



Lecture-3

Determiners & Noun, Pronoun

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Determiner

- যে সকল শব্দ বা শব্দগুচ্ছ কোনো Noun বা Pronoun এর পূর্বে বসে তাদের সংখ্যা, পরিমাণ, নির্দিষ্টতা, অনির্দিষ্টতা ইত্যাদি নির্দেশ করে তাদেরকে Determiner বলে।

- **Article:** A, an, the
- **Possessive Adjective:** My, Our, his, her, their, your
- **Demonstrative Pronoun:** This, that, those
- **Interrogative:** What, which, whose
- **Quantifiers (সংখ্যা/পরিমাণ):** Much, many, a lot of, an amount of, less, few, little, another, each, either, neither, One, two, first, second etc.

Which Parts of speech?

But me no **but**s.

আমার কাছে কিন্তু কিন্তু করোনা।

But me no buts.



Determiner

Noun

Determiner + Noun

Adjective

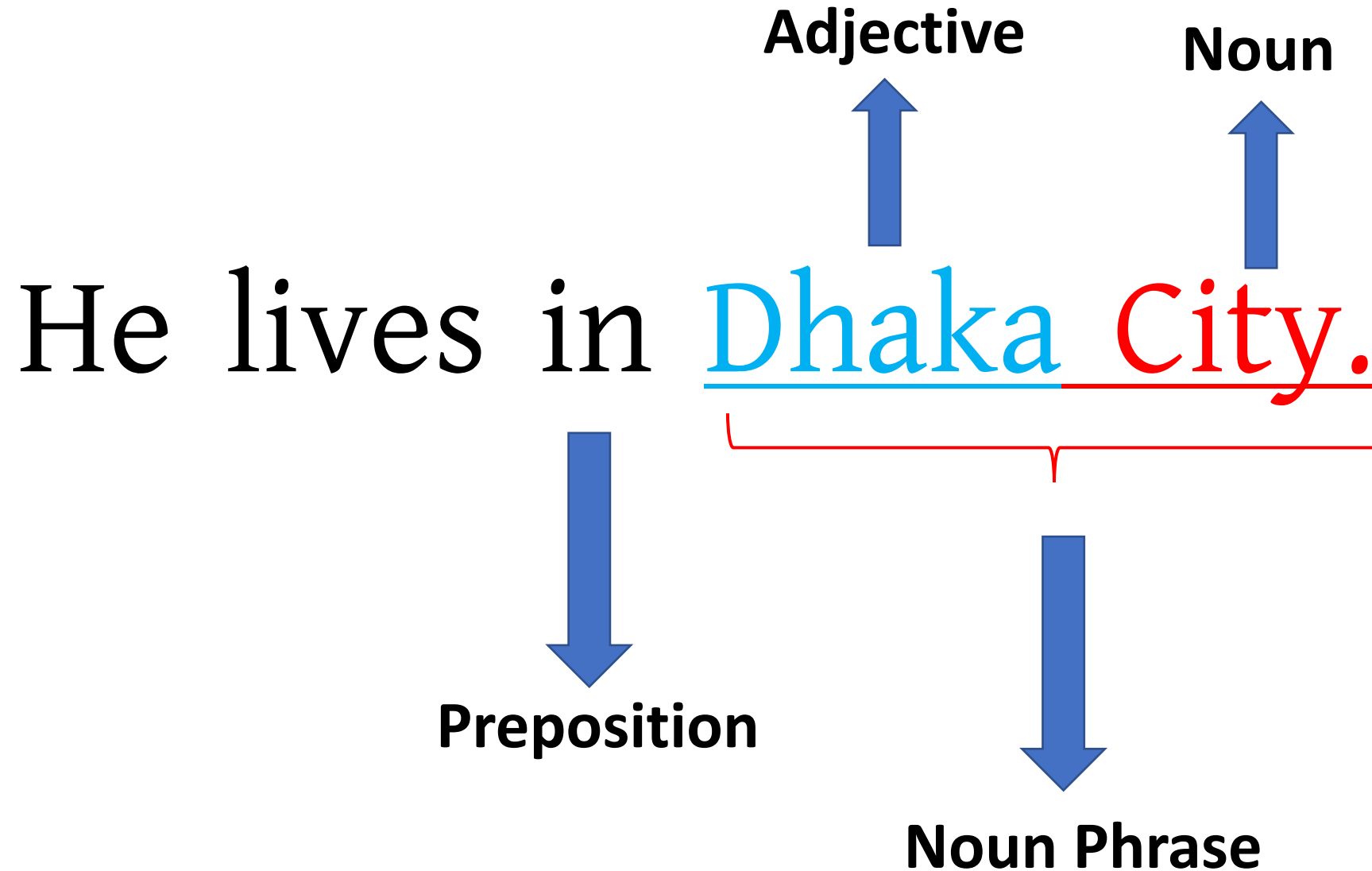
Noun

Life is but **a** walking shadow.

Determiner

Noun

Phrase



Determiner + Adjective + Noun

Noun Phrase

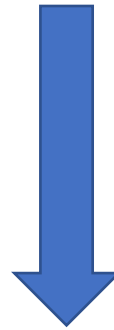
He is *a* *very* *good* *boy*.



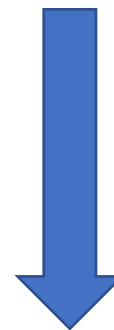
Determiner



Adv.



Adj.



Noun

Determiner + Adv. + Adj. + Noun

Which parts of speech?

It is your go?



Determiner




Noun


ইবে মরদ ফুয়া না মাইয়ে ফুয়া

It is a **he** or a **she**?

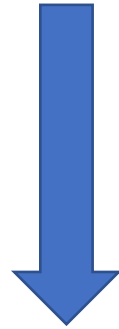

Determiner


Noun

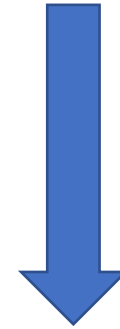

Determiner


Noun

He walked for a while.



Determiner



Noun

Noun Phrase

Analyze the **above** sentence.



Determiner



Adj.



Noun

Which parts of speech?

- She is a village girl.
- Sultan is a young university English teacher.
- This is the book of English language.

This is the go of the world.



Determiner

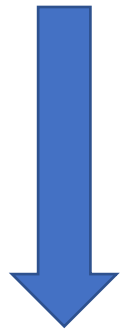


Noun

The **up** train was late.



Adj.



Noun

Determiner



Where there is a **will**, there is a way.



