering, following, pending, regarding, respecting, touching etc.

1. I woke up at 8 a.m. (at midday, at midnight, at dawn)
2. I will see you at christmas. (occasion, event)
3. I will leave Dhaka in July. (By, In)
4. He was born on July, 18 - at 5 p.m.



PREPOSITION

□ At এর ব্যবহার:

✓ ঘড়ির সময়ের পূর্বে এবং কোন নির্দিষ্ট সময় বুঝাতে at ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: at 8 p. m. at 5 o'clock, at midday, at midnight, at dawn.

✓ এছাড়াও কোনো মাস, বছর বা সপ্তাহের শুরু বা শেষ বুঝাতে at ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: I'll see you at Eid-ul-fitr., They will come here at Christmas.

✓ নির্দিষ্ট জায়গার পূর্বে at বসে।

Examples: He lives at Dhanmondi., He waited at the bus stop for over twenty minutes.

✓ কোনো কাজের দক্ষতা বুঝাতে কাজটির আগে at বসে।

Examples: Promod is good at mathematics., Naim is good at typing.

✓ কোনো ব্যক্তির বয়স বুঝাতে অথবা কোন কিছুর দাম বুঝাতে তার আগে at বসে।

Examples: He left the school at the age of 15., Rice sells at taka 60 a kilo.

He lives in the USA.

I went to see him on Tuesday. (on_{bus}, on_o)

There are three boys on the committee.

He is riding on train.

on foot.

on horseback.

PREPOSITION

□ In এর ব্যবহার:

✓ অপেক্ষাকৃত দীর্ঘ সময় (seasons, Months, years, decades, centuries etc) এর পূর্বে **in** বসে।

Examples: in July, in summer, in winter, in 2005, in the 16th century.

✓ দিনের যে কোনো অংশের আগে **in** বসে।

Examples: in the afternoon. in the morning, in the evening etc.

✓ চারপাশ থেকে আবদ্ধ কোন জায়গার পূর্বে **in** বসে।

Examples: He lives in a tent. I live in a room., Don't play in the class. Don't shout in the classroom.

✓ বড় শহর বা মহাদেশের পূর্বে **in** বসে।

Examples: He lives in a village in France but my uncle lives in London.

✓ কিছু শব্দের (hospital, church, school, newspapers, magazine etc) পূর্বে স্বাভাবিক ভাবে **in** বসে।

Examples: I was in a hospital last year., He wrote an article in the daily Ittefaq.

PREPOSITION

□ On এর ব্যবহার:

✓ স্পর্শ অবস্থায় উপরে বা সংস্পর্শ বুঝাতে on বসে।

Examples: Put the book on the table.

✓ নির্দিষ্ট দিন বা বারের নামের পূর্বে on বসে।

Examples: I went to meet him on Monday last.

✓ নির্দিষ্ট তারিখে বুঝাতে on বসে।

Examples: I was born on 2 March in 1989.

✓ সদস্য বুঝাতে on বসে।

Examples: There are on women on the committee.

✓ কোনো কিছু সম্বন্ধে অর্থে on বসে।

Examples: This is a book on pregnancy.

✓ মাধ্যম বা যন্ত্র অর্থে on বসে।

Examples: on TV/computer, on the radio/the phone.

✓ ভ্রমণের কোনো উপায় বুঝাতে on বসে।

Examples: on trains/ the train, on foot, on horseback.

POLL QUESTION-01

He lives _____ Mirpur _____ Dhaka.

(a) in, at

(b) within, at

(c) at, in

(d) at, within

PREPOSITION

□ For এর ব্যবহার:

✓ কোনো উদ্দেশ্য বুঝাতে For বসে।

Examples: let us go out for a walk., I'm learning English for pleasure.

✓ যেকোনো পণ্য দ্রব্যের বিক্রয় মূল্য বুঝাতে তার পূর্বে For বসে।

Examples: I bought this Saree for Tk. 725.

