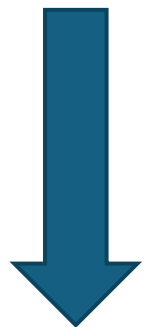


English Grammar Review

Class-1

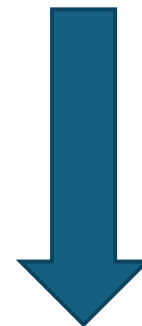
Messi plays football



Subject



Verb



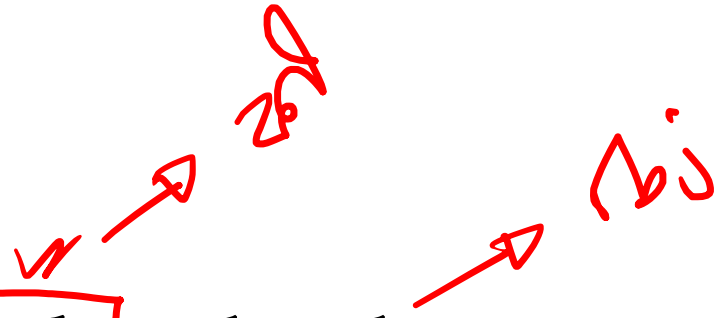
Object

ইংরেজি বাক্য

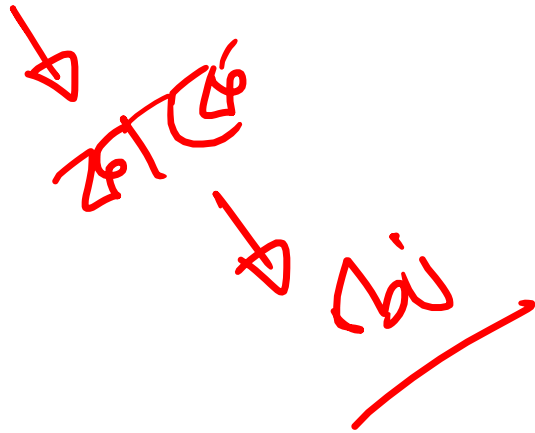
Subject + Verb + Object

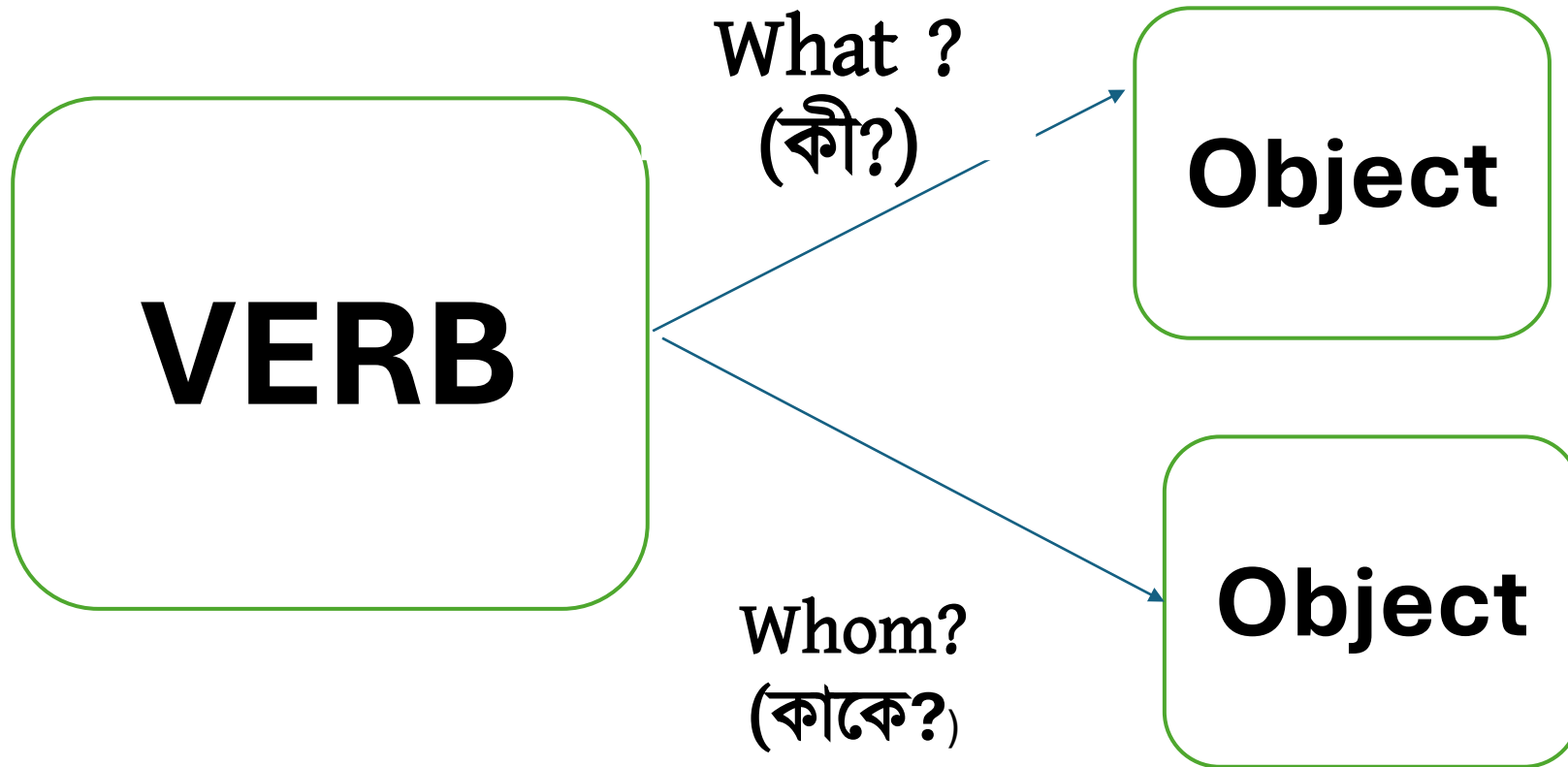


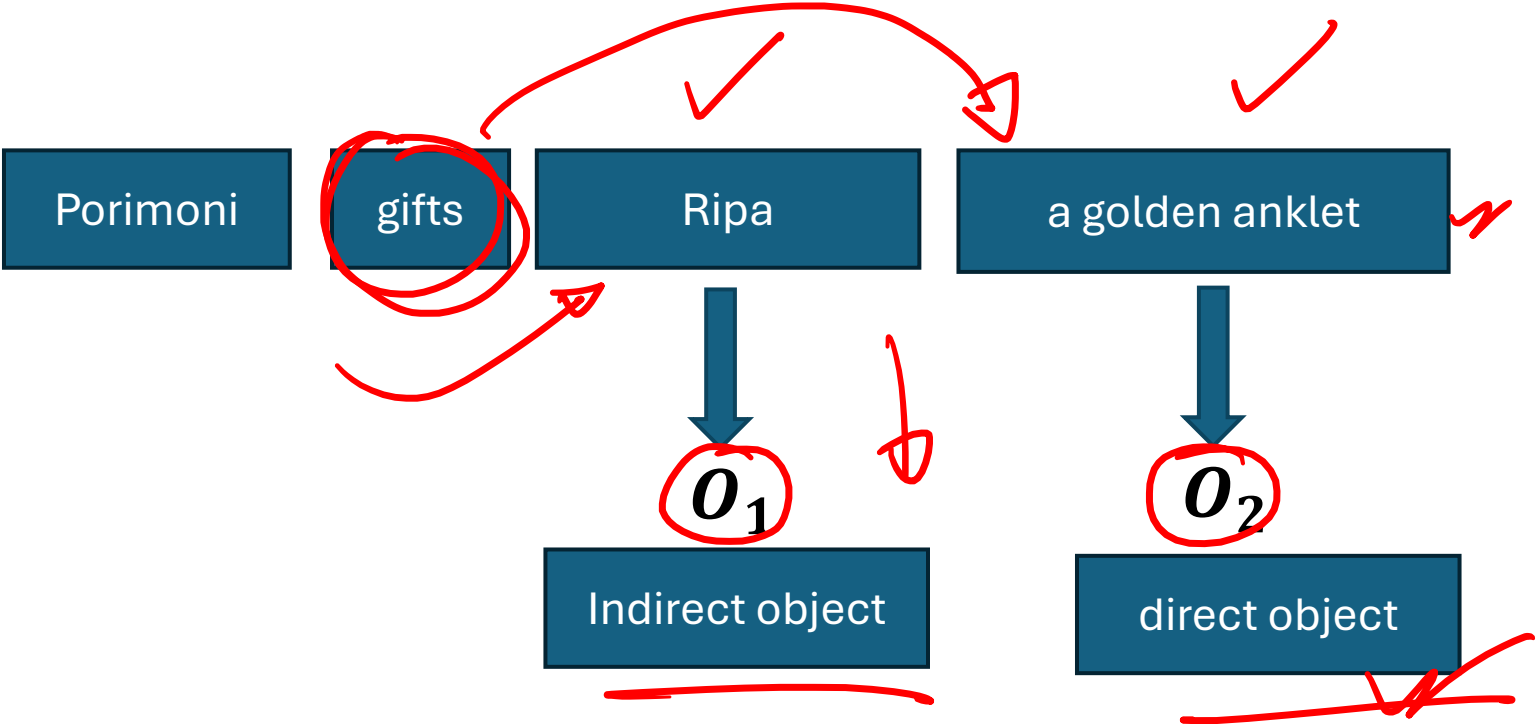
• She reads a book.



