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Lecture-4: Adjective &

1

Adverb

1

Adjective

• An adjective modifies _____

a) a noun

b) a verb

c) an adverb

d) none of the above

Adjective

a) Attributive Adjective

b) Predicative Adjective

Attributive Adjective

Attributive Adjective

সবসময় Noun এর পূর্বে বসে ।

Adjectives

before

noun

He is a handsome boy.

It was a nice bird.

I know the tall girl.

Predicative Adjective

- Noun/Pronoun এর পূর্বে বসে না।

No noun
after
adjective

- He is very handsome.
- The bird is nice to look at.
- The man having a lot of money is very poor.

Another Classification

1. Adjective of Quality

2. Adjective of Quantity

3. Adjective of Number

4. Pronominal Adjective

1) Adjective of Quality

- He is an intelligent Student.
- The man is very old.
- My teacher is very honest.

2) Adjective of Quantity

- I want a little sugar in my tea.
- There is plenty of water in the pond.

3) Adjective of Number

Cardinal Numeral Number

Ordinal Numeral Number

Multiplicative Numeral Number

Cardinal Numeral Number

One, two, three, five, six,
Seven.....



Ordinal Numeral

Number

- First, Second, Third, Sixth etc..
- Ordinal Number এর আগে সবসময় Article 'the' বসে।

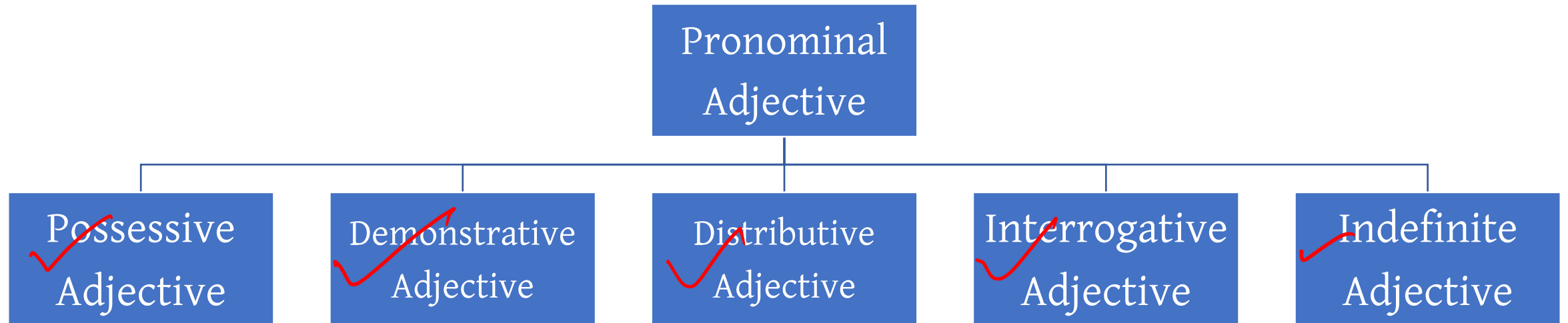


Multiplicative Numeral Number

Single, Double, Triple,
~~Fourth~~ etc.



