

Vocabulary & One  
Word Substitute:  
Lecture-3

---

Arefin



Eu

Graph

Bene

Mal

Cide

Cracy

And

- Religion
- Marriage
- Profession

EU = PLEASANT, WELL & GOOD

# Eulogy

- Eu=good
- Logy=talk
- Words of praise, especially for the dead



# Euphony

---

A pleasant sound

# Euphonious

- Full of pleasing sound; harmonious



# Euphemism

- The use of a pleasant word instead of one that is harsh or offensive.

You are becoming a little thin on top.



## Examples of Euphemisms

1. garbage man → sanitation engineer
2. old people → senior citizen
3. pregnant → in the family way
4. die → pass away
5. the dead → the deceased /the late
6. burier → undertaker / mortician
7. lunatic asylums → mental institutions

# Euphemistic

- In the manner of euphemism “passing on” instead of “dying”

Breeding for the  
race improvement

Eugenics



Euharmonic:  
Producing perfect  
harmony





**Euphoria:**  
**A feeling of**  
**well-being**

A wooden bowl filled with oatmeal, topped with sliced bananas and chia seeds, sits on a grey cloth. In the background, there are copper pots and a wooden spoon. The scene is set on a wooden table.

Eupepsia  
Good digestion



# Euthanasia

Painless putting to death; mercy killing

# Eureka

- An expression of triumph, meaning "I have found it!" said by Archimedes



Every receptionist should be ..... .

