

দুয়ের মধ্যে পারস্পরিক কার্য বুঝাতে

each other বসে কিন্তু দুয়ের

অধিক বুঝালে one another বসে ।



a) I am ~~feeling~~ unwell.

b) I feel unwell



a) I ~~am~~ seeing  
you

b) I see you

- যে **verb** গুলি দ্বারা পছন্দ, অপছন্দ, উপলক্ষি, প্রভৃতি মানসিক প্রক্রিয়াকে বোঝায় তাদেরকে **Non-Action verb** বলে ।
- এই **verb** গুলির কখনও **continuous tense** হয় না।



agree, believe, know, recall,

remember, think, understand,

recognize, find, forget, differ,

love, want, forgive, like, dislike,

mind, feel, hate, prefer, appear,

seem



a) We selected him the  
president.

b) We selected him  
president.

a) They made  
me the captain.



b) They made  
me captain.



elect, select, appoint, make, nominate,  
crown ইত্যাদি Verb এর Complement এর পূর্বে  
the বসে না।



Diana was ~~ed~~ in 1997.

Diana died in 1997.

•The accident ~~was~~ happened  
yesterday.

•The accident happened yesterday.

a) The book is belonged to me.



b) The book belongs to me ✓



- কিছু Intransitive Verb যেন: Happen, Belong, comprise, disappear, appear, occur , wonder , indulge, result, die, cause ইত্যাদিকে passive voice করা যায় না



a) She looks ~~beautifully~~

b) She looks beautiful.

a) He seems carefully.



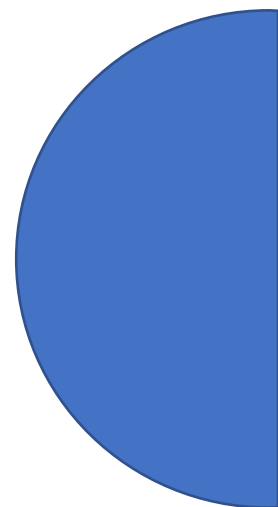
BE  
CAREFUL



b) He seems careful.

Moon appears happily.

Moon appears happy.



- Linking Verb যেমন: Seem, feel, appear, look  
ইত্যাদির সাথে Adverb বসে না। এদের সাথে  
Adjective ব্যবহৃত হয়।



a) He spilt a stone to me

b) He threw a stone to me ✓




The maid threw some milk on the road. 

The maid spilt some milk on the road.  

- কিছু শব্দ capable, reason, fond, desirous,  
despair, confident, fond, negligent ইত্যাদির  
পর Preposition of + verb+ing (gerund)  
বসে।

a) She was  
capable to do it.

b)  She was  
capable of doing  
it.

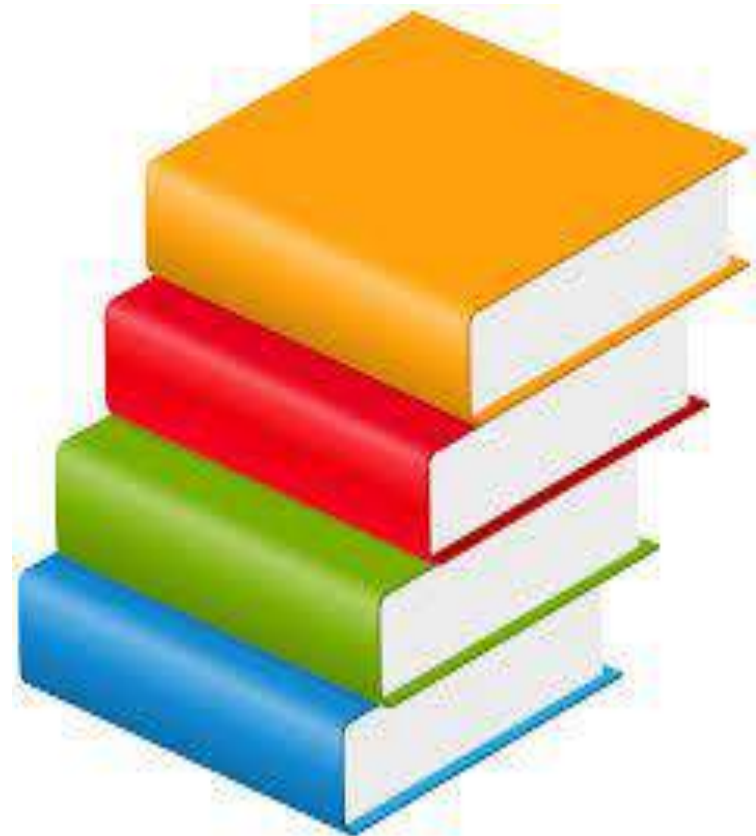
a) I find no reason to play now.

