


• He is brilliant and taller than Habib

• He is more brilliant and taller than Habib.



• She is the wisest and beautiful of the four girls.

• She is the wisest and most beautiful of the four girls.



- একই বাক্যে একই Noun কে বিশেষিত করার জন্যে যদি একাধিক Adjective ব্যবহৃত হয় তবে তাদের প্রত্যেকেরই degree of comparison হয়

• Runa is stronger than me.

• Runa is stronger than I.



• Razu was as tall as ~~her~~.

• Razu was as tall as ~~she~~.



• Let he and I go there.

• Let him and me go there. ✓

- Than/As এর পর Subjective form বসে । কিন্তু
let/to এর পর objective form বসে ।

• Mina is better than last year.

• Mina is better than she was last year.



- He works **harder than yesterday.**
- He works **harder than he did** yesterday.



- কোন comparative sentence এর যদি দুটো clause থাকে, তবে প্রত্যেক clause-এ subject এবং verb থাকবে।

- She **tells** me a fool.

- She **calls** me a fool.




• The doctor **saw** my pulse.

• The doctor **felt** my pulse.



- See the word in the dictionary.



- Look up the word in the dictionary.

- Tansen **gave** a good speech.
- Tansen **delivered** a good speech.



• Shilpi **did** a sin. ✗

• Shilpi **committed** a **sin.** ✓

- কিছু কিছু verb যেমন call (বোকা বা মিথ্যাবাদী বলার ক্ষেত্রে) feel (নাড়ী দেখার ক্ষেত্রে), Appear at (পরীক্ষা দেয়ার ক্ষেত্রে), Deliver (বক্তৃতা দেয়ার ক্ষেত্রে), look up (Dictionary- তে শব্দ দেখার ক্ষেত্রে) commit (পাপ করার ক্ষেত্রে), ইত্যাদি নির্দিষ্ট ক্ষেত্রে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

- Hasan left the hostel with all his **belonging**.
- Hasan left the hostel with all his **belongings**.



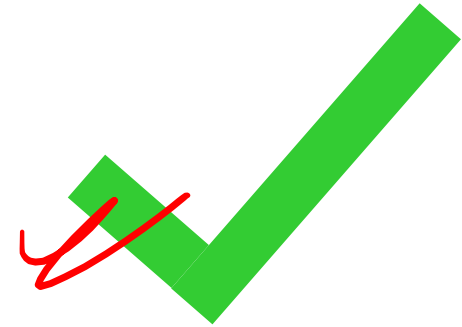
- He earns a good earning.
- He earns a good **earnings**.



- কিছু কিছু শব্দ যেমন belongings, savings, earnings, surroundings, vegetables ইত্যাদি সব সময় plural রূপে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

• She or her brother are brilliant.

• She or her brother is brilliant.



- Not kabir but karim **are** happy.

- Not kabir but karim **is** happy.



- দুই বা ততোধিক Singular subject যদি or, nor, but দ্বারা সংযুক্ত হয় তবে তাদের পরে Singular verb ব্যবহৃত হয় ।

• He or his brothers has done it.

• He or his brothers have done it.



- Not only Runa but also her friends **has** come.

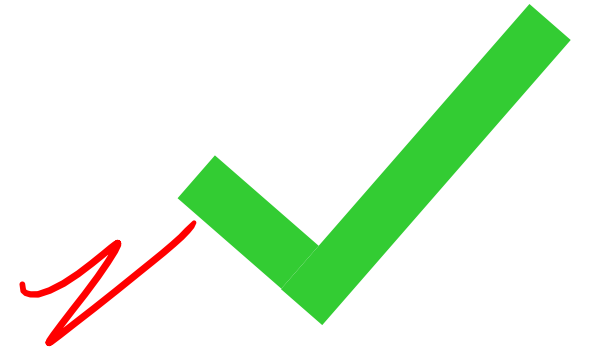
- Not only Runa but also her friends have come



- Or, But, No দ্বারা যদি একটি singular এবং একটি plural subject যুক্ত হয়, তখন verb টি নিকটবর্তী subject টিকে অনুসরণ করে।

• Every man and woman are satisfied

• Every man and woman is satisfied.



