

phrase

Phrasal Verb

Shahriar

Bring

Up

Bring Up?

bring

object

Verb + prep.

Writing

to bring up a child

1

Example

2

colloquial

phrasal verb

Verb + prep
adv.

Verb +
Particle (s)

=Phrasal
Verb

Phrasal Verbs



Object

No obj.

Transitive &

Intransitive

intransitive

phrasal verbs

He was so tired that
he kept dozing off.

My car broke down.

We're not rich,
but we get by.

Intransitive Phrasal Verb

- **Doze off:** to fall asleep for a short period
- **Get by:** manage with difficulty to live

I need to look **it** up in
a dictionary.

look up = search for
something, e.g. in a
dictionary
transitive
(needs an object)

Transitive

Separable



inseparable



pick up

✓ • I picked my friends up at the airport.



✓ • I picked up my friends at the airport.

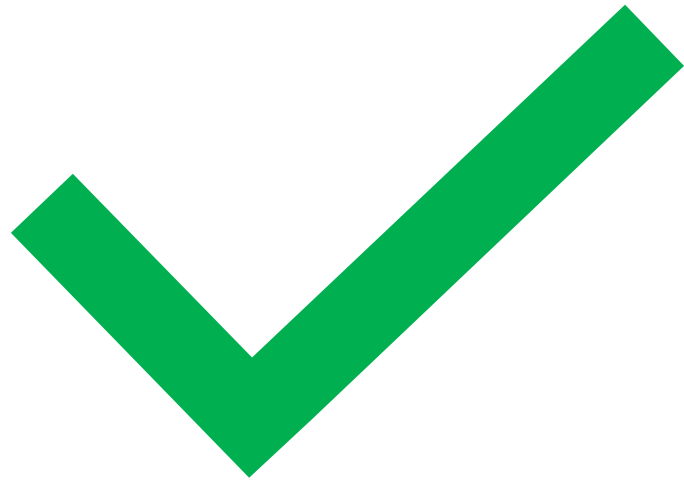


• I decided to throw all of it away.



• I decided to throw away all of it.





