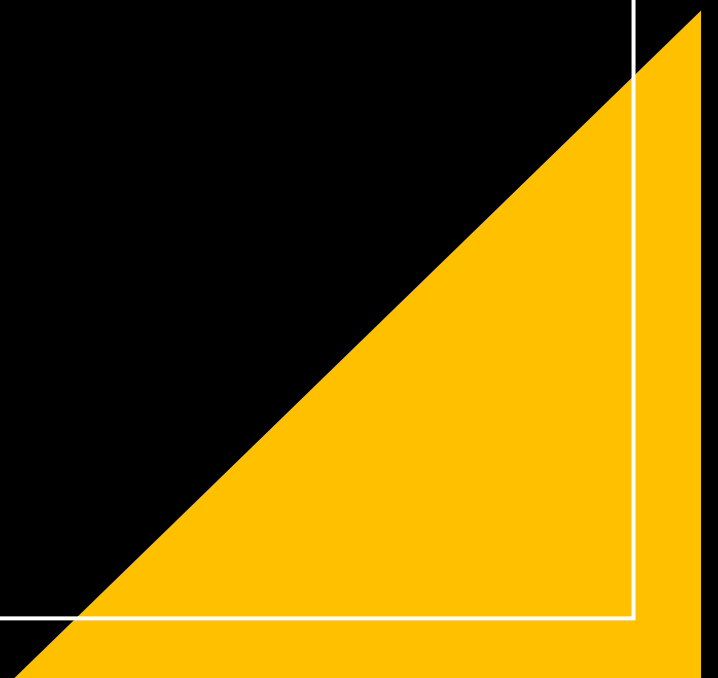


Phrasal Verb

Arefin, MBBS, MPH



Bring

Up

Bring Up?

object

to bring up a child

phrasal verb

Verb +
Particle (s)

=Phrasal
Verb

Differences

British
English

American
English



**To shut down a
business**



**To shut up a
business**



To fill up a form



To fill in a form



around



round

Phrasal Verbs



Transitive &



Intransitive

intransitive

phrasal verbs

He was so tired that
he kept **dozing off**.

My car **broke down**.

We're not rich,
but we **get by**.

Intransitive Phrasal Verb

- **Doze off:** to fall asleep for a short period
- **Get by:** manage with difficulty to live

I need to **look it up** in
a dictionary.

look up = search for
something, e.g. in a
dictionary
transitive
(needs an object)

Transitive



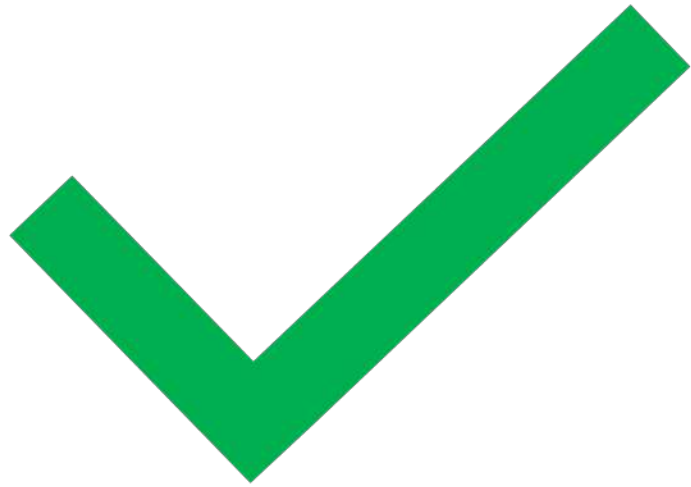
Separable

The diagram shows a blue rounded rectangle containing a light blue rounded rectangle. Inside the light blue rectangle, the word "Separable" is written in black text. This represents a separable transitive verb structure.



inseparable

The diagram shows a blue rounded rectangle containing a light blue rounded rectangle. Inside the light blue rectangle, the word "inseparable" is written in black text. This represents an inseparable transitive verb structure.



