



Positive People's Alliance (P2A)

Lecture-4

Determiners & Noun

1,2

Arefin, 37 BCS

Determiners

- যে সকল শব্দ বা শব্দগুচ্ছ কোনো Noun বা Pronoun এর পূর্বে বসে তাদের সংখ্যা, পরিমাণ, নির্দিষ্টতা, অনির্দিষ্টতা ইত্যাদি নির্দেশ করে তাদেরকে Determiners বলে।

A / An / the

• Article: A, an, the

My book :

• Possessive Adjective: My, Our, his, her, their, your

• Demonstrative Pronoun: This, that, those

• সংখ্যা/পরিমাণ: Much, many, a lot of, an amount of,
less, few, little, another, each, either, neither etc.

NLP

Which Parts of speech?

But me no **but**s.

আমার কাছে কিন্তু কিন্তু করোনা।

But me no **but**s.



Determiner

Noun

Determiner + Noun

Life is but a walking shadow.

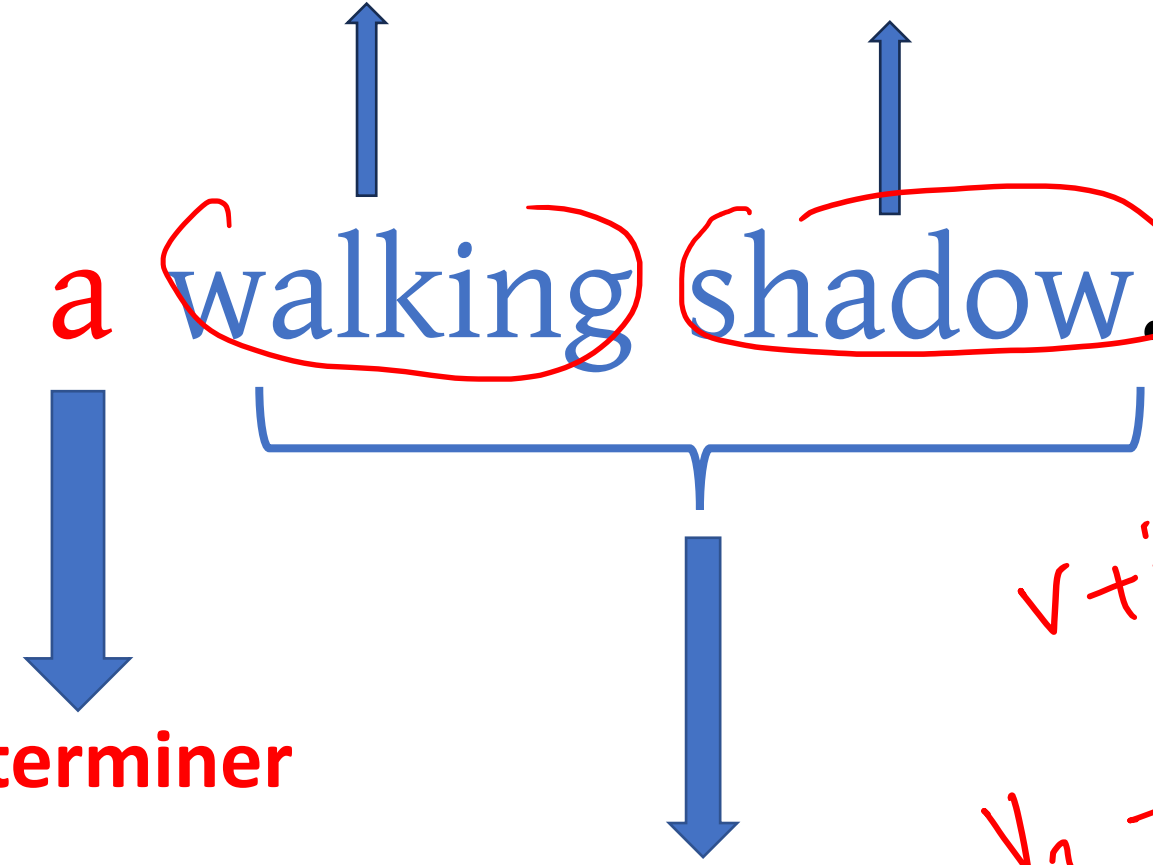
Adjective

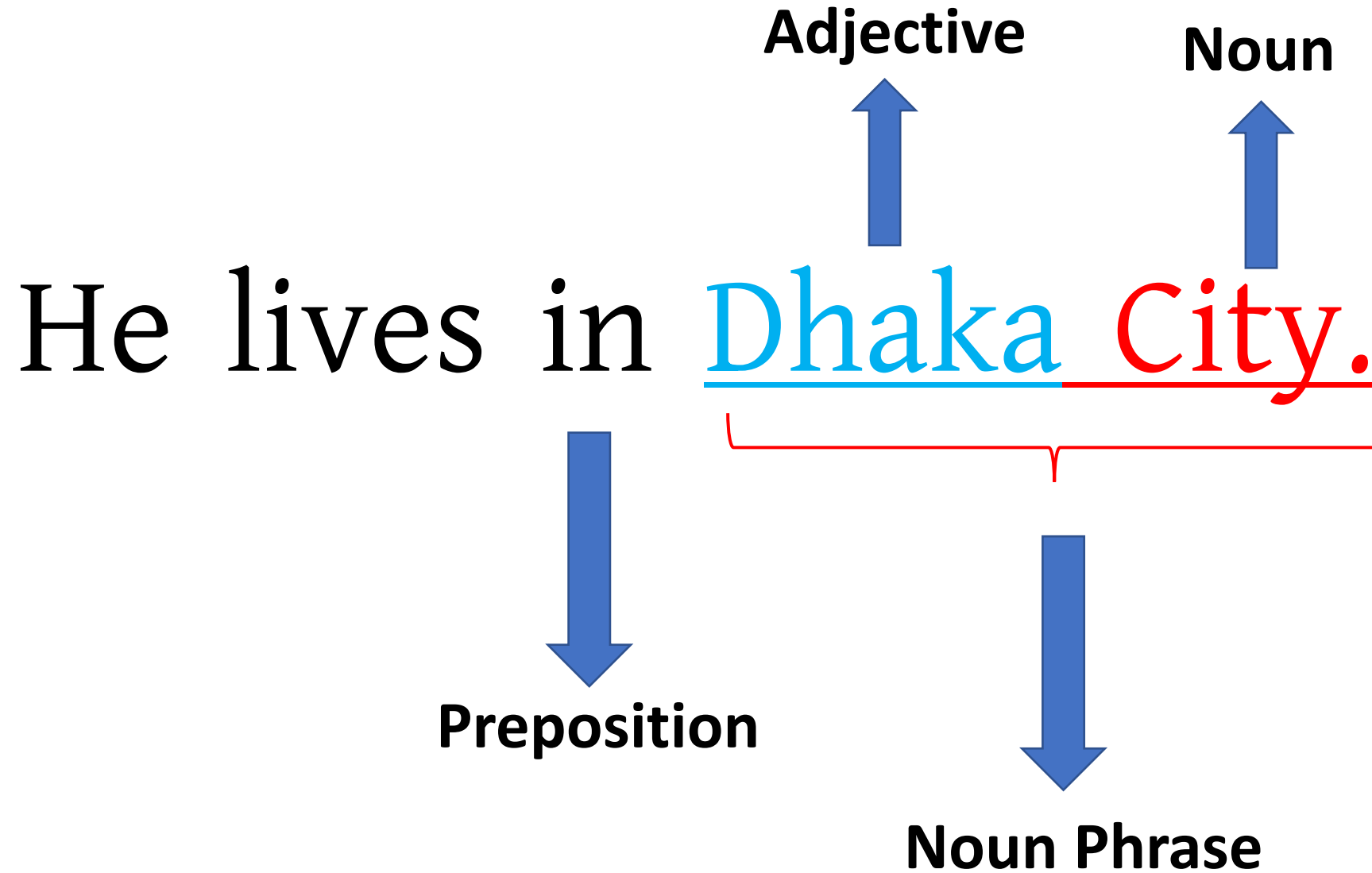
Noun

Determiner

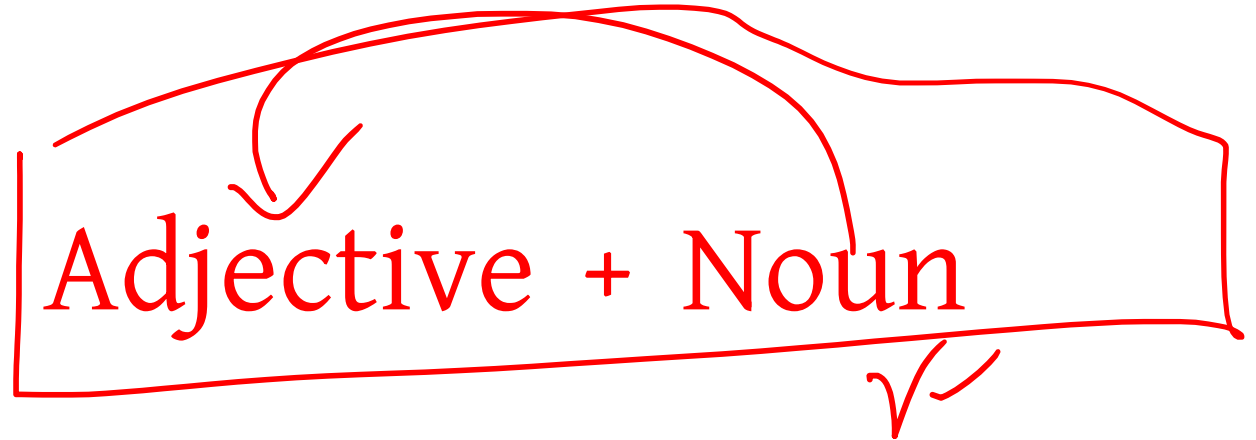
Noun
Phrase

v+ing = Adj = Pr
V3 → Part
Having + p-3





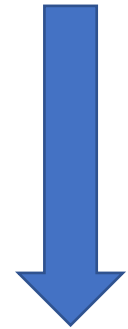
Determiner + Adjective + Noun



(1, 2)