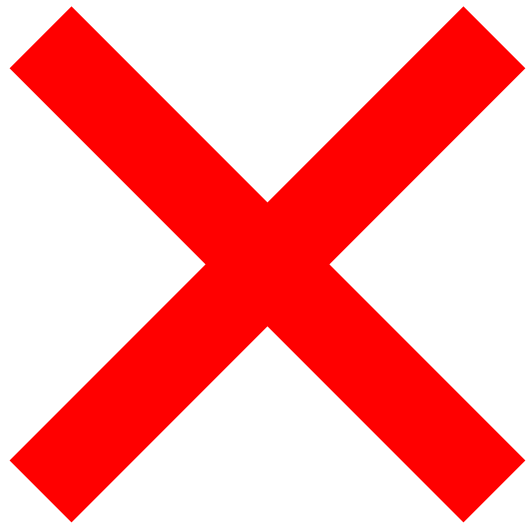
Phrasal Verb Should be Separated

If the object is personal

pronoun ✓

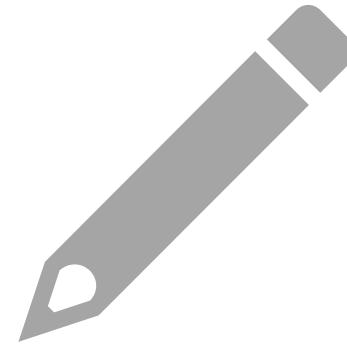
✓ I picked them up at the airport. ✓

✓ I picked up them at the airport. ✗



Phrasal Verb Should
not be separated

If there is very long object

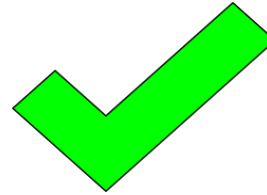


① ✓ I write down everything the teacher says. ✓

② I write everything the teacher says down. ✗ ✗

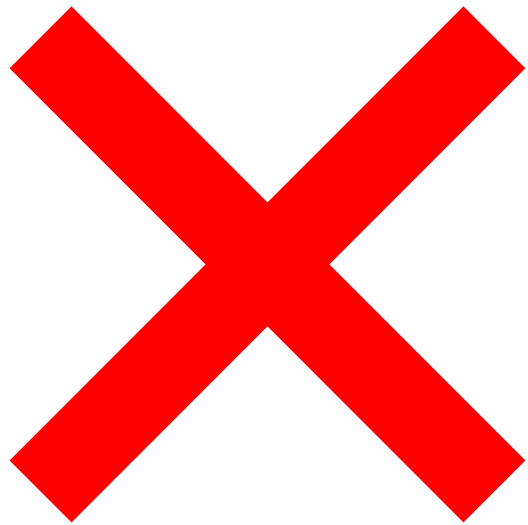
✓ I decided to throw away the old clothes and shoes

I got from my siblings.



✗ I decided to throw the old clothes and shoes I got
from my siblings away.





Can not be
separated

If more than one particle

I'm not going to **put up with** his lies.

Put up = tolerate

to + verb
base
form

I'm looking forward to hearing from you.

Look forward to = anticipate;

Wait for with pleasure.

He strikes as a good manager.

He never looks down on his colleagues.

Look down on = feel that someone is less important than you are.

that this person doesn't deserve respect.

Make

will go
will be going

Make for

- কোনো স্থানের উদ্দেশ্যে যাত্রা করা
- They have made for going on a picnic.

Make of

- তৈরি করা, পূর্বের গুণাগুণ অটুট থাকা
- The ring is made of platinum.

The
is
made
of
word.

Make from

- উপাদান হতে বস্তু তৈরী/পূর্বের গুণাগুণ অটুট না থাকা
- Paper is made from bamboo.

Make up ones mind

• মনস্থির করা

• He has made up his mind to do the work.

she

her

they

their

we

our

Make off



FROM

• পালিয়ে যাওয়া

• The thief has made off from the prison.

Make up for

made
made

- ক্ষতিপূরণ দেয়া
- The insurance company will make up for the loss.

Make away

- হত্যা করা
- The king has made away a lot of innocent and poor people.

Made up of

- কোন কিছুর সমন্বয়ে গঠিত
- The team is made up of eleven players.

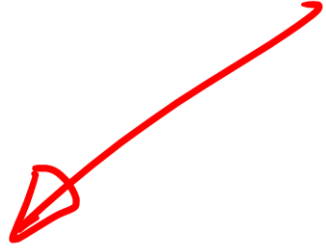
Make over

- হস্তান্তর করা

- The file has been made over another office.

Make out

• বুঝতে পারা



• The boy has made out his mistakes.

Make up

- পরিপূর্ণ করা


- She needs some opportunity to make up his losses.

- Let's Recap

I cannot make _____ what you say.

- *Away*

- *Over*

- *Out* 

- *Up*

Run

Run against →

fight

• যুদ্ধ করা

• The government ~~has~~ are running against the terrorism.

Run off

• দৌড়ে পালানো

• I saw a dog and quickly ran off.

Run away

→ Make it

• পালিয়ে যাওয়া

• Some students run away the heavy load of study.

Run away with

• চুরি করে পালানো

Heist

• They have run away with all the documents.

Run after

- তাড়া করা

- The villagers ran after the fox.

Run at

Attack

• আক্রমণ করা

• The country will run at the anti social network.

Run over

• গাড়ী চাপা পড়া

• He was run over a speedy car.

Run down

• নিন্দা করা

• Don't run down others.

back biting
শত্রু

Run into

get
involved

• জড়িত হওয়া

• He has run into a lot of offices.

Run into

• পতিত হওয়া

• The woman has fallen into a great distress.

Run into

• হঠাৎ দেখা হওয়া



• He has run into his uncle.

Run across = Run into

• হঠাৎ সাক্ষাৎ করা



• Yesterday, I ran across one of my close friends.

Run out



• শেষ হওয়া

• His waiting was running out.

Run on

• চলতে থাকা

• The train was running on.

- Let's Recap

He ran _____ debt.

- On

- Into



- After

- for

Turn

Turn against

• শত্রু হয়ে উঠা

• Ruham has turned against my friend.