✓ কোনো কার্য সম্পাদনের কারণ বুঝাতে তার পূর্বে For বসে।

Examples: They are dancing for joy., He got a prize for his bravery.

✓ দূরত্ব বা সময়ের দৈর্ঘ্য বুঝাতে For ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: The road went on for miles after miles., I have been waiting for the train for about two hours.

✓ কত সময় ধরে বিদ্যমান থাকবে-এমন বুঝাতে For ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: I will be with you for an hour or so.

✓ কোনো কিছুর সাথে জড়িত বা সম্পর্কিত থাকা বুঝাতে For ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: The girl is short for her age., The weather is hot for November.

Let's go out for a walk.

I bought the car for 20 lac taka.

The weather is hot for November.

He is a cousin of mine.

He is a man of letters. (আবু আবু)

He is a man of Banishal.

He looks at me with a smile.

I am satisfied with my job.

I am living with my family.

We fired shot after shot.

We suffer day after day.

Dhaka was named Jahangirnagar after
the name of Emperor
Jahangir

He was married agaist his will.

This is an injection against cholera. (for/of/against)

PREPOSITION

□ Of এর ব্যবহার:

✓ মালিকানা অথবা আত্মীয়তার সম্পর্ক বুঝাতে of বসে।

Examples: He is a cousin of mine., She is a friend of Rani.

✓ কারো কোনো বিশেষ গুণাবলি বুঝাতে of ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is a man of letters., Mr. Khan is a man of parts.

✓ বড় কোনো কিছুর অংশ বুঝাতে of ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: Rajib is a member of this club., Mini is a teacher of this school.

✓ কোনো কারণ বুঝাতে of বসে।

Examples: They died of Cholera., She is proud of her noble birth.

✓ কোনো নির্দিষ্ট বস্তু যে উপাদান থেকে তৈরিকৃত তা বুঝাতে এর পূর্বে of বসে।

Examples: This is a house of stone., This window is made of glass.

✓ কোনো কিছুর উৎস অথবা উৎপত্তি বুঝাতে of ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: He comes of a respectable family., He is a man of Sylhet.

PREPOSITION

□ With এর ব্যবহার:

- ✓ কোনো যন্ত্রপাতির দ্বারা কোনো কাজ সম্পন্ন করা বুঝাতে যন্ত্রপাতির পূর্বে **With** ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: Remove the lid **with** an opener., We can cut cloth **with** scissors.

- ✓ Adverb of manner-এর সাথে **With** বসে।

Examples: He looks at me **with** a smile., He spoke English **with** difficulty.

- ✓ কিছু Adjective এর পরে স্বাভাবিক ভাবেই **With** বসে।

Examples: I am satisfied **with** my result., Mrs. Rehana is pleased **with** her son.

- ✓ কারো সাথে বা কারো সঙ্গ নির্দেশ করতে **with** ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: She has gone for a walk **with** her child., He is living **with** his aunt.

PREPOSITION

□ After এর ব্যবহার:

✓ কোন কিছুর পরে বোঝাতে বা সময় সম্পর্কে ধারণা ব্যক্ত করতে **After** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: We went out **after** lunch., She will go home the day **after** tomorrow.

✓ কোন নামকরণের কারণ বা উৎস বুঝাতে **After** ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: Dhaka was named Jahangirnagar **after** the name of Emperor Jahangir. This is a poem **after** Wordsworth.

✓ কোন কিছুর পুনরাবৃত্তি বুঝাতে **After** ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: We fired shot **after** shot. We suffer day **after** day/week after week.

PREPOSITION

□ Against এর ব্যবহার:

✓ কারো বা কোন কিছুর বিরুদ্ধে বা বিপরীত কিছু বলতে **Against** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He was married **against** his will. I am **against** this proposal., We are rowing **against** the current.

✓ কোন কিছুর সাথে লেগে থাকা বুঝাতে **Against** ব্যবহার করা হয়।

Examples: Put a ladder **against** the tree. He was leaning **against** a wall.

✓ কোন কিছুর প্রতিরোধ বুঝাতে **Against** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: This is an injection **against** cholera. Take precautions **against** fire.