Noun Phrase

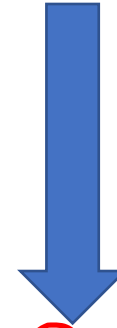
He is *a* *very* *good* *boy*.



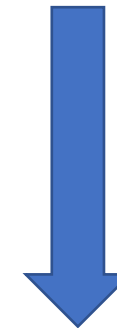
Determiner



Adv.



Adj.



Noun

Determiner + Adv. + Adj. + Noun



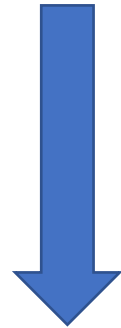
~~NU-1~~

Which parts of speech?

It is your go?



Determiner



Noun

ইবে মরদ ফুয়া না মাইয়ে ফুয়া

He/She

It is a he or a she?

Determiner

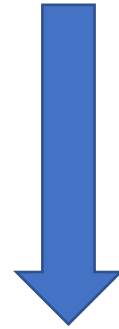
Noun

Determiner

Noun

20th (H^u)

He walked for a while.



Determiner



Noun

Noun Phrase

Analyze the **above** sentence.

Determiner

Adj.

Noun

Which parts of speech?

- She is a village girl.
- Sultan is a young university English teacher.
- This is the book of English language.

Adjective

This is the go of the world.



Determiner



Noun

The **up** train was late.

The diagram illustrates the grammatical classification of the words 'up' and 'train' in the sentence 'The up train was late.'. The words 'up' and 'train' are circled in red. A red checkmark is placed below the word 'train'. Two blue arrows point downwards from the circled words to their respective grammatical categories: 'Adj.' (Adjective) for 'up' and 'Noun' for 'train'.

Determiner



Where there is a **will**, there is a way.



Noun

A

rolling

stone

gathers no moss.



Determiner

Adj

Noun

Participle

Determiners কোন

Parts of Speech?

Adjective

Countable

→ ७ भाग का

&

Uncountable

— या. ग

A top-down view of several hands holding a large, red, speech-bubble-shaped sign. The sign has the word "ADVICE" written on it in a white, hand-painted, brush-stroke font. The hands are positioned around the edges of the sign, suggesting a collaborative effort. The background is a plain, grey surface.

ADVICE



Accomodation



FURNITURE DESIGNS

BY

WOODEN STREET





INFORMATION

১২



CD PLUS PRESENTS

খায়রুন লো

60.0 MILLION+
VIEWS





NEW
LUX
with BEAUTY OILS

strawberry & cream

peach & cream

FOR SATIN SOFT SKIN

The advertisement features a woman in a red dress on the left. In the center, two boxes of Lux soap are shown: 'strawberry & cream' and 'peach & cream'. To the right, a large golden oil drop is shown falling into a pool of water, creating ripples. The background is dark with a golden glow around the water.

8/10

2/8/7

Chemist

5

Some important Uncountable

TH

- Advice, accommodation, Furniture,
information, work, Equipment, Hair,
Laughter, Music, Weather, Machinery,
Poetry, scenery, Soap, Expenditure

FAHIM

- F- Furniture, Fun
- A- Advice, Accommodation
- H- Hair, Hatred, Homework
- I- Information, Ink
- M- Money, Music, Machinery, Milk

فہم

فہم
فہم

SWAN

• S-Soap, Scenery, Sugar; Space.

• W-Work, Weather, Wind

• A-Air

• N-News

Pin

PEN

• P-Poetry, Poverty, Permission, Progress;

• E-Equipment, Expenditure

• N-News



• নিষ্পাপ সাইফুল সকালে Keya Beauty Soap সাবান নিয়ে ভাল ভাবে গোসল করে Furniture এ হেলান দিয়ে ফাইটা যায় বুঝটা ফাইটা যায় Music শুনতেছে। তার পকেটে ছিলনা কোন Money আর হাতে ছিলনা কোন Work তাই Poetry এর বই পড়ে Leisure time কাটাইতেছে। বাবা এই অকর্মা ছেলের কাণ্ড দেখিয়া ঘরের সব Machinery, equipment, luggage damage করে দিল। সাইফুল একটু Courage করিয়া Milk এর সাথে Sugar মিশাইয়া Bread খাইল। তারপর Jewellery দোকানে গিয়ে একটা Gift নিয়ে ময়ুরীকে Mail এর মাধ্যমে Information, news দিল যে আজ রাতেই দুইজন পালাইবে। বাহিরের Wind, Weather এতটা ভাল ছিলনা। তখন নিজের Religion ও Progress ভুলে গিয়ে আকাশে Space এর Scenery এর দিকে তাকিয়ে মাথার Hair টানিতেছে আর ময়ুরীর জন্য অপেক্ষা করিতেছে।