Phrasal Verb Should be Separated

If the object is personal pronoun

- I **picked my friends up** at the airport. ✓
- I **picked up my friends** at the airport. ✓

I picked them up at the airport ✓

I picked up them at the airport ✗

• I decided to throw all of it away.



• I decided to throw away all of it.





Phrasal Verb Should
not be separated
If there is very long object



I **write down** everything Arefin bhai says.

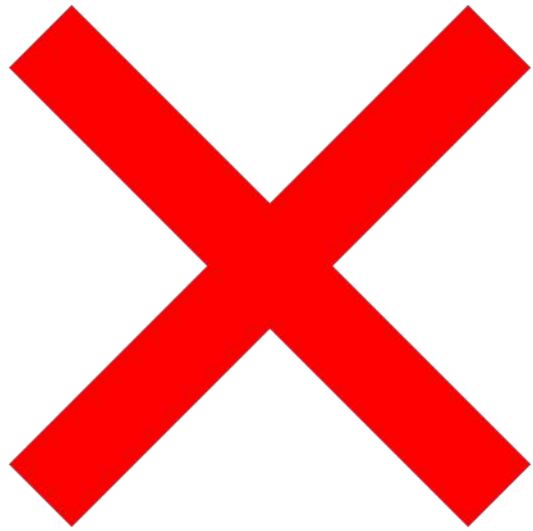


I **write** everything Arefin bhai says **down**.



• I decided to **throw away** the old clothes and shoes I got from my siblings. ✓

• I decided to **throw** the old clothes and shoes I got from my siblings **away**. ✗



Can not be
separated

If more than one particle

I'm not going to put up with his lies.

Put up = tolerate

I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Look forward to = anticipate;

Wait for with pleasure.

He strikes as a good manager.

He never looks down on his colleagues.

Look down on = feel that someone is less important than you are.

that this person doesn't deserve respect.

SET

Set Forth

উপস্থাপন করা

She sets forth her views in "The Art of Making Dance."

Set Down

লিখে রাখা

In that evening he sets down his thoughts
in brief notes.

Set In

কোনো কিছু শুরু করা

You should prepare your necessary things
before the bad weather sets in

Set Up

প্রতিষ্ঠা করা

She sets up the business with a £4,000
bank loan.

Set about /out

রওয়ানা দেয়া/শুরু করা

we set out from New York on Friday for
Egypt

Set off

যাত্রা করা

They set off together in the small car.

Set on

শেলিয়ে দেয়া (attack someone violently)

He and his friends were set on by a gang.

Blow

Blow out

ধীরে নির্গত হওয়া/নিভে যাওয়া

The candles blew out.

Blow up

বিস্ফোরিত হওয়া

The car blew up as soon as it hit the wall.

Blow off

-ignore or dismiss someone or something.

I took the car in and told them about the problem and they just **blew me off**.

Blow down

মাব্বাখান দিয়ে ভেঙে যাওয়া

Trees have been blown down by the wind.

Blow away

মূল থেকে উপড়ে যাওয়া

I'm blown away by his new poem.

(impress someone greatly.)

Blow by blow

খুঁটি নাটি সব কিছু বলা

He gave them a blow-by-blow account of
your rescue.

Blow someone's mind

কাউকে চমৎকৃত করা

The music really blew my mind.

BREAK

Break in

জোর করে ঢোকা

I don't want to interfere, Sumaiya broke in.

Break into

ভেঙে ঢোকা

Two robbers broke into his home.

Saddam broke into the discussion.

(interrupt a conversation)

Break off

কথার মাঝে থেমে যাওয়া

She broke off, stifling a sob.

Break out

ছাড়িয়ে যাওয়া/প্রাদুর্ভাব

Forest fires have broken out across
Indonesia.

Break through

বিরাত সাফল্য অর্জন

So many talented players are struggling to
break through.