POLL QUESTION-02

☞ Water changes _____ vapour.

(a) by

(b) for

(c) into

(d) in

He is careless ^{group verb} about his ^{group} duties.

It is our duty to obey our parents.

We can go there by land.

He is ordering food over ~~by~~ telephone.

There is a bridge over the river.
CG

The accused (arrested under) (the warrant)
was (order) of the court.

The country is under martial law.
both a corner stone.

He is walking (info/by)
beside

Don't lean
over

out of the window.

Between - 22

among - 22 no color

PREPOSITION

□ About এর ব্যবহার:

- ✓ কোন বিষয়ে বা কারো সম্পর্কে কিছু বুঝাতে **About** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is careless **about** his duties. I know everything **about** Kamal.

- ✓ কাছাকাছি কোন স্থান বা সময় নির্দেশ করতে **About** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is somewhere **about** here. He arrived (at) **about** ten o'clock., I dropped the key somewhere **about** here.

- ✓ অল্প সময়ের মধ্যে কিছু ঘটতে যাচ্ছে এরূপ বোঝাতে **About** + infinitive ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: They are **about** to start. She is about to die.

- ✓ প্রায় অর্থে **About** ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: There are **about** five thousand people in our village.

PREPOSITION

□ To এর ব্যবহার:

✓ দিকে বোঝাতে to ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is going to school. He went to Median yesterday.

✓ এক স্থান থেকে অন্য স্থান পর্যন্ত বোঝাতে from ___ to ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is going from Dhaka to Chittagong., Wait until the traffic light changes from red to green.

✓ আবার কোন এক সময় থেকে অন্য সময় পর্যন্ত বোঝাতে from ___ to ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: Every day he works from 7 a.m. to 2.p.m

✓ কোন কিছুর সাথে তুলনা করা বুঝাতে to ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is senior to me in age. We won by six goals to three.

✓ কারো প্রতি বুঝাতে to ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: It is our duty to obey our parents.

PREPOSITION

□ By এর ব্যবহার:

✓ ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু পাশে বা কাছে বা নিকটে বুঝাতে by বসে।

Examples: He sat by me., Our house is by the river.

✓ অনুসারে বোঝাতে by ব্যবহৃত হয়। তাই ঘড়ি অনুসারে বা ঘড়িতে বোঝাতে by watch ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: What is the time by your watch?

✓ যোগাযোগ মাধ্যম বুঝাতে telephone, phone, fax, email, letter, post ইত্যাদির পূর্বে by বসে।

Examples: We do business/take order by phone (over the phone/on the phone).

✓ যাতায়াত মাধ্যম বুঝাতে বা গমনার্থে by বসে।

Examples: We can go there by land.

PREPOSITION

□ Over এর ব্যবহার:

✓ স্পর্শ না করে উপরে গতিশীলতা অর্থে Over বসে।

Examples: The fan is moving over his head.

✓ এক প্রান্ত থেকে অপর প্রান্তে তথ্য প্রেরণমূলক মাধ্যমের পূর্বে Over বসে।

Examples: Raza requested Romana Over the phone (by phone) to attend the meeting.

✓ কোনো কিছুর উপর দিয়ে এক পাশ থেকে অপর পাশ পর্যন্ত বা আড়াআড়ি ভাবে বুঝাতে over বসে।

Examples: A bridge over the river.

✓ উপর দিয়ে অতিক্রম করা বুঝাতে Over বসে।

Examples: The plane flew over Dhaka.

PREPOSITION

□ Under এর ব্যবহার:

✓ কোনো কিছু নিচে, নিম্নস্থানে অর্থে under ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He hid under the bed.

✓ কোনো কিছু অনুসারে (according to sth) অর্থে under ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: The accused was arrested under the warrant of the court.

✓ কোনো ব্যক্তি/প্রতিষ্ঠান/বাহিনীর নিয়ন্ত্রণে (controlled/governed by) অর্থে under ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: The country is under martial law/military rule.

