

৪৭তম BCS প্রিলি

Full Course

English Literature

Lecture: 06

Topic:

- Modern & Postmodern Period. (Important writers) Names of American, Irish, Indian and Bangladeshi Writers.



Anglo Saxon

victorian

Middle English

Modern

Renaissance

Postmodern

Neo classical

Romantic

THE MODERN PERIOD (1901-1939)

The modern age is divided into two periods:

1. Edwardian period (1901-1910)

2. Georgian period (1910-1939)



WAI
Ernest Hemingway

THE MODERN PERIOD (1901-1939)

Famous writers of modern age:

Irish

- George Bernard Shaw
- William Butler Yeats
- James Joyce

American

- T. S. Eliot
- Ernest Hemingway
- Pearl S. Buck
- Emily Dickinson

Indian

- Nirad C. Chaudhuri.
- R. K. Narayan.

British (English)

- Joseph Conrad
- William Somerset Maugham
- Virginia Woolf
- David Herbert Lawrence
- George Orwell
- Rudyard Kipling
- Herbert George Wells
- John Galsworthy
- Edward Morgan Forster
- Bertrand Russell

THE MODERN PERIOD (1901-1939)

Famous Noble Prize winners of Modern age:

- Sully Prudhomme
- Rudyard Kipling
- W.B Yeats
- G.B Shaw
- Pearl S Buck



THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Henry James



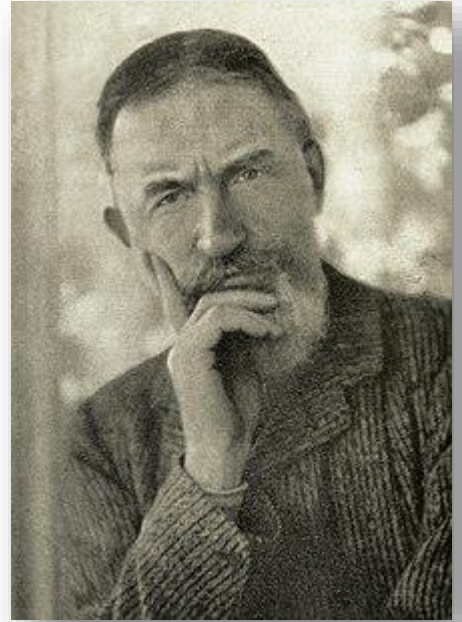
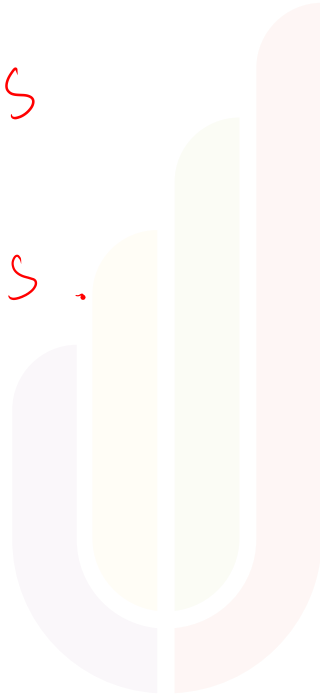
Novels

- ✓ The Portrait of a Lady
- ✓ The Turn of the Screw
- ✓ The Aspern Papers
- ✓ The Ambassadors
- ✓ The Spoils of the Poynton
- ✓ The Wings of the Dove
- ✓ The Beast in the Jungle
- ✓ The Ivory Tower (Unfinished)
- ✓ The Bostonians
- ✓ The Golden Bowl

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

George Bernard Shaw

magnum Opus
Drama of Ideas.
socialism



THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Short Stories

- ✓ The Miraculous Revenge
- ✓ The Black Girl in Search of God

Plays (Unpleasant)

- ✓ Philanderer
- ✓ Widower's House
- ✓ Mrs. Warren's Profession

Plays (Pleasant)

- ✓ You Never Can Tell
- ✓ Arms and the Man
- ✓ Candida
- ✓ The Man of Destiny

Plays (Puritans)

- ✓ Caesar and Cleopatra
- ✓ The Devil's Disciple
- ✓ The Admirable Bashville
- ✓ Captain Brassbound's Conversation

Other Plays

- ✓ Man and Superman
- ✓ Pygmalion
- ✓ Saint Joan
- ✓ Doctor's Dilemma
- ✓ The Great Catherine
- ✓ The Apple Cart

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

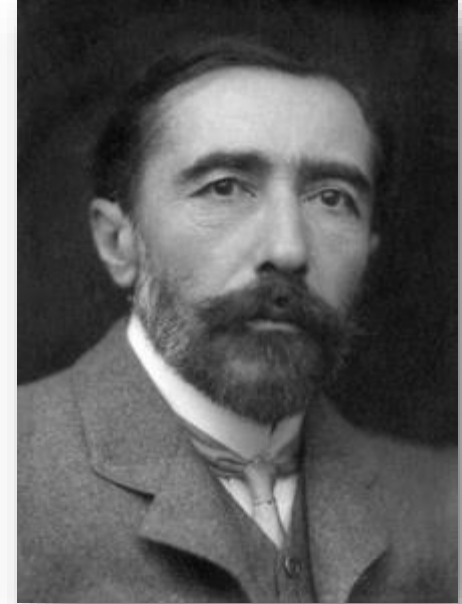
Joseph Conrad

Vietnam

Apocalypse Now!

Novels

- ✓ The Heart of Darkness
- ✓ An Outcast of the Islands
- ✓ Secret Agents
- ✓ Arrow of Gold
- ✓ Almayer's Folly (First)
- ✓ Lord Jim
- ✓ Nostromo
- ✓ The Rescue
- ✓ Victory

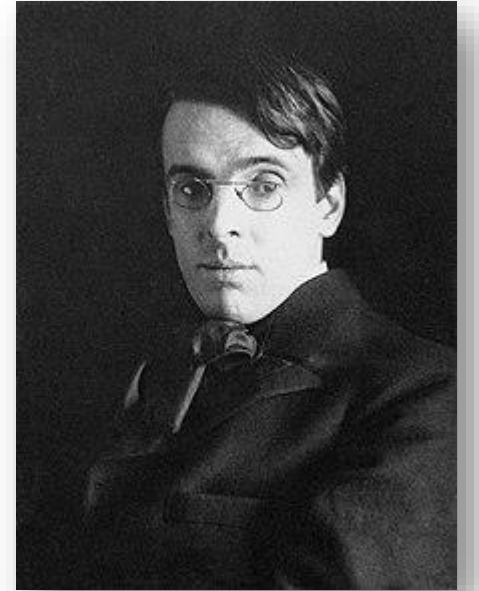


THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

William Butler Yeats

Nobel Prize Winner.