• She saw me at the store.







• We eat rice.

• I called him yesterday.

dineet

①

dineet

bi
bi

me

He bought me a gift. → *ind* → *line.*

Sentence গুলোতে Object কে?

- The cake looks delicious.
- My sister appears tired.
- He is a farmer.
- He is happy.

He eats
rice.
He = rice
complement

Complement

Complement completes the meaning of noun and verb.

- She is a doctor. ✓
- The cake tastes delicious
- They elected him president.
- She wrote a letter.
- She gave him a gift. ✓

*+ transitive + object
complement*

He is a farmer.

He is happy.

He = a farmer.

re-identity
identity
afford

He = happy.

describe

Re-identify করলে Noun

Describe করলে Adjective

Subject Complement

- She is a teacher. *Noun*
- The soup smells delicious. *adj*

Object Complement

- The coach made the players = confident
- They elected Dr. Yunus = chief advisor.

describer → adj's

→ Noun



✓ Gerund

✓ Participle

✓ Infinitive

✓ Verbal Noun

Gerund & Participle

- Sleeping is important for good health.
s, N
- He enjoys sleeping on weekends.
sb, N
- The sleeping baby is so peaceful.
a dij
- I saw the cat sleeping on the couch.
a dij
- She is sleeping right now.
v
- She has slept for eight hours.
v

Sleep

S → N

- Sleeping is important for good health.

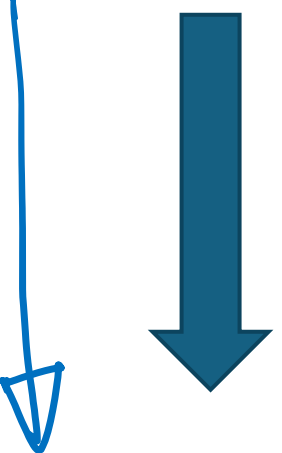
- He enjoys sleeping on weekends.