✓ প্রক্রিয়াধীন অর্থে under ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: under trial (বিচারাধীন) under consideration (বিবেচনাধীন)।

PREPOSITION

□ Into এর ব্যবহার:

- ✓ কোনো দিকে গতিশীলতা (সমতলে), বাইরে থেকে ভেতরে প্রবেশ অথবা অবস্থার পরিবর্তন অর্থে into ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: He is walking into a corner shop/store.

□ Out of এর ব্যবহার:

- ✓ কোনো কিছু বাইরে, মধ্য হতে বাইরে (গতিশীলতা), মধ্য হতে, কারণে বোঝাতে out of ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Examples: Don't lean out of the window.

□ Between, Among এর ব্যবহার:

- ✓ দুইয়ের মধ্যে কোনো কাজ বোঝালে between বসে। আর দুইয়ের অধিক ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু বোঝালে among বসে।

Examples: Distribute the fruits between Siraj and Shafa., Distribute the fruits among the four brothers.

POLL QUESTION-03

☞ The mission is ____ United Nations control.

(a) about

(b) under

(c) in

(d) of

BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

- ★ The train is running --- forty miles an hour. [45th BCS]
(ক) on (খ) to (গ) at (ঘ) for
- ★ Select the appropriate preposition: [44th BCS]
'Are you ~~doing~~' anything special ---- the weekend?
(ক) at (খ) with (গ) on (ঘ) for
- ★ Identify the appropriate preposition: [44th BCS]
Your opinion is identical ---- mine.
(ক) for (খ) in (গ) with (ঘ) by
- ★ Fill in the blank : 'She went to New Market --' [43rd BCS]
(ক) on foot (খ) on feet (গ) by foot (ঘ) by walking
- ★ Do you have any money --- you? [43rd BCS]
Fill in the blank with appropriate preposition:
(ক) to (খ) over (গ) in (ঘ) on

BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

★ When Ushashi entered --- the room everybody stopped talking.

[41st BCS]

(ক) into

(খ) in

(গ) to

(ঘ) no preposition required

★ 'Call me if you have any problems regarding your work'. Here 'regarding' is a/an-

[41st BCS]

(ক) gerund

(খ) apposition

(গ) preposition

(ঘ) conjunction

★ Which 'but' is a preposition?

[41st BCS]

(ক) It is but right to admit our faults.

(খ) What can we do but sit and wait?

(গ) We tried hard, But did not succeed.

(ঘ) There is no one but likes him.

BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

- ★ Fill in the blank: You may go for a walk if you feel ___ it. [40th BCS]
(a) about (b) on (c) like (d) for
- ★ In which sentence is the word 'past' used as a preposition? [40th BCS]
(a) Writing letters is a thing of the past
(b) I look back on the past without regret
(c) I called out to him as he ran past
(d) ~~Fania~~ was a wonderful singer, but she's past her prime.
- ★ Choose the appropriate preposition in the blank of the following sentence: [37th BCS]
The family doesn't feel ___ going outing this season.
(a) in (b) on (c) like (d) of
- ★ I have ~~been~~ living in Dhaka ___ 2000. [37th BCS]
(a) since (b) from (c) after (d) till

CONJUNCTION

clause

1. He is enough fast to reach the destination in time.
~~He is fast enough to reach the destination in time.~~
fast adj enough adv to n n n n n

Conjunction:
Conjunction দুই বা ততোধিক word, phrase, clause বা sentence-কে যুক্ত করেপা

✓ **Coordinating Conjunction** — simple sentence

Subordinating Conjunction — Complex

Correlative Conjunction — compound.

3. I don't have enough money to buy the yacht.
enough adj money noun

(In spite of being honest) he is rich. ①
finite verb rich

Simple sentence

A WHITE CASTLE

Complex:

It is true that she loves me.

Compound:

For, And, Not, But, OR, Yet, so.

FANBOYS

She is poor but understands the benefit of
2 education.

She is poor but honest.