- a) Eugenic
- b) Euphonic
- c) Euphemistic
- d) Euphoric

• **GRAPH= TO WRITE / DRAW**

# Geography

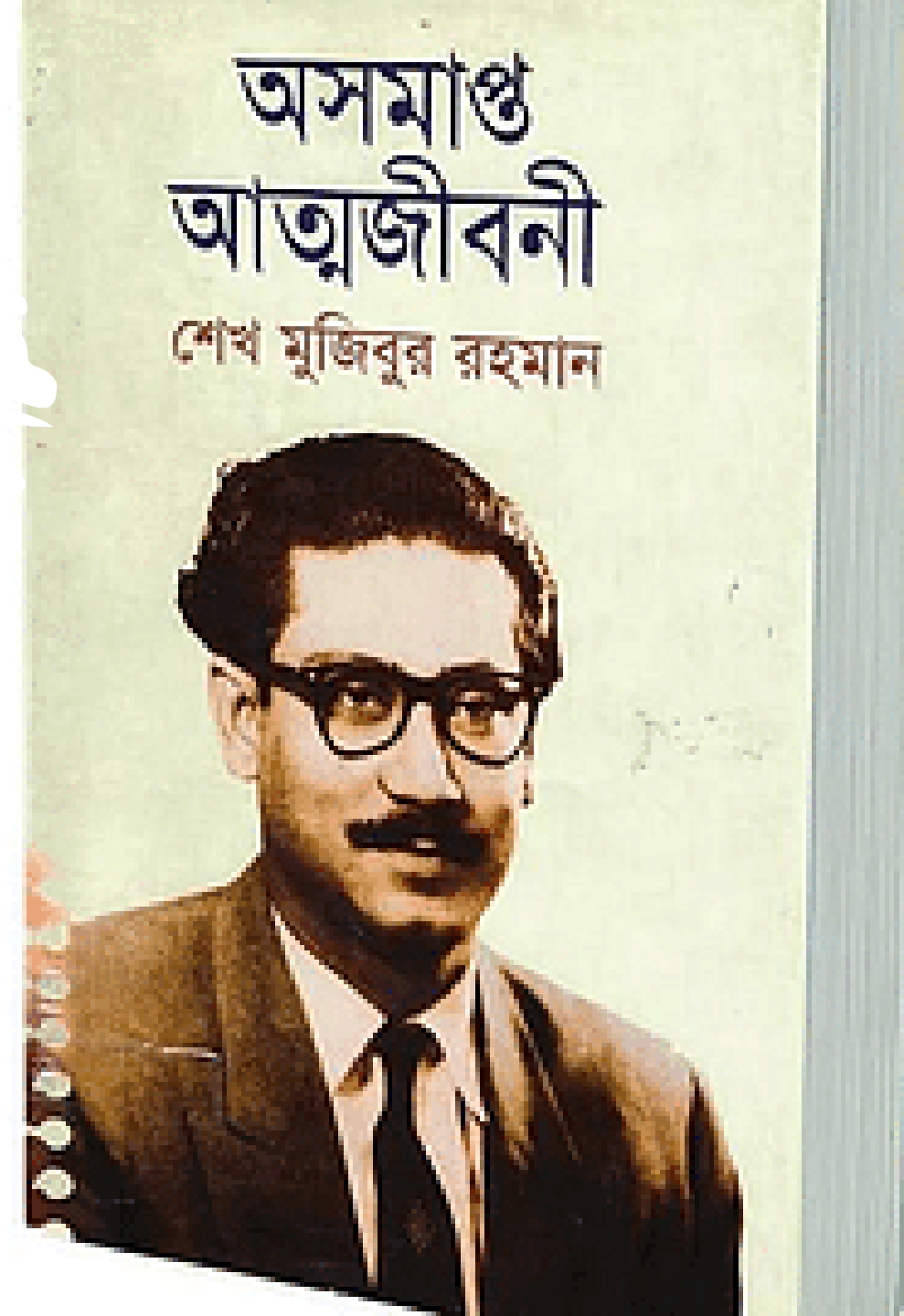
- Earth

writing/drawing



# Biography

'writing' of someone's life



## Bibliography

- Ahuga, Hira N., and Walter J. Campbell, Estimating: From L Completion. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1988.
- Atcheson, Daniel, Estimating Earthwork Quantities. Norseman Pu. Company, Lubbock, Texas, 1986.
- Avery, Craig, (ed.), Concrete Construction & Estimating. Craftsman Company, Carlsbad, California, 1975.
- Barrie, Donald S., and Boyd C. Paulson, Professional Construction Management. 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1984.
- Bernold, Leonard E., and John F. Tresular "Vendor Analysis for Best Buy in Construction," ASCE Journal of Construction Engineering and Management. (Vol. 117, No. 4), pp. 645-658, December, 1991.
- Bourges, G. Patrick, *et al.*, Walker's Quantity Surveying and Basic Construction Estimating. Frank R. Walker Company, Chicago, Illinois, 1981.
- Carr, Robert, "Cost Estimating Principles," ASCE Journal of Construction Engineering and Management. (Vol. 115, No. 4), pp. 545-551 December, 1989.
- Chick, David, "The Changing Role of the Estimator," Cost Engineering. (Vol. 34, No. 7), July, 1992.
- Clark, John E., Structural Concrete Cost Estimating. McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1983.
- Cleveland, Allan B., (ed.), Means' Man-hour Standards, R.S. Means Company, Inc., Kingston, Massachusetts, 1983.
- Clough, Richard H., Construction Contracting, 2nd ed., Wiley - Interscience, New York, 1969.
- Construction Dictionary, 6th ed., Greater Phoenix, Arizona Chapter, National Association of Women in Construction, Phoenix, Arizona, 1985.
- Construction Industry Cost Effectiveness Report, (Vol. 23), The Business Roundtable, New York, 1980-1982.
- "Contractor Survey Finds That Specs Don't Measure up: Language Barriers, Shrinking Fees, and Pace of Change Cited as Reasons for the Problems," Engineering - News Record, June 17, 1991.
- Cook, Paul J., Bidding for the General Contractor, R.S. Means Company, Inc., Kingston, Massachusetts, 1985.

# Bibliography

---

'writing' about books used

Calligraphy

Beautiful 'writing'





# Choreography

the 'writing' of dance steps

A silhouette of a cinematographer operating a professional camera on a tripod. The camera is equipped with a large lens, a viewfinder, and a monitor. The background is a soft, hazy sunset or sunrise sky. The overall mood is professional and artistic.

# Cinematography

the 'writing' of film scenes

# Autograph

---

- self 'writing'



