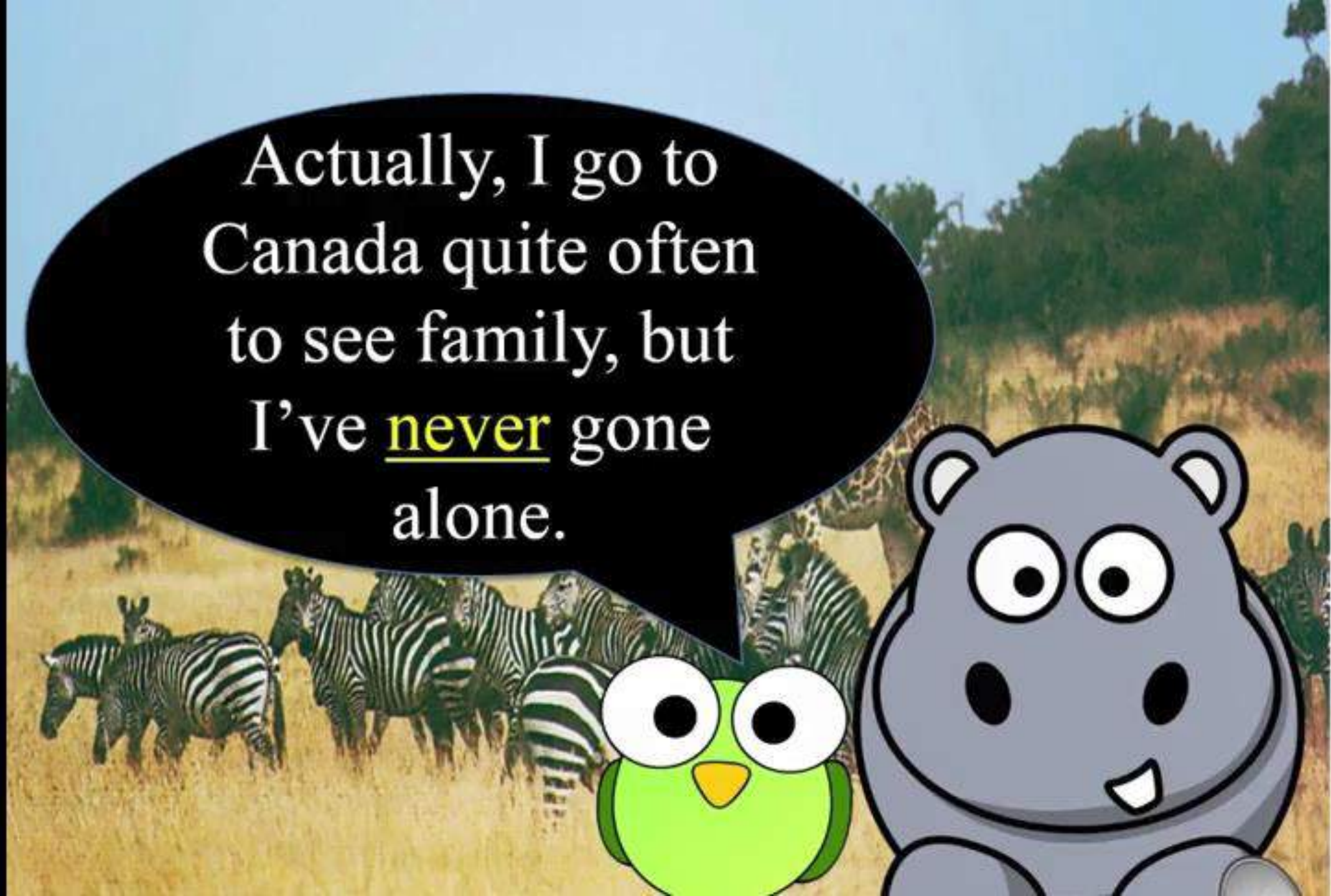
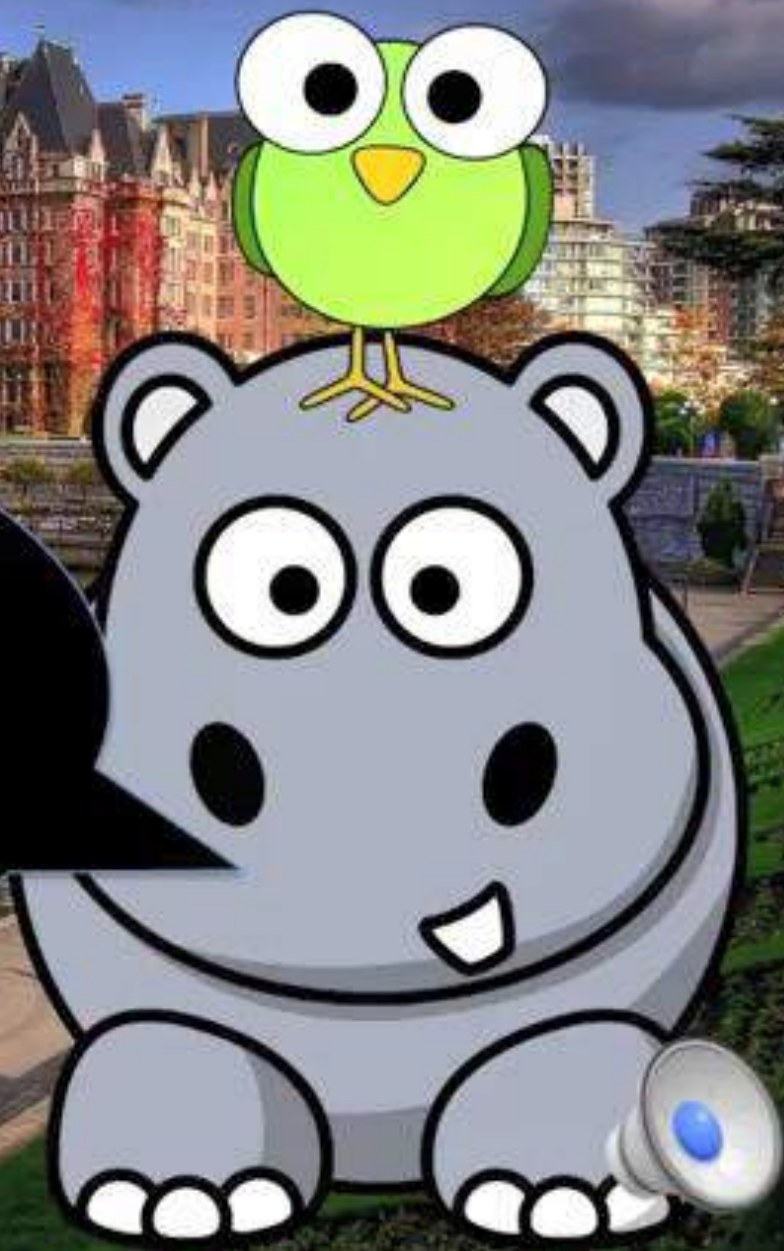


