

৪৭তম BCS খিলি

Progressive Batch

English Language

Lecture: 05

Topic:

- ✓ Verb & Its Classification, Gerund, Participle.
- ✓ Attachment: App. Preposition (A-F)



VERB

□ Verb

Action বা ক্রিয়া

eat, sleep, write etc.

Food → feed

Cool → chill

Punish → Punish

Little → Belittle

Friend → Befriend

Marry → Marry off

Creater → Engender

Sure → assure

firm → affirm

cert → ascertain

cert → certify

Guest → Entertain



BASIC FORMS OF VERBS

➤ There are six basic forms of verbs.

Base form

: Be

↓

Infinitive

: to be

Past tense

: was/were

Past participle

: been

Present participle

: being

Gerund

: Being

Eat

To eat

Ate

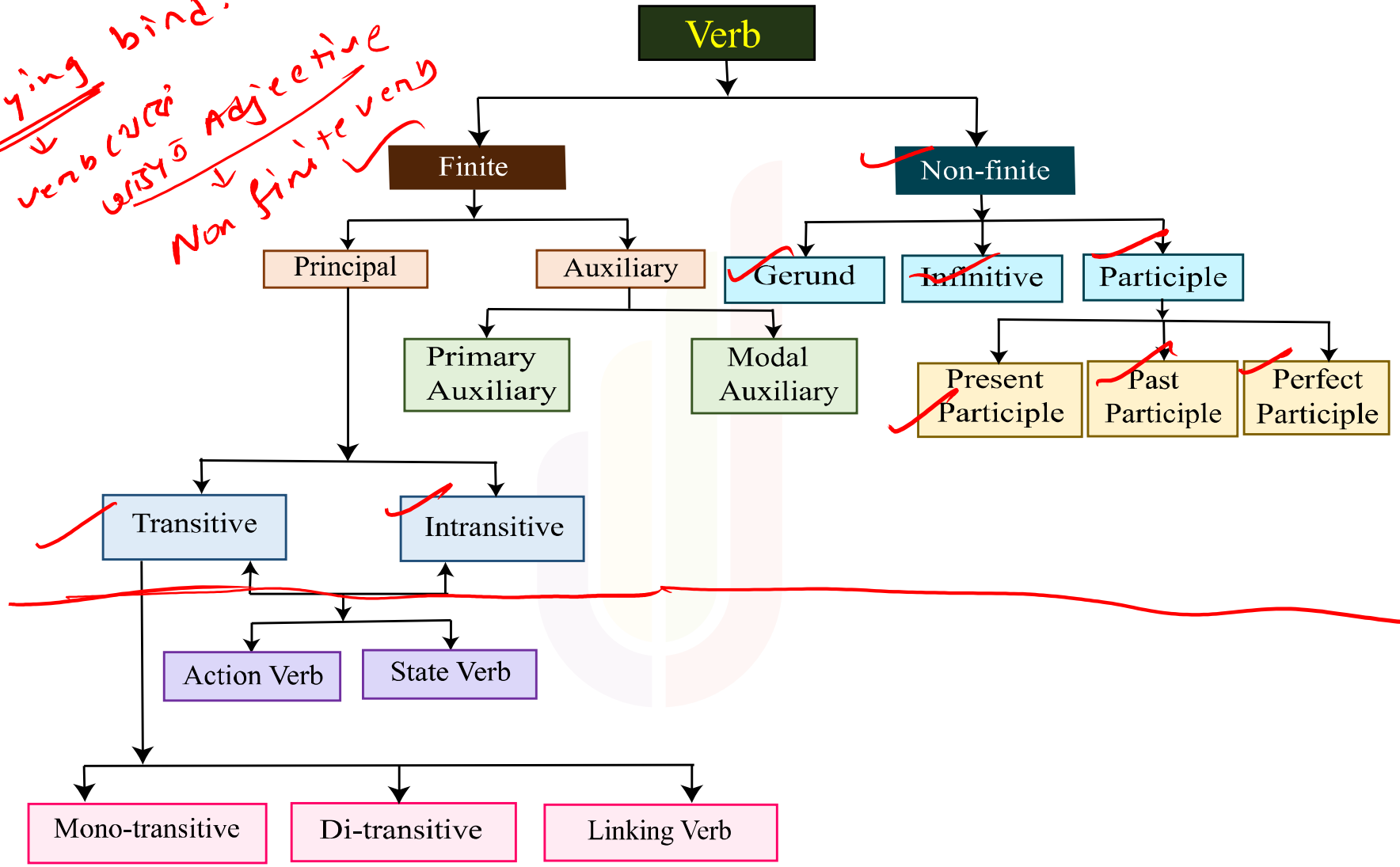
Eaten

Eating

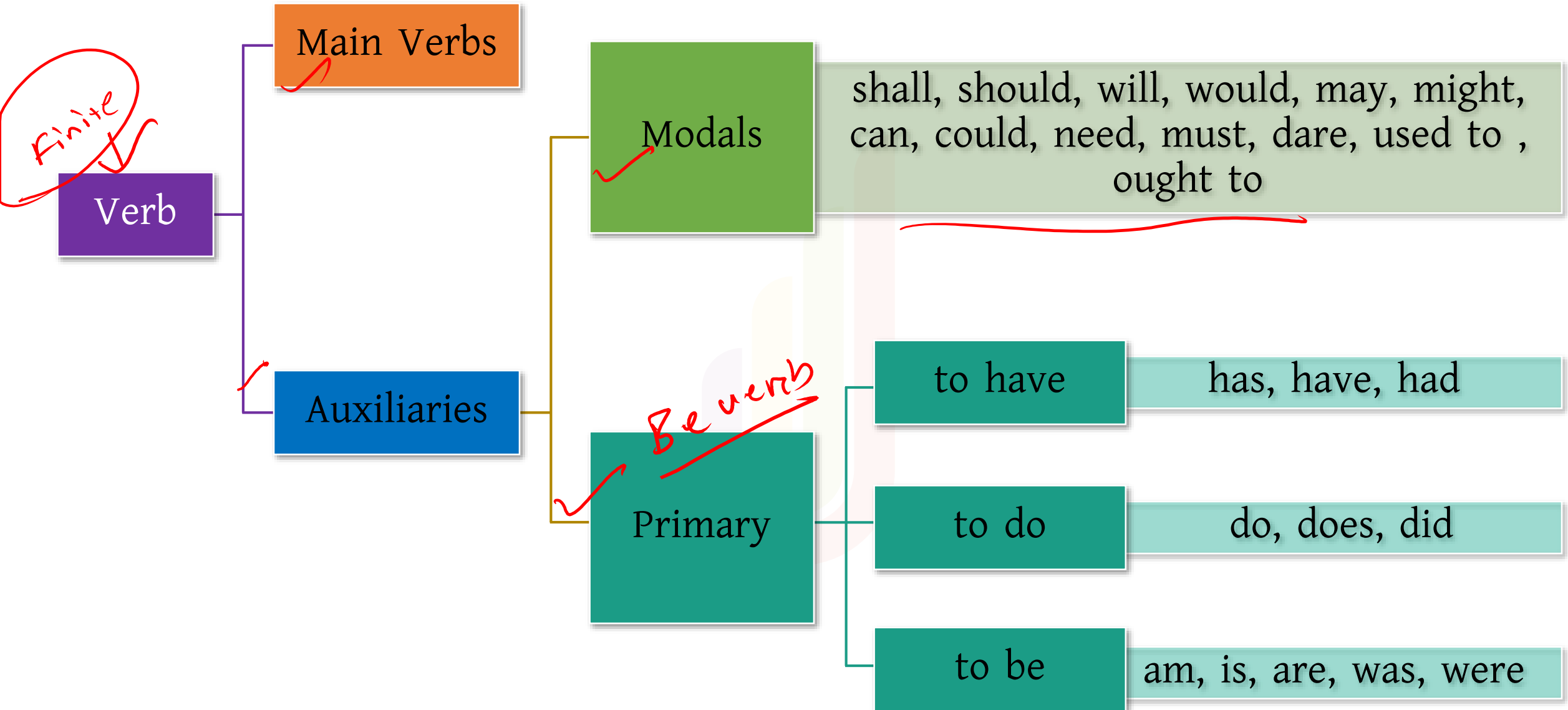
Eating

VERB

Finite!
I see a flying bird.
see → verb
flying → Adjective
Non finite verb



VERB



KINDS OF VERB

Finite Verb

Non-Finite Verb

Verb কোন কিস্তি
Parts of speech verb
Finite verb

Verb কোন কিস্তি
Parts of speech: Noun, Adjective, Infinitive

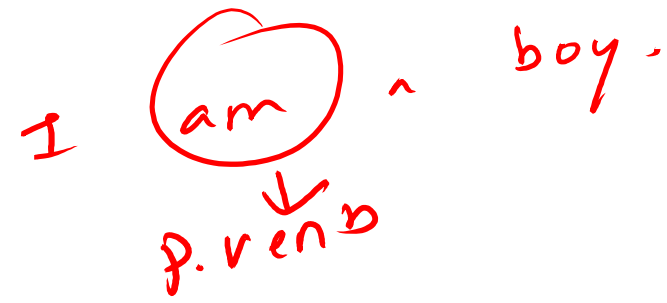
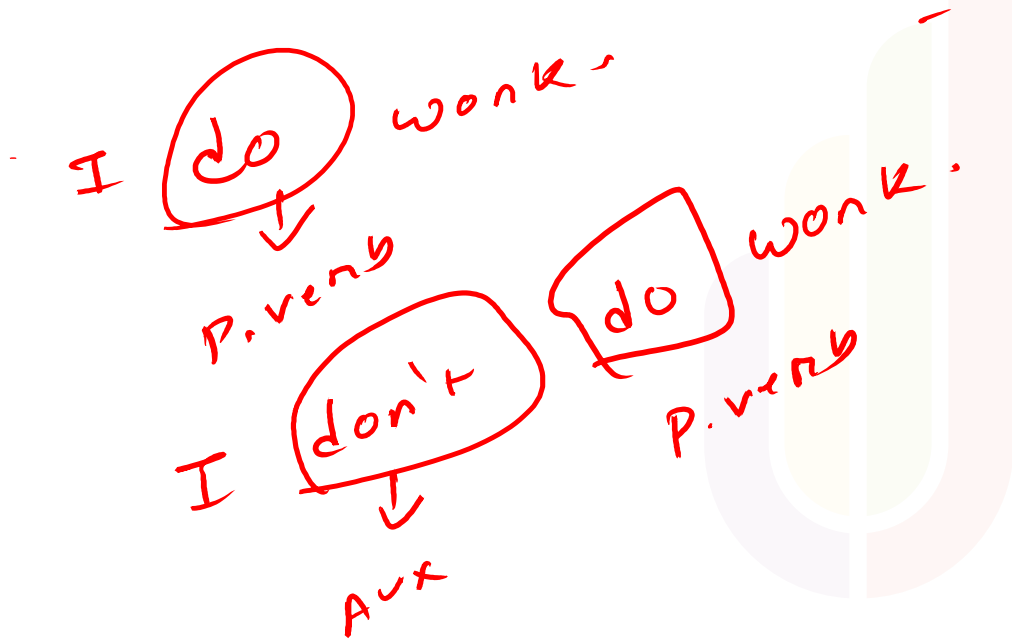
I live
I like

to swim
Swimming } Non-finite verb

KINDS OF VERB

Principal or Lexical Verb

Auxiliary or Helping Verb



USES OF MODAL AUXILIARIES

Can/Could

May/might