Turn out

• নিযুক্ত হওয়া

• He has been turned out as a curator.

Turn out

• বিতাড়িত করা

• He will be **turned out** from the place.

Turn in

• ফেরত দেয়া

• They has [✓] turned in the ticket in the station.

Turn down

• প্রত্যাখ্যান করা

• The president has turned down the proposal of taking a lot of money for the project.

Turn into

• পরিবর্তন করা

• When water is freezed, it will turn into ice.

Turn off

- বন্ধ করা
- You have to turn off your bad habits.

Turn on

- চালু করা
- Please turn the light on.

Turn up

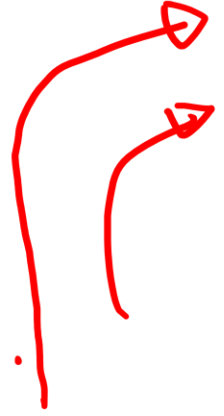
- উপস্থিত হওয়া



- All members will turn up the meeting.

Turn away

- অন্যদিকে চালিয়ে যাওয়া
 - He turned away in disguise.
-



Turn aside

• বিচ্যুত হওয়া

• He has turned aside his friends.

- Let's Recap

Due to some internal conflict the Director _____ the proposal submitted by the Marketing manager

- Turned away

- Turned down 

- Turned off

- Turned out

Come

Come over

→ Influenced

• প্রভাবিত হওয়া

• The incidents have come over me and my life.

Come after

• অনুসরণ করা

• Ruhama has come after the suggestions of her father.

Come down on

- ব্যাপক সমালোচনা করা



- The opposition has come down on the activity of
the government.

Come along



- পৌঁছানো

- They have come along within the shortest possible
time.

Come out



- প্রকাশিত করা

- The research has been come out in a newspaper.

Come at

Run nt

- আক্রমণে উদ্যত হওয়া
- The robbers have come at the innocent people.

Come across

run into
run across

- হঠাৎ সাক্ষাত পাওয়া
- Yesterday, I have come across one of my teachers.

Come round

• আরোগ্য লাভ করা

• May Allah help him to come round as soon as possible.

Come of



• জন্মগ্রহণ করা

• The stranger has come of a poor family.

Come along



• তাড়াতাড়ি করা

• The old man will come along to meet his sons.

Come about

• ঘটনা

• The accident has come about in front of my eye.

Come up

• সমান হওয়া



• The proposal is coming up to my expectation.

Come to

• পরিমাণ

• His income comes to very lower this year.

Come at



• নাগাল পাওয়া

• They have come at our new house.

Come down

- কমে যাওয়া
- The inflation rate will come down soon.

Come off

স

be born

• সম্পন্ন করা

• They have come off all arrangement for the meeting.

Come by

কর

• পাওয়া

• I have come by the affections of my parents.

- Let's Recap

How did you come _____ the watch?

- With

- By 

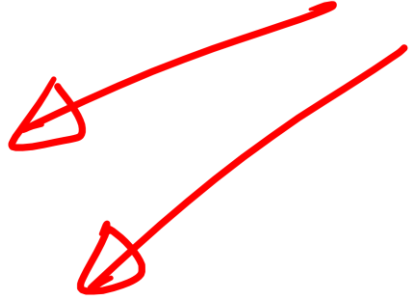
- On

- Of

Go

Go away

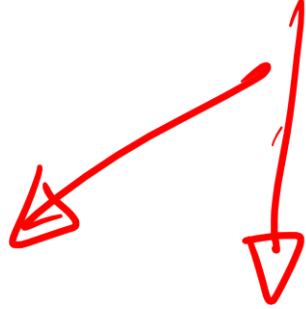
• প্রস্থান করা



• Go away the place at once.

Go without

• অভাবে কাটানো



• He is going without his friends.

Go beyond

- অতিক্রম করা
 - Don't go beyond your income.
-

Go through



• review

• The jury has gone through the verdict.

Go through

- পড়া

- Please go through the page and answer my
questions.

Go by

• মেনে চলা

• The pupils should go by the advice of their teachers.