Actually, I go to
Canada quite often
to see family, but
I've never gone
alone.



I've already
purchased my
plane ticket to
Vancouver.





I've never gone alone.

Have you ever been to Canada?

I haven't tried it yet.

I've already purchased a plane ticket.

Yet & Already

Have you brushed your
teeth yet?
It's time to go!

YET
(Negative)

No, I haven't brushed my teeth yet.

Yes, I've brushed my teeth.

(already)

(already)

Yet & Already

Have you brushed your
teeth yet?
It's time to go!

YET
(Negative)

No, I haven't brushed my teeth yet.

Yes, I've brushed my teeth.

(already)

(already)

I've already brushed my teeth.

OR

I've brushed my teeth already.

Present Perfect:

(কাছের অতীত)

Subject		V3
I	have	slept
We		run
You		read
They		thought
		eaten
		gone



Present Perfect:

(কাছের অতীত)

Subject		V3
He	has	slept
She		run
Karim		read
My friend		thought
		eaten
		gone



The Present Perfect Progressive

How long has Jake been swimming?



- ◆ It is 1:30 in the afternoon.
- ◆ Jake is swimming right now.
- ◆ She started swimming at 1:00.



Present Perfect Progressive: Form

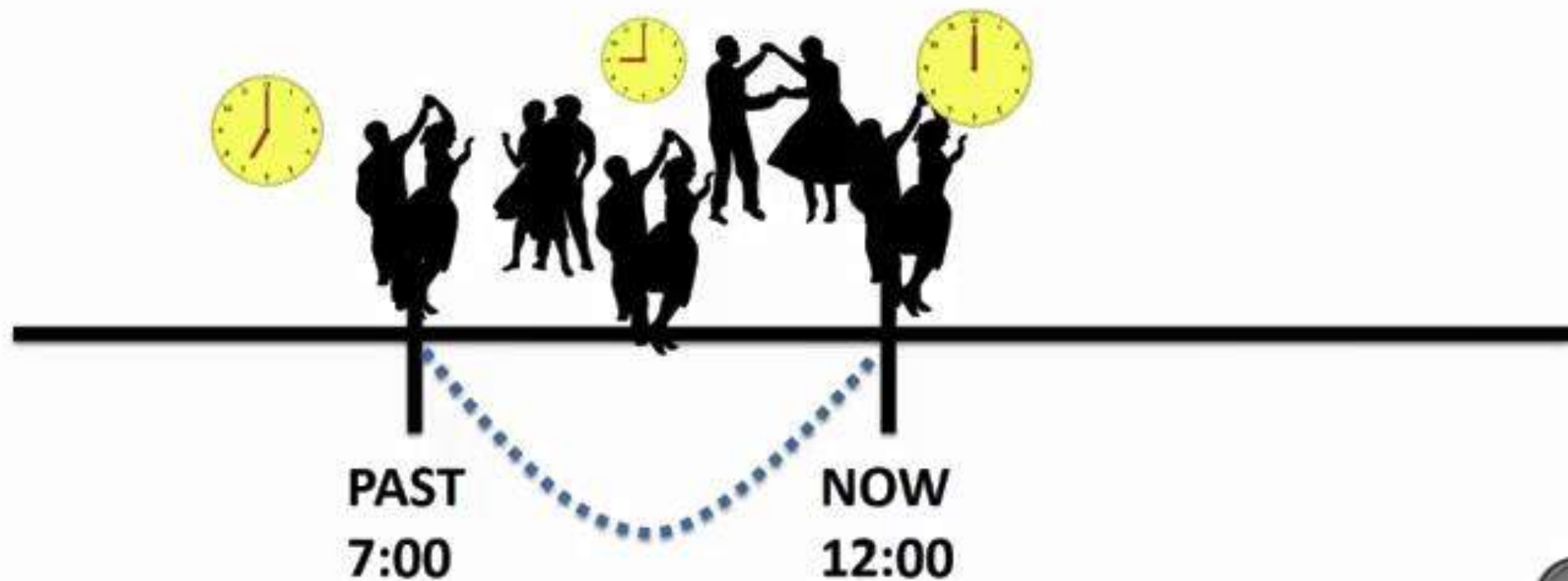
subject + has / have + been + *-ing*

She has been swimming for thirty minutes.

She has been swimming since 1:00.