She is poor

She is honest

Redundancy

CONJUNCTION

□ Coordinating Conjunction ✓

এটি দুই বা ততোধিক সমশ্রেণির clause কে যুক্ত করেপা

যেমন: He worked hard **and** got the result

FANBOYS
compound

<u>And</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>but</u>	bothand	no than	as well as	not only ... but also	either...or
only	for	yet	neithernor	otherwise	however	nevertheless	providing
provided	whereas	while	still	therefore	consequently	as a result	on the contrary

□ Subordinating Conjunction ✓

যে conjunction একটি subordinate clause-কে principal clause-এর সাথে যুক্ত করে, তাই subordinate conjunction.

A WHITE CASTE

That	so that	in order that	lest	till	<u>before</u>	when	while
until	since	unless	if	whether	than	as as	so as
as	so that	as so	though	although	as though	<u>however</u>	as if

Relative - দুই

CONJUNCTION

□ Correlative Conjunction

এই বিশেষ ধরনের conjunction গুলো জোড়ায় জোড়ায় ব্যবহৃত হয়। যেমন:

<u>Neither</u> <u>nor</u>	Both and	So as	Whether or not
<u>Either</u> <u>or</u>	The same that	The same as	Though yet
<u>No sooner</u> <u>than</u>	Hardly when	Such that	Such as
<u>As</u> as	<u>Scarcely</u> <u>before</u> / <u>when</u>		

POLL QUESTION-04

➔ Here is my phone number ----- you want to ask something.

(a) in case

— জাতক

(b) suppose

~~খণ্ডি~~

(c) perhaps

~~জাতক~~

(d) whether

কি not সম্ভব

she is not in her class.
perhaps, she is in her Aunt.

phrase

I can't decide whether I leave
the country. probability

I can't decide if I leave the country
or not

BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

4 will not leave you until you reach your destiny

Since, As
যদি

- ★ 'He could not win but learnt a lot' Which part of speech is the word 'but'? [44th BCS]
(ক) an adverb (খ) a verb
(গ) an adjective (ঘ) a conjunction ✓
- ★ 'I shall help you provided you obey me.' Here the underlined word is a/an- [41st BCS]
(ক) adverb (খ) adjective ✓ (গ) conjunction (ঘ) verb
- ★ They suffered much ---- tornado had hit their village. [31st BCS]
(a) until ✓ (b) since (c) as if - *contrary* (d) let alone
- ★ Water boils — you heat it to 100° centigrade. *to the fact* [24th BCS]
(a) unless (b) until ✓ (c) if (d) although
- ★ We need two hundred dollars — this to pay for everything. [24th BCS (Cancelled)]
(a) as well (b) also (c) beside - *পাশে* ✓ (d) besides - *addition*
- ★ ---- glass is, for all practical purposes, a solid, its molecular structure is that of a liquid. [20th BCS]
(a) Because (b) Since ✓ (c) Although (d) If

उदाहरण General statement

संभावनात्मक कथन
संभावना
hypothetical case

Hypothetical
case →
even if

1. Hospitable people like speaking to
foreigners ————— they have not
been introduced.

~~a) even if~~ b) even though

True
statement →
even though

2) The child went out ————— his mother had told him not to.