Noun

A rolling stone gathers no moss.



Determiner



Adj



Noun

Determiners কোন

Parts of Speech?

Adjective

Countable

&

Uncountable

A top-down view of several hands holding a large, red, speech-bubble-shaped sign. The sign has the word "ADVICE" written on it in a white, hand-painted, brush-stroke font. The hands are positioned around the edges of the sign, suggesting a collaborative effort. The background is a plain, grey surface.

ADVICE



Accomodation



FURNITURE DESIGNS

BY

WOODEN STREET





INFORMATION



CD PLUS PRESENTS

খায়রুন লো

60.0 MILLION+
VIEWS





NEW

LUX

with BEAUTY OILS



FOR SATIN SOFT SKIN

Some important Uncountable

- Advice, accommodation, Furniture, information, work, Equipment, Hair, Laughter, Music, Weather, Machinery, Poetry, scenery, Soap, Expenditure

FAHIM

- F- Furniture, Fun
- A- Advice, Accommodation
- H-Hair, Homework
- I-Information, Ink
- M-Money, Music, Machinery, Milk

SWAN

- S-Soap, Scenery, Sugar, Space.
- W-Work, Weather, Wind
- A-Air
- N-News

PEN

- P-Poetry, Poverty, Permission, Progress;
- E-Equipment, Expenditure
- N-News

নিষ্পাপ সাইফুল সকালে Keya Beauty Soap সাবান নিয়ে ভাল ভাবে গোসল করে Furniture এ হেলান দিয়ে ফাইটা যায় বুকটা ফাইটা যায় Music শুনতেছে। তার পকেটে ছিলনা কোন Money আর হাতে ছিলনা কোন Work তাই Poetry এর বই পড়ে Leisure time কাটাইতেছে। বাবা এই অকর্মা ছেলের কাণ্ড দেখিয়া ঘরের সব Machinery, equipment, luggage damage করে দিল। সাইফুল একটু Courage করিয়া Milk এর সাথে Sugar মিশাইয়া Bread খাইল। তারপর Jewelry দোকানে গিয়ে একটা Gift নিয়ে ময়ুরীকে Mail এর মাধ্যমে Information, news দিল যে আজ রাতেই দুইজন পালাইবে। বাহিরের Wind, Weather এতটা ভাল ছিলনা। তখন নিজের Religion ও Progress ভুলে গিয়ে আকাশে Space এর Scenery এর দিকে তাকিয়ে মাথার Hair টানিতেছে আর ময়ুরীর জন্য অপেক্ষা করিতেছে।