Sally Rooney



THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Poetry

- ✓ The Wild Swans at Coole
- ✓ The Winding Stair and Other poems
- ✓ The Green Helmet
- ✓ The Winding Stair
- ✓ No Second Troy
- ✓ Isle of Innisfree

Plays

- ✓ The King's Threshold
- ✓ Cathleen in Houlihan
- ✓ The Land of Heart's Desire
- ✓ Deirdre

Poems

- ✓ Leda and the Swan
- ✓ Among School Children
- ✓ He Wishes for the Cloths of Heaven
- ✓ The Second Coming
- ✓ Sailing to Byzantium
- ✓ An Irish Airman Foresees

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Franz Kafka

Metamorphosis

Novella

existential
absurdist



Novels

- ✓ The Trial
- ✓ The Castle
- ✓ Amerika

Short Stories

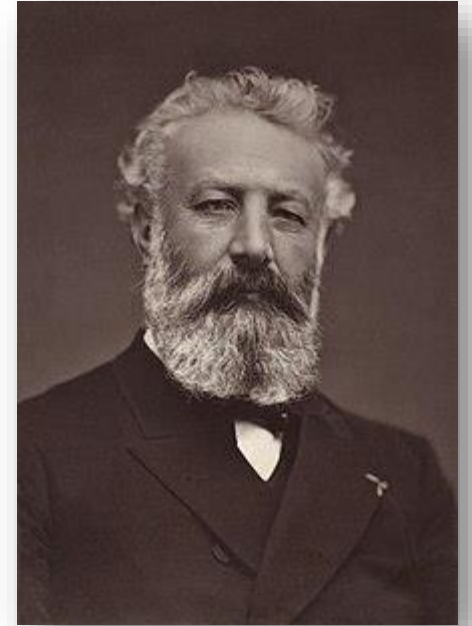
- ✓ The Judgment
- ✓ The Hunger Artist
- ✓ The Metamorphosis

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Jules Verne

submarine
space travel

Jackie Chan



Adventure

- ✓ Five Weeks in a Balloon
- ✓ The Steam House
- ✓ Around the World in Eighty Days

Sci-fi

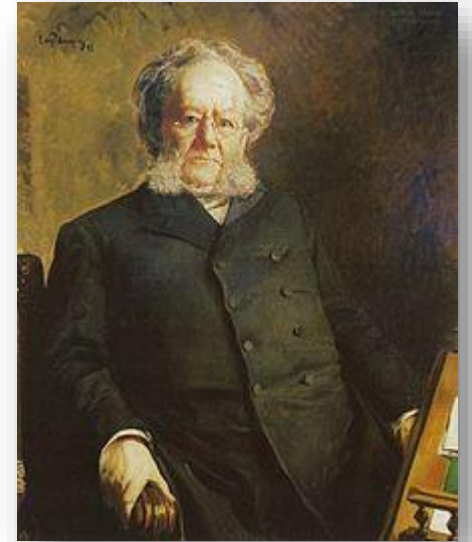
- ✓ Twenty Thousand Leagues under the Sea
- ✓ Journey to the Center of the Earth

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Henrik Ibsen

Plays

- ✓ A Doll's House
- ✓ When We Dead Awaken
- ✓ The Wild Duck
- ✓ Peer Gynt
- ✓ Ghosts

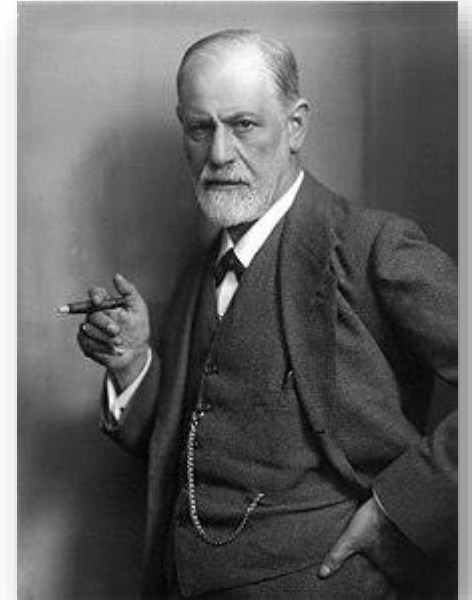


THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Sigmund Freud

Austrian

Jew → London
& sisters



Psychoanalysis

- ✓ The Interpretations of Dreams
- ✓ The Ego and the ID
- ✓ Three Essays on the Theory of Sexuality

Ego : rational

ID : instinct

Super ego ; morality

Oedipus Complex

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

O'Henry

American

William Sydney Porter

Stories

- ✓ The Gift of Magi
- ✓ The Ransom of Red Chief
- ✓ The Duplicity of Hargraves

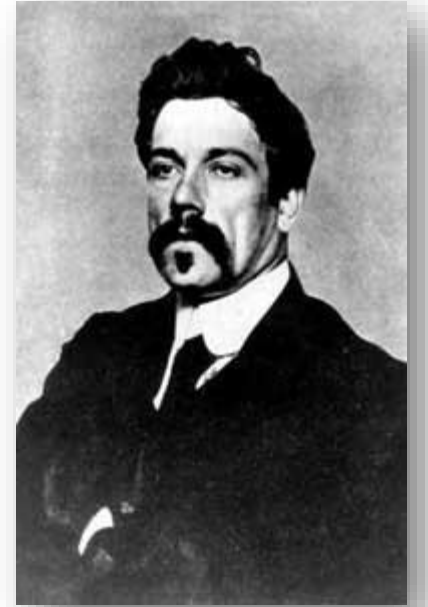
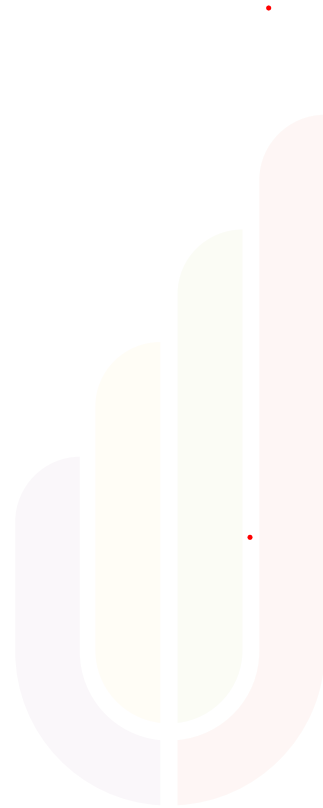
Story Books