~~a) even if~~ b) even though

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Name after	নামকরণ করা	The Eiffel tower was named after its architect Gustave Eiffel.
Natural to	স্বাভাবিক	Death is natural to all.
Necessity for	আবশ্যিকতা	I have no necessity for the book.
Necessity to	প্রয়োজনীয়তা	Rest is necessity to me now.
Necessary for	দরকারী	Industry is necessary for success.
Need of	প্রয়োজন	I am badly in need of a seat in the hostel.
Neglectful of	অমনোযোগী	Students should not be neglectful of their studies.
Negligent in	অমনোযোগী	Students should not be negligent in their duties and responsibilities.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Noted for	খ্যাত	Mohsin was noted for his kindness.
Object to	আপত্তি করা	I objected to his proposal.
Objection to/ against	আপত্তি	I have no objection to/against his proposal.
Oblige to, for	বাধিত হওয়া	I am obliged to you for granting my prayer.
Obligatory on	বাধ্যতামূলক	It is obligatory on sons to look after their old parents.
Oblivious of	বিস্মৃত	Man is oblivious of the past.
Observant of	পর্যবেক্ষণ	The teacher is observant of the students, feelings.
Obstacle to	বাধা	Poverty was obstacle to his success in life.
Occupied in	ব্যাপ্ত	He is occupied in writing a grammar.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Offend against	লংঘন করা	You have offended against college discipline.
Offensive to	পীড়াদায়ক	The smell of this scent is offensive to me.
Open to	উন্মুক্ত	The national zoo is open to all.
Opportunity for	সুযোগ	I have missed an opportunity for going abroad.
Opportunity of	সুবিধা	I have no opportunity of going abroad.
Opposition to	বিরোধিতা	Students raised a strong opposition to the order of the Principal.
Originate with/from	উৎপন্ন হওয়া	All the rivers of Bangladesh originate from the Himalayas.
Originate in/from	শুরু করা	The fire originated in his shop.
Oust from	বহিঃস্কৃত করা	He was ousted from the College.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Overwhelmed with	অভিভূত	The widow was overwhelmed with grief.
Owe to	ঋণী হওয়া	I owe to my teacher.
Parallel to	সমান্তরাল	This line is parallel to that.
Parody on/of	বিদ্রোপাত্মক নকল	The poem is a parody on a poem of Nazrul.
Part from	কোন ব্যক্তি হতে বিচ্ছিন্ন হওয়া	The writer parted from Jerry.
Part with	কোন বস্তু ত্যাগ করা	I cannot part with this pen.
Partial to	পক্ষপাতদুষ্ট	We should not be partial to our relatives.
Partiality to, for	পক্ষপাতিত্ব	I have no partiality for my relatives.
Pass away	মারা যাওয়া	He Passes away in London
Passion for	ভাবাবেগ	Sakila has a deep passion for music.
Patient of	সহিষ্ণু	The sick man is patient of his sufferings.
Patience with	ধৈর্য্য	The father lost all his patience with his son.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Permit of	মঞ্জুর হওয়া	His conduct permits of no excuse.
Play at	খেলা করা	Students should not play at cards.
Play on	বাজানো	The third girl played on a tune.
Play with	হেয়ালিপনা ভাবে খেলা করা	Don't play with matches.
Plead for	আবেদন করা	The poor plead for justice but in vain.
Plead against	পক্ষ সমর্থনে ভাবানুবাদ করা	I pleaded against his conduct.
Plunged in	নিমজ্জিত	He is plunged in deep study.
Ponder over	গভীরভাবে চিন্তা করা	The boy is pondering over the mistakes.
Pouring over	মনোযোগ দিয়ে পড়া	The students are pouring over the books for the last time before the examination.
Popular with, for	জনপ্রিয়	The principal is popular with the pupils for his politeness.
Possessed of	অধিকারী	Muhsin was possessed of vast wealth.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Precaution against	সতর্কতা	We should take precaution against disease.
Prefer to	পছন্দ করা	He prefers reading to writing.
Preferable to	পছন্দনীয়	Milk is preferable to tea.
Prejudice against	পূর্ব-সংস্কার	I have no prejudice against any religion.
Prejudicial to	ক্ষতি করা	Smoking is prejudicial to health.
Prepare for	প্রস্তুতি লওয়া	Roby is preparing for the examination.
Preside over	সভাপতিত্ব করা	The Principal presided over the meeting.
Pretend to	ভান করা	Hamlet pretended to madness.
Pretext for	ছল	His headache is a pretext for his not attending the class.
Prevent from	বিরত করা	My father prevented me from going to cinema.
Previous to	পূর্ব	Previous to that he was a typist.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Prey to	শিকার স্বরূপ	One should not be prey to greed.
Pride in	গর্ব করা	He takes pride in his wealth.
Pride (oneself) on (something)	কারো কোন কিছু নিয়ে গর্ব করা	The lady prides herself on her beauty.
Proficient in	দক্ষ	Our Principal is proficient in English.
Profit by	লাভবান হওয়া	Students are profited by their teacher's instructions.
Profitable to	লাভজনক	The co-operative shop was profitable to the students,
Prohibit from	বিরত রাখা	I prohibited him from going to cinema.
Prompt in	তৎপর	Jerry was prompt in doing his duties.
Proportionate to	সমানুপাতিক	Punishment should be proportionate to crime.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Protect from	রক্ষা করা	There was no cloud to protect the sailors from the burning sun.
Provide against	দুর্দিনের জন্যে সঞ্চয় করা	Everyone should provide something against rainy days.
Put aside	আলাদা করে রাখা	We all should put aside some money for our well and woe.