- Each girl and boy **have** got a prize.

- Each girl and boy **has** got a prize.



- Each এবং Every এই শব্দ দুটো দিয়ে অনেক গুলো ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু প্রত্যেকটি আলাদাভাবে বুঝায়। And দ্বারা যুক্ত subject গুলোর আগে এই শব্দ দুটো যুক্ত হলে verb singular হবে।

• Mother **has come** home yesterday

• Mother **came** home **yesterday.**



- She **has brought** the goat last year.

- She **brought** the goat **last year**.



- কোন বাক্যে অতীত নির্দেশক যেমন yesterday, ago, last, (year, week, month), long, since ইত্যাদি থাকলে বাক্যটি past indefinite tense হবে।

- The gold is a precious metal.

- Gold is a precious metal.



- The kindness is a great virtue

- Kindness is a great virtue.



- Water of this pond is pure.

~~The~~ Water
is pure.

- The water of this pond is pure.

river



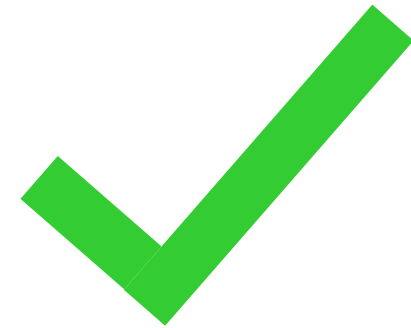
- Material Noun ও Abstract Noun যেমন - water, salt, milk, honest, kindness, ইত্যাদি এর পূর্বে the বসেনা। কিন্তু নির্দিষ্ট করে বুঝালে the বসে (স্থান/ব্যক্তির)।

231

123

• Karim, I and you are present.

• You, Karim, and I are present.



- Khan, I and you are guilty.

- I, you and khan are guilty.



- Person গুলো (1st person, 2nd person, 3rd person)
সাধারণ ক্ষেত্রে 231 অর্থাৎ প্রথমে 2nd person, দ্বিতীয় স্থানে 3rd person এবং তৃতীয় স্থানে 1st person বসে। কিন্তু দোষ স্বীকার করলে 123 হয়।

- Very few students **is** as good as you.
- Very few students **are** as good as you.



- Most of the people **attends** the function.

- Most of the people **attend** the function.



- Majority of the people of Bangladesh **is** poor.
- Majority of the people of Bangladesh **are**
poor.



- Gold is one of the most precious **metal**.
- Gold is one of the most precious **metals**.



- কিছু কিছু phrase যেমন - very few, most other, few other, many other, most of the, Majority of, all other ইত্যাদি Plural Noun এর পূর্বে বসে। সুতরাং এদের পর verb টিও plural হয়।

• Many a students are present.

• Many a students is present.



- A great many students **has** done mistake.
- A great many students have done mistake.



- Many a এর পরে singular verb বসবে এবং subject টিও singular হয়। A many এর পরে plural verb বসবে এবং subject টি plural হয়।

- He is superior **than** me.

- He is superior **to** me.



•She is senior than me.

•She is senior to me.



- কতক Latin comparative যেমন prior, Inferior,
Superior, Prefer, Senior, Junior, Posterior এবং
Preferable ইত্যাদির পর to বসে than বসে না।

• She has sold many of her furnitures.

• She has sold many of her furniture.



- They gave me wrong informations.

- They gave me wrong information.



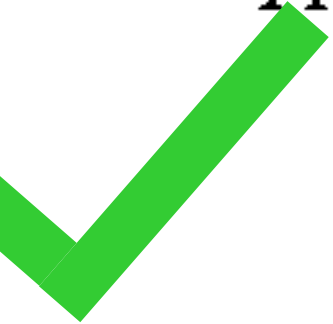
- Bread, expenditure, furniture, scenery,
poetry, machinery, sheep, information,
deer, hair প্রভৃতি শব্দ গুলোর কোন plural নেই ।

- This news are published.