Shall/Will

Should

শক্তি
Ability
Future/I will
Guess/Moral obligations

Politeness

অসম্ভাব্য
possibility

সিঁড়ি
?

I can write. ✓
I may write. ✓

could you pass me the salt please?
politeness

You are being late. You should leave early.
You are in a restricted area. You must wear an id card.

USES OF MODAL AUXILIARIES

Would

Must

Used to

Would Better

Will go past form

Legal obligations
evidence

Politeness

would you mind

অসিদ্ধ

✓

All the streets are wet outside. It must
have rained.
I am used to waking up early.
I would better leave early.

TRANSITIVE VERBS

Transitive verb

Transitive
I eat rice.
Subject

Rice is eaten by me.

I play football.

I eat.

Intransitive
I am a boy.
No passive

The sun rises in the east.
Adv

I died

object লেখা হলে transitive, অন্যথা intransitive

INTRANSITIVE VERBS

□ Intransitive verb

Object নে 3য়তম
সহায়তা নাই।

সহায়তা নে 3য়তম voice change
সহায়তা নে 3য়তম।



POLL QUESTION-01

★ Huffing & Puffing, we arrived at the classroom door with only seven seconds to spare.

(a) Transitive

(b) Causative

(c) Defective

(d) Intransitive

↓
Intransitive

I am a boy,
complement.

He is sick,
Adj
complement.

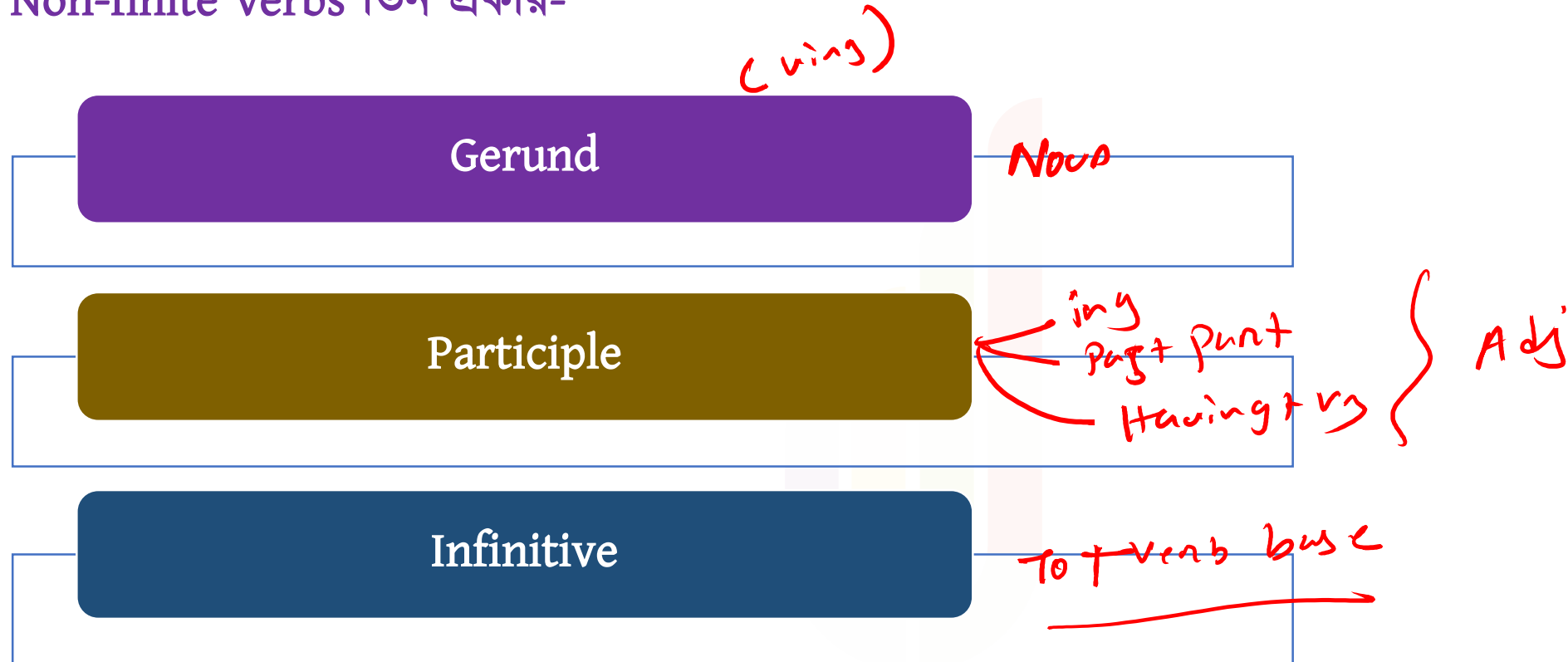
Are you Abnan? → I am.
(you) → Cro → I am.