graffiti

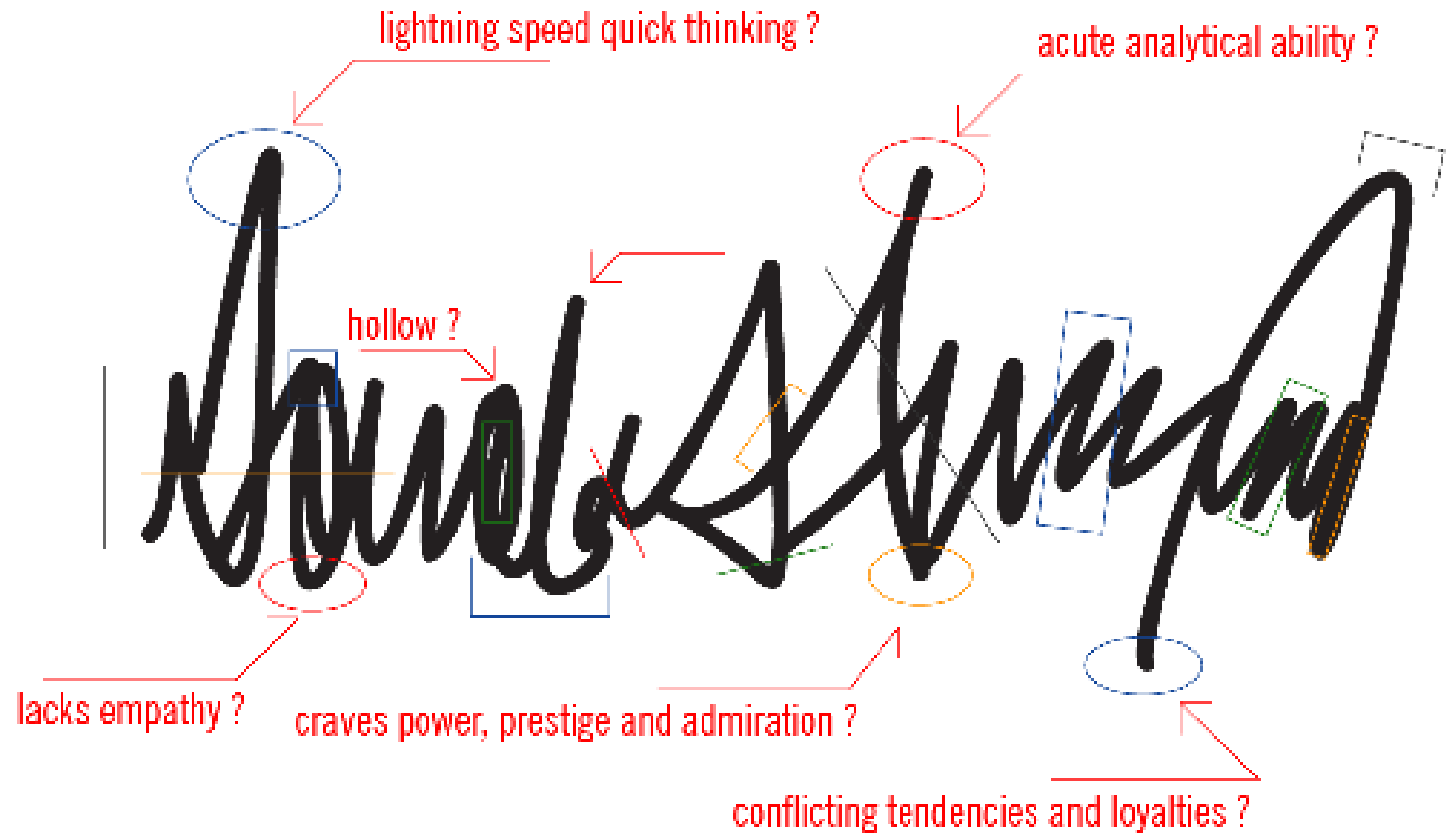
- 'writing' on walls



# Graphology

---

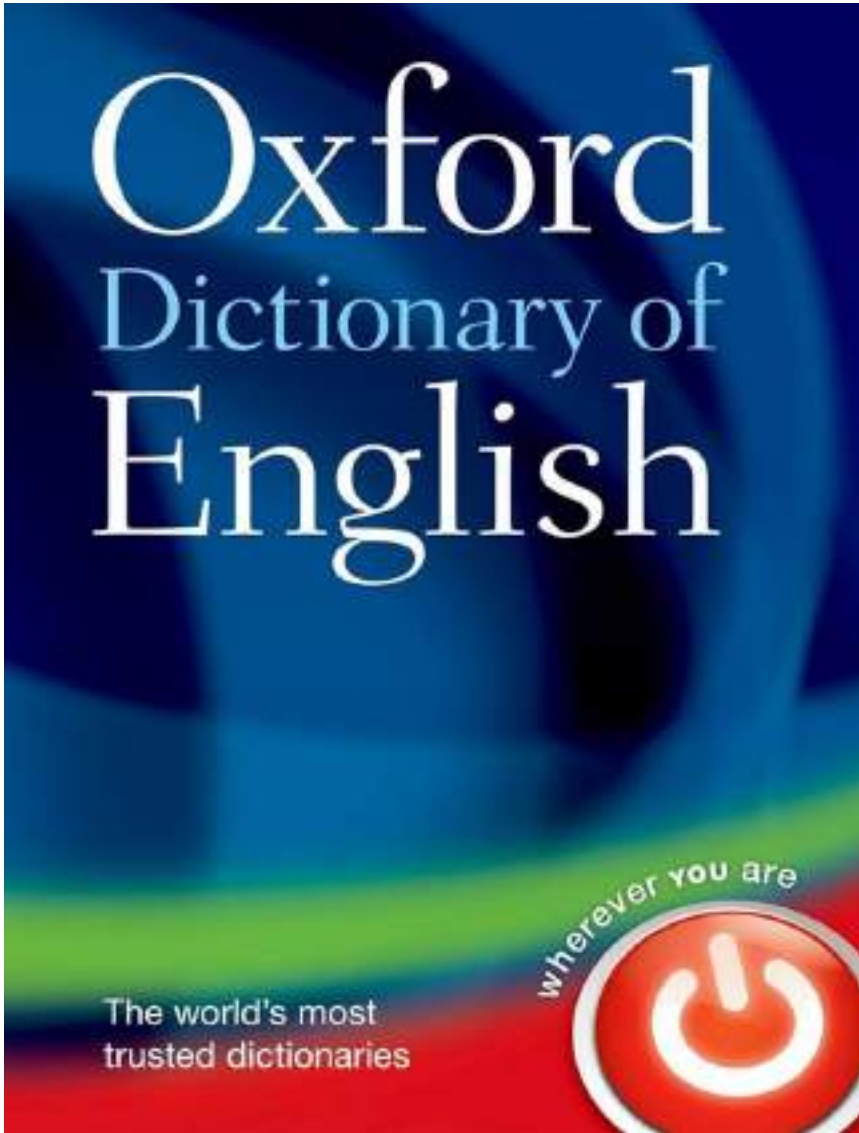
Study of handwriting





# Cacography

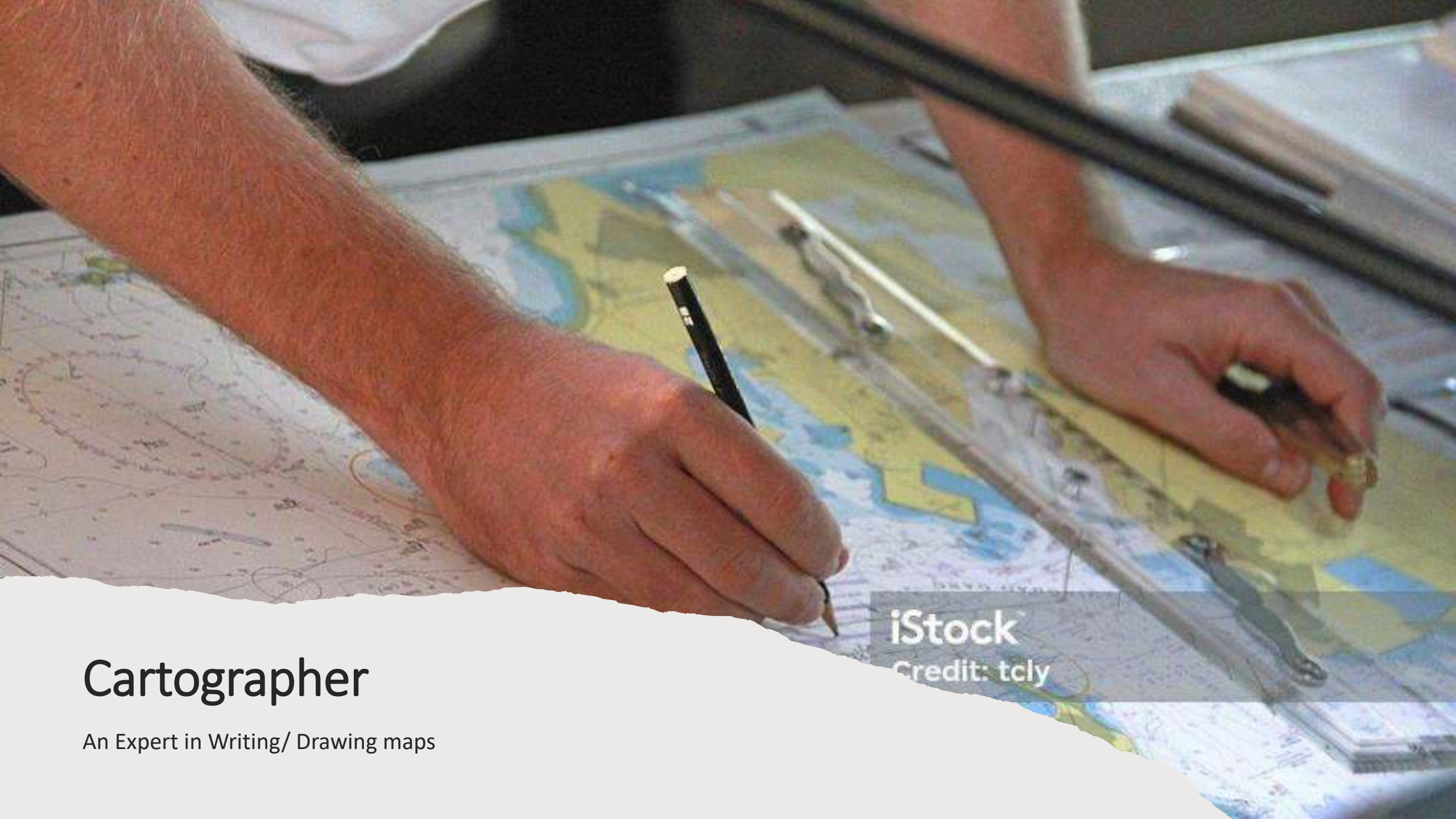
bad handwriting



# Lexicographer

---

A person who writes dictionary



iStock  
Credit: tclly

# Cartographer

An Expert in Writing/ Drawing maps



# Chronograph

an instrument for measuring and recording time intervals

```
... or object to mirror...
mirror_mod.mirror_object =
operation = "MIRROR_X":
mirror_mod.use_x = True
mirror_mod.use_y = False
mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation = "MIRROR_Y":
mirror_mod.use_x = False
mirror_mod.use_y = True
mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation = "MIRROR_Z":
mirror_mod.use_x = False
mirror_mod.use_y = False
mirror_mod.use_z = True
```

```
...selection at the end -add...
obj.select= 1
obj.select=1
context.scene.objects[acti
("Selected" + s...
mirror_ob.select = 0
= bpy.context.selected_obj
data.objects[one.name].sel
print("please select exactl
```

----- OPERATOR CLASSES -----

```
...types.Operator):
@classmethod
def execute(cls, context, selected
mirror X"
mirror X"
```