Religion

৩৫

৩৫

Uncountable এর

Plural হয় না।

He gave me ~~advices.~~

C
T

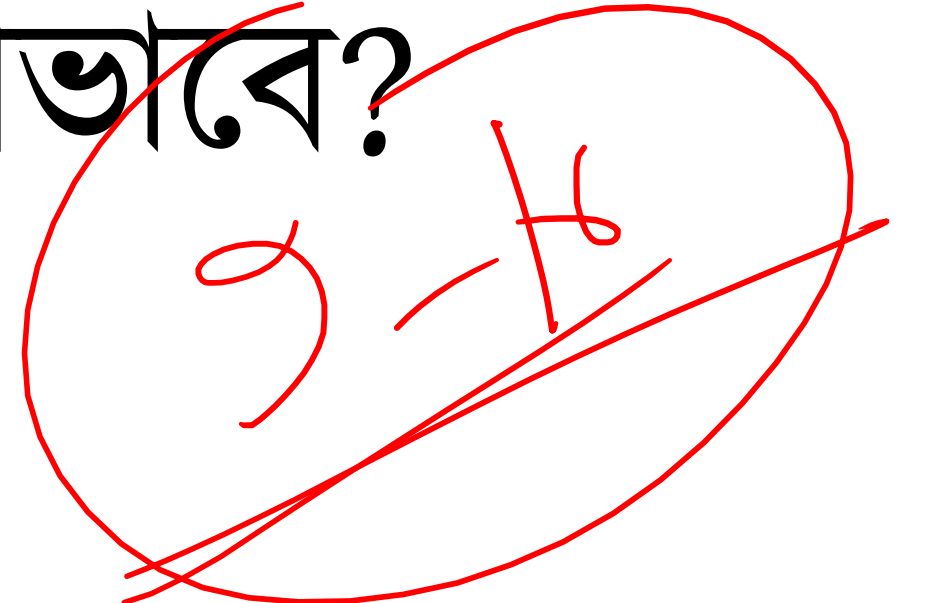
Have you got the ~~equipments?~~

Khaleda will buy ~~furnitures~~.

Handwritten notes in red ink, including the word "furniture" and other illegible scribbles.

Uncountable কে Countable


করা যায় কীভাবে?



Measuring Words

যোগ করে ।

- A piece of information
- A bar of chocolate/soap
- A blade of grass
- A block of ice

- A drop of water/oil/ vinegar
- A grain of salt/sand/rice/corn
- A loaf of bread
- A lump of coal 
- A slice of meat

- A pack of cards
- A herd of cattle/goats
- A strip of land
- A bunch of flowers

- A flock of sheep/birds
- A stick of chalk

সুমারে

পারি না

ATN
BANGLA

It is a fine
music

৫/৫

It is a fine piece of music.

~~Could I give you an advice?~~

Could I give you a piece of
advice?

~~I will give you an advice.~~

①

I will give you a suggestion.

②

a/an

a/an

S(s)

S(es)

• Uncountable Noun=Singular Verb

• Countable Noun=Singular/Plural Verb

have (has)

am / is (am)
are / was

Some important UN & CN

Work -Job




UN



CN

Which one is correct?

- I need a work.

- I need a job. 


Right or wrong?

- Works of Nazrul are great.

• Right



Information-Report



UN



CN

Advice-Suggestion



UN



CN

Scenery-View



UN



CN

Weather-Climate



UN



CN

Soap-Soap Bar



UN



CN

Traffic-Traffic Jam



UN



CN

Population-People



UN



CN

Baggage-Bag



UN



CN

Contact-Contract



UN



CN

Equipment-Machine



UN



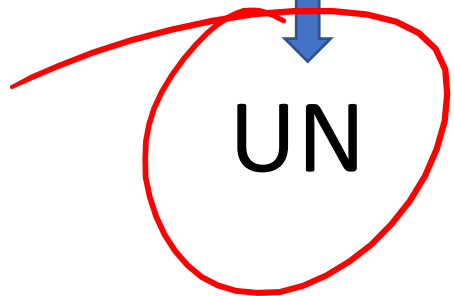
CN

১৩২৫/১৩২৫

Money-Dollar



UN



CN

~~Dollar~~₹

CN

Rupee ₹

Pound ₹

Taka

10

TAKES

~~1 Dollar~~

10 Dollars

~~1 Rupee~~

10 Rupees

~~1 Pound~~

10 Pounds

~~1 Taka~~

10 Taka

1 Sheep

10 Sheep ~~X~~

1 Taka
10 Taka

CN

They can be UN & CN both.