- ✓ Cabbages and Kings



THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

John Millington Synge



Play

- ✓ The Playboy of the Western World
- ✓ Deirdre of the Sorrows
- ✓ Riders to the Sea
- ✓ The Shadow of the Glen

THE EDWARDIAN PERIOD (1901-1910)

Bertrand Russel

socialist

Nobel

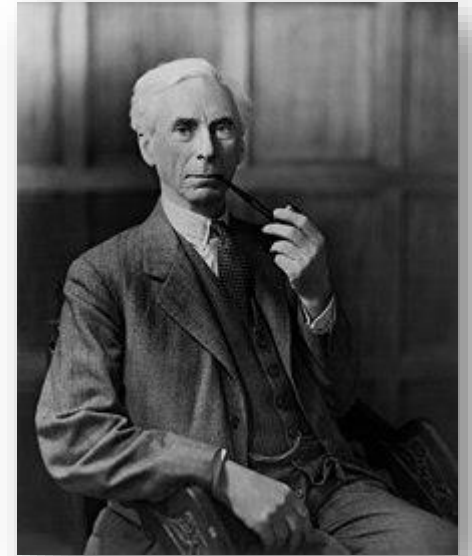
Moral

Math

- ✓ The Principles of Mathematics

Philosophy

- ✓ A History of Western Philosophy
- ✓ Theory of Knowledge



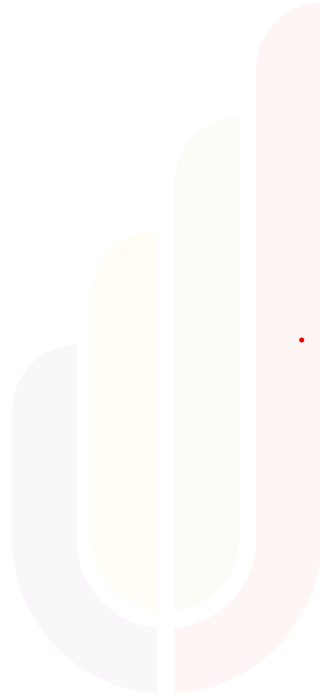
THE MODERN PERIOD (1901-1939)

Famous quotes:

- There are two motives for reading a book; one, that you enjoy it; the other, that you can boast about it.” ...
- “Do not fear to be eccentric in opinion, for every opinion now accepted was once eccentric.”...
- “Of all forms of caution, caution in love is perhaps the --most fatal to true happiness.”

POLL QUESTION-01

- ➔ Which drama was include Memory of the World Register by UNESCO?
- (a) Dierdre
 - (b) The Silver Box
 - (c) A Doll's House
 - (d) The Gift of the Magi



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

William Somerset Maugham

WSM



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Plays

- ✓ A Man of Honour
- ✓ The Constant Wife
- ✓ The Unknown
- ✓ The Circle
- ✓ Lady Frederick
- ✓ The Sacred Flame
- ✓ Sheppey
- ✓ Our Betters
- ✓ Jack Straw

Novels

- ✓ Of Human Bondage
- ✓ The Moon and Sixpence
- ✓ Razor's Edge
- ✓ Liza of Lambeth
- ✓ Cakes and Ale

Short Stories

- ✓ The Vessel of Wrath
- ✓ A Friend in Need
- ✓ The Colonel's Lady
- ✓ **The Luncheon**
- ✓ **The Ant and The Grasshopper**
- ✓ The Alien Corn
- ✓ The Facts of Life
- ✓ The Treasure
- ✓ Mr. Know-All

THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

James Joyce

Irish

Vladimir
Nabokov

Novels

- ✓ A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man
- ✓ Ulysses
- ✓ The Finnegans Wake
- ✓ Finn's Hotel

Short Story

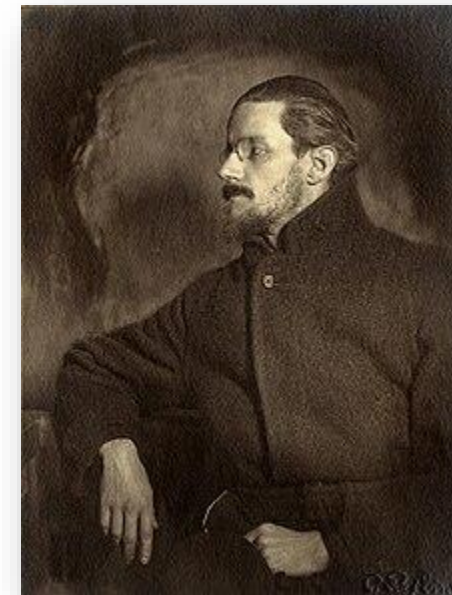
- ✓ Dubliners

Poems

- ✓ Poems Penyeach

Play

- ✓ Exiles



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Virginia Woolf

First Published works
The Mark on the Wall.