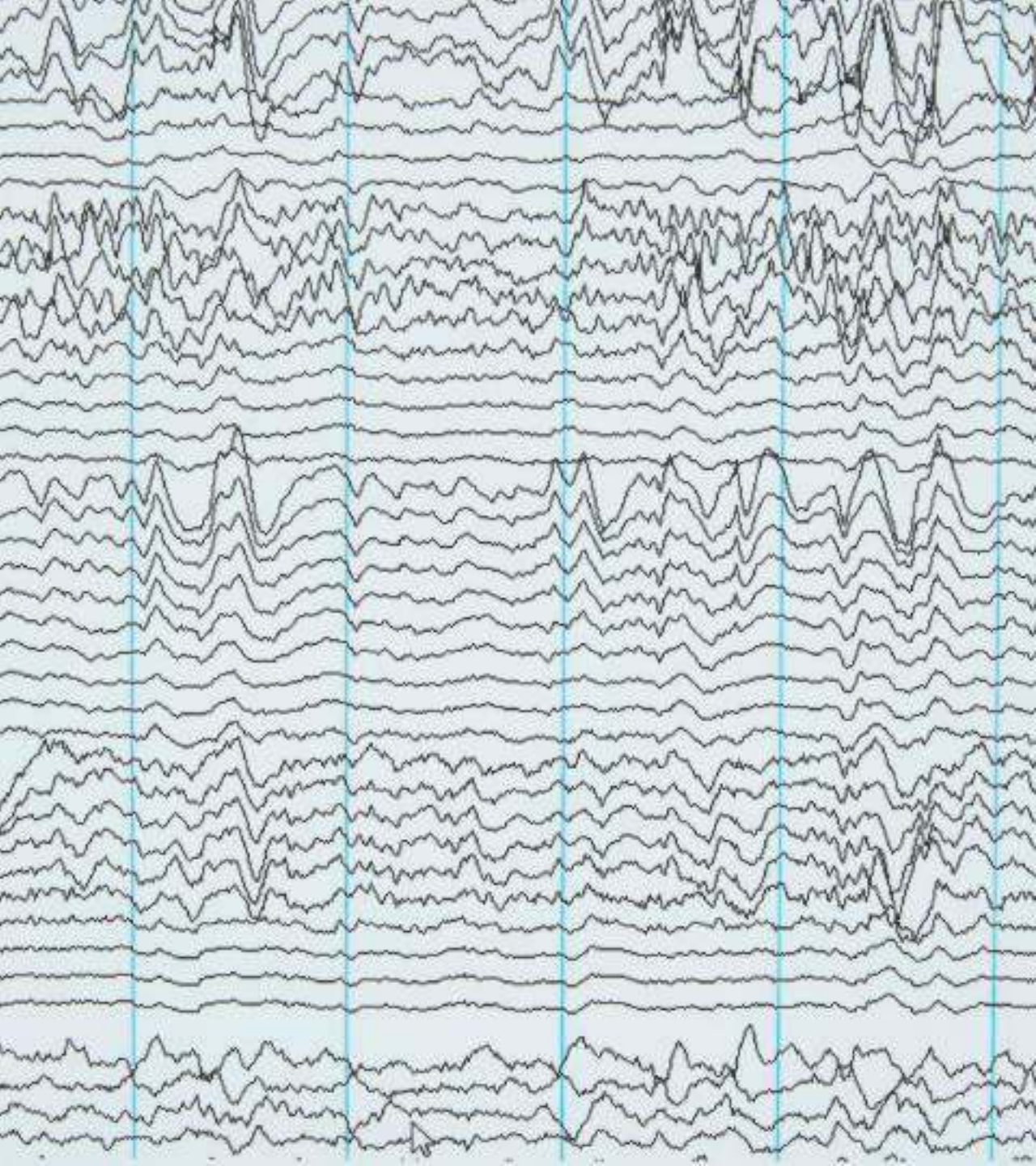
# Cryptograph

system of secret writing/coding

# Thermograph

- Thermo + Graph





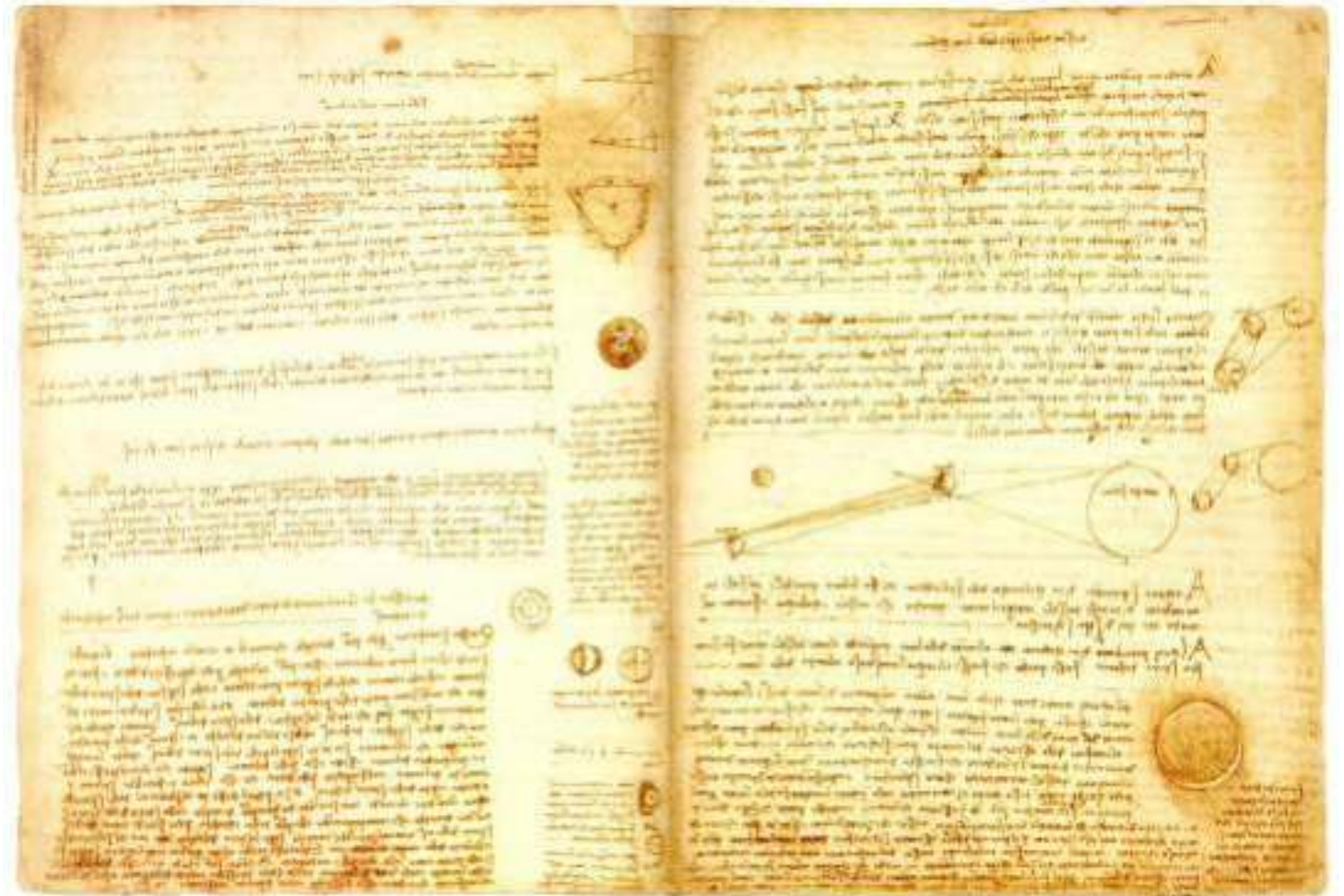
Seism + Graph

Seismograph

# Graphomaniac

---

- Crazy for writing



**Which of the word is connected to Criminal  
detection?**

**a) Graphomaniac**

**b) Lexicographer**

**c) Graffiti**

**d) Graphology**

• **BENE = WELL**



gentle disposition, neutral,  
harmless

---

**Benign**

# Benignant

---

- kind, desirable,  
gracious



# Benison

---

- Blessing, well wishing to others



# Benefit

- Profit, Event organized to raise money (for humanitarian

# Beneficence

---

Act of goodness, charity, mercy,  
and kindness.



# Beneficiary

---

Recipient of gifts



# Benefactor

---

who gives money for a cause



# Benefactress

---

A woman who supports other individuals.

যে কারণে এফডিসিতে এবার ছয়টি গরু কোরবানী দেবেন পরিমনি

অনলাইন ভোক্তা



# Benevolence

---

Disposition to do good for others, desire to do good to others; goodwill; charitableness.



# Bonny

---

Sweet and attractive;  
a bonny child





**Bonify**

**To convert into good.**

# Bountiful

---

Generous; large in quantity;  
abundant.



# Benediction

---

## Prayer



# Bonanza

In an unusually large amount,  
Extravaganza, Profitable



Omnibenevolence

•Universal  
generosity,

সর্বশুভচিত্তা



**Which of the word doesn't mean  
Generosity ?**

**a. Bountiful**

**b. Beneficence**

**c. Benevolence**

**d. Benediction**

**MAL = BAD,**

**EVIL, ILL**

A photograph of a severely malnourished child lying on a blue cloth. The child's body is extremely thin, with visible ribs and a sunken chest. Their eyes are large and staring, and their skin appears dry and yellowish. The child's hand is raised towards their face. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