- I need 10 dollars.
- I need 10 taka.

C

- I need some dollar.
- I need some taka.

U

Music-Song



UN



CN

Jewelry-Ornaments



UN



CN

Furniture-Chair



UN



CN

Few ————— Fewer ————— Fewest
 Little ————— Less ————— Least
 positive ————— Comparison ————— 754

Uncountable Noun	Countable Noun	Meaning
Little	Few	<u>নেই বললেই চলে</u>
A little	A Few	অল্প কিছু
The Little	The Few	নির্দিষ্ট কিছু
Less	Fewer	তুলনামূলক কম
Least	Fewest	

Few/Little

~~Masum has very little friends.~~ ①

Masum has very few friends. ②

A few/A Little

~~We have a few news about the plane crash.~~

We have a little news about the plane crash.

UN

Many/ A Many/ A great many: Countable

Noun এর পূর্বে

Much: Uncountable Noun এর পূর্বে।

~~I have little books.~~

I have few books.

~~I have few money.~~

I have little money.

Little

~~Less~~ people become successful in business.

Fewer people become successful in business.

Few

People CN or UN?

- Countable.

Classification of Noun

'Mutton' is a/an _____

a) Common Noun

b) Abstract Noun

c) Material Noun

d) Proper Noun

'Mutton' is
a/an_____

c) **Material Noun**



Material Noun

যে সকল Noun দ্বারা কোন বস্তু বা উপাদানের নাম বোঝায় তাকে Material Noun বলে।

যেমন: Water, Gold,
Diamond, Salt, Sugar

Which one is a material Noun?

a) Group

b) Meat

c) Seriousness

d) Party

What type of noun the word 'Rice' is?

- a) Proper
- b) Common
- c) Collective
- d) Material



'Water' is a _____ noun.

- Material Noun

द्रव्य
3

What kind of noun 'Girl' is _____

- a) Proper
- b) Common
- c) Collective
- d) Material

What is Common noun?

- যে সকল Noun দ্বারা এক জাতীয় সকলকে বুঝায় ।

Priest



• Boy



The Amazon River

Carries more water than any other river

Home to the boto (Amazon river dolphin), the electric eel, and the piranha

Second longest river in the world (approx. 4,000 miles)

ThoughtCo.

Diver

What kind of noun is river?