B → N

Non-finite

- verum
- participle
- Infinitive

Verb+ing



Noun

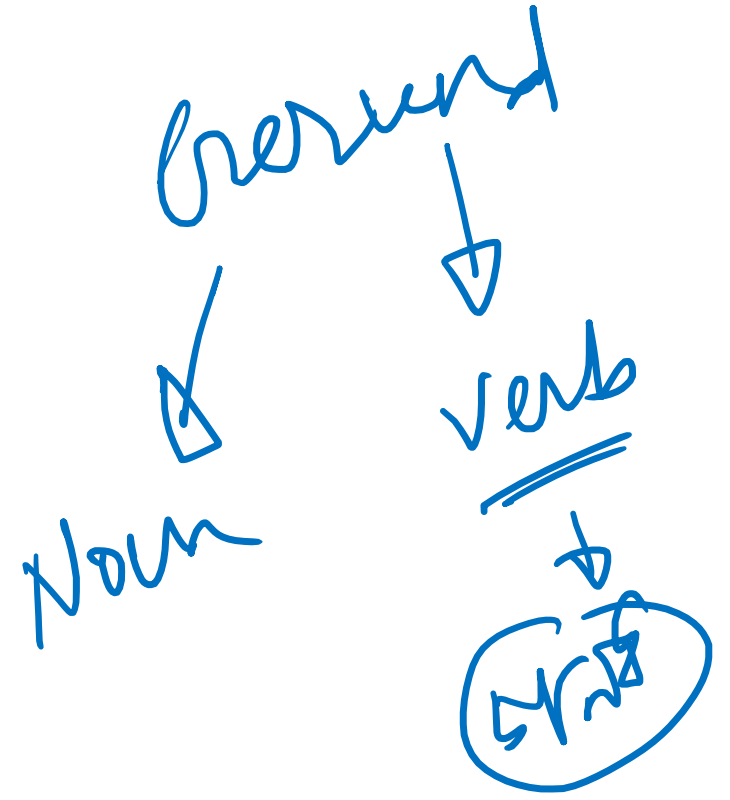
Gerund

استحمام
سبحان

Swimming is good for health.

Smoking is bad for health.

دخان
سبحان



A gerund is a form of verb, ending in 'ing', that acts as a noun in a sentence

Gerund can be used as Subject, Object, Subject complement,
Object of a preposition, Part of a compound noun

A) Subject

- ✓ Telling the truth is a good habit.
- ✓ Smoking causes lung cancer.

around
↓
object

B) Object

- ✓ He does not like working on Sundays
- ✓ I enjoyed sleeping in the open air
- ✓ He enjoys reading books.

C) Object of a Preposition

- ✓ She is good at singing
 - ✓ You should think before speaking
-

D) Subject Complement

- ✓ His favourite hobby is cooking Chinese food
- ✓ What I like most in the world is dancing

E) Part of a compound noun

→ compound

✓ 1) I swim every day in the swimming pool.

✓ 2) I bought some new running shoes.

✓

↓ compound

Head
master

Note - Gerund এর পূর্বে noun বা pronoun বসলে তার possessive form বসে

I hope you will excuse my (not me) leaving early

Everything depends on Urmila's passing the exam

□ নিচের Group of words সমূহের পর gerund হয়।

Can't stand (সহ্য করতে না পারা), can't help, it's no good, it's
no use, would you mind

- I can't stand taking cold coffee.
- The boy can't help laughing.
- Would you mind leaving the room?

□ নিম্নোক্ত Phrase সমূহের পর gerund হয়।

Look forward to, with a view to, be used to, get used to,
object to, be accustomed to, be unaccustomed to, be close
to, be similar to

- I am looking forward to seeing you.
- The girl is used to reading novels.
- Joe went to market with a view to buying a shirt.

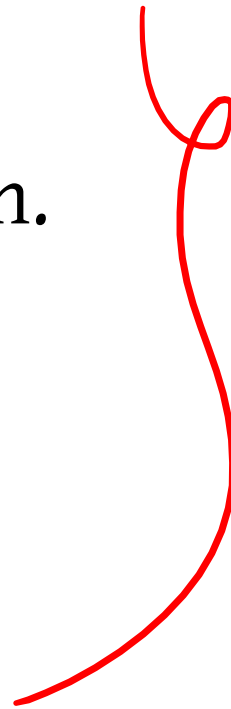
□ Short prohibition (সংক্ষিপ্ত নিষেধাজ্ঞা) বোঝাতে gerund হয়।

- No smoking
- No waiting
- No fishing

□ busy, worth এর পর gerund হয়।

- I was busy writing a book.
- This date is worth remembering

- ~~Sleeping~~ is important for good health.
- He ~~enjoys sleeping~~ on weekends.
- The sleeping baby is so peaceful.
- I saw the cat sleeping on the couch.
- She is sleeping right now.
- She has slept for eight hours.