Go forth

গো ফর্থা

• বের হওয়া/জারি হওয়া

• The procecution will go forth the ordinance.

Go in for

- প্রতিযোগিতা করা
- The aspirants will go in for only a post.

1st
9.784
North
Poles

8
9.91
9.784
1

8A
9.91

9.789
0.005

Go off

- ছুটিয়া যাওয়া

- The parts of his bike has been gone off

Go against

- বিরুদ্ধে যাওয়া
- Don't go against the law.

*Turn
against*

Go on

- চালিয়ে যাওয়া
- They are going on their duty.

Go out

- আলো নিভে যাওয়া, বিদ্যুৎ চলে যাওয়া
 - The light has been gone out. A
-

Go back on

- প্রত্যাহার করা
- The authority will go back on the controversial law.

Go over

- পরীক্ষা করা
- the authority will go over the issue.

Go up

- বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া
- The prices of necessary commodities are going up day by day.

Go with

- একমত হওয়া
- he didn't go with me yesterday.

- Let's Recap

When you make a promise you must not
go _____ it.

- By

- Around

- Along

- Back on 

SET

Set Forth



উপস্থাপন করা

She sets forth her views in "The Art of Making Dance."

Set Down



লিখে রাখা

In that evening he sets down his thoughts
in brief notes.

Set In

কোনো কিছু শুরু করা

You should prepare your necessary things
before the bad weather sets in

Set Up



প্রতিষ্ঠা করা

She sets up the business with a £4,000
bank loan.

Set about /out

রওয়ানা দেয়া/শুরু করা

we set out from New York on Friday for
Egypt

Set off



যাত্রা করা

They set off together in the small car.

Set on

গেলিয়ে দেয়া (attack someone violently)

He and his friends were set on by a gang.

- Let's Recap

Blow

Blow out

ধীরে নির্গত হওয়া/নিভে যাওয়া

The candles blew out.

Blow up

বিস্ফোরিত হওয়া

The car blew up as soon as it hit the wall.

Blow off

-ignore or dismiss someone or something.

I took the car in and told them about the
problem and they just **blew me off**.

Blow down

মাঝখান দিয়ে ভেঙে যাওয়া

Trees have been blown down by the wind.

Blow away

মূল থেকে উপড়ে যাওয়া

I'm blown away by his new poem.

(impress someone greatly.)

Blow by blow

খুঁটি নাটি সব কিছু বলা

He gave them a blow-by-blow account of
your rescue.

Blow someone's mind

কাউকে চমৎকৃত করা

The music really blew my mind.

- Let's Recap

The judge ___ my objection.

- Set forth

- Set down 

- Set in

- Set off

The engine blows _____ CO2

- Away
- Off
- Out
- up

*blow off
ignore*

CO2

Send good luck

BCS

BREAK

Jimmy

Break in

জোর করে ঢোকা

I don't want to interfere, Sumaiya broke in.

Break into

ভেঙে ঢোকা

Two robbers broke into his home.

Saddam broke into the discussion.

(interrupt a conversation)

Break off

কথার মাঝে থেমে যাওয়া

She broke off, stifling a sob.

Break out

ছাড়িয়ে যাওয়া/প্রাদুর্ভাব

Forest fires have broken out across
Indonesia.

Break through

বিরাত সাফল্য অর্জন

So many talented players are struggling to
break through.

Break through

শত্রু ব্যুহভেদ / বিরাট সাফল্য অর্জন

The crowd tried to break through the
gates.

Break down

অচল হয়ে যাওয়া

His van broke down.

Break down

ভেঙে পড়া / ভেঙে ফেলা

Pay negotiations with management broke
down.

Break up

সম্পর্কের শেষ

Break up

ভেঙে টুকরো টুকরো করা

The break-up of the Ottoman Empire was
done by British.

- Let's Recap

As she was talking, he suddenly broke, saying

'That's a lie'

a) down

b) in

c) into

d) off

Give

Give Over

বন্ধ হওয়া

Your chance of Success will GIVE OVER
if you are not **Confident**.

Give In

পরাজয় স্বীকার করা

If you are not Confident, at least don't

GIVE IN Try Hard.