Novels

- ✓ The Voyage Out
- ✓ Mrs Dalloway
- ✓ To the Lighthouse
- ✓ Orlando
- ✓ Jacob's Room
- ✓ The Waves
- ✓ The Years

Essays

- ✓ A Room of One's Own
- ✓ Three Guineas
- ✓ Women and Writing

Short Story Collection

- ✓ Monday or Tuesday



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

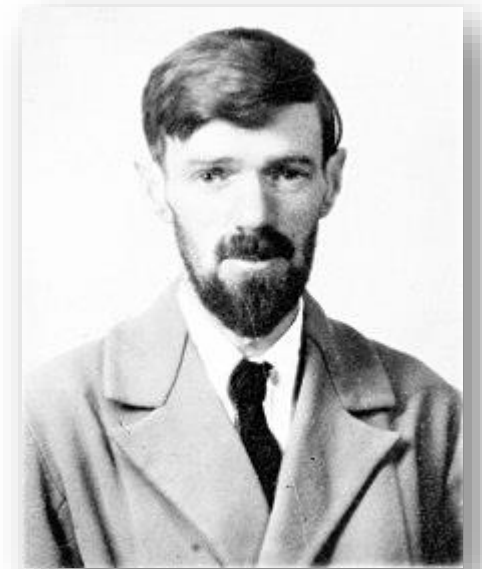
David Herbert Lawrence

D. H. Lawrence

Novels

- ✓ The White Peacock
- ✓ Lady Chatterley's Lover
- ✓ Sons and Lovers
- ✓ The Rainbow
- ✓ Trespasser
- ✓ Women in Love
- ✓ The Captain's Doll (Short Story/ Novella)

erotic
sexuality



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

T.S Eliot



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Poems

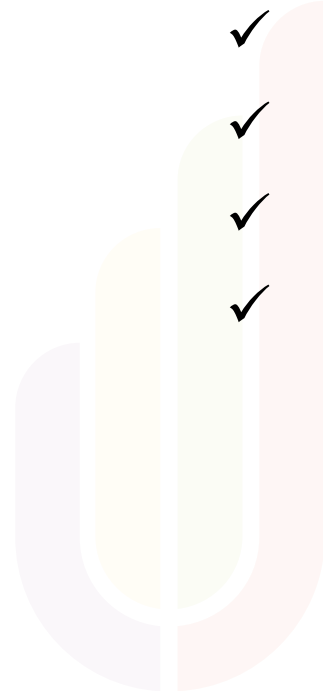
- ✓ The Waste Land
- ✓ The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock
- ✓ Four Quartets
- ✓ The Hollow Men
- ✓ Gerontion
- ✓ Ash Wednesday
- ✓ The Portrait of a Lady

Plays

- ✓ **Murder in the Cathedral**
- ✓ The Cocktail Party
- ✓ The Elder Statesman

Prose

- ✓ Tradition and Individual Talent
- ✓ Christianity & Culture
- ✓ The Second-Order Mind
- ✓ Shakespeare and the Stoicism of Seneca
- ✓ The Idea of a Christian Society



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Ernest Hemingway

Novelist + short story

masculinity

unfulfilled loved.
Love for nature

Novels

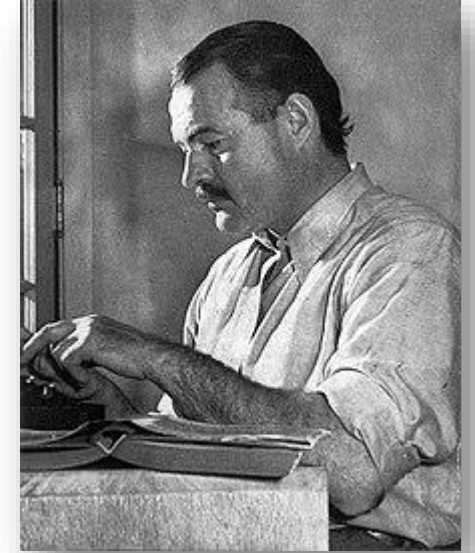
- ✓ The Sun Also Rises
- ✓ A Farewell to Arms
- ✓ For Whom the Bell Tolls
- ✓ The Old Man and the Sea
- ✓ The Toronto Star
- ✓ The Torrents of Spring
- ✓ To Have and Have Not
- ✓ The Garden of Eden

Play

- ✓ Fifth Column

Stories

- ✓ In our Time
- ✓ Men Without Women
- ✓ Winners Take Nothing
- ✓ The Nick Adams Stories

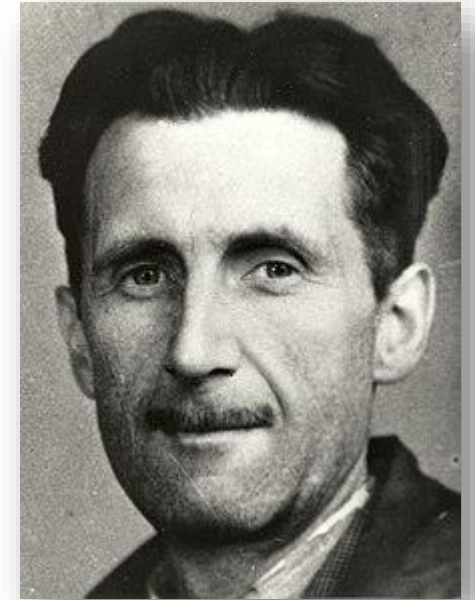


THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

George Orwell

1984
Animal Farm

cold war



Novels

- ✓ Burmese Days
- ✓ Animal Farm
- ✓ Nineteen Eighty-Four
- ✓ Keep the Aspidochelone Flying

Prose

- ✓ Shooting an Elephant
- ✓ Reflection on Gandhi
- ✓ Down and out in Paris and London
- ✓ Politics and the English Language

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THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Edward Morgan Forster

Novels

- ✓ A Room with a View
- ✓ A Passage to India
- ✓ The Longest Journey
- ✓ Maurice
- ✓ Howards End
- ✓ Where Angels Fear to Tread

Short Story

- ✓ The Eternal Moment



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Robert Frost

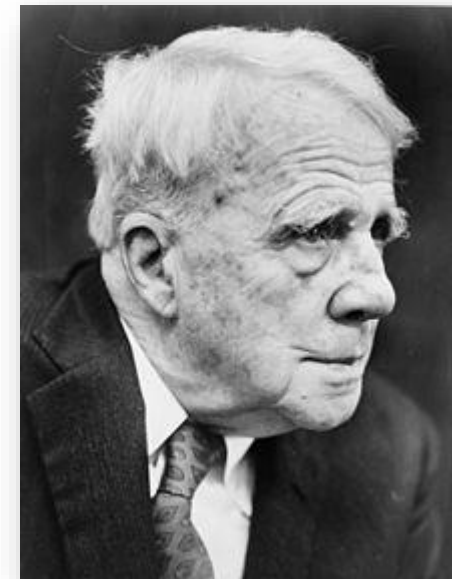
The road not taken
I took the road
less travelled by

Poetry books

- ✓ A Boy's Will
- ✓ North of Boston
- ✓ Mountain Interval
- ✓ West-running Brook
- ✓ A Further Range
- ✓ New Hemisphere
- ✓ A Witness Tree