# Malnutrition

Defect of sustenance from imperfect assimilation of food.



# Malassimilation

Faulty digestion, imperfect nutrition.

# Maladaptive

- Not exhibiting adequate or appropriate adjustment/not adjusting adequately or appropriately to the environment or situation.



**Maladroit(Adj.)**

Not dexterous, Clumsy,  
Awkward



# Maltreatment

Rough, Rude, or unkind  
treatment, Abuse



**Malodorous**

Having a bad or offensive  
Odor



**Malware**

Software damage or  
disable

# Malcontent



Dissatisfied,  
Discontented

# Malefic

---

Doing mischief, Producing  
disaster or evil



# Maledictory

---

Pertaining to or Containing  
a Curse



# Malefactor

---

A Law-breaker, A Criminal,  
A Felon



MALIGN



## Malign (Adj.)

---

Of things or behaviors,  
wicked, sinful

# Which of the word is a tech word?

**a) Malware**

**b) Malefic**

**c) Malign**

**d) Malady**

**CIDE = TO KILL**

# Homicide

---

**Killing of a  
Human**





The killing of  
a king

**Regicide**

## পুত্রের হাতে পিতা খুন

নবীনগর(ব্রাহ্মণবাড়িয়া) সংবাদদাতা | © ১৪ ফেব্রুয়ারি ২০২০, ১৭:১০



# Patricide

Murder of a father

বাগড়ার সময় স্ত্রীর পক্ষ নিয়ে মাকে খুন, ০

জয়পুরহাট প্রতিনিধি

০ প্রকাশ: ২৬ এপ্রিল ২১ | ১৭:৫৯



কলো করুন-



# Matricide

Murder of a mother

# Fratricide

Murder of a brother



ভাইয়ের হাতে ভাই খুন

# Sororicide

---

The killing of  
one's sister



# Genocide

The killing of a whole race.