b) I find  no reason of playing  
now.



a) He is fond to read novels.

b) He is fond of reading  
books.



He accused the man for stealing.

He accused the man of stealing.





- Monni desires to do it.

- Monni is desirous of doing it.

• Please don't ~~despair~~ to pass.

• Please don't despair of passing.

• Shilpi was negligent to perform her duty.



• Shilpi was negligent of performing her duty.

# Died এর পর preposition

- রোগের কারণে - of → *দ্বিগত*
- দেশের জন্য - for
- এক্সিডেন্ট দ্বারা - by → *violence, sword*
- অতিরিক্ত কোন কিছু - from *overeating  
overworking*

• The man died ~~from~~ cholera

• The man died of cholera

She died ~~by~~ the country

She died for the country

• She died ~~for~~ overeating.

• She died from overeating.

Tarek Masud died by accident.



Tarek Masud died of accident.

I am accustomed ~~with~~ hot weather.

~~I~~ I am accustomed to hot weather.



- The girl is afraid from the dog.

- The girl is afraid of the dog.



- The teacher was angry against him.

- The teacher was angry with him.



• ব্যক্তির সাথে (with)

• কিন্তু বস্তুর প্রতি (at)

• He was angry (at) the weather. (with the weather  
নয়)

• Nafisa is ~~my elder~~ sister.

• Nafisa is my elder sister.

• My older brother ~~Ahsan~~ was principal.

• My elder brother Ahsan was principal.

•সহোদর ভাই বা বোনদের মধ্যে  
বয়োজ্যেষ্ঠতা বুঝাতে elder বসে ।

• One should do ~~his~~ duty properly.

• One should do one's duty properly.

• One should not ~~give~~ his opinion unasked.

• One should not give one's opinion unasked.

•One এর Possessive

his/her না। One's

① • Many people were wounded, and one killed.

② • Many people were wounded, and one was  
killed.

Pr. Per,

past tense

• She has committed a crime and left the place.

• She has committed a crime and has left the place.

- বাক্যে একাধিক independent clause, and দ্বারা যুক্ত হলে **Parallel Structure** রক্ষা করতে হবে।

• The sum was not ~~hard~~ to be done.


• The sum was not hard to do.

• Bangla is ~~difficult~~ to be learnt.

• Bangla is difficult to learn.

- Adjective এর পর infinitive এর  
Passive Voice হয় না, Active voice  
হয় ।

~~• While she entered~~ the room, she found me reading.

✓ • When she entered the room, she found me reading. 

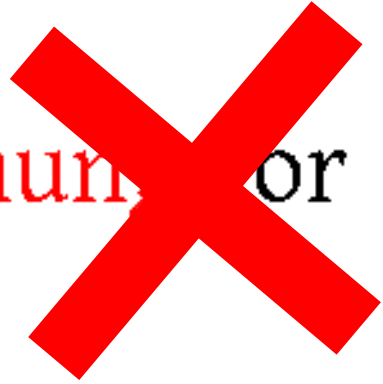
~~While~~ While he was walking in the garden, a snake bit him.



- While they played in the field, we went there.

- সাধারণত Past Indefinite tense বুঝানোর জন্য When এবং Past continuous tense বুঝাতে While বসে।

• Hena was hung for murder.



• Hena was hanged for murder.

Hang  
Hanged  
Hung

• Get the calender ~~hanged~~ in her room.

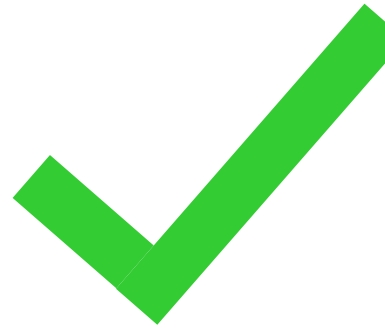
• Get the calender hung in her room.