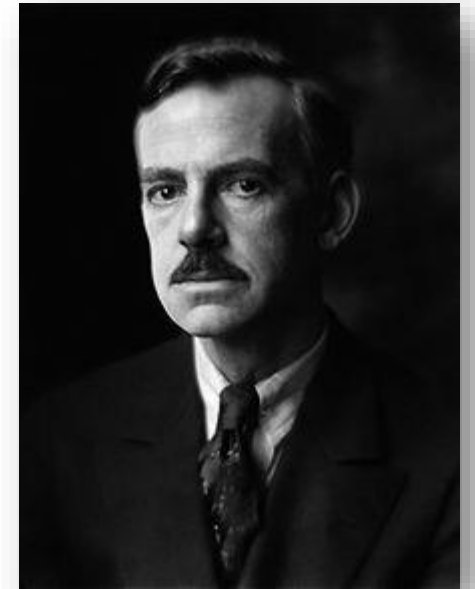
Play

- ✓ The Cow's in the Corn



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Eugene Gladstone O'Neill



Plays

- ✓ Beyond the Horizon
- ✓ Strange Interlude
- ✓ Long Day's Journey into Night
- ✓ Anna Christie
- ✓ The Hairy Ape

➔ The Good Earth' has been written by -

- (a) Virginia Woolf
- (b) George Eliot
- (c) Charles Dicken's
- (d) Pearl S. Buck



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

W. H. Auden

Poetry

- ✓ The Double Man
- ✓ For the Time Being
- ✓ The Sea and the Mirror
- ✓ Autumn song
- ✓ In Memory of W B Yeats
- ✓ Funeral Blues

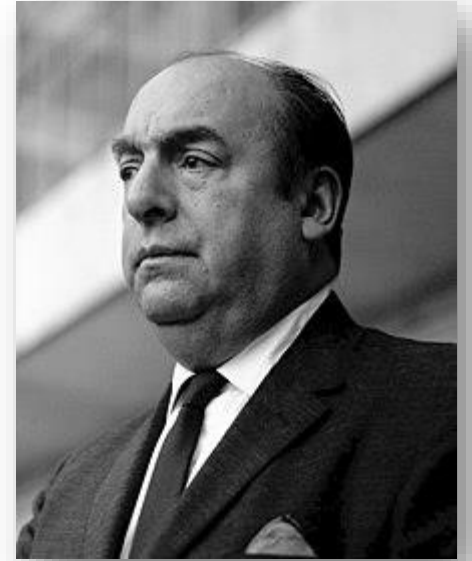
Play

- ✓ The Dog Beneath the Skin
- ✓ The Dance of Death (Verse)



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Pablo Neruda



Poetry

- ✓ Twenty Love Poems and a Song of Despair
- ✓ 100 Love Sonnets

THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Pearl S. Buck



Novel

- ✓ The Good Earth
- ✓ Sons
- ✓ A House Divided
- ✓ Dragon Seed

THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Arthur Miller

Plays

- ✓ Death of a Salesman
- ✓ All My Sons
- ✓ The Crucible
- ✓ A View from the Bridge

Willie



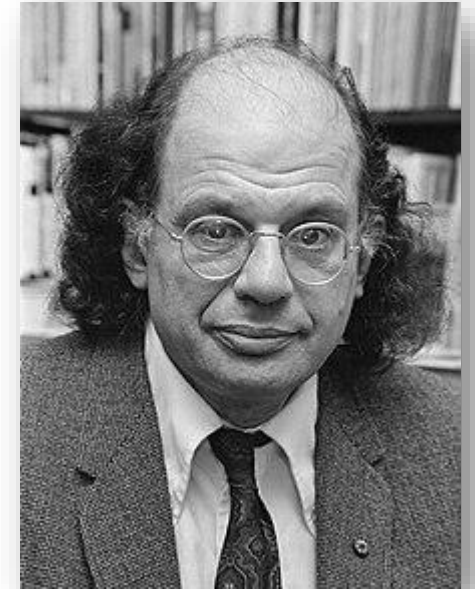
THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Allen Ginsberg

Sep on Jessoro Road

Poetry

- ✓ Howl and other poems
- ✓ Kaddish and other poems
- ✓ The Fall of America
- ✓ Poems of These States
- ✓ Planet News



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

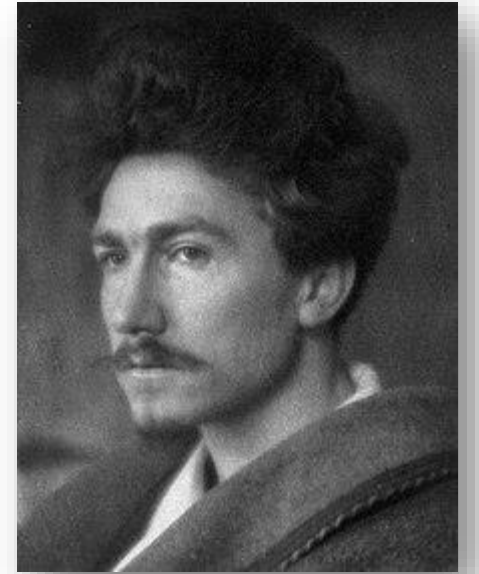
Ezra Pound

Poems

- ✓ Usura
- ✓ A Lume Spento
- ✓ Pernonae
- ✓ Provenca
- ✓ The Spirit of Romance
- ✓ Ripotes
- ✓ Hugh Selwyn Mauberly

Epic Poem

- ✓ The Cantos

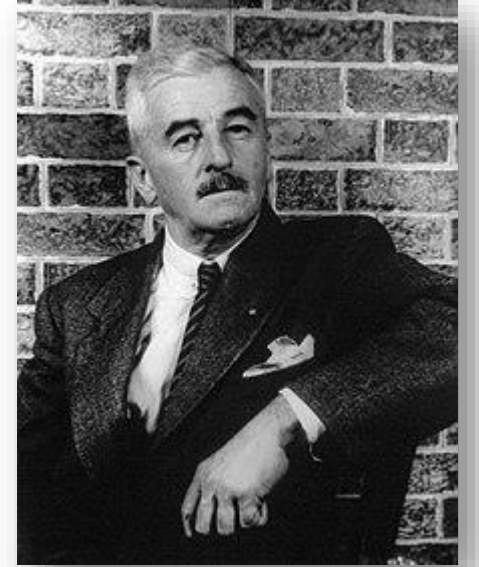


THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

William Faulkner

Novels

- ✓ The Sound and the Fury
- ✓ As I Lay Dying
- ✓ Light in August
- ✓ Absalom, Absalom!
- ✓ A Fable
- ✓ The Reivers
- ✓ Intruder in the Dust
- ✓ Requiem for a Num
- ✓ Soldier's Pay
- ✓ Mosquitoes
- ✓ Sanctuary
- ✓ Pylon
- ✓ The Unvanquished
- ✓ The Town
- ✓ The Mansion