**Geno-** group/ class of people



# Infanticide

The killing of a new-born child.



# The act of killing one's wife :



ঘুমন্ত স্ত্রীকে কুপিয়ে হত্যা



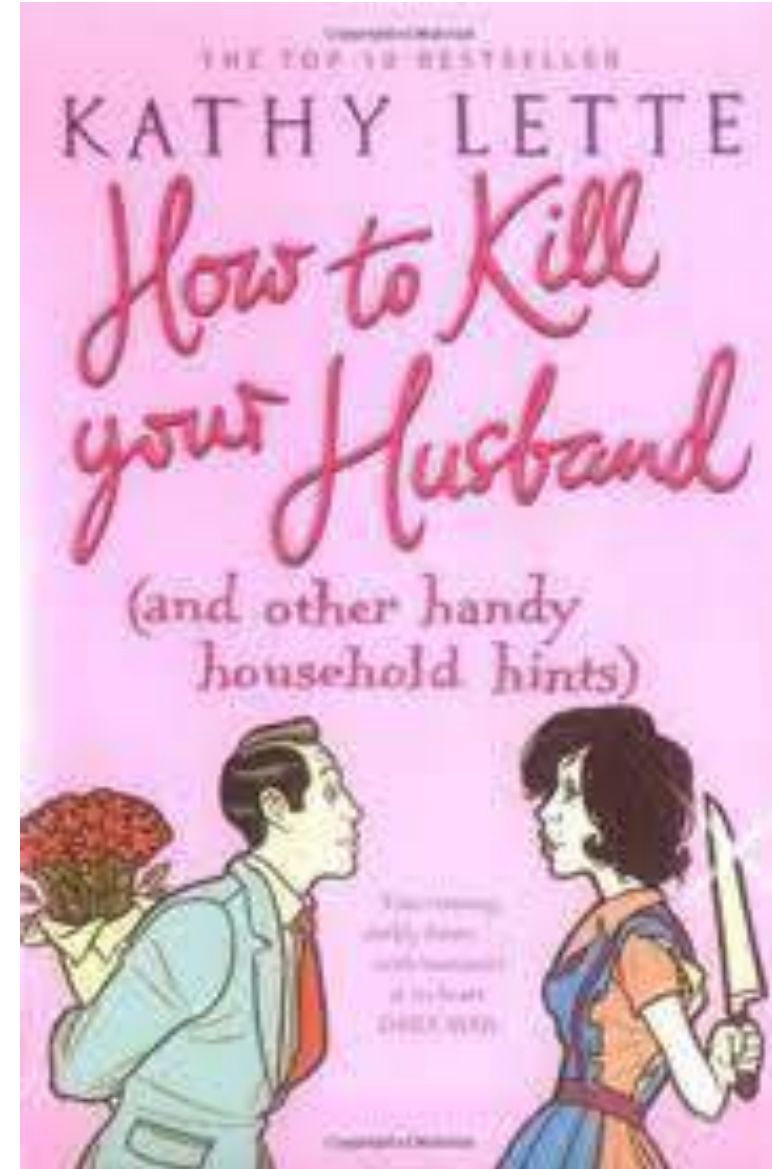
## Uxoricide

জামালপুরে পারিবারিক কলহের জেরে স্ত্রীকে কুপিয়ে হত্যার অভিযোগ উঠেছে। অভিযুক্ত স্বামীকে গ্রেফতার করা হয়েছে।

# Mariticide

---

- Killing of one's spouse



# Biocide

---

The Destruction of Life



# Deicide

---

- Killing of a God



# Filicide

- Killing of One's Child
- Filial love- সন্তানের প্রতি ভালোবাসা

# Germicide

---

- A substance for destroying Germs



# Insecticide

---

- A substance for killing insects



# Suicide

- Killing of one's own self

# Tyrannicide

---

- Killing of a Tyrant



**Which of the word is connected  
to killing anyone?**

**a) Fratricide**

**b) Patricide**

**c) Homicide**

**d) Genocide**

**Cracy**



# Democracy

A Government by the people



## Bureaucracy

A Government by  
the officials.

# Plutocracy

A Government by the rich



# Oligarchy



A Government  
by the few



**Aristocracy**

A Government by the Nobles

# Autocracy

A Government by one





# Monarchy

A Government by a king or queen

# Anarchy

The absence  
of law and  
order



ধর্ম

**Theist**

One who believes in God

# **Monotheist**

---

One who believes in one God.

# Polytheist



One who believes in many Gods



## **Agnostic**

---

- **A person who is not sure of the existence of God**

# **Atheist**

---

- **Person who does not believe in the existence of God**



**To talk**  
**without**  
**respect** of  
**something**  
**sacred or holy**

# Blasphemy



One who  
abandons his  
religious faith.