Yes. I am.

He runs fast,
Adv.
Who is Abnan?
I am.

NON-FINITE VERBS

- Non-finite verbs তিন প্রকার-



GERUND

□ Gerund

ving → as noun

It ~~walking~~ is a good habit

I love walking.

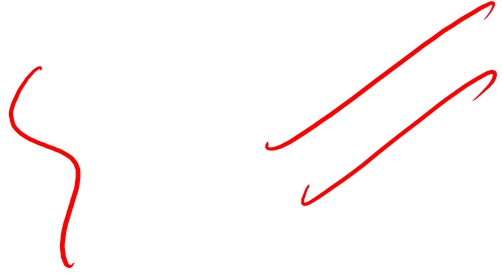
➤ The Use of Gerund

He did it by forcing

me- { + Prep ১২- Obj
Gerund ২২- }

PARTICIPLE

□ Present Participle-এর ব্যবহার



ব্যবহার —



PARTICIPLE

□ Past Participle-এর ব্যবহার

✓
✓3
as Adjective



PARTICIPLE

H.W.

BASIC OF DIFFERENCE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
1. Definition	A gerund in English is a progressive form (ing) of a verb that works as a noun in a sentence.	A participle in English is a verb form that works as an adjective or as a verb in a sentence.
2. Types	A gerund can play the following roles: 1. The subject 2. The object of a verb 3. The object of a preposition 4. The object of a possessive pronoun 5. The subject complement	There are two types of participles in English: 1. Present participle 2. Past participle
3. Functions	A gerund functions only as a noun. <u>Ex-</u> Teaching is my passion.	A participle can function either as a verb or as an adjective. <u>Examples:</u> 1. He is teaching English. (verb) 2. I hate teaching jobs. (adjective)
4. Position	A gerund can take the following places: 1. Before the main verb (linking or action verb) 2. After an action verb (transitive) 3. After a preposition 4. After a possessive adjective 5. After the main verb (linking verb) <u>Examples:</u> 1. Teaching is fun. (before the main verb) 2. I love teaching. (after an action verb) 3. He is passionate about teaching. (after a preposition) 4. Your teaching is amazing. (after a possessive adjective) 5. My passion is dancing. (after the main verb)	A participle can take the following places: 1. Before a noun 2. After a noun 3. After a main verb (linking verb) <u>Examples:</u> 1. A motivated person can do anything. 2. Look at the burning train. 3. The movie was exciting 4. The class is motivated.

INFINITIVES

□ Infinitives

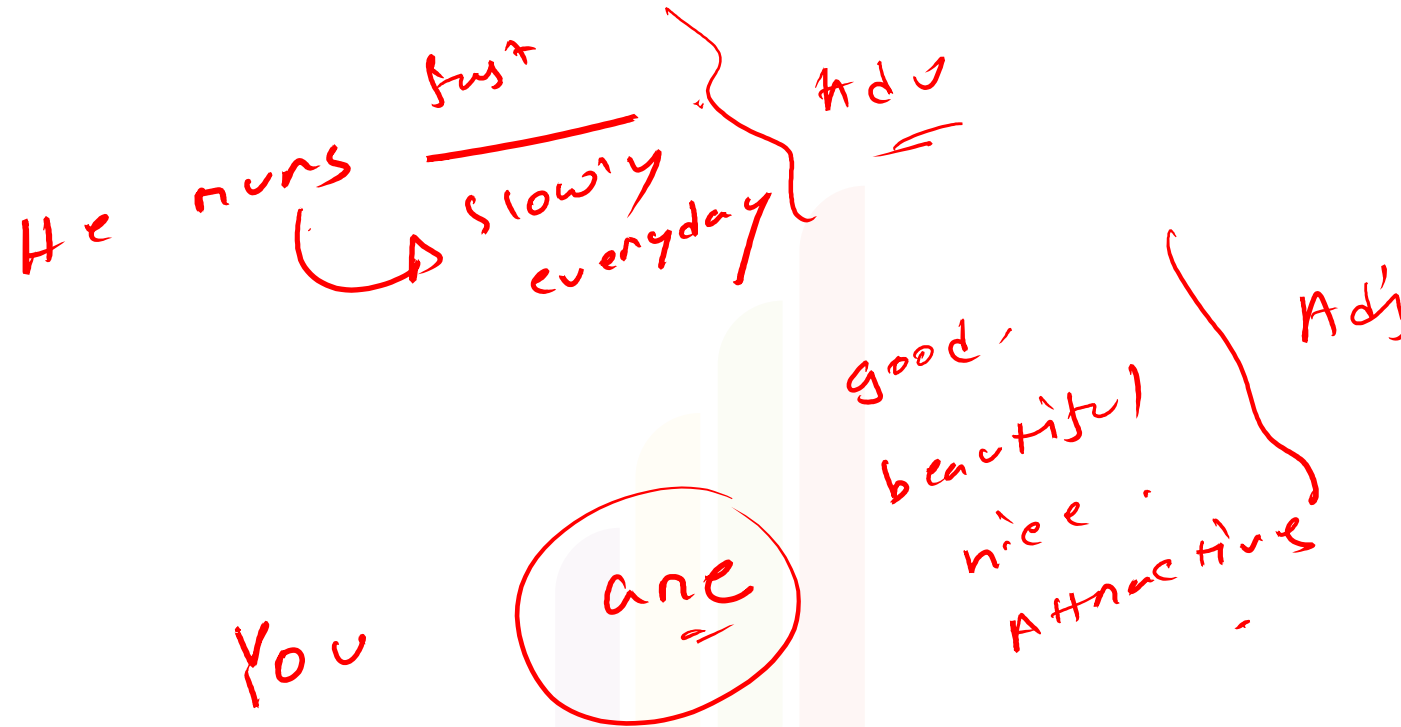
➤ Infinitive-এর ব্যবহার

To + verb to base form

I want to pursue higher studies.
I would like to invite you.
You may to know that - - .
I love

LINKING VERB

□ Linking Verb



CAUSATIVE VERB

☐ Causative Verb

Verb	Causative Verb	Verb	Causative Verb
Know	inform	Lie	Lay
Remember	Remind	Learn	Teach
Eat	Feed	Sit	Set
Rise	Raise	See	Show

☐ Cognate verb

POLL QUESTION-02

- ★ Education is enlightening. Here enlightening is a/an-
- (a) Gerand
 - (b) Participle
 - (c) Infinitive
 - (d) Finite Verb



BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

- ➔ Which of the following words can be used as a verb? [46th BCS]
(a) mobile (b) sugar (c) media (d) sand
- ➔ What is the verb form of the word 'ability'? [44th BCS]
(a) capable (b) inability (c) enable (d) unable
- ➔ The word 'flying' in the sentence "Look at the flying bird" is a: [42nd BCS]
(a) gerund (b) participle (c) verbal noun (d) gerundial infinitive
- ➔ 'He contemplated marrying his cousin'. Here 'marrying' is a/an- [41st BCS]
(a) present participle (b) gerund
(c) verb (d) infinitive
- ➔ 'The old man was tired of walking.' Here 'walking' is a/an- [41st BCS]
(a) present participle (b) adjective
(c) common noun (d) gerund

BCS PREVIOUS YEARS' QUESTIONS

- ➔ 'A lost opportunity never returns.' Here 'lost' is a— [40th BCS]
- (a) gerund (b) verbal noun
(c) gerundial infinitive (d) participle
- ➔ Reading is an excellent habit, Here, the underlined word is a—. [38th BCS]
- (a) Verbal noun (b) Participle (c) Verb (d) Gerund
- ➔ A retired officer lives next door. Here, the underlined word is used as a/an: [38th BCS]
- (a) Gerund (b) adverb (c) preposition (d) participle
- ➔ A rolling stone gathers no moss. What 'rolling' is? [11th BCS]
- (a) Gerund (b) Verbal noun (c) Participle (d) Adjective

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Abide by	মেনে চলা	Sons should abide by their parents' advice.
Abide with	সঙ্গে থাকা	He abides with his uncle.
Abide in	বাস করা	Kona abides in Rangpur.
Abound with	পূর্ণ থাকা	The pond abounds with water.
Abound in	প্রচুর পরিমাণে থাকা	Fish abounds in the Padma.
Abundant in	প্রচুর পরিমাণে থাকা	Nature has given us an abundant wealth in the forms of forest.
Absorbed in	নিমগ্ন, গভীরভাবে নিবিষ্ট	He was absorbed in deep thought.
Absent from	অনুপস্থিত	The man was absent from the meeting.
Absence (Noun) from	অনুপস্থিতি	His absence from the function shocked me much.
Absolve (one) from (blame)	মুক্ত বলিয়া ঘোষণা করা	I absolve you from blame.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Absolve (one) of (sin)	মুক্ত করা	The priest absolved him of sin.
Abstain from	বিরত থাকা	We should abstain from smoking.
Abhorrence of	ঘৃণা, বিতৃষ্ণা	A drunkard has no abhorrence of wine.
Abhorrent to	ঘৃণ্য	Drinking is abhorrent to me.
Accede to	রাজি হওয়া	I acceded to his request.
Acclimatize to	খাপ খাওয়ানো (জলবায়ুতে /নতুন কোন স্থানে)	I will need some time to get acclimatized to the new surroundings.
Accuse of	অভিযুক্ত হওয়া	He was accused of theft.
Access to	প্রবেশাধিকার	We have easy access to our headmaster.
Accessible to	অভিগম্য	His offer is acceptable to us.
Acceptable to	গ্রহণযোগ্য	Your offer is acceptable to me.
Accommodate (one) with (a loan)	সাহায্য করা	He accommodated me with a loan.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Accommodate to	থাপ খাওয়ানো	You should accommodate yourself to any circumstances.
Accompanied by	সাথে নিয়ে	The politician joined the meeting accompanied by his supporters.
Accomplished in	দক্ষ	The boy is accomplished in painting.
Accord to	প্রদান করা	They accorded a grand reception to the leader
According to	অনুসারে	He acted according to my advice.
Account for	কোন কিছুর জন্য কৈফিয়ত দেওয়া	We shall have to account to God for our deeds.
Account to	কারো কাছে কৈফিয়ত দেওয়া	We shall have to account to God for our deeds.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Accountable to	কারো কাছে কোন কিছুর জন্যে দায়ী	We are accountable to Allah for our deeds.
Accrue (fall) to (one), from (a thing)-	কোন কিছু থেকে লাভবান হওয়া, জমা করা	Great benefit will accrue to the country from the measure.
Acquiesce in	রাজী হওয়া	The boss acquiesced in their proposal.
Acquit of	বেকসুর খালাস দেওয়া	He was acquitted of the charge of murder.
Acquainted with	পরিচিত	I am acquainted with him.
Accustomed to	অভ্যস্ত	Jerry was accustomed to hard work.
Add to	যোগ দেওয়া	Add this to that.
Adhere to	লেগে থাকা	Everybody wants to adhere to their principles.
Adjourned to, for	মুলতবি থাকা	The meeting was adjourned to next (or for a week).