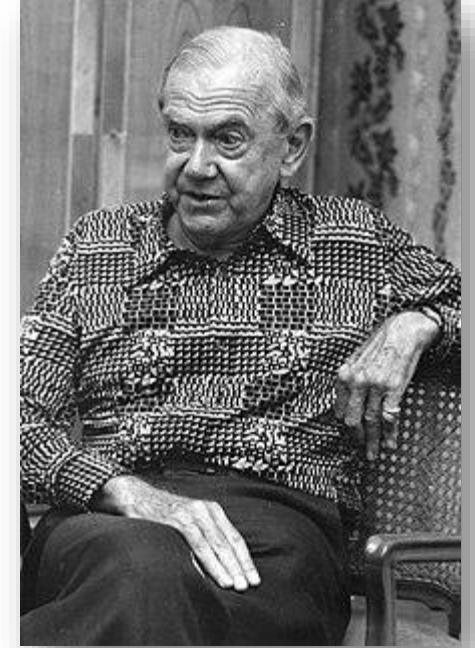


THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

Graham Greene

Novels

- ✓ Brighton Rock
- ✓ The Man Within
- ✓ The Name of Action
- ✓ The Power and Glory
- ✓ The Human Factor
- ✓ The Heart of the Matter



THE GEORGIAN PERIOD (1910-1939)

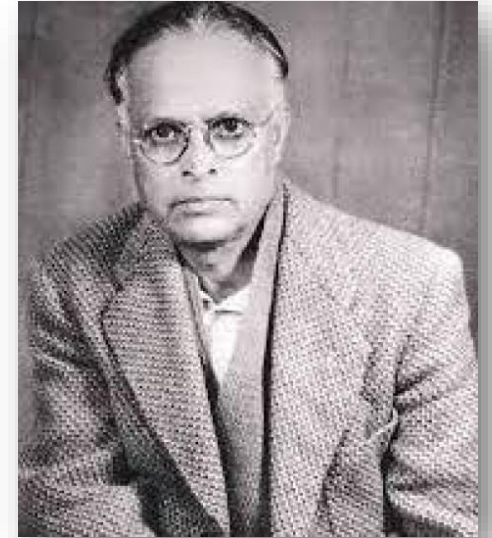
R. K Narayan

Poetry

- ✓ Swami and Friends
- ✓ The Bachelor of Arts
- ✓ The Dark Room
- ✓ The English Teacher
- ✓ Waiting for the Mahatma
- ✓ The Man-Eater of Malgudi

Short Story

- ✓ Under the Banyan Tree



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Tahmina Anam



Booker Prize

Famous Work:

- A Golden Age.
- The Good Muslim.
- The Bones of Grace.

THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Arundhati Roy

Famous Work:

- The God of Small Things.
- The End of Imagination.
- The Cost of Living.
- The Algebra of Infinite Justice.
- Power Politics.
- The Shape of the Beast.
- Capitalism: A Ghost Story.

The M. U. Happiness



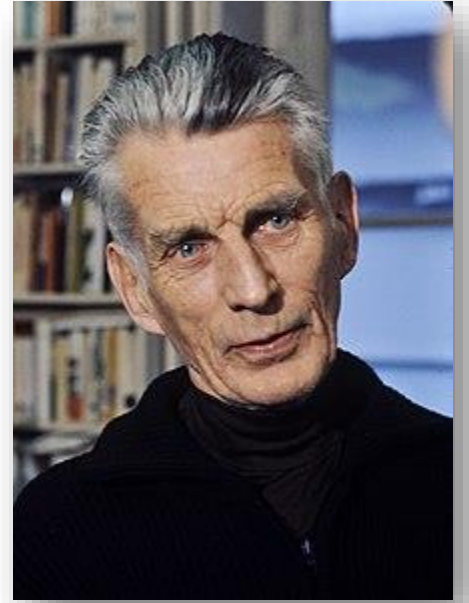
THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Samuel Beckett (1906-1989)

Irish Theatre of absurd

waiting for Godot

structure
language



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Plays

- ✓ Waiting for Godot
- ✓ Endgame
- ✓ Krapp's Last Tape
- ✓ Catastrophe
- ✓ Happy Days
- ✓ Breath
- ✓ Not I

Poems

- ✓ Whoroscope
- ✓ Echo's Bones and other Precipitated
- ✓ What is the Word

Novels

- ✓ Dream of Fair to Middling
- ✓ Women
- ✓ Murphy
- ✓ Watt
- ✓ How It Is
- (i) Molloy (ii) Malone Dies ও
- (iii) Unnamable: তাঁর লেখা ত্রয়ী উপন্যাস।

Collection of Short Stories

- ✓ More Pricks than Kicks

THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Saul Bellow

Novels

- ✓ Dangling Man (1944)
- ✓ The Victim
- ✓ The Adventures of Augie March
- ✓ Seize the Day
- ✓ Henderson the Rain King
- ✓ Herzog (1964)
- ✓ Mr. Sammler's Planet (1970)
- ✓ The Dean's December (1982)
- ✓ Ravelstein (2000)
- ✓ Humboldt's Gift (1975) [1976 সালের Pulitzer Prize for Fiction]



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Doris Lessing

Novels

- ✓ The Grass is Singing
- ✓ Children of Violence
- ✓ The Golden Note Book
- ✓ The Good Terrorist
- ✓ Canopus in Argos
- ✓ Brefing for a Desunt into Hell