- Hung অর্থ কোন কিছু টানানো বা ঝুলানো । অন্য দিকে Hang অর্থ ফাসিতে ঝুলানো ।

sink  
drown

• The boy sank in the pond.

• The boy drowned in the pond.



- The old boat **drowned** in the river.

- The old boat **sank** in the river.



Titanic

• জড় বস্তু 'ডুবে যাওয়া' বুঝাতে sink

এবং চেতন পদার্থ 'ডুবে যাওয়া'

বুঝাতে 'drown' বসে।



তবে প্রেমের মরা  
ডুবা Sink না  
Drown হবে  
এটা নিয়ে  
মতভেদ আছে

- Can you tell me ~~where is the post office?~~ ✗
- Can you tell me where the post office is?

• Do you know ~~where does he live?~~

• Do you know where he lives?

- একটি বাক্যে দুইবার interrogative হয় না। ১ম Clause টি interrogative হলে পরেরটি Assertive হবে।

- Shakespeare was greater than **all** dramatists. ~~X~~
- Shakespeare was greater than **all** other dramatists.



- The tiger is stronger than **all** animals.
- The tiger is stronger than **all other**  
animals.



- Zahir was better than **any** student.
- Zahir was better than **any other** student.



- একই জাতীয় ব্যক্তি / বস্তুর মধ্যে  
তুলনা বুঝাতে Any, All ও No এর  
পর Other শব্দটি ব্যবহৃত হয় ।

Kahim's

• Her pen is better than your's

• Her pen is better than yours.



your

- My hands are bigger than **her's**.

- My hands are bigger **than hers**.



- Kashem's shirt is brighter than Hasna's.



- Kashem's shirt is brighter than Hasnas.

- পূর্বে উল্লেখিত কোন Noun কে বুঝানোর জন্য Pronoun এর সাথে s যুক্ত হয়।  
কিন্তু Noun এর সাথে 's যুক্ত হয়।

2 dollars

pounds

taka  
dollar  
pound  
ring

• Five thousand dollars are a fair price.

• Five thousand dollars is a fair price.



taka

Money

was

Uncountable


- Measles **take** a long time to get over.

- Measles **takes** a long time to get over.



• The United states of America **are** a rich country.

• The United States of America **is** a rich country.



- Dollars (Money), Measles (Diseases), Gulliver's travels (Book title) United States (Country Name)  
Noun গুলো plural in form কিন্তু singular in meaning,  
তাই এদের পর verb singular হবে।

- Rupa buys any of the two shirts.

- Rupa buys either of the two shirts.



• I need either of the three books.

• I need any of the three books.






.

- দুয়ের মধ্যে একটি বা উভয়টি বুঝালে Either/ Neither বসে। কিন্তু দুয়ের অধিকের ক্ষেত্রে যে কোন একটি বুঝাতে any এবং সবকয়টি না বুঝাতে None বসে।

• When he finds me, he acted crazy. ✗

• When he found me, he acted crazy. ✓

- The teacher **said** that honesty **was** the best policy.
- The teacher **said** that honesty **is** the best policy. 

- কোন compound বা complex sentence এর একটি অংশ past tense হলে অপর অংশটিও past tense হয়। কিন্তু অপর অংশে চিরন্তন সত্য থাকলে উহা present indefinite tense হবে।



• He said that he will go home the next day.

• He said that he would go home the next day.



- She told me that she will play the next month.

- She told me that she would play the next month.



- Indirect Narration এর ক্ষেত্রে main clause এর verb Past tense হলে এবং পরের অংশে ‘Next’ শব্দটির পরে সময়ের উল্লেখ থাকলে ২য় অংশের subject এর পরে would/ should বসে।

• She is taller of the two girls.

• She is the taller of the two girls.



- This is **wiser** of the two plans.

- This is **the wiser** of the **two** plans.



- Comparative degree এর পূর্বে the বসে না। কিন্তু two কথাটির উল্লেখ থাকলে comparative এর পূর্বে the বসে।