a) Proper

b) Common

c) Collective

d) Material

Material Vs Common Noun

উদাহরণ
Material

উদাহরণ
Common

Wood

→ Table

Plastic

→ Chair

Gold

→ Necklace

Water

→ River

Paper

→ Book

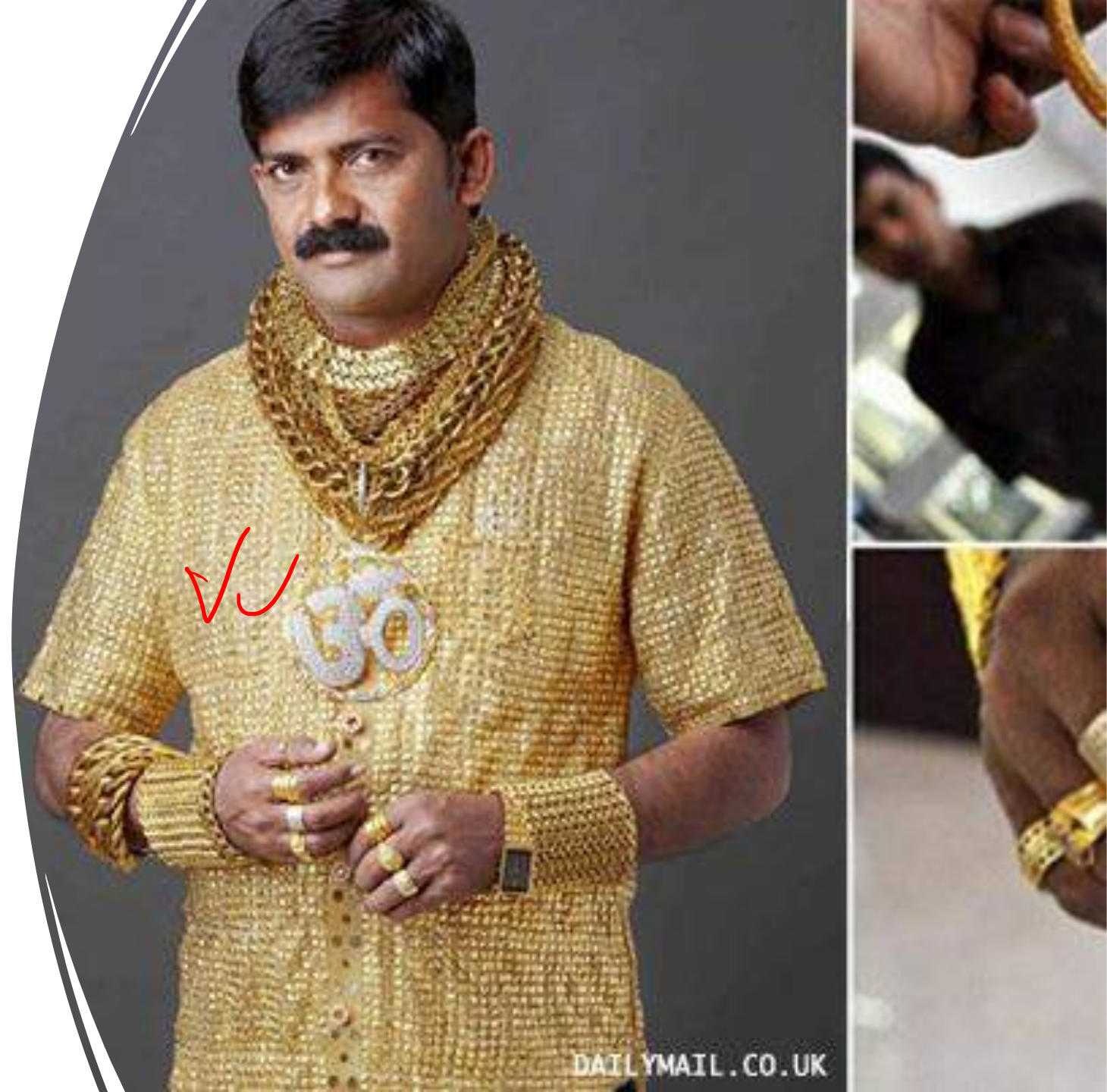
Mutton

→ Sheep

Gold: Material Noun

- Ring
- Necklace
- Bangles

All are common Noun



Iron: Material Noun

- Sickle
- Scissors
- Hammer
- Hoe

All are Common Noun



Wood:

Material Noun

- Bench
- Door
- Chair
- Table

All are Common Noun



Milk: Material Noun

- Cheese
- Butter
- Curd
- Ghee

All are Common Noun





Paper: Material Noun

- Book ✓
- Packet ✓
- Magazine ✓
- Newspaper ✓

खुशी

✓

All are Common Noun

What kind of noun is 'Cattle'_____

a) Proper

b) Common

c) Collective

d) Material

Common

Noun

What kind of noun is 'Cattle'_____

c) Collective

Collective Noun

• Collective Noun সমূহকে Group Noun ও বলা হয়।

• একই সাথে কিছু Noun এর সমষ্টিকে বুঝায়

Committee, Library, Crowd, Jury, Police, Family,

Herd, Flock, Nation, Parliament, Mob



This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under [CC BY-SA](#)