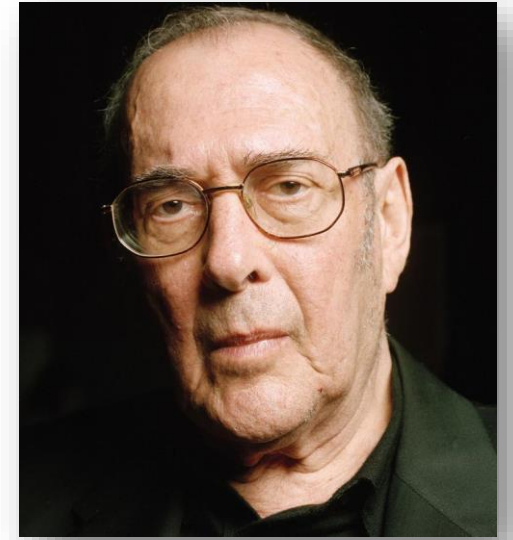


THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Harold Pinter

Plays

- ✓ The Room
- ✓ The Birthday Party
- ✓ The Dumb Waiter
- ✓ Family Voices
- ✓ One for the Road
- ✓ Old Times
- ✓ No Man's Land
- ✓ The Caretaker



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Toni Morrison

American

Novels

- ✓ Song of Solomon
- ✓ Love
- ✓ A Mercy
- ✓ God Help the Child
- ✓ The Bluest Eye
- ✓ Home
- ✓ Beloved
- ✓ Paradise

Plays

- ✓ Dreaming Emmett
- ✓ Desdemona



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

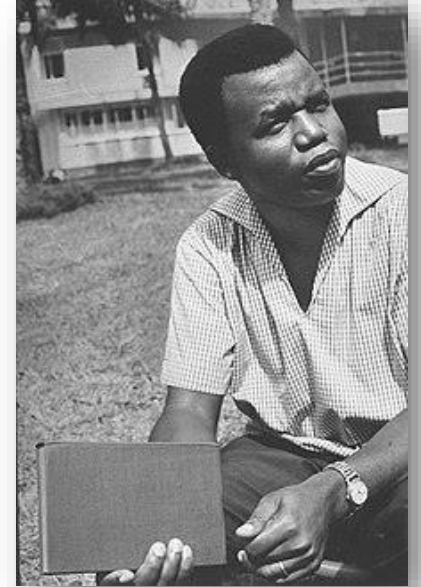
Chinua Achebe

Novels

- ✓ No Longer at Ease
- ✓ A Man of the People
- ✓ Anthills of Savannah
- ✓ Arrow of God
- ✓ Things Fall Apart

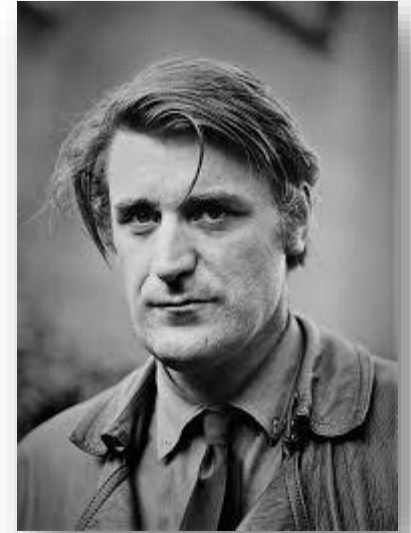
Short Story Collection

- ✓ Civil Peace
- ✓ The Girls at War and other stories



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Ted Hughes



Poetry

- ✓ The Hawk in the Rain
- ✓ Birthday Letters
- ✓ Crow
- ✓ Capriccio

Poems

- ✓ The Thought Fox
- ✓ View of a Pig
- ✓ Jaguars
- ✓ Hawk Roosting

THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Sylvia Plath



Novels

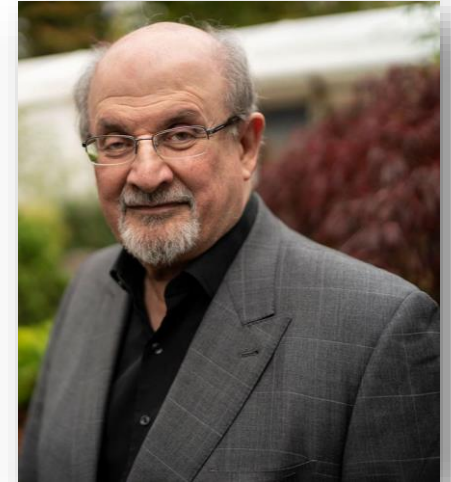
- ✓ The Bell Jar

Poems

- ✓ Colossus
- ✓ Ariel
- ✓ Lady Lazarus

THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Salman Rushdie



Knife

Man Booker Prize

Novels

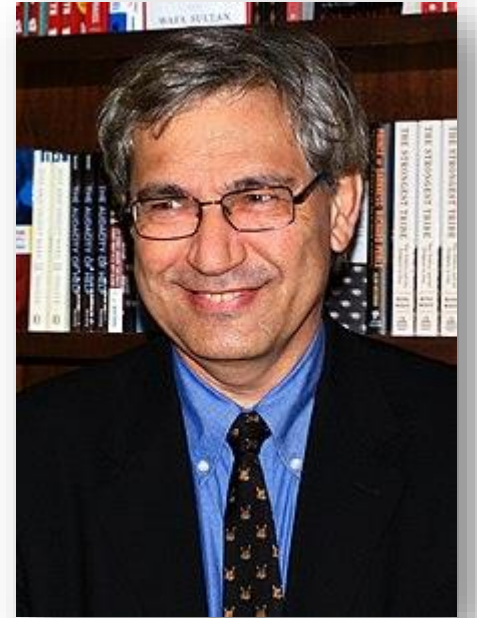
- ✓ Midnight's Children
- ✓ The Satanic Verses
- ✓ The Moor's Last Sigh
- ✓ Shame
- ✓ Fury

THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Orhan Pamuk

Novels

- ✓ Silent House
- ✓ The White Castle
- ✓ The Black Book
- ✓ A Strangeness in My Mind
- ✓ The Red-Haired Woman.
- ✓ My Name Is Red
- ✓ The Museum of Innocence



THE POST-MODERN PERIOD (1939-PRESENT)