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Addicted to	খারাপ কাজে আসক্ত	He is addicted to gambling.
Addiction to	মন্দকাজে আসক্তি	Addiction to gambling is very bad.
Adjacent to	সংলগ্ন	His house is adjacent to mine.
Adapted from	গৃহীত	The story is adapted from 'To his coy mistress'.
Adequate to	পর্যাপ্ত	This little amount of money is adequate to my purpose.
Adapted for	উপযোগী	The story has been adapted for school boys from Gulliver's Travels.
Admit to	ভর্তি হওয়া	I was admitted to Dhaka City College.
Admit of	স্বীকৃতি পাওয়া	Your conduct admits of no excuse.
Advantageous to	সুবিধা জনক	This rule is advantageous to us.
Adverse to	প্রতিকূল	The new rule is adverse to our interests.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Affection for , towards	স্নেহ	He has affection for or towards me.
Affectionate to, towards	স্নেহপরায়ণ	He is affectionate to or towards me.
Affinity between (two things)	সাদৃশ্য	There is an affinity between the two languages.
Affix to, on	এঁটে দেয়া, জুড়ে দেয়া	Affix this stamp to or on the letter.
Afflicted with	ব্যথা ক্লিষ্ট	He is afflicted with gout.
Afraid of	ভীত	He is not afraid of anybody
Agree with (Person)	ব্যক্তির সাথে রাজি হওয়া	I agreed with him.
Agree to (Proposal)	কোন প্রস্তাবে রাজি হওয়া	I cannot agree to your proposal.
Agree on (Point)	কোন বিষয়ে রাজি হওয়া	I can agree with you on this point.
Argue with	তর্ক করা	Students should not argue with their teachers.
Agreeable to	রুচিসম্মত	The climate of the place is agreeable to me.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Agog with	অধীর আগ্রহে	The boys were agog with excitement at the start of the match.
Ahead of	সামনে	Mr. Amin reached here much ahead of the scheduled time.
Akin to	সাদৃশ্যপূর্ণ	My feeling for him is akin to pity.
Alarmed at, by	ভীত সন্ত্রস্ত	We are alarmed at (or, by) the news.
Alarmed for	আতঙ্কগ্রস্ত	He is alarmed for my safety.
Alight from (a vehicle), at, on	অবতরণ করা, নামা	He alighted from the car at the park. The bird alighted on the house top...
Align with	সহযোগিতা করা	The passers-by aligned with the police to fight the dacoits.
Allegiance to	আনুগত্য	One must show allegiance to one's leader.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Alliance with	মিত্রতা	Bangladesh has formed an alliance with Thailand.
Allied with	মিত্রতাবন্ধ, জোটবন্ধ	Bangladesh is allied with India.
Alive to	জ্ঞাত	A politician is always alive to his flatterers.
Alien to	বিরোধী	Flattery is alien to my nature.
Allocate to	বরাদ্দ করা	The money was allocated to the club for social work.
Allot to	বণ্টন করা	Fifty percent was allotted to me.
Allude to	উল্লেখ করা	He alluded to the story in his writing.
Aloof from	সরে থাকা/ দূরে থাকা	Keep aloof from evil activities.
Alternate with	পর্যায়ক্রমে ঘটে	Day alternates with night.
Alternative to	পরিবর্তে	This question is alternative to that.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Amazed at	বিস্মিত	The authoress was amazed at Jerry's sense of duty.
Ambition for	উচ্চাকাঙ্ক্ষা	I have no ambition for same.
Amenable to	বাহ্য	We are amenable to our law.
Ambitious of	উচ্চাভিলাষী	I am not ambitious of fame.
Amount to	পরিমাণ হওয়া	What does the total amount to?
Amused at, by, with -	কৌতুক বোধ করা	I am amused at or by or with your story.
Analogy between (two things)	সাদৃশ্য/মিল	The teacher drew an analogy between the human heart and a pump.
Angry with (a person) for (having done something)	রাগান্বিত	Teacher is angry with his students for their noisy activities in the class.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Angry for (Something)	কোন কিছু করার জন্য রাগান্বিত	He is angry for not getting any help from me.
Angry at, about (a thing)	রাগান্বিত	He was very angry at my conduct.
Annex to	সংযোজিত করা	Annex this slip to the letter.
Annoyed with (a person) for (Something)	কারো প্রতি বিরক্ত	He was annoyed with me for being late.
Anxious about	চিন্তিত	Students are anxious about their results.
Antidote to, for or against	প্রতিষেধক	Paracetamol is antidote to/for/against fever and headache.
Annoyed for	কোন কিছু করার জন্য কারো প্রতি বিরক্ত	He was annoyed with me for my going there.
Answer to	উত্তর দেয়া	He answered to my questions.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Answer for	কোন কিছুর জন্যে জবাবদিহি করা	We are answer to God for our actions.
Antecedent (adj.) to	পূর্ববর্তী	Happenings antecedent to his disappearance are being examined.
Antecedent (noun) of	পূর্ব পরিচয়	The antecedents of the person are not known to me.
Antipathy to (against)	কোন কিছুর প্রতি বিদ্বেষ	I have an antipathy to smoking.
Antipathy against	কারো প্রতি বিরাগ	I have antipathy against him.
Anxious for	উদ্বিগ্ন	I am anxious for (earnestly desirous of) the prize.
Apathy towards	অনীহা	He has a great apathy towards his studies.
Apologise to	কারো কাছে ক্ষমা চাওয়া	The student apologized to the Principal for his misbehaviour.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Apologise for	কোন কিছুর জন্যে ক্ষমা চাওয়া	The student apologized to the Principal for his misbehaviour.
Append to	সংযুক্ত করা	A certificate from the Headmaster is appended to the application.
Appendix to	পরিশিষ্ট	Please look at the appendix to the main chapter.
Apply for	দরখাস্ত করা	I applied to him for the post.
Apply to	কারো কাছে আবেদন করা	I applied to him for the post.
Apposition to (with)	একটি কারক বা সম্বন্ধ রূপে ব্যবহৃত	This clause is in apposition to or with that clause.
Apprehensive of	ভীত	I am apprehensive of failure.
Apprised of	জ্ঞাত	We were duly apprised of the event.
Appear before	হাজির হওয়া	It appears before me that he is innocent.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Appear to	প্রতীয়মান হওয়া	It appears to me that he is innocent.
Appear in	প্রকাশিত হওয়া	The news appeared in the Ittefaq.
Appeal to (Person)	কারো কাছে আবেদন করা	I appealed to him for help.
Appeal for (Something)	কোন কিছু করার জন্য আবেদন করা	I appealed to him for help.
Appeal to, against	পুনরায় বিচার করা	He appealed to the Supreme Court against the judgment.
Apply to	প্রয়োগ করা	The rule does not apply to my case,
Apology for	ক্ষমা প্রার্থনা	The student had to apology to the teacher for his misbehaviour.
Appropriate to	উপযুক্ত	His remark was appropriate to the occasion.
Appetite for	ক্ষুধা	I have no appetite for food.
Aptitude for	প্রবণতা	The girl has a great aptitude for music.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Argue about or over (something)	যুক্তি প্রদর্শন করা	I do not want to argue with you about (or over) the decision.
Argue against or for (something)	যুক্তি প্রদর্শন করা	He argued against (or for) the bill.
Arrive at	পৌঁছানো	The ministers arrived at a decision last night.
Ascribe to	আরোপ করা	Don't ascribe any motive to my action.
Ashamed of	লজ্জিত	I am ashamed of his conduct.
Assure of	নিশ্চিত করা	I assured him of my help.
Ask (a person) for (a thing)	চাওয়া	He asked me for a loan.
Ask about, after	কাউকে খোঁজা	He asked about or after you.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Aspirant to	উচ্চাকাঙ্ক্ষী	My friend is an aspirant to the post of the Principal.
Aspiration for , after	উচ্চাকাঙ্ক্ষা	I have no aspiration for (or after) riches.
Assent to	রাজী হওয়া	I assented to the proposal.
Assign to	নির্দিষ্ট করে দেয়া	He assigned the task to me.
Associated with	কারো সাথে জড়িত	He was associated with you in the plot.
Associated in	কোন বিষয়ে জড়িত	He was associated with you in the plot.
Assure of	নিশ্চিত করা	He has assured me of safety.
Attacked by (a person), with (fever)	আক্রান্ত	He was attacked by robbers on the way. He has been attacked with fever.