- This news is published.



- The gallows **were** fixed up at a wrong place.
- The gallows **was** fixed up at a wrong place.



- The first innings **have** been ended.

- The first innings **has** been ended.



- কিছু শব্দ যেমন- Physics, Economics, Mathematics, News, Wages, Gallows, Meales, Politics, Electronics, Civics, innings, Optics, প্রভৃতি দেখতে plural মনে হলেও এর প্রকৃতপক্ষে singular সুতরাং এদের পর singular verb বসে ।

- Four square metres **are** a good piece.

- Four square metres **is** a good piece.



- Forty miles **are** a long distance.

- Forty miles **is** a long distance.



- নির্দিষ্ট দৈর্ঘ্য বা পরিমাণ, সময়কে একত্রে বুঝালে এদের পর singular verb বসে ।

• She behaved friendly with him. ~~X~~



• She behaved in a friendly way with him.

- She spoke lowly.



- She spoke in a lowly voice.

- Lovely, surly (কৰ্কশ, comely, miserly (কৃপন), friendly, lowly (নিচু, অনুচ্চ), likely, ইত্যাদি Adjective এর শেষে ly থাকলেও এরা Adverb হিসাবে ব্যবহৃত হতে পারে না। এদের কোন Adverb form ও নেই। এ সব ক্ষেত্রে Adverb ব্যবহার করতে হলে phrase ব্যবহার করতে হয়।

- He is a most perfect judge.

- 
- He is a perfect judge.

- It is most unique opportunity.

- 
- It is unique opportunity

- Supreme, False, Complete, chief, Equal, Universal, Perfect, Unique, Golden, Unanimous, Round ইত্যাদি শব্দের Comparative এবং Superlative degree হয় না। Superlative এর অর্থ প্রদান করে তাই এদের আগে most বসে না।

- Choose only such friends whom you can trust. ~~X~~
- Choose only such friend as you can trust.



• This is the same pencil ~~what~~ I lost.

Such
as

same

as
that



• This is the same pencil that / as I lost.

- Such এর সাথে as এবং same এর সাথে
as/that বসে ।

- We shall discuss about the matter.



- We shall discuss the matter.

- The girl resembles to her mother.



- The girl resembles her mother.

- They reached at the station.



- They reached the station.

- He has resigned from the post.



- He has resigned the post.

- কিছু কিছু verb যেমন resemble(সদৃশ) resign (পদত্যাগ করা) sign(সই করা) discuss (আলোচনা করা) investigate (তদন্ত করা) Recommend (অনুমোদন করা) Order (আদেশ করা) Command, enter, reach, violate ইত্যাদির পর কোন preposition বসে না।

• We get up in 5 A.M

• We get up at 5 A.M



(5 AM, morning এর চেয়ে ছোট)



- They live in chawk Bazer in chittagong.



- They live at chawk Bazer in chittagong.

- In + বড় স্থান সময়
- at + ছোট স্থান/ সময়

• Both Didarul Hoque ~~as well as~~ Kashem
came here

 Both didarul Hoque and Kashem came
here. 

- Both এর পর and বসে। Both এবং And উভয়ই সমজাতীয় শব্দের পূর্বে বসে। উল্লেখ্য যে both এর পরে as well as বসে না।

- Mr. Dider together with his two sons have done this.


• Mr. Dider together with his two sons has
done this.

- Rana as well as his sisters have come.



• Rana as well as his sisters has come.

- Hashem along with his brothers are enjoying the play.



- Hashem along with his brothers is enjoying the play,

- As well as with, together with, along with, accompanied by, excluding, including at you subject যুক্ত হয় তখন ১ম subject অনুসারে verb টি নির্ধারিত হয় ।

Thank You
for
Patience Hearing.