4) Pronominal Adjective



Possessive Adjective

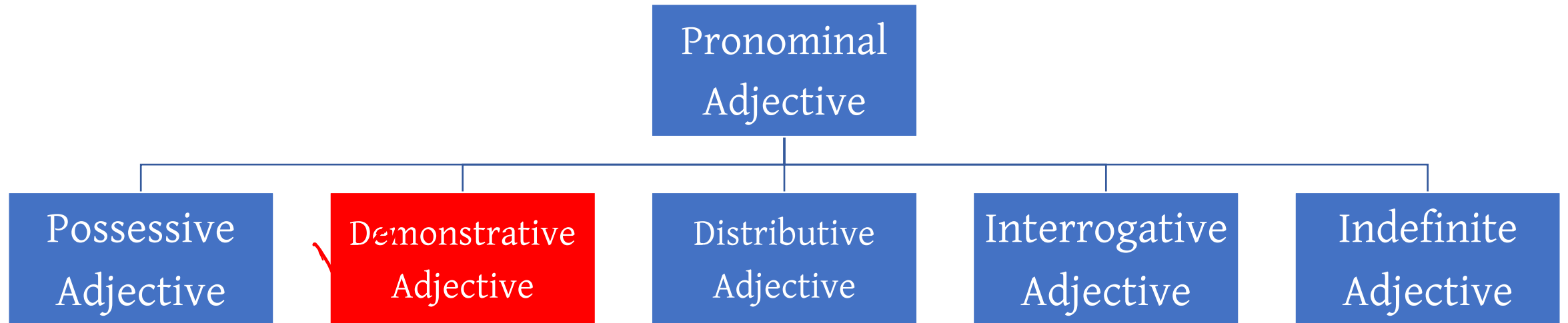
=Possessive Pronoun + Noun

min

(my, his, her, you, our, their) + noun



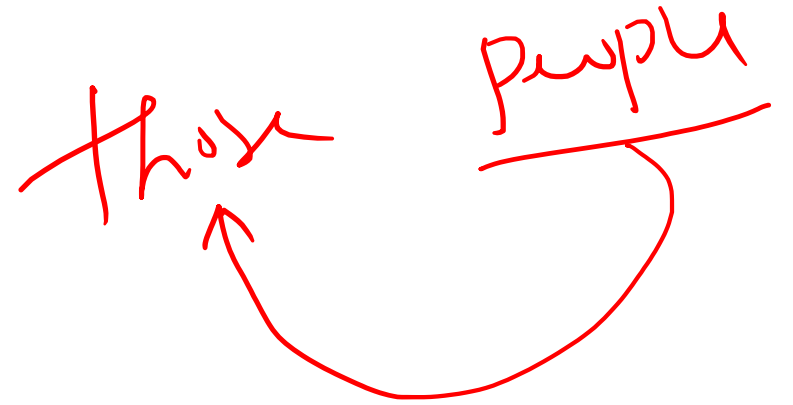
4) Pronominal Adjective



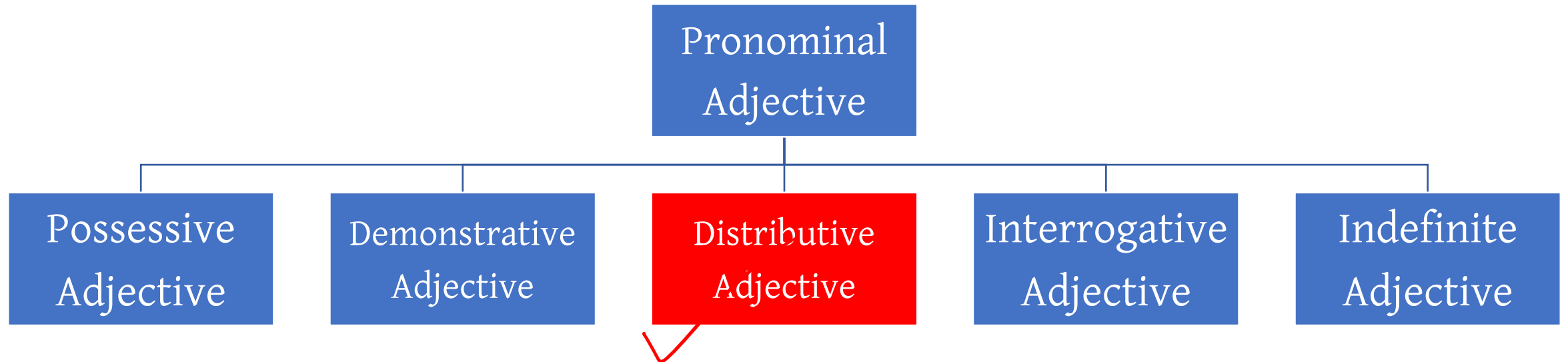
Demonstrative Adjective

- কোন ব্যক্তি বা বস্তুকে নির্দেশ করে ।
- This, that, these, those, such.
- She was one of **those people** who are forever worried about money.