Give Out

ঘোষণা করা

Don't GIVE OUT your defeat to others.

Give by

স্থান ছেড়ে দেয়া 

Don't GIVE BY your place so easily to
others

Give up

পরিত্যাগ করা

The secret of success is not to
GIVE UP in any situation.



Give away

বিতরণ করা

Your time will come.

All will GIVE AWAY your prize, you were waiting.

- Let's Recap

Don't GIVE _____. You will win.

a) out

b) away

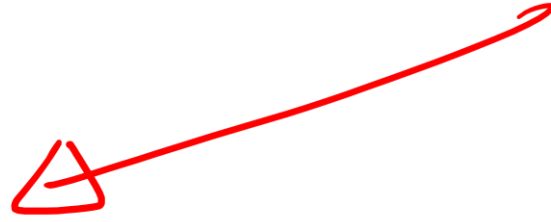
c) by

d) up

Keep

Keep off

•দূরে থাকা



•We should keep off being lonely.

Keep at/to

• লাগিয়ে থাকা



• We should keep at/to those favourite
person.

Keep on

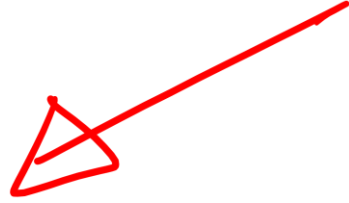


• চালায় যাওয়া

• Friendship is a matter to keep on.

Keep down

• সংযত রাখা



• We should keep down our anger with those.

Keep pace with/ keep up with

- মানিয়ে চলা, তাল মিলিয়ে চলা
 - We should keep up with our friends
-

Keep in with

- বন্ধুত্ব/সুসম্পর্ক বজায় রেখে চলা
- We should keep in with those who
are good human being.

- Let's Recap

Don't keep _____ yourself from your dearest.

- a) out
- b) away
- c) in with
- d) down

Look

Look after

- দেখাশুনা করা
- You have to look after every aspect of your parents.

Look down upon

- ঘৃণা করা

- Don't look down upon your aged parents.

Look for

- খোঁজা
- Look for your mother after entering
your house.



Look into

• তদন্ত করা, নিরীক্ষা করা

• Always look into your parents' every
matter with care.

Look through

• পরীক্ষা করা

• Look through their prescription

sometimes.

Look up

• খুঁজে বের করা

• Look up the special dua for your
parents from different religious books.

Look over

- To have a thorough look
- Look over your parents bed room everyday
if there is needed something.

Look up to

- to respect
- We have to look up to our parents
always.

Look out for

- waiting for something, প্রত্যাশা বা অপেক্ষা করা
- We should look out for the dua from
our parents.

- Let's Recap

**We were looking _____ the publication of BCS
circular.**

a) out for

b) down upon

c) up to

d) into

Bring

Bring in

- উপস্থাপনা করা
- Now I'm going to bring in the Usage
of BRING phrasal verb.

Bring down


- নিম্নমুখী করা
- We can't get your language skill
brought down.

Bring forth

• উৎপাদন করা

• For that, we bring forth better
material regularly.

Bring on

- ঘটায়
 - Because we believe, better material
brings on better reputation.
- 

Bring off

- রক্ষা করা
- Always good reputation should be brought off.

- Let's Recap

**Group
verb**

- **Carry**

Carry with

- এক হওয়া
- If we want to work together, we have
to carry with.

Carry away

- to arouse to a high and often excessive degree of emotion or enthusiasm
- The beauty of the music carried him away.

Carry out

•মান্য করা

- We have to Carry out other's feelings and comfort.

Carry through

- সফল হওয়া
- If we work likewise, we will carry
through.

Carry on


- চালিয়া যাওয়া
- Carrying on is the most important factor for carrying through.

Carry off


- জয় লাভ করা
- In the long run, the team will be carried off.

- Let's Recap

He wants to carry _____ the wishes of his
parents.

- *Away*
- On
- Through
- Out 

The timely rain ___ good crops.

- Brings in
- Brings about
- Brings up
- Brings forth 

Thank You