Quarrel with	কাহারও সাথে ঝগড়া করা	We should not quarrel with one another.
Quarrel about	কোন বিষয়ে কলহ করা	The two brothers quarreled with each other about a piece of land.
Quick at	চটপটে	Jerry was quick at his works.
Relevant to	প্রাসঙ্গিক	His remark was not relevant to the point.
Relieved of	মুক্ত	The servant was relieved of his works.
Rely on	নির্ভর করা	The authoress relied on Jerry.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Remarkable for	বিখ্যাত	Khan Jahan Ali is remarkable for his social work.
Remedy for	প্রতিকার	There is no remedy for cancer.
Remind of	মনে করিয়ে দেয়া	I reminded him of the accident.
Repent of	অনুতাপ করা	The old sailor repented of his sin.
Repentance for	অনুতাপ	The old man felt repentance for his sin.
Replace by	স্থানান্তরিত করা	The bench was replaced by a new one.
Requisite for	প্রয়োজনীয় জিনিস	A Haji has to take many requisites for pilgrimage.
Rest with	নির্ভর করা	The whole matter rests with manager.
Rest upon	বিশ্বাস স্থাপন করা	I rest upon your promise.
Resort to	গ্রহণ করা	The authority resorted to force to put down anarchy.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Respect for	ভক্তি	Students should have respect for their teachers.
Respond to	জবাব দেয়া	God cannot but respond to the call of a man.
Responsible to	দায়ী	We are responsible to Allah.
Restrict to	সীমাবদ্ধ	Admission to Dhaka City. College is restricted to only first division students.
Result from	উদ্ভূত হওয়া	Misery results from vice.
Result in	ফলে পর্যবসিত হওয়া	Vice results in misery.
Retire from	অবসর গ্রহণ করা	The Principal retired from service.
Retire to	বিশ্রাম করা	He has retired to bed.
Revenge upon	প্রতিশোধ গ্রহণ করা	Immortal gods revenged upon the lady.
Rich in	সমৃদ্ধ	Bangladesh is rich in natural gas.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Rob of	চুরি করা	The servant robbed me of everything.
Ready at	দক্ষ	He is ready at passing running community.
Ready for	প্রস্তুত	They are ready to do anything for the country.
Reason with	তর্ক করা	Students should not reason with the teachers.
Rebel against	বিদ্রোহ করা	The workers rebelled against the mill owner.
Reconcile with	মিটমাট করা	Samson reconciled with his wife.
Reconcile to	মেনে নেয়া	Samson has reconciled to his lot.
Recover from	আরোগ্য লাভ করা	The patient has recovered from his illness.
Reduce to	পরিণত হওয়া	The old man has been reduced to poverty,
Refer to	ইঙ্গিত করা	The case was referred to police for inquiry.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Reflect upon	চিন্তা করা	Samson reflected upon his past life.
Refrain from	বিরত হওয়া	Father refrained me from going to cinema.
Regard for	ভক্তি	Students should have regard for their teachers,
Regard to	প্রসঙ্গ	In regard to his character I know nothing.
Sanguine of	আশাবাদী	I am sanguine of my success.
Satisfied with	সন্তুষ্ট	Man should be satisfied with what he has.
Satisfied of	সন্তুষ্ট	The authoress was satisfied of Jerry's honesty.
Satisfaction in	সন্তোষ	The officer feels satisfaction in his conduct.
Search for	অনুসন্ধান করা	The police searched for the criminal.
Secure from	নিরাপদ	The village is secure from the attacks of wild animals.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Seek for	খোঁজ করা	Man seeks for bread.
Sensible of	অবগত	The politician is sensible of the danger ahead.
Sensitive to	সংবেদনশীল	Jerry was sensitive to motherly love and sympathy.
Short of	অভাবগ্রস্ত	The college is short of funds.
Sick of	ক্লান্ত	Ulysses was sick of idle life.
Side with	পক্ষ গ্রহণ করা	I sided with him.
Similar to	সমান	Ignorance is similar to darkness.
Sin against	পাপ করা	The old sailor sinned against God.
Sink into (oblivion)	বিস্মৃতিতে নিমগ্ন থাকা	Some writers sink into oblivion in the course of time.
Slave to	দাস	Man should not be slave to his passion.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Smile on/upon	প্রসন্ন হওয়া	Fortune smiles upon the brave.
Smile at	বিদ্রুপ করা	The rich should not smile at the poor.
Sneer at	নাক সিটকানো	Man should not sneer at anybody.
Solicit for	আবেদন করা	The flood affected people solicited the Government for help.
Sorry for	দুঃখিত	I am sorry for my rude behaviour.
Stare at	এক দৃষ্টে চাওয়া	Jim stared at Della.
Startle at	আশ্চর্যান্বিত	The writer was startled to see the bill of fare.
Stick to	লেগে থাকা	I shall stick to my principles.
Subject to	নির্ভরশীল	The poor are subject to hardship.
Submit to	নতি স্বীকার করা	Man must submit to his fate.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
<u>Subordinate to</u>	অধীন	The teaching staff of an academy is subordinate to the principal.
<u>Subscribe to</u>	চাঁদা দেয়া	We must subscribe to the poor fund.
Subversive of	ধ্বংসকারী	He did not take part in any activity subversive of the state.
<u>Succeed in</u>	সাফল্য লাভ করা	He <u>succeeded</u> in his mission.
Succeed to	উত্তরাধিকারী হওয়া	Generally, sons and daughters succeed to their parents' property.
Sufficient for	যথেষ্ট	The saving of Della was not sufficient for her purpose.
Suffer from	সহ্য করা	The poor suffer from many troubles.
Suitable for	উপযুক্ত	He is suitable for the post.
Suited to	উপযুক্ত	His comment was suited to the occasion,