Dan Brown

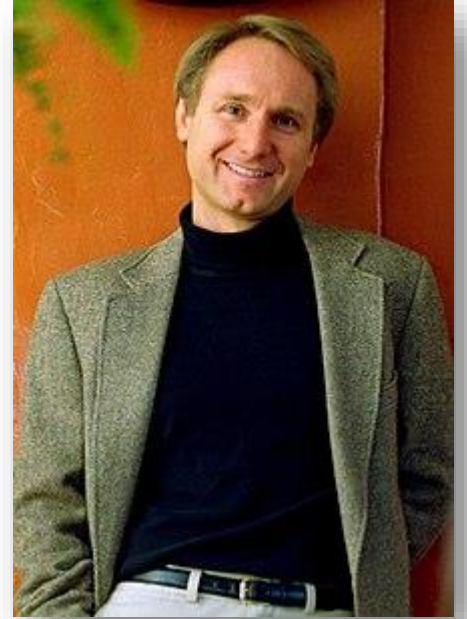
The Vinci Code

Angels and Demons

Robert Langdon

Novels

- ✓ Angels and Demons
- ✓ The Da Vinci Code
- ✓ The Lost Symbol
- ✓ Inferno



NOTABLE CRITICS OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

Name of books	Writer
An Apology for Poetry	Sir Philip Sidney
Preface to Shakespeare	Dr. Samuel Johnson
Preface to Lyrical Ballads	William Wordsworth
Biographia Literaria	S. T. Coleridge
The Study of Poetry	Matthew Arnold
The Metaphysical Poets	T. S. Eliot
A Defence of Poetry	P. B. Shelley

➔ Who Wrote “The Birthday Party”?

- (a) James Joyce
- (b) G.B. Shaw
- (c) Harold Pinter
- (d) Jane Austen



PREVIOUS YEARS' BCS QUESTIONS

- ➔ Which novel is written by an Indian novelist? [46th BCS]
- (~~ক~~) The Ministry of Utmost Happiness (খ) The Return of the Native
(গ) Things Fall Apart (ঘ) Heart of Darkness
- ➔ The author of A Farewell to Arms is - [46th BCS]
- (ক) Somerset Maugham (~~খ~~) Ernest Hemingway
(গ) D.H. Lawrence (ঘ) Jane Austen
- ➔ Which of the following novels was written by George Orwell? [45th BCS]
- (~~ক~~) 1984 (খ) Brave New World
(গ) A clockwork Orange (ঘ) For Whom the Bell Tolls.
- ➔ Who wrote the short story 'The Ant and the Grasshopper'? [44th BCS]
- (ক) Guy de Maupassant (~~খ~~) W. Somerest Maugham
(গ) J.K. Rawlings (ঘ) O'Henry

PREVIOUS YEARS' BCS QUESTIONS

- ➔ 'Caesar and Cleopatra' is- [44th BCS]
- (ক) a tragedy by William Shakespeare (খ) a poem by Lord Byron
(গ) a play by Bernard Shaw (ঘ) a novel by S.T. Coleridge
- ➔ The poetic drama 'Murder in the Cathedral' was written by- [44th BCS]
- (ক) Harold Pinter (খ) G.B. Shaw (গ) T.S. Eliot (ঘ) Samuel Beckett
- ➔ "All changed, changed utterly:
A terrible beauty is born."
This extract is taken from W.B. Yeats poem titled-
- (ক) No second Troy (খ) Easter 1916
(গ) The Second Coming (ঘ) The Wild Swans at Coole
- ➔ 'No Second Troy' is a- [43rd BCS]
- (ক) short story (খ) novel (গ) poem (ঘ) drama

PREVIOUS YEARS' BCS QUESTIONS

- ➔ Who is the author of the novel 'The God of Small Things'? [43rd BCS]
(ক) Thomas Hardy (খ) Jhumpa Lahiri
(গ) R. K. Narayan (ঘ) ~~Arundhati Roy~~
- ➔ Who is not an Irish writer? [43rd BCS]
(ক) Oscar Wilde (খ) James Joyce (গ) Jonathan Swift (ঘ) ~~D. H. Lawrence~~
- ➔ "A Passage to India" is written by: [42nd BCS]
(ক) ~~E.M. Forster~~ (খ) Nirad C. Chaudhuri
(গ) Rudyard Kipling (ঘ) Walt Whitman
- ➔ 'Lady Chatterley's Lover' was written by the author of- [41st BCS]
(ক) Lord Jim (খ) ~~The Rainbow~~ (গ) Ulysses (ঘ) A Passage to India
- ➔ The play 'The Birthday Party' is written by- [41st BCS]
(ক) Samuel Beckett (খ) Henry Livings
(গ) ~~Harold Pinter~~ (ঘ) Arthur Miller

PREVIOUS YEARS' BCS QUESTIONS

- ➔ Who is the author of the first scientific romance 'The Time Machine'? [41st BCS]
(ক) ~~H. G. Wells~~ (খ) Samuel Butler (গ) Henry James (ঘ) George Moore
- ➔ Who is not a romantic poet? [41st BCS]
(ক) P. B Shelley (খ) S. T. Coleridge (গ) John Keats (ঘ) ~~T. S. Eliot~~
- ➔ Adela Quested and Mrs. Moore are characters from the novel- [41st BCS]
(ক) David Copperfield (খ) The Return of the Native
(গ) ~~A Passage to India~~ (ঘ) Adam Bede
- ➔ The poem 'The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock' is written by- [41st BCS]
(ক) W. B. Yeats (খ) ~~T. S. Eliot~~ (গ) Walter Scott (ঘ) Robert Browning
- ➔ 'Ulysses' is a novel written by- [40th BCS]
(a) Joseph Conrad (b) Thomas Hardy (c) Charles Dickens (d) ~~James Joyce~~
- ➔ Which of the following is not an American poet? [40th BCS]
(a) Robert Frost (b) W.B. Yeats (c) Emily Dickinson (d) Langston Hughes

PREVIOUS YEARS' BCS QUESTIONS

➔ Who is the author of 'Man and Superman'?

[38th BCS]

~~(a)~~ G.B. Shaw

(b) Thomas Hardy

(c) Ernest Hemingway

(d) Charles Dickens

➔ Who among the following Indian English writers is famous novelist?

[38th BCS]

(a) Kamala Das

~~(b)~~ R.K. Narayan

(c) Nissim Ezekiel

(d) Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak

**BCS কঠিন নয়;
প্রস্তুতি যদি গোছানো হয়**