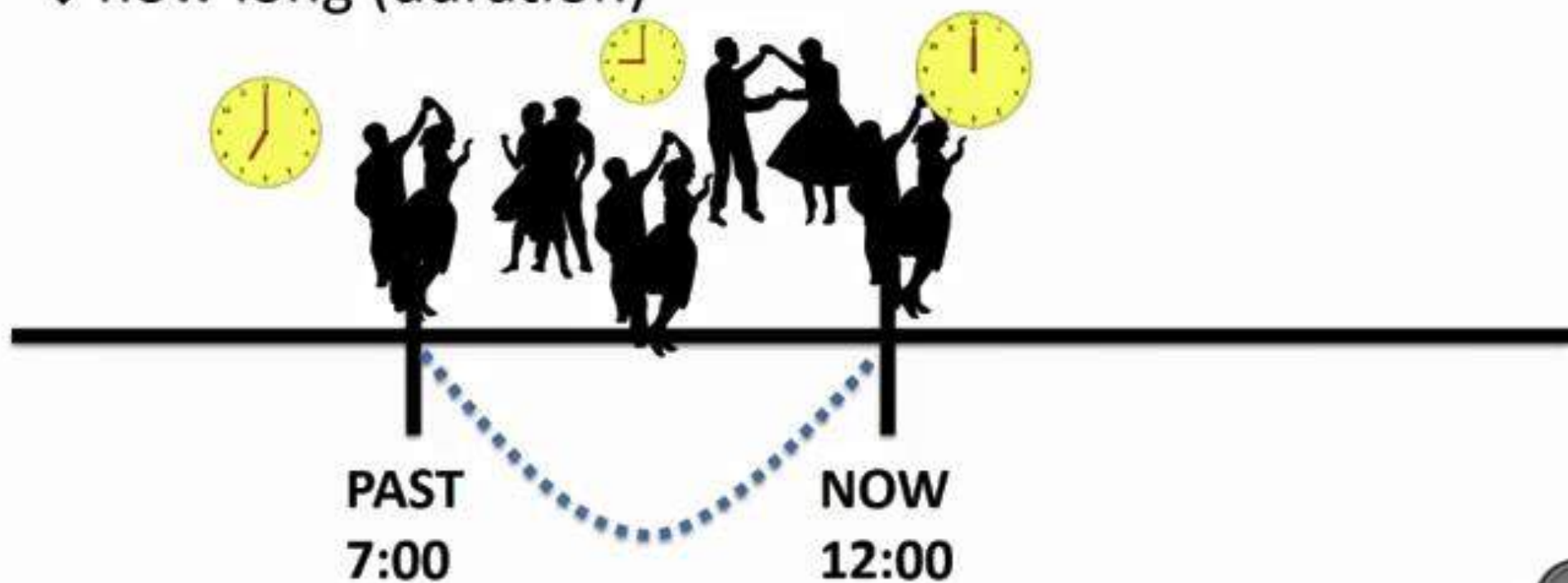
Present Perfect Progressive: Use

- ◆ began in the past
- ◆ in progress right now



Present Perfect Progressive: Use

- ◆ began in the past
- ◆ in progress right now
- ◆ how long (duration)



Present Perfect Progressive: Use

When Shonda got to the party at 7:00, she **started** dancing.



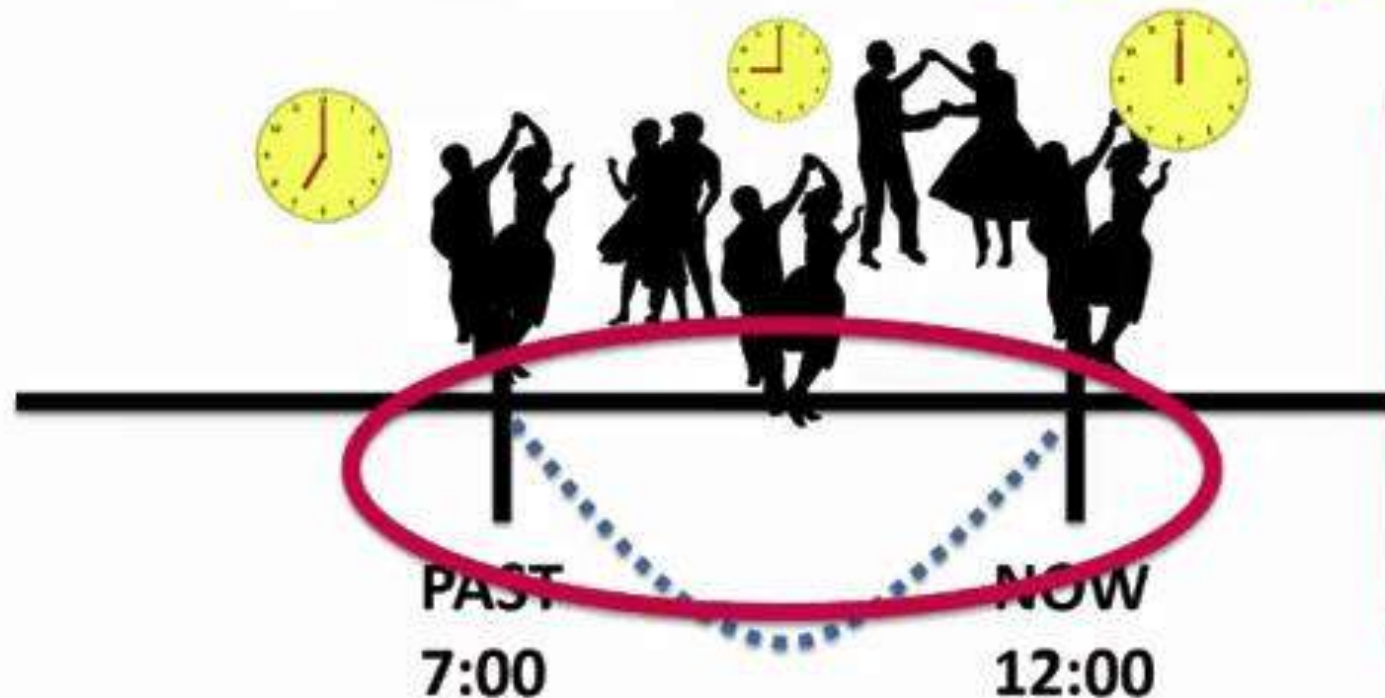
Present Perfect Progressive: Use

At 9:00, she **was still dancing**.



Present Perfect Progressive: Use

Now, it's 12:00, and **she is still dancing!**



She has been
dancing for
five hours!