those people

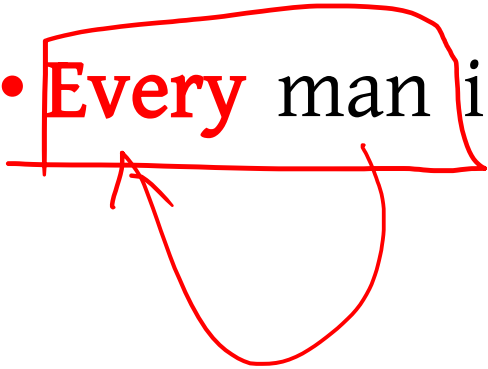


4) Pronominal Adjective

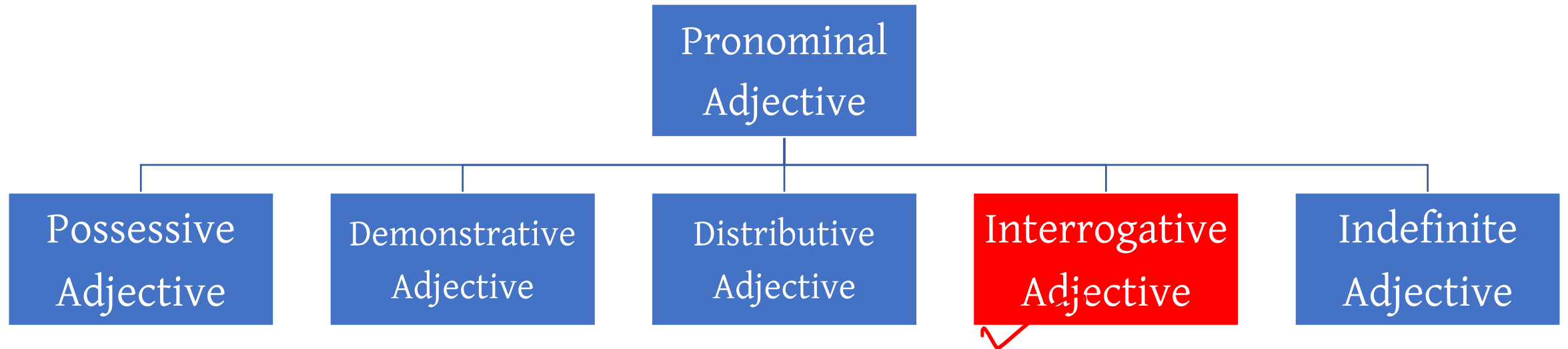


Distributive Adjective

- Distributive Pronoun যখন adjective এর কাজ কাজ করে ।
- every, each, either, neither
- **Every** man is potential.



4) Pronominal Adjective

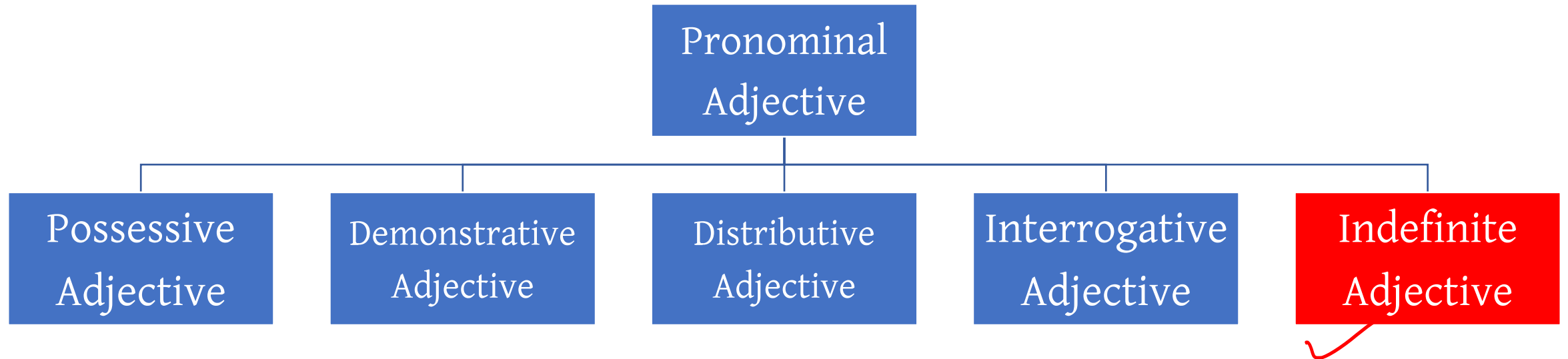


Interrogative Adjective

- Which Book is yours?
- What color do you like most?

- **Which** story has been told by the teacher?
- Interrogative

4) Pronominal Adjective



Indefinite Adjective

- I have some friends in Dhaka.
- Many dogs roaming unleashed are killed by automobiles.
- One boy was present in the class.

Few more

- Proper Adjective
- Participle Adjective
- Noun Adjective

Proper Adjective:

- Proper Noun থেকে যে Adjective তৈরি হয়ে Noun এর পূর্বে বসে ঐ Noun সম্বন্ধে তথ্য দেয়।
- Proper Adjective: Bangladeshi, Indian, Canadian, American, German, Chinese, Australian
- 1. Bangladeshi students are doing well in the foreign countries. ✓
- 2. A British citizen is very helpful to me. ✓

Few more

- Proper Adjective
- Participle Adjective
- Noun Adjective

Participle Adjective:

• verb + ing = Adjective

• I saw a running train.

• Present Participle Adjective: He has given foods to a crying baby.

• Past participle Adjective: He took a broken glass.

A 2e t ^{han}
e t u r
v t i n g =

E t u r ^{of for} V s ^{ab} He ^{han} broken th glass.

Few more

- Proper Adjective
- Participle Adjective
- Noun Adjective

Noun Adjective:

- যদি কোন Noun অপর কোন Noun এর সামনে বসে পরবর্তী Noun সম্বন্ধে তথ্য দেয় তবে পূর্বে ব্যবহৃত Noun টি হলো Noun Adjective.

- He is studying at a college library.

- This is a grammar of English language.

- We are now in university campus.