• The sleeping baby is so peaceful.

v-ing

adj - v
sleeping
→ slept
v3

• I saw the cat sleeping on the couch.

adj

• She is sleeping right now.

adj

v3

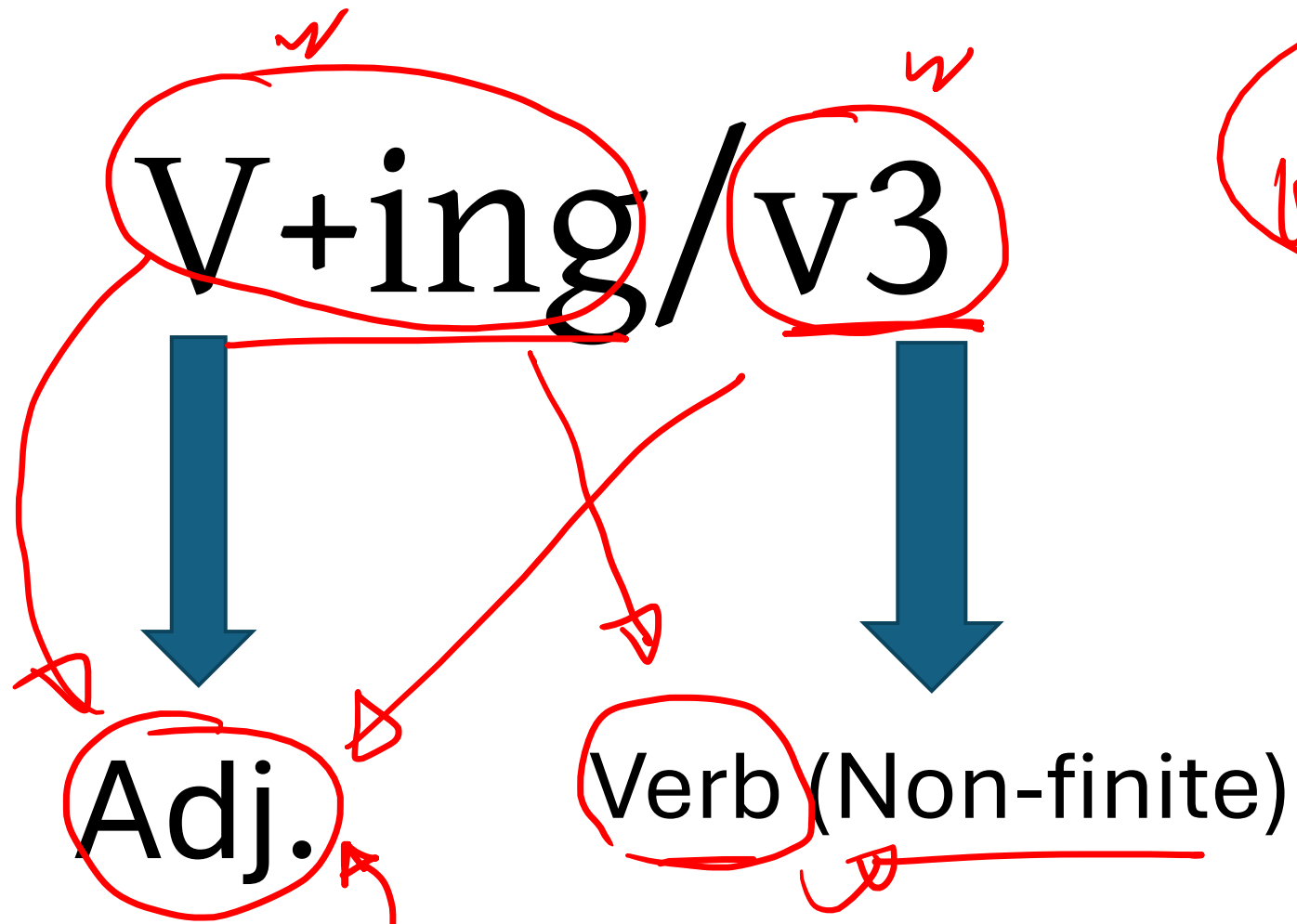
• She has slept for eight hours.

v3

✓ Having slept for only three hours, she was still tired when she woke up.