Be aware of the differences between:

**Present Perfect
Progressive**

✓ Emily has been reading
for three hours.

Present Progressive

✓ Emily is reading **right
now.**



Be aware of the differences between:

**Present Perfect
Progressive**

✓ Emily has been reading
for three hours.

★ Emily has been reading
~~right now.~~



Present Progressive

✓ Emily is reading **right
now.**

★ Emily is reading ~~for
three hours.~~



The Present Perfect vs. Present Perfect Continuous



The Present Perfect vs. Present Perfect Continuous

Present Perfect

I **have studied** English for 5 years.

Present Perfect Continuous

I **have been studying** English for 5 years.

So what is the difference?



Present Perfect vs. Present Perfect Progressive

Bart has lived in Ireland for two years.

Bart has been living in Ireland for two years.

Sofia has worked at Apple for four months.

Sofia has been working at Apple for four months.

Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

I have already finished my homework.

We saw that movie on Friday.

??

now

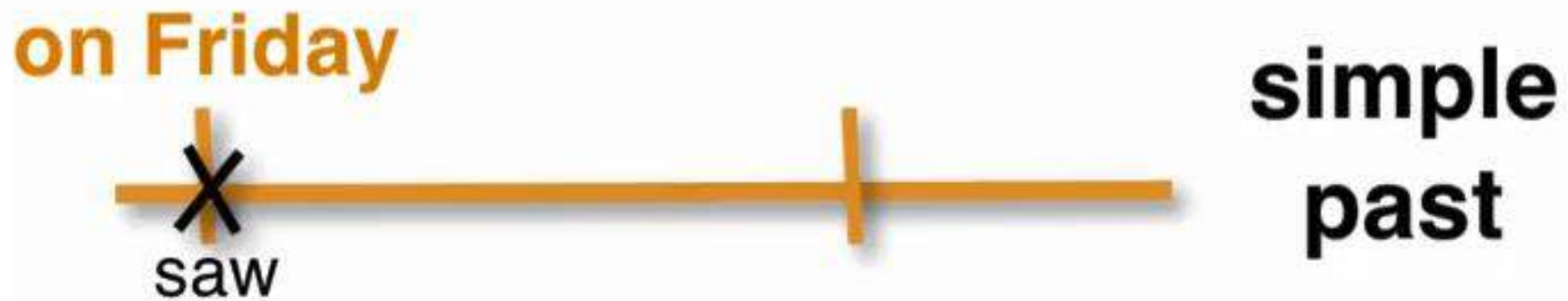
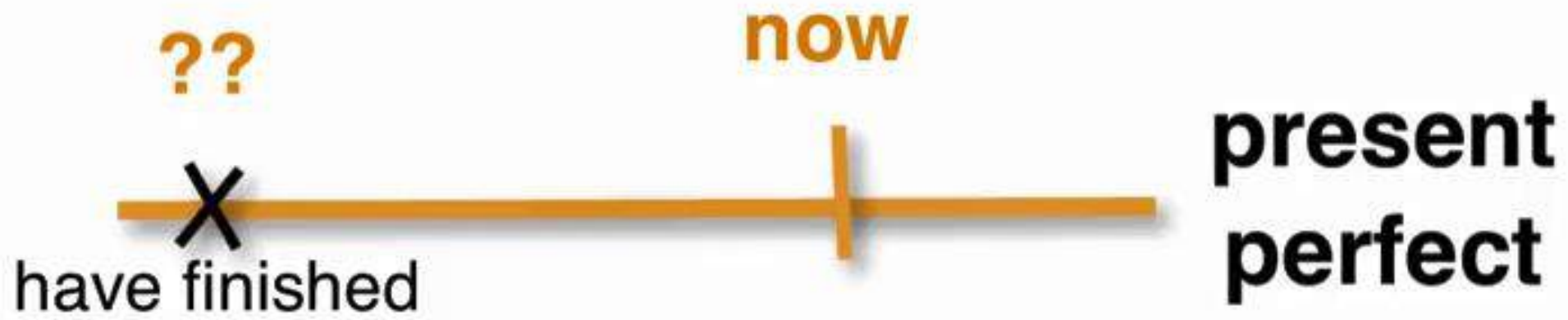
X

have
finished



on Friday





Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

Present Perfect	Simple Past
already	last night
ever	last week
never	last Monday
yet	in 1979
since	at noon
so far	two days ago
	yesterday

Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

- I **have traveled** to China and India.
- I **have had** very short hair.
- I **have seen** a famous person.

- I **traveled** to China in 2009. I **traveled** to India last March.
- I **had** short hair in high school.
- I **saw** a famous person 8 years ago.

Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

- I **have traveled** to China and India.
- I **have had** very short hair.
- I **have seen** a famous person.

No specific time is mentioned; the time is not important

- I **traveled** to China in 2009. I **traveled** to India last March.
- I **had** short hair in high school.
- I **saw** a famous person 8 years ago.

Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

- I **have traveled** to China and India.
- I **have had** very short hair.
- I **have seen** a famous person.

No specific time is mentioned; the time is not important

- I **traveled** to China in 2009. I **traveled** to India last March.
- I **had** short hair in high school.
- I **saw** a famous person 8 years ago.

A specific time is mentioned

Past Tense Review

simple past

-ed for regular verbs

irregular conjugations

completed past actions

time words

past progressive

was/ were + verb-ing

activities in progress

often with another activity

Did you **have** fun reviewing the past tense in English?

Were you **paying** attention while you **were watching** the video?

The Simple Past: Meaning / Use

-completed past actions

-often with past time words
(yesterday, last year, ago, etc.)

-may express a sequence of past activities

The Simple Past



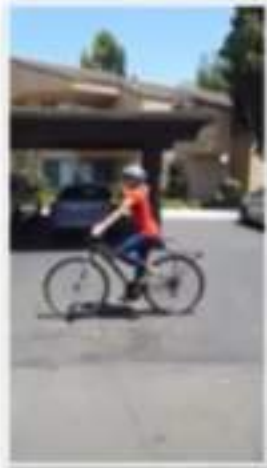
In the morning, I **read** a book.