Jury



~~Am~~
Police

~~NCS~~

Herd



Flock

~~police~~

~~police~~

Proverb:
birds of a feather flock together



Meaning:
People with the same tastes and interests will
be found together



Pack



Gang

The four convicts in Delhi gang-rape



Mukesh Singh

Akshay Thakur

Vinay Sharma

Pawan Gupta

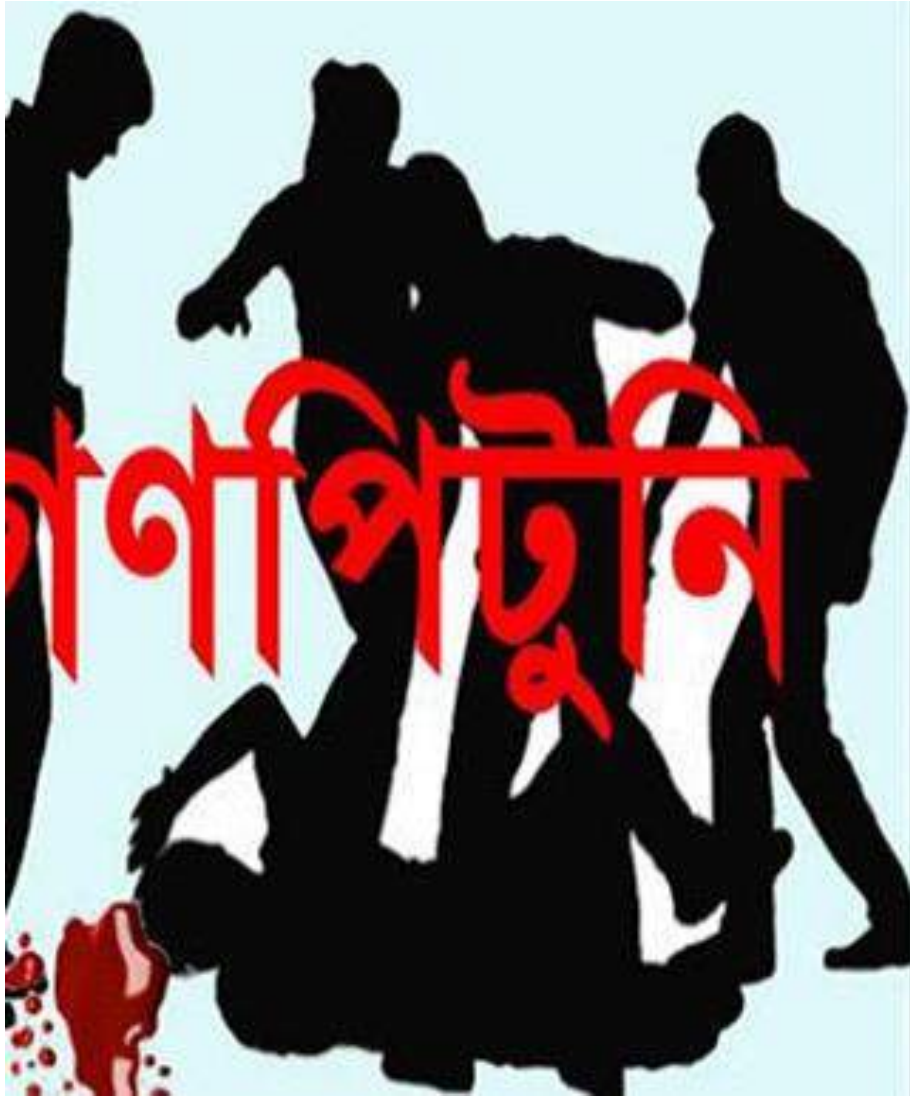
infantry





Parliament





Collective

Mob

~~Mob~~ Attacks

~~চিঠি-৬~~
~~সুস্থ~~

**Say no to
Mob Attack**

~~স্ব.~~

কোথাও গণপিটুনি দেখলে
ননন এ
কল দিন





**BAN MORAL
POLICING**

The word 'army' is?

a) Proper

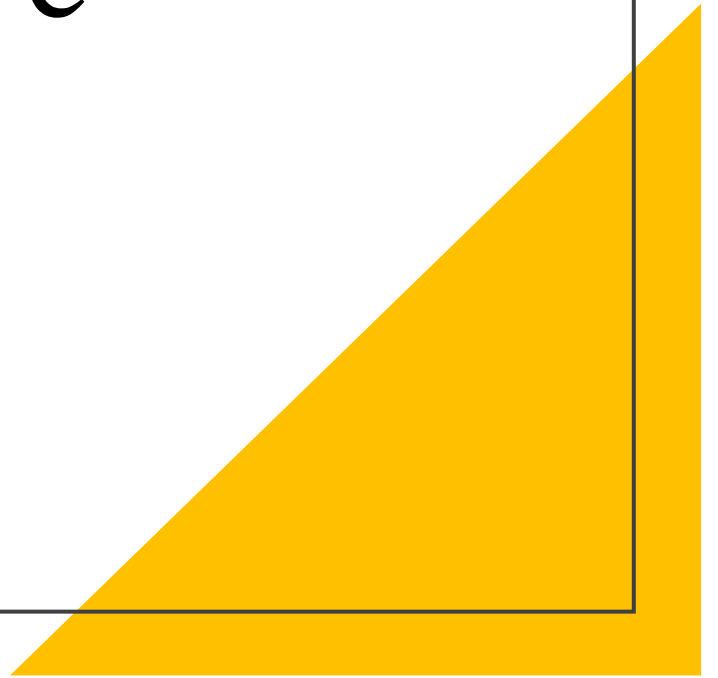
b) Common

c) Collective

d) Material

The word
'army' is?

C) Collective



Which one is collective Noun?

a) Library

b) Month

c) Boy

d) Books

~~Bank~~


Flock is a _____

a) Proper

b) Common

c) Collective

d) Material



What type of
noun the
word

'infancy' is?

- a) Proper
- b) Common
- c) Abstract
- d) Material

~~Gift~~

Abstract Noun

Mive

- যে সকল Noun দ্বারা Quality (গুণ), Action (কাজ), State (অবস্থা) বোঝায় তাকে বলে। যেমন:

~~Honesty~~

Honest

Theft, Movement, laughter, Honesty, infancy.

Theft

Theft

Infancy

Abstract Noun

- Quality: Honesty, Prudence, wisdom, Charity,
kindness.
- State: Boyhood, Childhood, Youth, Sickness, Death,
Poverty

Proper Noun

- যে সকল Noun দ্বারা কোন কিছুর নাম বোঝায় তাকে Proper Noun বলে।

যেমন: Texas, Rome, White House, Tom.

Actor: Common Noun

- ✓ Shahrukh Khan
- ✓ Salman Khan
- ✓ Amir Khan

All are Proper Noun





Girls: Common Noun

- Zulekha
- Ambiya'
- Rukhsana

All are Proper Noun.