Having
x v3

The adj broken chair



verbund
↓
Nomen

Participle

Participles can either function as adjectives
or follow a finite verb to help with tense.

Nonfinite
verb

Participle

- Present Participle
- Past Participle
- Perfect Participle

Present Participle

□ Verb+ing

• As adjective

• As non-finite verb in continuous tense

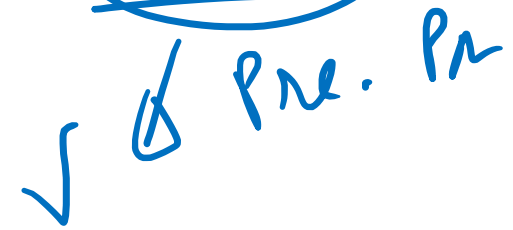
v-ing

6 types

- present. con. / P. Per. con
- Past. cont / Pa. Per. con
- Fu. cont / F. Per. cont

- The sleeping baby is so peaceful.
- I saw the cat sleeping on the couch.
- She is sleeping right now.
- She was sleeping.
- She has been sleeping for eight hours.

Pre.
Participle



Past Participle

□ Verb এর past participle form

• As adjective

• As non-finite verb in perfect tense and passive voice

was/have +
had +

will have +

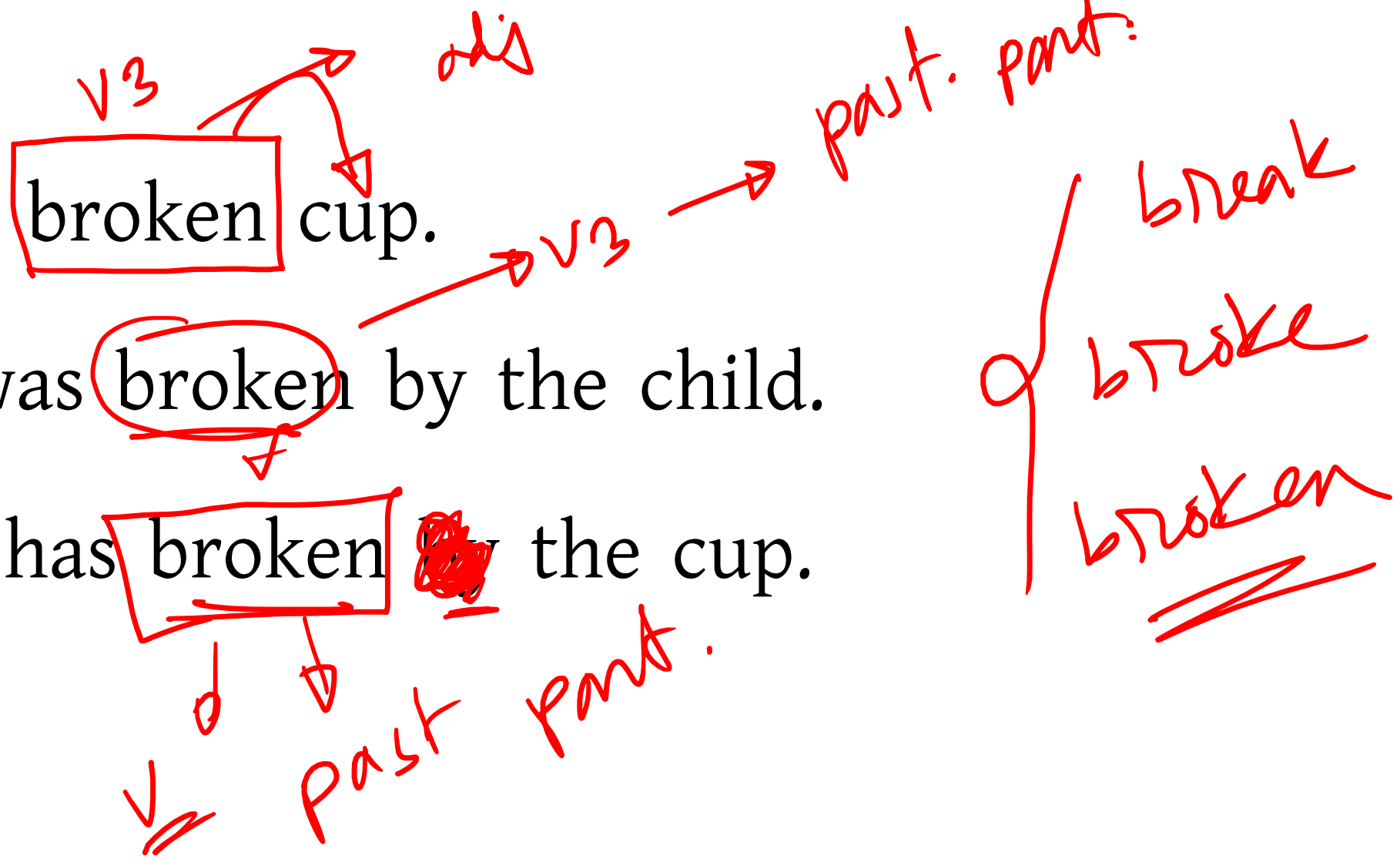
V₃

V₃

V₃

→ V₃

- There is a **broken** cup.
- The cup was **broken** by the child.
- The child has **broken** the cup.



Perfect Participle

□ Having + v3

- As adverbial phrase

adv. phrase

• Having taken rest, the boy went away.

• After the boy had taken some rest, he went away.

adv

Participle

Verb+ing = Adj → Present Participle → V