The Simple Past



Then, I **rode** my bike.

The Simple Past



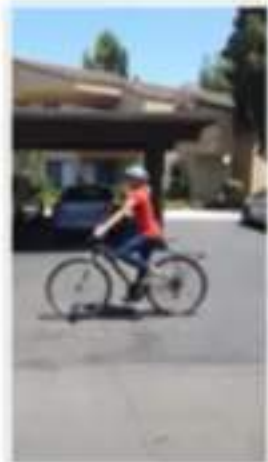
After that, I **went** for a walk.

The Simple Past



Then, I **took** a nap.

The Simple Past



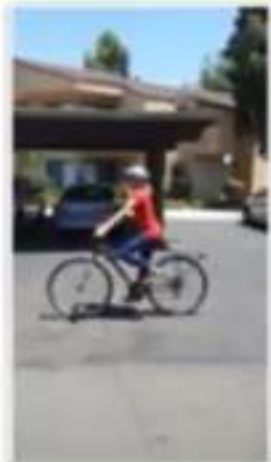
Later, I **cooked** dinner.

The Simple Past



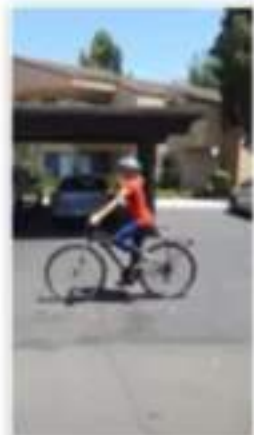
Finally, I **watched** TV.

The Simple Past



A sequence of activities in the past
introduced by expressions of time

The Simple Past



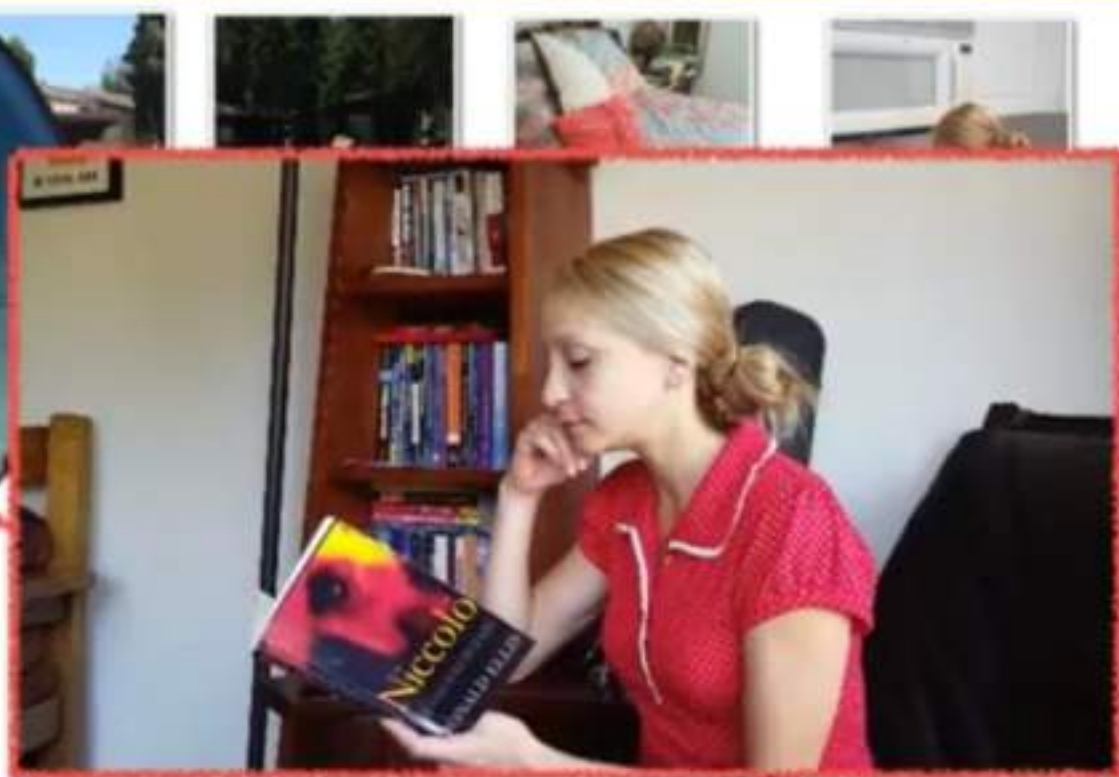
I read, rode my bike, went for a walk, took a nap, cooked dinner and watched TV.

The Simple Past



I read, rode my bike, went for a walk, took
a nap, cooked dinner, and watched TV.

“Zooming in” on Past Events



While I **was reading**, I **was drinking** coffee.

past progressive + past progressive:
2 activities in progress at the same time

“Zooming in” on Past Events



While I **was riding** my bike, someone **said** “Hey!”

past progressive + simple past

an ongoing activity interrupted by another action

The Past Progressive: Meaning / Use

an activity in progress in the past

action verbs only (no verbs of state)

often appears with another action in the simple past or past progressive

When we arrived,
the movie _____.

- a. started
- b. had started

7:00

The movie started.

7:45

We arrived.

past perfect = +

When we arrived, the movie had started.

past perfect = ^{/həd/} had + past participle
= this happened first

2

1

When we arrived, the movie had started.

Past Perfect:

(অধিকতর অতীত)

Subject		V3
I	had	slept
We		run
You		read
They		thought
		eaten
		gone



Past Perfect:

(অধিকতর অতীত)

Before before Had

(before এর পূর্বে past perfect)

• I had worked **before** he came

After after Had

(after এর পরে past perfect)

• I worked **after** he had come



She **had been waiting** for an hour.



past perfect progressive

= had + (not) + been + verbing

present
participle

She had been waiting for an hour.