Attain to	অর্জন করা/লাভ করা	He attained to greatness by dint of perseverance.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Attribute (a loss) to (a person)	আরোপ করা	He attributed the loss to me.
Attend at	গমন করা	He does not attend at his office in time.
Attentive to	মনোযোগী	Students should be attentive to their lessons.
Attach to	জুড়ে দেওয়া	attached the documents to the application.
Attend on	সেবা করা	A nurse attends on patients.
Approve of	অনুমোদন করা	I approved of his action.
Aspire after, to	আকাঙ্ক্ষা করা	Man aspires after / to riches.
Appoint to	নিয়োগ করা	The Principal appointed him to the post.
Avenge on (somebody), for(thing)	কারো উপর কোন কিছুর প্রতিশোধ নেওয়া	I avenged on him for his rudeness.
Atone for	প্রায়শ্চিত্ত করা	A sinner has to atone for his sins.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Authority on	কিছুতে বিশেষজ্ঞ	Dr. Shahidullah had authority on Bengali language.
Authority over	আধিপত্য	Parents should have authority over their sons.
Authority for	অধিকার	What is your authority for such a statement?
Authority to	ক্ষমতা	Only the secretary has authority to make payments.
Attune to	নিমগ্ন	Their minds were attuned to the music.
Aversion to	বিতৃষ্ণা	I have a serious aversion to smoking.
Avail of (oneself) of	সুযোগ নেওয়া	I availed myself of the opportunity.
Available to	সচরাচর বিদ্যমান	His help was available to me.
Aware of	অবগত	He is aware of the fact.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Bad at	অদক্ষ	I am not bad at tennis.
Ban (noun) on	নিষেধ	There is a ban on the play.
Ban (verb) from	নিষেধ করা	He was banned from entering the club.
Bar to (n)	বাধা	There is no bar to your trying for the post.
Bare of	খালি/শূন্য	The field is bare of trees.
Bark at	ঘেউ ঘেউ করা	The dog always barks at a stranger.
Based on	ভিত্তির উপর প্রতিষ্ঠিত	His allegation was based on facts.
Bask in	রৌদ্র পোহানো	In winter people bask in the sun.
Behave towards	ব্যবহার করা/আচরণ করা	Behave kindly towards the poor.
Belong to	অধিকারী হওয়া	This book belongs to me.
Bent on	উদ্যত	He is bent on taking revenge.
Beware of	সতর্ক হওয়া	Beware of thieves.
Beg of	প্রার্থনা করা	I beg mercy of the Principal.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Beg for	প্রার্থনা করা	The poor beg for alms of the rich.
Believe in	বিশ্বাস করা	I do not believe in overloading my stomach.
Beneficial to	উপকারী	Morning walk is beneficial to health.
Bereft of	বঞ্চিত	Jerry was bereft of motherly affection.
Bent upon	সংকল্পবদ্ধ	He is bent upon going to the meeting.
Bequeath to	উইলের মারফত দিয়ে যাওয়া	My father bequeathed a portion of his land to my mother
Bestow on	প্রদান করা	God bestows His mercy on us.
Beset with	বেষ্টিত	The Principal is beset with flatterers.
Blas (against, towards)	পক্ষপাতিত্ব, ঝোঁকা	I have no bias (prejudice) against him (or towards anything particular)
Blessed with	আশীর্বাদ ধন্য/পুষ্ট	He is blessed with good health.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Blush with	আরক্তিম-বদন হওয়া	He blushed with shame at his own mistake.
Blind of	অন্ধ	The man is blind of one eye.
blind to	দেখেও না দেখা	He is blind to his son's fault.
Beast of	দম্ব করা	He boasts of his riches.
Born in	জন্ম	I was born in Khulna.
Born of	জাত	I was born of a-middle class family.
Born to	জন্ম দেওয়া	A female child was born to her.
Borrow from	ধার দেওয়া	He borrowed a book from his friend.
Bound for	কোন স্থানের উদ্দেশ্যে যাত্রা	The ship is bound for London.
Border on	সীমান্তবর্তী হওয়া	His conduct borders on cruelty.
Bow to	নত হওয়া	You Should bow to your superiors.
Brood on or over	বিষন্নভাবে চিন্তা করা	One should not brood on or over one's failure.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Broke in	হঠাৎ করে প্রবেশ করা	As she was talking, suddenly he broke in the program.
Burdened with	ভারাক্রান্ত	Jim was burdened with a family.
Burst into	কান্নায় ভেঙ্গে পড়া	Suddenly he burst into tears.
Burst out	হাসিতে ফেটে পড়া	They burst out into a laughter hearing my jokes.
Busy at	ব্যস্ত	He is busy at his desk.
Busy in	ব্যস্ত	He is busy in doing his work.
Busy with	ব্যস্ত	He is busy with his lessons.
Busy about	ব্যস্ত	He is always busy about nothing.
Buy of	কারো কিছু কেনা	I bought this book of him.
Buy from	কোন দোকান থেকে কোনকিছু কেনা	I bought this book from his shop.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Capable of	সক্ষম	He is capable of solving the problem.
Care for	গ্রাহ্য করা	He does not care for anybody.
Careful of, about	যত্নবান হওয়া	He is careful of or about his health.
Callous to	উদাসীন	We should not be callous to the sufferings of the poor.
Capacity for	দক্ষতা	We should have capacity for hard labour.
Cause for	কারণ, ভবিষ্যৎ ঘটনার জন্য	There is no cause for anxiety.
Cause of	কারণ	What was the cause of this accident?
Cautious of	সতর্ক	He is not cautious of his future.
Caution against	সাবধান	We should take proper caution against cancer.
Certain of	নিশ্চিত	I am certain of it.
Certainty of, about	নিশ্চয়তা	There is no certainty of or about it.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Characterized by	সুচিহ্নিত	The dramas of Shakespeare are characterized by great knowledge.
Charge against	কাহারো বিরুদ্ধে অভিযোগ	He brought a charge against me.
Charge on	অভিযুক্ত করা	The murder was charged on the innocent man.
Certificate of	প্রত্যয়ন পত্র	I want a certificate of experience.
Certify to (one's character)	প্রত্যয়ন করা	He certified to my conduct.
Characteristic of	বৈশিষ্ট্যপূর্ণ	Honesty is the characteristic of his work.
Charge to	দাবী করা	He charged the price to me.
Cheat of	বঞ্চনা করা	He was cheated of his dues.
Claim upon or against (a person)	ব্যক্তির উপর দাবী	I have no claim upon or against him.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Close to	নিকটে	My house is close to my college.
Clue to	সূত্র	I found a clue to the mystery.
Clear of	মুক্ত	We should always be clear of our debts.
Cling to	লেগে থাকা	One should cling to one's plan.
Clothed with	সজ্জিত	Clothed with glory he stood up in the meeting.
Clothed in	পোশাক পরিহিত	The lady was clothed in white.
Collaborate with (a person), in or on (something)	সহযোগিতা করা	The people collaborated with the police in rounding up the dacoits.
Commensurate with	সঙ্গতিপূর্ণ হওয়া	His pay is not commensurate with his qualifications.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Compatible with	সঙ্গতিপূর্ণ	You should drive the car at a speed compatible with safety.
Complacent about	সন্তুষ্ট	You should not be complacent about your examination result.
Compromise with (a person or party) on (an issue)	আপোষ করা	I cannot compromise with you on this issue.
Communicate to	খবর দেওয়া	Please communicate the news to my mother.
Communicate with	সংবাদ আদান-প্রদান করা	I shall communicate with my mother.
Coincide with	মিলে যাওয়া	His opinion coincided with me.
Compare with	একই জাতীয় জিনিসের তুলনা করা	Nazrul can be compared with Shelley.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Compare to	অসম বস্তুৰ তুলনা করা	Life may be compared to flowers.
Commit to	মুখস্থ করা	I committed the poem to memory.
Comment on	মন্তব্য করা	He commented on the lecture.
Commend to	প্রশংসা করা	The teacher commended the book to the students.
Common to	সাধারণ	Death is common to all.
Commence on	শুরু হওয়া	Our examination will commence on Monday.
Compensate for	ক্ষতিপূরণ করা	He will compensate for my loss.
Competent for	উপযুক্ত	He is competent for the post.
Compete with	প্রতিযোগিতা করা	I shall not compete with you for the post of Principal.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Complain to	কারো কাছে অভিযোগ করা	The teacher complained to the Principal against the unruly students.
Complain against	কারো বিরুদ্ধে অভিযোগ করা	The teacher complained to the Principal against the unruly students.