Uncountable এর

Plural হয় না।

He gave me ~~advices.~~

Have you got the ~~equipments?~~

Khaleda will buy ~~furnitures.~~

Uncountable কে Countable

করা যায় কীভাবে?

Measuring Words

যোগ করে ।

বাংলায় একটা/দুইটা উপদেশ/সাবান/ঝুটি/আসবাবপত্র বলা যায়
কিন্তু ইংরেজিতে সংখ্যাবাচক প্রকাশ করতে এসব uncountable
noun এর পূর্বে classifier (piece, item, slice, bar, loaf,
ear, clap, flash, spoonful, bit, pair etc.) + of ব্যবহার
করে countable noun করতে হয়।

- তোমাকে একটা উপদেশ দিই

Let me give you a piece of advice.

- সে ছয়টা রুটি খেল

He ate six pieces/loaves/slices of bread.

- আমার একটা তথ্য দরকার

I need a piece/an item/a bit of information

A piece of

- information/advice/bread/furniture/luggage/equipment/music/news/toast/jewelry

Two pieces of

- information/advice/bread/furniture/luggage/equipment/music/news/toast/jewelry

- A bar of chocolate/soap
- A blade of grass
- A block of ice
- A bolt of lightning

- A drop of water/oil/vinegar
- A grain of salt/sand/rice/corn
- A lump of coal
- A slice of meat
- A loaf of bread

ঘুমাত্তে

পারি না

ATN
BANGLA

It is a fine
~~music~~

It is a fine piece of music.

~~Could I give you an advice?~~

Could I give you a piece of
advice?

~~I will give you an advice.~~

I will give you a suggestion.

- Uncountable Noun=Singular Verb
- Countable Noun=Singular/Plural Verb

Some important UN & CN

Work -Job



UN



CN

Which one is correct?

• I need a work.

• I need a job.



Right or wrong?

- Works of Nazrul are great.

- Right



Information-Report



UN



CN

Advice-Suggestion



UN



CN

Scenery-View



UN



CN

Correct: The scenery in the mountains is beautiful.

Incorrect: The sceneries in the mountains are beautiful.

Weather-Climate



UN



CN

- Correct: The weather today is sunny.
- Incorrect: The weathers today are sunny.

There are several distinct **climates** in different parts of the world.

Soap-Soap Bar



UN



CN

Traffic-Traffic Jam



UN



CN

- Correct: There is a lot of traffic on the road today.
- Incorrect: There are many traffics on the road today.

Population-People



UN



CN

- "people" is a countable noun. It is the plural form of "person" and is used to refer to more than one individual.
- Correct: There are many people at the event.
- Incorrect: There are many peoples at the event.

Baggage-Bag



UN



CN

Equipment-Machine



UN



CN

Money-Dollar



UN



CN

Dollar

Rupee

Pound

Taka

1 Dollar

10 Dollars

1 Pound

10 Pounds

1 Rupee

10 Rupees

1 Taka

10 Taka

1 Sheep

1 Taka

10 Sheep

10 Taka

They can be UN & CN both.

- I need 10 dollars.
- I need some dollar.
- I need 10 taka.
- I need some taka.

Music-Song



UN



CN

Jewelry-Ornament



UN



CN

Furniture-Chair



UN



CN

Uncountable Noun	Countable Noun	Meaning
Little	Few	নেই বললেই চলে
A little	A Few	অল্প কিছু
The Little	The Few	নির্দিষ্ট কিছু
Less	Fewer	তুলনামূলক কম
Least	Fewest	

Few/Little

~~Masum has very little friends.~~

Masum has very few friends.

A few/A Little

~~We have a few news about the plane crash.~~

We have a little news about the plane crash.