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Supply with	কোন কিছু সরবরাহ করা	The Lilliputians supplied Gulliver with meat.
Supply to	কাউকে কোন কিছু সরবরাহ করা	The Lilliputians supplied meat to Gulliver.
Sure of	নিশ্চিত	I am sure of my success.
Susceptible of (Capable of)	যোগ্যতাসম্পন্ন	The poem is susceptible of secondary meaning.
Susceptible to	অনুভূতিপ্রবণ	The baby is susceptible to cold.
Suspicious of	সন্দেহপ্রবণ	The police are suspicious of his movement.
Sympathy for	সহানুভূতি	The rich should have sympathy for the poor.
Sympathies with	কারো প্রতি সহানুভূতি দেখানো	The authoress sympathised with Jerry.
Synonym for	সমার্থবোধক	He gave a synonym for the hard word.

৪০০
সংস্করণ
job solution

4th year
exam result
published
১৩৫
In Time
In time
on time
10:02
10:00
45 125
daily
daily
10
30x10=300
900

পত্রিকা
journal

BCS কঠিন নয়; প্রস্তুতি যদি গোছানো হয়

writing

35 85



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উত্তরণ

ক্যারিয়ার এন্ড স্কিলস একাডেমি

BCS অনলাইন ও অফলাইনের সমন্বয়ে গোছানো প্রস্তুতি
(<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MFKW8FSNnPO>)



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