Comply with	সম্মত হওয়া	He complied with my request.
Composed of	গঠিত	Water is composed of oxygen and hydrogen.
Complement on	প্রশংসা করা	The Principal complemented the student on his brilliant success.
Conceive of	চিন্তা করা, ধারণা, কল্পনা করা	I could not conceive of dishonesty in him.
Concentrate on	মনোযোগ দেয়া	At last the unruly boy concentrated on his studies.
Concerned in	সংশ্লিষ্ট	He is not concerned in the plot.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Concerned for	উদ্বেগ	Students are concerned for their result.
Conclusion of	উপসংহার	People clapped at the conclusion of the meeting.
Conclusion from	উপসংহার	You can draw some conclusions from the incident.
Concur with	একমত হওয়া	The lawyer concurred with the decision of the client.
Condemn to	দায়ী হওয়া	The criminal was condemned to death.
Condole with, on	সমবেদনা প্রকাশ করা	I condole with my friend on his father's death.
Conducive to	উপকারী	Early rising is conducive to health.
Confess to	স্বীকার করা	He confessed to his guilt.
Confide in	বিশ্বাস করা	I can confide in his honesty.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Confide to	বিশ্বাস করে বলা	I confided the secret to him.
Confident of	আশাবাদী	I am confident of my success.
Confined in	আবদ্ধ	He was confined in prison for a murder case.
Confined to	শয্যাগত	He was confined to bed by an attack of dysentery.
Conform with	একমত হওয়া	His words conform with his work.
Conform to	মান্য করা	We are to conform to social norms.
Conformity with	অনুসারে	I did the work in conformity with the plan.
Confuse with	তালগোল পাকানো	Don't confuse liberty with licence.
Conceal from	লুকানো	The criminal concealed many things from the police officer.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Congenial to	উপযোগী	The climate of new place is congenial to my health.
Congratulate on	অভিনন্দন জ্ঞাপন করা	The teacher congratulated the students on their bright result.
Connive at	উপেক্ষা করা	Sometimes a mother connives at her son's fault.
Conscious of	সচেতন	I am conscious of my duties and responsibilities.
Consist of	গঠিত	The committee consists of ten members.
Consist in	নিহিত হওয়া	True happiness consists in contentment.
Consideration for	বিবেচনা	He was showed consideration for his old age.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Consistent with	সামঞ্জস্যপূর্ণ	His words were not consistent with his actions.
Conspicuous for	গুরুত্বপূর্ণ	Once Dhaka was conspicuous for Moslin.
Contemporary of	সামসময়িক	Nazrul was contemporary of Tagore.
Contend with	প্রতিযোগিতা করা	He contended with a strong rival.
Contiguous to	নিকটবর্তী	My residence was Contiguous to my college.
Contrary to	বিপরীত ভাবে	The student acted contrary to his teacher's direction.
Contrast to	বৈসাদৃশ্য	His action is contrast to his profession.
Contrast with	বৈসাদৃশ্য	He drew a contrast Nazrul with Tagore.
Contribute to	সাহায্য করা	I contributed a good amount to the flood affected area.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Control of, over	নিয়ন্ত্রণ	The man has no control over his sons.
Conversant with	পুরোপুরি অবগত	The officer is conversant with all the facts.
Converse with	আলাপ-আলোচনা করা	I conversed with him on our national problems.
Converted to	ধর্মান্তরিত	He was converted to Islam.
Convict of	অপরাধী বলে রায় দেয়া	The criminal was convicted of murder.
Convince of	বিশ্বাস জন্মানো	The writer was convinced of Jerry's honesty.
Cope with	এঁটে উঠা	I failed to cope with the new environment.
Correspond with	চিঠি পত্রের আদান প্রদান করা	I regularly correspond with my family.
Count for	বিবেচিত হওয়া	His father's advice counts for nothing on him.
Covetous of	লোভী	He is covetous of wealth.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Crave for or after	বাসনা করা	I do not crave for or after money.
Credit to	জমা করা	The manager credited the amount to my account.
Cure of	আরোগ্য হওয়া	The patient has been cured of his disease.
Cure for	প্রতিকার	Napa is cure for headache.
Confer on	অর্পণ করা	I shall confer a prize on the boy.
Confer with	পরামর্শ করা	I shall confer with him about your prayer.
Confer about	কোন বিষয়ে পরামর্শ করা	I shall confer with him about your prayer.
Connected with	সম্পর্কিত	I am connected with that matter.
Connection with	সম্পর্ক	He has no connection with me.
Connection between	সম্পর্ক	There is no connection between the two.
Consent (verb) to	সম্মতি প্রদান করা	He consented to my proposal.
Consent for	সম্মতি	He gave his consent for the marriage.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Conspire with	ষড়যন্ত্র করা	His enemies conspired with his soldiers to ruin him.
Conspire against (somebody)	কারো বিরুদ্ধে ষড়যন্ত্র করা	They conspired against the leader.
Consult with (a person)	কারো সাথে পরামর্শ করা	I consulted with him on or about that matter.
Consult on or about	কোন বিষয়ে পরামর্শ করা	I consulted with him on or about the problem.
Contact with	যোগাযোগ	I have no contact with him.
Contempt for, of	ঘৃণা	I have a great contempt for him.
Contempt of	ঘৃণা	He was guilty of contempt of court.
Contented with	তৃপ্ত থাকা	He is contented with what he has.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Contingent on or upon	নির্ভরশীল	The success of the mission is contingent on or upon the reception it gets from the public.
Converge on	জড়ো হওয়া	People converged on the parade ground.
Co-operate with	সহযোগিতা করা	I hope you will co-operate with me in this matter.
Credence to	বিশ্বাস, প্রত্যয়	I do not give much credence to his report.
Culminate in	সর্বোচ্চ সীমানায় পৌঁছানো	His fortune culminated in his promotion to the post of Managing Director.
Dawn on	প্রতিভাত হওয়া	At last the truth dawned on him.
Deaf of	বধির	He is deaf of one ear.
Deaf to	শুনতে অনিচ্ছুক	He is deaf to my request.
Deal in	ব্যবসা করা	He deals in rice.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Debar from	বঞ্চিত করা	He was debarred from voting.
Deal with	ব্যবহার করা	He does not know how to deal with a gentleman.
Decide upon	স্থির করা	The boy has not decided upon his programmer.
Decide against	বিরুদ্ধে সিদ্ধান্ত দেয়া	The judgment was decided against the innocent boy.
Dedicate to	উৎসর্গ করা	Our Principal has dedicated his life to the service of the college.
Defend from	রক্ষা করা	One should defend oneself from evil temptations.
Defend against	নিরাপত্তা বিধান করা	We should defend our country against all attacks.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Defer to	মুলতবি রাখা	The discussion was deferred to the next meeting.
Delete from	বাদ দেওয়া	The book was deleted from the list.
Delegate to	ন্যস্ত করা	The power was delegated to the subordinates.
Deliberate upon (discuss)	আলোচনা করা	We deliberated long upon (considered) the matter.
Delight in	আনন্দিত হওয়া	I delight in sports and games.
Deliver to	কোন কিছু দেয়া	I delivered his letter to his mother.
Delve into	গভীর গবেষণা করা	You should delve into the matter.
Deficient in	অদক্ষ	The boy is deficient in English.
Demand for	চাহিদা	Jerry had no demand for high amount...:
Demand from or of	দাবি করা	I demanded the amount from him.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Depend upon	নির্ভর করা	I depended upon his word.
Dependent on	নির্ভরশীল	Our family is dependent on me.
Deprive of	বঞ্চিত হওয়া	He was deprived of the property.
Derive from	পাওয়া	Wordsworth derived much inspiration from his sister.
Deserving of	যোগ্য	His honesty is deserving of praise.
Desire for or of	আকাঙ্ক্ষা	I have no desire for riches.
Despair of	হতাশ হওয়া	A lazy boy always despairs of success in life.
Descend from	বংশোদ্ভূত হওয়া	He claims to have descended from a noble family.
Desirous of	ইচ্ছুক	My father is not desirous of wealth.