Talking about the Future

- **be going to** + base form of verb

- **will** + base form of verb

- **to make predictions**

- **You are going to love this lesson!**

- **You will learn so much!**

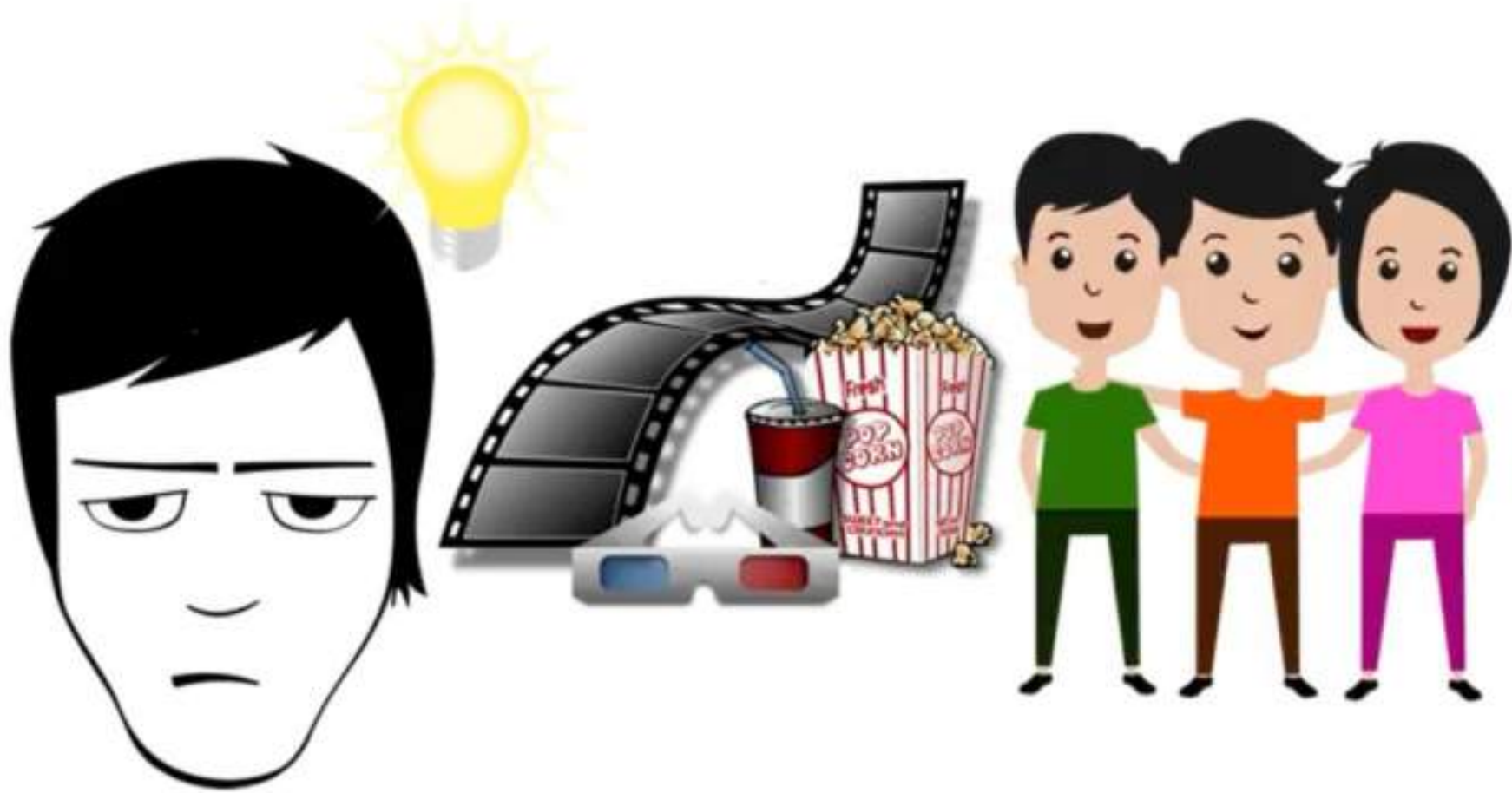


Talking about the Future

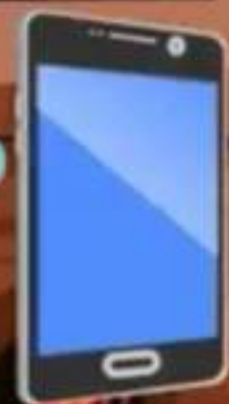
- *Will* and *be going to* can be used differently.
- *Other verb forms* can express a future time



What will your friends say?



I'll see if
anyone
wants to go
see a movie
with me!



A cartoon illustration of a woman with long brown hair, wearing an orange shirt and blue pants, standing in a living room. She is holding a large, light blue speech bubble with a white dotted border. The room features a yellow wall, a window with a white cross pattern, a brown wooden side table with a blue vase containing red flowers, and a yellow sofa. A bookshelf with books is visible in the background. The floor is covered with a green and blue patterned rug.

I'm having
dinner
with a
friend
tonight.



I'll be
flying to
New York
then.

My plane
leaves at
7:00
sharp.





I'm going
to take it
easy
tonight.



I'll go see
a movie
with you.

Will- spontaneous decisions

- spontaneous or unplanned events
- willingness at the moment of speaking

I'll = I will

I won't = I will not



subject + *will (not)* + base form

Present Progressive- Firm Future Plans

- planned arrangements
- often with a future time marker



I'm having dinner with a friend (tonight).