Proper Noun Vs Common Noun

Proper Noun	Common Noun
<u>Fatema</u>	<u>Girl</u>
<u>Dhaka</u>	<u>City</u>
<u>Rahman</u>	<u>Man</u>
<u>Rahima</u>	<u>Woman</u>
<u>Tamim</u>	<u>Player</u>
<u>Bangladesh</u>	<u>Country</u>
<u>Monpura</u>	<u>Village</u>
<u>Tom</u>	<u>Dog</u>

Common Noun Vs Collective

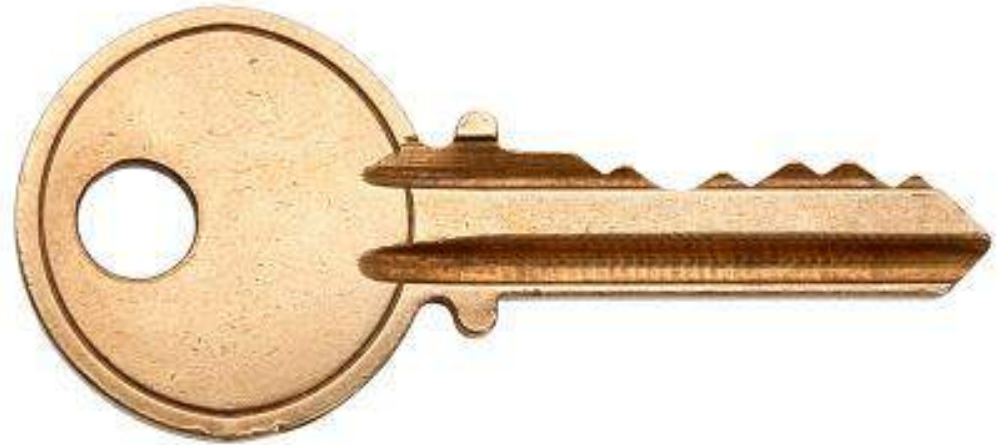
Book: Common Noun



Library: Collective



Key:
Common
Noun



Bunch:
Collective
Noun



Common Vs Collective Noun

Member : Family

Player : Team

Student : Class

Robber : Gang

Some Special Rule

Which parts of speech Charity is?

The charity of Hatem

Tai is known to all.

‘Abstract’ এর পূর্বে article বসায়

charity এখানে Common Noun

The mother inside her _____

There are **five classes** in our school.

Collective Noun 'Class' এর
পূর্বে সংখ্যা বসায় এটি Common
Noun

✓ পূর্ণ

Nazrul is the **Byron** of Bangladesh.



Common Noun

Metonymy

The **water** of this bottle is very clear.



Common Noun

She is a beauty.




Common Noun

A | A | A | H

সাধারণত যেকোনো Noun এর পূর্বে
Article বসালে এরা Common Noun
হয়।

Except Collective Noun



Notice the underlined
nouns and decide
whether they are
common, proper,
collective, material or
abstract.

Common = C

Proper = P

Collective = Cl

Material = M

Abstract = A

• The soldiers were rewarded for their **bravery**.

Ab

• Hatem Tai was famous for his **charity**.

Ab

• The **crowd** was not so big.

cl

• We saw the audience carefully.

cl

• The committee consists of six members.

cl

• I often think of my childhood

Ab

- I believe in his **innocence**. — **Abs**
- Nazrul is the **author** of many books.

~~(Common)~~

depart

• I am waiting for his departure.

Ab

• Donald Trump has entered White house.

White house

Prufen

• We saw a fleet of ships in harbor.

cl

The **warning** of the authority falls on deaf ears. Here 'warning' is

- adverb
- adjective
- verb
- noun

I am in the process of collecting **material** for my story. The word 'material' is a/an-

- verb
- adjective
- adverb
- noun

The word 'practice' is a/an-

- verb
- noun
- adjective
- adverb

Which one is a collective noun?

- Library
- Month
- Boy
- Book

He has done **no** **wrong**. Here the word

'wrong' is a/an-

- pronoun
- adverb
- adjective
- noun

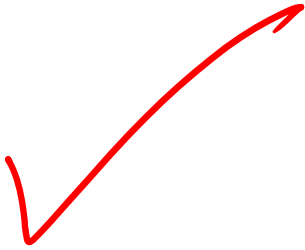
'**Honesty** is the best policy'. In this sentence the word 'honesty' is -

- a proper noun
- a common noun
- a collective noun
- an abstract noun

What type of noun the word 'Chemistry' is?

- material

- proper/abstract



- common

- collective

Chemistry

Handwritten red scribbles

**between Keya
and her
husband is
awesome.**



Chemistry is my favorite subject.



The word 'American 'is -

- pronoun
- both noun and adjective
- noun
- adjective

American ^{US} Jim
ADJ
American ^{am} bad people.

You have no right to do it. The word
'right' is a/an-

- adjective
- noun
- adverb
- verb

I had a talk with him. Here 'talk' is a/an-

- adjective
- noun
- pronoun
- adverb