Destined for or to	নির্ধারিত	I am destined for teaching profession.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Destitute of	শূন্য/নিঃস্ব	A street urchin is destitute of wealth.
Destructive of or to	ক্ষতিকারক	Smoking is destructive of/to health.
Detach from	বিচ্ছিন্ন	He is detached from his family.
Determined on	সংকল্প বদ্ধ	I am determined on carrying on my studies.
Detrimental to	ক্ষতি কারক	Smoking is detrimental to health.
Deviate from	চ্যুত হওয়া	My father never deviated from the truth.
Devoid of	বর্জিত	He is devoid of common sense.
Devote to	নিয়োজিত করা	The Principal devoted all his energy to the welfare of the college.
Delighted at, with	আনন্দিত	He is delighted at or with the result.
Demur to	আপত্তি করা	I do not demur to your request.
Depute to	প্রতিনিধিত্ব করা	He was deputed to attend the meeting.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Descendant of	জাত	The Mughals claim to be descendants of the Mongolians.
Desist from	বিরত হওয়া	He desisted from (gave up) the temptation.
Die of	কোন রোগে মরা	He died of cholera.
Die from	কোন কারণে মরা	He died from over eating.
Die by	আকস্মিক বা ইচ্ছাকৃতভাবে মরা	He died by suicide.
Die for	আত্মত্যাগ করা	We are ready to die for our country.
Differ from	এক বস্তুর সহিত অন্যবস্তুর পার্থক্য করা	The rose differs from marigold.
Differ with	ভিন্নমত পোষণ করা	I differ with you on this point.
Different from	পৃথক	This pen is different from that.
Difficulty in	কঠিন	I don't think that you will have any difficulty in getting driving license.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Diffident of	আত্মবিশ্বাসহীন	A lazy boy is always diffident of success.
Disgrace to	লজ্জা	A notorious boy is disgrace to his family.
Disgusted with, at	কারো প্রতি কোন কিছুতে বিরক্ত	The teacher is disgusted with the student at his misconduct.
Dislike to/for	অপছন্দ	I have a dislike to evil company.
Displeased with	অসন্তুষ্ট	The teacher is displeased with the student.
Dispose of	বিক্রয় করা	Rahim dispose of his old table.
Disqualified for	অনুপযুক্ত	You are disqualified for the post for your overage.
Dispute with, about or on	বিবাদ	There is none to dispute with my right.
Dissimilar to	বিসদৃশ	This pen is dissimilar to that.
Distinguish between	পার্থক্য দেখান	Distinguish between the two.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Distinguish from	এক জিনিস হতে অন্য জিনিসের পার্থক্য দেখান	He tried to distinguish right from wrong.
Distract from	অমনোযোগী করা	The music distracted my attention from my study.
Distrust of	অবিশ্বাস	An honest man has no distrust of anyone.
Dispense with	বরখাস্ত করা	The headmaster dispensed the clerk with his services.
Difference between	পার্থক্য	What is the difference between the two?
Disappointed at	কোন কিছুতে হতাশ	He was disappointed at your failure.
Disappointed of	কোন কিছুর জন্য হতাশ	He was disappointed of the prize
Disappointed with	কারো সাথে হতাশ	I am disappointed with him,
Disagree with (one on)	ভিন্নমত হওয়া	I disagreed with him on that point.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Discriminate (one thing) from (another)	পৃথক করা	You should discriminate good boys from bad ones.
Divide into	ভাগ করা	He divided the mangoes into two equal halves.
Doubt about or of	সন্দেহ	I have doubt about his success.
Dull of	বোধ শক্তিহীন	The boy is dull of hearing.
Dull at	কাঁচা	He is dull at English.
Divert from	পথ পরিত্যাগ করানো	He diverted me from my purpose.
Duty to	কর্তব্য	We must do our duty to our parents.
Dwell in	বাস করা	The manager dwells in a fine house
Dwell upon	আলোচনা করা	The teacher dwelled upon the subject.
Eager for	উৎসুক	A greedy man is eager for riches.
Earnest in	আগ্রহী	Students should be earnest in their studies.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Easy of	সহজে	The problem is easy of solution.
Eligible for	যোগ্য	He is not eligible for the post.
Emerge from	বের হওয়া	Suddenly a tiger emerged from the bush.
Endowed with	ভূষিত/বিশেষ গুণের অধিকারী	Sher-E-Bangla was endowed with many qualities.
Engaged to	বাগদত্তা	She is engaged to a doctor.
Entrusted to	দায়িত্ব অর্পিত হওয়া	The children were entrusted to the care of their uncle.
Engaged in	নিমগ্ন/নিয়োজিত	He is engaged in writing a book.
Enveloped in	আচ্ছন্ন	The sky is enveloped in black clouds.
Envy at, of	কোন কিছুতে ঈর্ষা	His heart was filled with envy at my grand success.
Envious of	ঈর্ষা পরায়ন	He is envious of my success.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Enquire of, about	অবস্থান	He enquired of my whereabouts.
Enter into (agreement, contract)	চুক্তি অথবা কোন বাধ্যবাধকতা মেনে নেওয়া	We have recently entered into an agreement with the Inland Co-operative Society.
Enlist in	তালিকা ভুক্ত হওয়া	He is enlisted in the party.
Equal in, with	সমকক্ষ	I am equal in rank with you.
Equally with	সমান ভাবে	The manager is to blame equally with the clerk.
Escape from	মুক্তি	Man has no escape from death.
Essential to	অত্যাৱশ্যক	Sound health is essential to success in life.
Excel in	দক্ষ	The boy excels in painting.
Exception to	ব্যতিক্রম	There is an exception to every rule.
Exempt from	নিস্কৃতি পাওয়া	The poor student was exempted from tuition fees.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Exile from	নির্বাসিত	The king was exiled from the country.
Experience in	অভিজ্ঞতা	Professor Naim has vast experience in English.
Expose to	অনাবৃত রাখা	Don't expose the syrup to babies.
Expert at	দক্ষ (কোন কাজে)	The girl is expert at drawing.
Expert in	দক্ষ (কোন বিষয়ে)	Mr. Jalil is expert in English.
Excuse from, of	ক্ষমা করা/অব্যাহতি	The headmaster excused him from fine.
Excuse for	কৈফিয়ৎ/অযুহাত	His excuse for his absence was not granted.
Expect from	আশা করা	I expect a good result from my younger brother.
Exult over	আনন্দ করা	Don't exult over a defeated foe (পরাজিত শত্রু).
Exclude from	বাদ দেয়া	He was excluded from the list.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Faith in	বিশ্বাস	I have faith in his honesty.
Faith with	বিশ্বস্ততা	He has broken faith with me.
Faithful to	বিশ্বাসী	The dog is a faithful animal to its master.
Failure of	সফল্যহীনতা	The failure of my younger brother in the examination astonished me.
False to	অবিশ্বাসী	The boy is false to his teacher.
Familiar with	ঘনিষ্ঠ	I am familiar with him.
Famous for	বিখ্যাত	Mohsin is famous for his kindness.
Favourable for	অনুকূল	The soil of Sylhet is favourable for growing oranges.
Favour of	পক্ষে	His report was in favour of me.
Fantasized about	আনন্দিত/পুলকিত হওয়া	He fantasized about winning the lottery.
Fear of	ভয়	The rich are in fear of their lives.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Fear for	ভয় করা	The rich fear for their lives.
Fearful of	ভীত	I am fearful of enemies.
Feed on	খেয়ে বেঁচে থাকা	The cow feeds on grass.
Fire at	গুলি করা	The police fired at the criminal.
Fire upon	গুলি করা	The police fired upon the mob.
Filled with	পূর্ণ	The sailors were filled with fear.
Fine for	জরিমানা	He had to pay a heavy fine for his misbehaviour.
Fit for	উপযুক্ত	He is fit for the post.
Fix to	লাগানো	Fix the stamp to the envelope.
Fond of	প্রিয়	I am fond of meat.
Fondness for	পছন্দ	I have fondness for sweets.
Foreign to	অজ্ঞাত	To tell a lie is foreign to an honest man.

APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION

Preposition	Meaning	Example
Forgetful of	বিস্মরণশীল	Man is forgetful of the past.
Free from	মুক্ত	Man is not free from cares and anxieties.
Free of	ব্যতীত	The goods reached free of cost.
Frown at	ক্রকুটি করা	The teacher frowned at the boy who made noise in the class.
Full of	পরিপূর্ণ	The glass is full of dirty water.
Furnish with	সাজানো	The college was furnished with fine furniture.

BCS কঠিন নয়;
প্রস্তুতি যদি গোছানো হয়