Simple Present Schedules For Planned Events

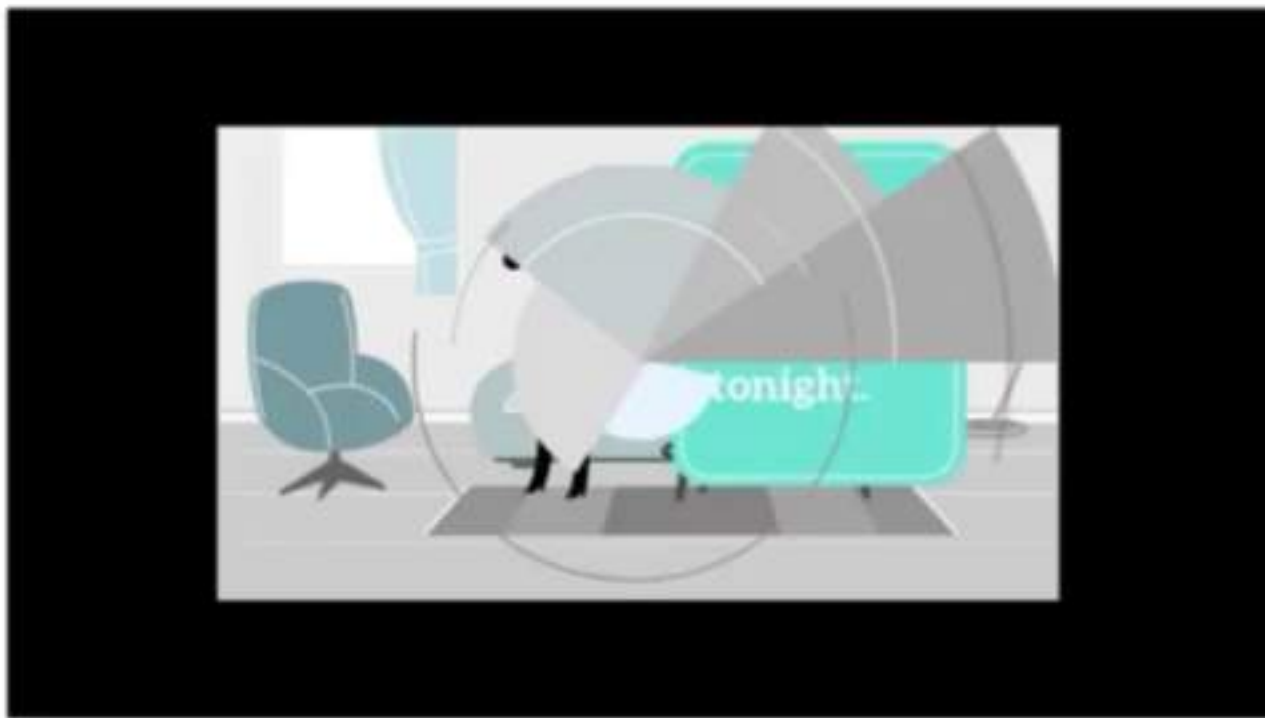
- schedules and itineraries
- out of our control



My plane leaves at 7:00 sharp.

Be going to- Planned Future Event

- planned future events
- decision previously made
- spoken English = *gonna*



subject + *be going to* + base form of verb

Future Progressive

Action in Progress at a Certain Future Time

- specific time in the future
- action in progress in the future



subject + will (not) be + ing

Future Time

- **will:** predictions, spontaneous decisions
- **be going to:** predictions, planned events
- **present progressive:** definite plans with future time marker
- **simple present:** itineraries and schedules
- **future progressive:** future action in progress at a given time

Future Indicating Present:

I	am going to	speak walk leave organize wait type be
He She My Friend	is going to	
We You They	are going to	



Future Indicating Present:

- I am going to work on the project.
- I am working on the project.
- I am working on the project next year.



Very Near Future:

I	am about to	speaking walking leaving organizing waiting typing being
He She My Friend	is about to	
We You They	are about to	



Very Near Future:

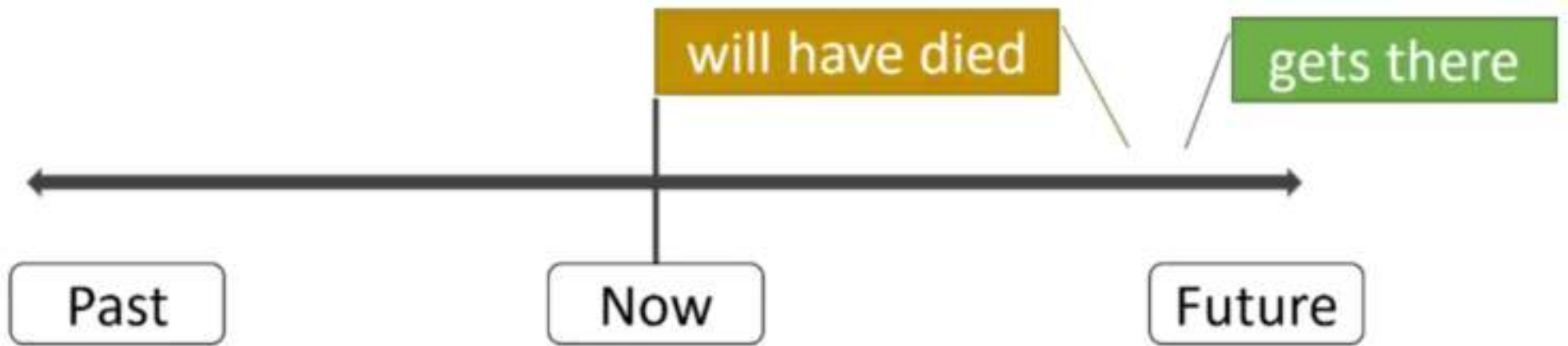


Most people give up just when
they're about to achieve success.