**Apostate**



মুফতি সাহেবের ইসলাম ত্যাগ!

মুফাত মাসুদের ইসলাম ধর্ম ত্যাগে ফেসবুক সরগরম

Omnipotent



One who is all  
powerful



# Omniscient

---

One who is all knowing.

One who eats all kinds of food



**Omnivorous**

**Carnivorous**

---

Living on flesh.



# Herbivorous

---

Living on grass.



Piscivorous

---

Living on fish.



Frugivorous

Living on fruits



# Glutton

---

A person who eats excessively.



# Emigrant

---

A person leaving his native country to settle in another.



# Immigrant

A person coming to  
a foreign land to  
settle there.

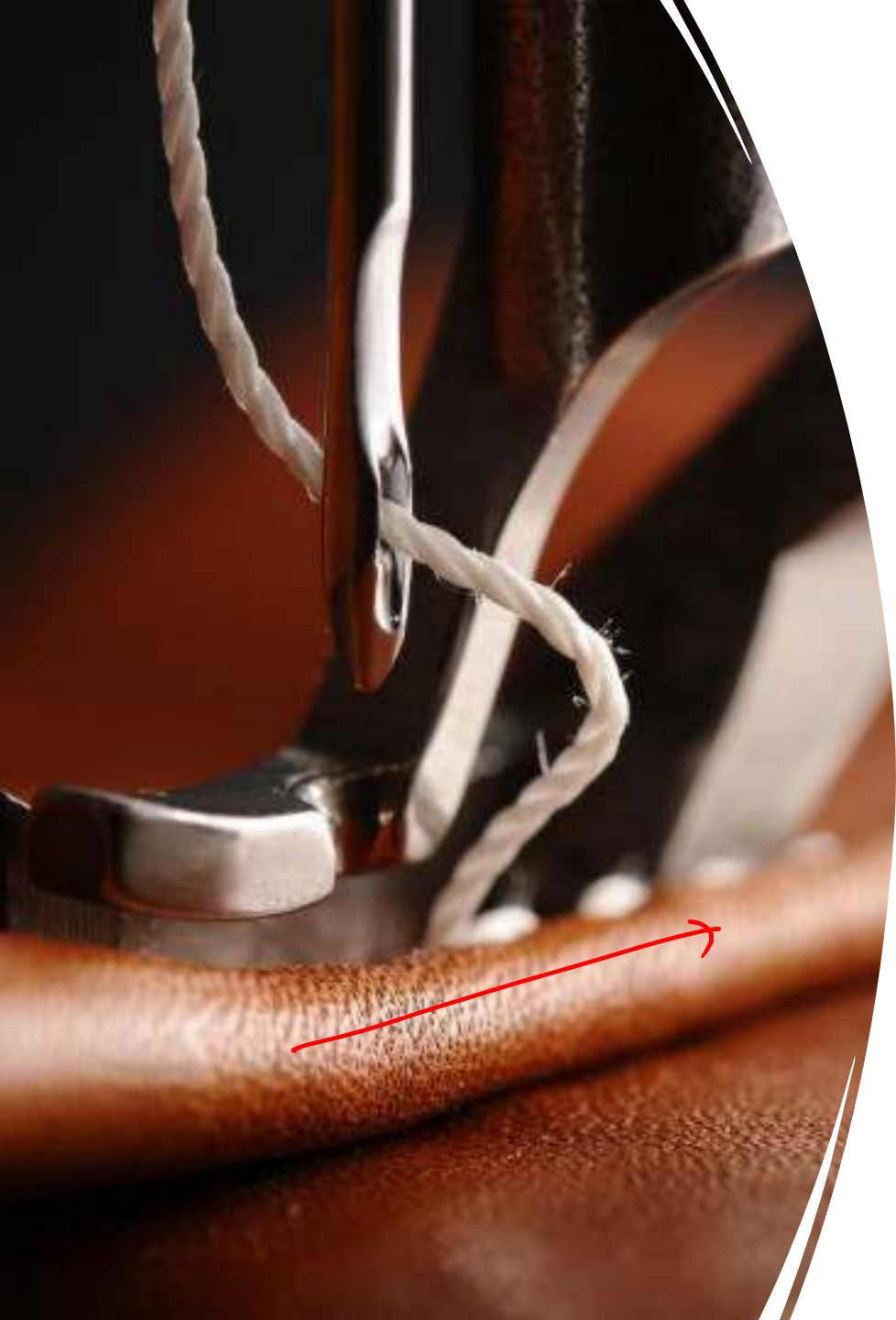
Profession

# Curator

---

A person in charge of a museum





# Tanner

---

A person who converts raw hide into leather.



# Stenographer

A person who writes shorthand.

# Plumber

---

A person who mends waterpipes.



# Florist

---

A person who  
sells flowers.



# Philatelist

---

A person who  
collects stamps.



# Cobbler

---

A person who mends shoes.



# Geriatrician

---

A doctor who treats old people's diseases.



# Chiropodist

---

A person who treats foot diseases.



বিয়ে

# Monogamy

Practicing only one marriage.

# Bigamy

---

Practicing two marriages



When a man is  
married to  
more than one  
wife

**Polygamy**



# Polyandry

---

The practice of having several husbands.



**Thank You**