Break through

শত্রু ব্যুহভেদ / বিরাট সাফল্য অর্জন

The crowd tried to break through the
gates.

Break down

অচল হয়ে যাওয়া

His van broke down.

Break down

ভেঙে পড়া / ভেঙে ফেলা

Pay negotiations with management broke
down.

Break up

সম্পর্কের শেষ

Break up

ভেঙে টুকরো টুকরো করা

The break-up of the Ottoman Empire was
done by British.

As she was talking, he suddenly broke, saying

'That's a lie'

a) down

b) in

c) into

d) off

Give

Give Over

বন্ধ হওয়া

Your chance of Success will GIVE OVER
if you are not Confident.

Give In

পরাজয় স্বীকার করা

If you are not Confident, at least don't

GIVE IN Try Hard.

Give Out

ঘোষণা করা

Don't GIVE OUT your defeat to others.

Give by

স্থান ছেড়ে দেয়া

Don't GIVE BY your place so easily to
others

Give up

পরিত্যাগ করা

The secret of success is not to
GIVE UP in any situation.

Give away

বিতরণ করা

Your time will come.

All will GIVE AWAY your prize, you were waiting.

Don't GIVE _____. You will win.

a) out

b) away

c) by

d) up

Keep

We should keep off being lonely.

- Keep off- দূরে থাকা

We should keep at/to those favourite person.

- Keep at/to- লাগিয়ে থাকা

Friendship is a matter to keep on.

- Keep on- চালিয়ে যাওয়া

We should keep down our anger with those.

- Keep down- সংযত রাখা

We should keep up with our friends

- Keep pace with/ keep up with- মানিয়ে চলা, তাল মিলিয়ে চলা

**We should keep in with those who are good
human being.**

- Keep in with –বন্ধুত্ব/সুসম্পর্ক বজায় রেখে চলা

Don't keep _____ yourself from your dearest.

- a) out
- b) away
- c) in with
- d) down

Look

You have to look after every aspect of your parents.

- Look after – দেখাশুনা করা

Don't look down upon your aged parents.

- Look down upon- ঘৃণা করা

Look for your mother after entering your house.

• Look for- খোঁজা

Always look into your parents' every matter with care.

- Look into- তদন্ত করা, নিরীক্ষা করা

Look through their prescription sometimes.

- Look through- পরীক্ষা করা

Look up the special dua for your parents from different religious books.

- Look up – খুঁজে বের করা

**Look over your parents bed room everyday
if there is needed something.**

- Look over - To have a thorough look

We have to look up to our parents always.

- Look up to - to respect

We should look out for the dua from our parents.

- Look out for - waiting for something, প্রত্যাশা
বা অপেক্ষা করা

**We were looking _____ the publication of BCS
circular.**

a) out for

b) down upon

c) up to

d) into

Bring

Now I'm going to bring in the Usage of BRING phrasal verb.

- Bring in – উপস্থাপনা করা

We can't get your language skill brought down.

- Bring down – নিম্নমুখী করা

For that, we bring forth better material regularly.

- Bring forth – উৎপাদন করা

**Because we believe, better material brings on
better reputation.**

- Bring on – ঘটায়

Always good reputation should be brought off.

- Bring off – রক্ষা করা

**P2A will bring up the endeavour and reputation
with care Insha'Allah.**

- Bring up – লালন পালন করা

**Group
verb**

- **Carry**

If we want to work together, we have to carry with.

- Carry with – এক হওয়া

The beauty of the music *carried* him *away*.

- Carry away– to arouse to a high and often excessive degree of emotion or enthusiasm

We have to Carry out other's feelings and comfort.

- Carry out- মান্য করা

If we work likewise, we will carry through.

- Carry through – সফল হওয়া

Carrying on is the most important factor for carrying through.

- Carry on – চালিয়া যাওয়া

In the long run, the team will be carried off.

- Carry off – জয় লাভ করা

Thank You