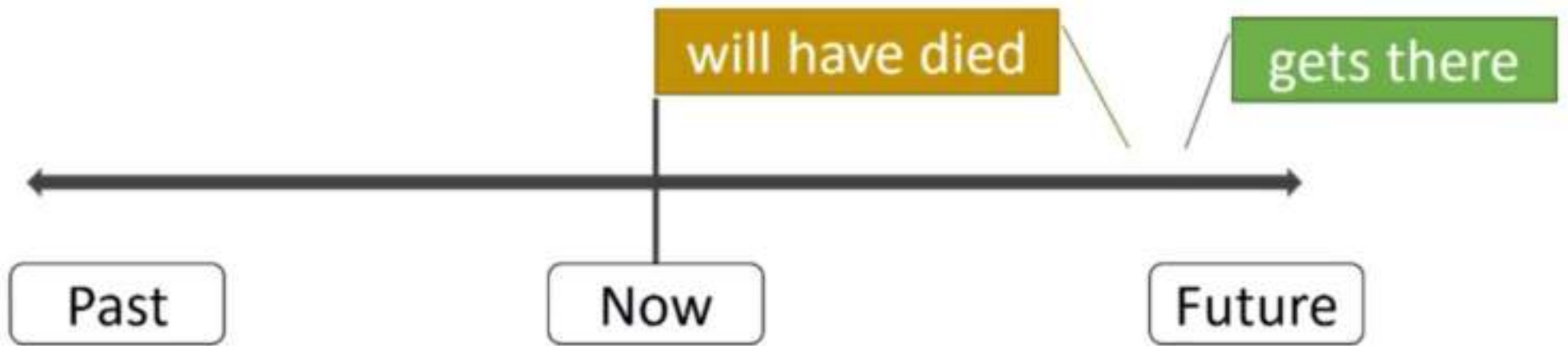
— *Ross Perot* —

AZ QUOTES



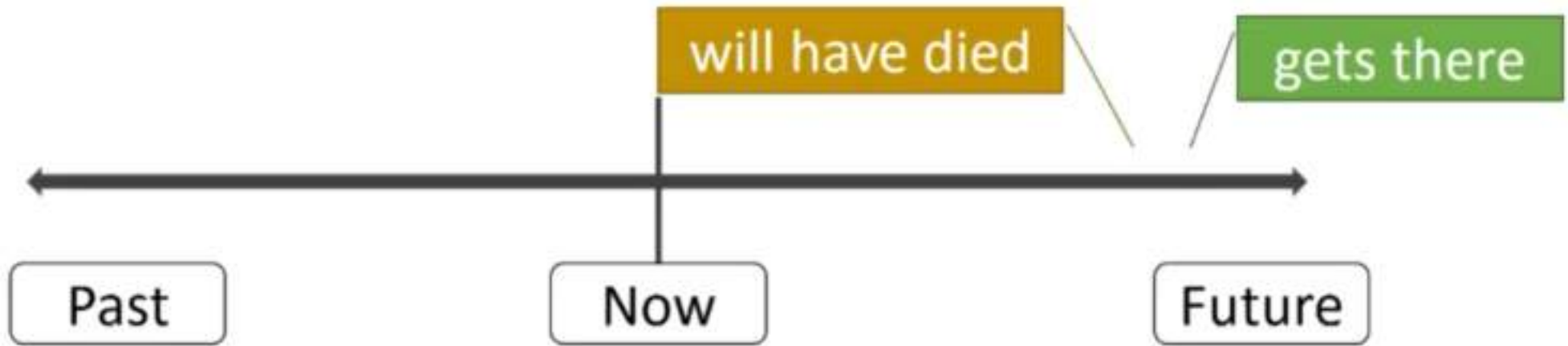


By the time she gets to the airport, her phone will have already died.



By the time she **will get** the airport, her phone will have already died.

Subject + WILL + HAVE + Past Participle



By the time she gets to the airport, her phone will have already died.

Subject + WILL + HAVE + Past Participle

By the time she gets to the airport, her phone will have already died.



Subject + WILL + HAVE + Past Participle

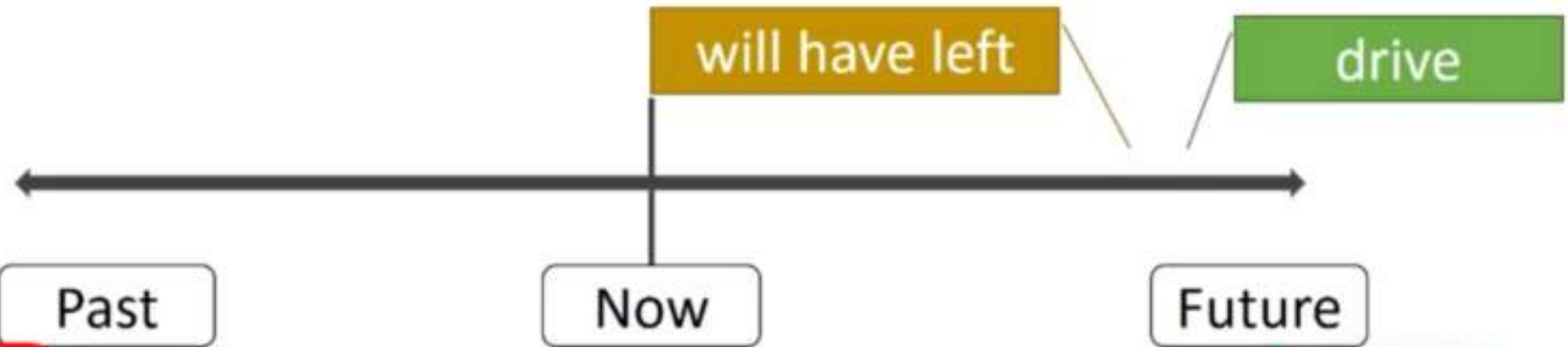
By the time she gets to the airport, her phone will have already died.



Her phone will have already died by the time she gets to the airport.



Subject + WILL + HAVE + Past Participle



By the time she drives back to the office, the plane will have already left.

Future Perfect:

(কাছের ভবিষ্যত)

Subject		V3	
I		slept	
We		run	before
You	Will have	read	the boy
They		thought	comes
		eaten	
		gone	





**THE PAST IS
ALWAYS
TENSE, THE
FUTURE
PERFECT**

ZADIE SMITH



Thank you