This is our university

AS

Emphasizing Adjective

- He is my own brother.
- I want this very thing.
- Own এবং Very শব্দ দুটো **Emphasizing Adjective**

Interrogative Pronoun Vs Interrogative Adjective

• ^{Adj}Which book is yours?

• Which is your book?

Pr

• What is your task?

• What color is your hair?

↓
XJ
//

AD

• Which pen has been
bought by him?

Possessive Pronoun Vs Possessive Adjective

- This car is mine.
- The tickets they took were ours.
- The test results are ~~hers~~.

Possessive Adjective

- His father is a doctor and treats cardiac parents.
- Our college has a long tradition of being first in our locality.

Possessive Adjective

- My favorite color is red.
- Our holiday was cancelled.
- He ate her food by mistake.

What is type of adjective?

- Rajiv obtained **second** position in the final exam.

Numeral Adj (Ordinal)

- **Each** boy will be punished for his mistake.

- Distributive

- I have no more than **three** sisters.
- Numeral (Cardinal)

- **Australian** government wanted to make an agreement with us.

- Adj

- The **tall** girl with a great confidence has known the issue.
- Adj of quality

- I have **little** knowledge on statistics.

- Adj of quantity

- The novel has a **nice** cover.

- Quality

- **Many** teachers do not know how to teach their students.

- Indefinite

Noun + ly = Adjective

- King-Kingly
- Friend-Friendly
- Man-Manly
- Month-Monthly

Adj + ly

- Scholar-Scholarly
- Week-Weekly
- Year-Yearly
- Love-Lovely

Motherly

Homely

Friendly

- Ice + y = icy
- Mud + y = Muddy
- Oil + y = Oily
- Home + y = Homey

~~AD + ly = Ad~~

• Snow + Y = Snowy

• Blood + Y = Bloody

• Heart + Y = Hearty



- This book is a book of English Language.
- A rolling stone gathers no moss.
- He wanted to have motherly affection.

→ AD

↓ AD
—————

~~7 Nov~~ Determination

• The university library is very rich.

• Do not go on the wrong path.

Deter

Latin Adjective

Tom looks rather _____ .

a) depressing

b) depressed

c) depeessingly

d) depression

Visitor of Roads, Transport and Highways-2017

Which one is the adjective among the following words?

a) diploma

b) diplomacy

c) diplomatic

d) diplomat

We felt very tired. The word 'tired' used in the sentence is-

a) adjective

13th Teachers' Registration-2016

b) noun

c) verb

d) none

Identify the parts of speech of the word 'vivid'.

a) adverb

ATEO-2016

b) noun

c) verb

d) adjective

Please write to me at the **above** address.

- Noun
- Pronoun
- Adjective
- Adverb

'He was a rather disagreeable man'. Here the word 'disagreeable' is a/an-

- a) noun
- b) adjective
- c) adverb
- d) preposition

35th BCS

Depression is often hereditary. Here the word 'hereditary' is a/an-

- a) adverb
- b) adjective
- c) noun
- d) verb

35th BCS

_____ eggs were served to the players.

- a) Boil
- b) Boiled
- c) to boil
- d) boiling

Sub Ass. Eng. of Ministry of
Cultural Affairs-2019

I saw _____ beggar.

- a) a one -eyed
- b) a one -eye
- c) an one-eyed
- d) an one-eye

Data Entry Operator of BWDB-2019

My father was furious when he learnt that I missed G.P.A 5.00. Here 'furious' is a/an-

Personal Officer of Ministry of Foreign Affairs-2019

- a) verb
- b) adverb
- c) noun
- d) adjective

The flower smells _____.

a) sweet

Administrative officer of Different Ministries-2019

b) sweetly

c) fragrantly

d) pleasantly

Adverb

The lion roared **loudly**

How?

The train arrived **late**.

When?

He came **here** to meet me.

Where?

My sister works **hard** to pass in the exam

How?

- Verb কে কখন, কোথায়, কিভাবে,
কেন ইত্যাদি দ্বারা প্রশ্ন করলে
Adverb পাওয়া যায়।

Adverb Modifies

- Verb
- Adjectives
- Adverb
- Sentence

Joe run **quickly**.

Modifies 'Verb'

Mina is a **very** beautiful girl.

Modifies Adjective

She sings **extremely** well

Modifies Adverb

An adverb does not modify_____

- a) nouns
- b) adjective
- c) verbs
- d) adverbs

Adverb of Time

- I saw him **yesterday**
- I have **already** finished the work.
- I will **never** forget you.

Adverb of Place

She went **outside** of Dhaka.

Go **ahead**.

I would like to go **somewhere**.

Adverb of Manner

She spoke **loudly**.

They write **beautifully**.

She eats **slowly**.

Adverb of Degree

I am **extremely** Happy.

My friend is **much** older than me.

She is **very** serious.

Rahim speaks English **fluently**.

He **completely** finished the work