Verb এর V₃ Form → Past Participle → V / adj

Having + Verb এর V₃ → Perfect Participle → adv

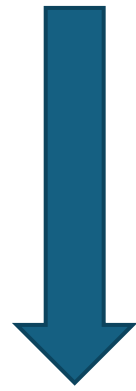


□ Adverb এর পর verb-ing যুক্ত অংশটি present participle হয়।

- Loudly speaking, he became tired.
- Suddenly finding him, I feel cool.
- Lately coming, he has met me.

Identify finite & non-finite

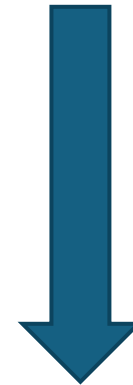
Taslima was fixing her broken heart.



Finite

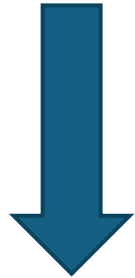


Non-Finite

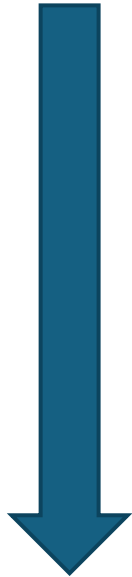


Non-Finite

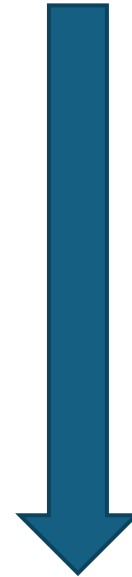
Taslima was **fixing** her broken heart.



Finite



Present Participle



Past Participle

• Can you fix the **running** tap?

• This is a present participle as an adjective.


adj

participle

running

present participle

adjective



• **Running** the tap will clear the air pocket.

• This is a gerund.

The tap was **running** for an hour.

This is present participle used to form past progressive tense.

Gerund or Participle?

Dining table

Reading table

Swimming suit

Walking stick

Gerund

for

stick

walking

tap for running

Participle

is

stick is

walking

tap is running

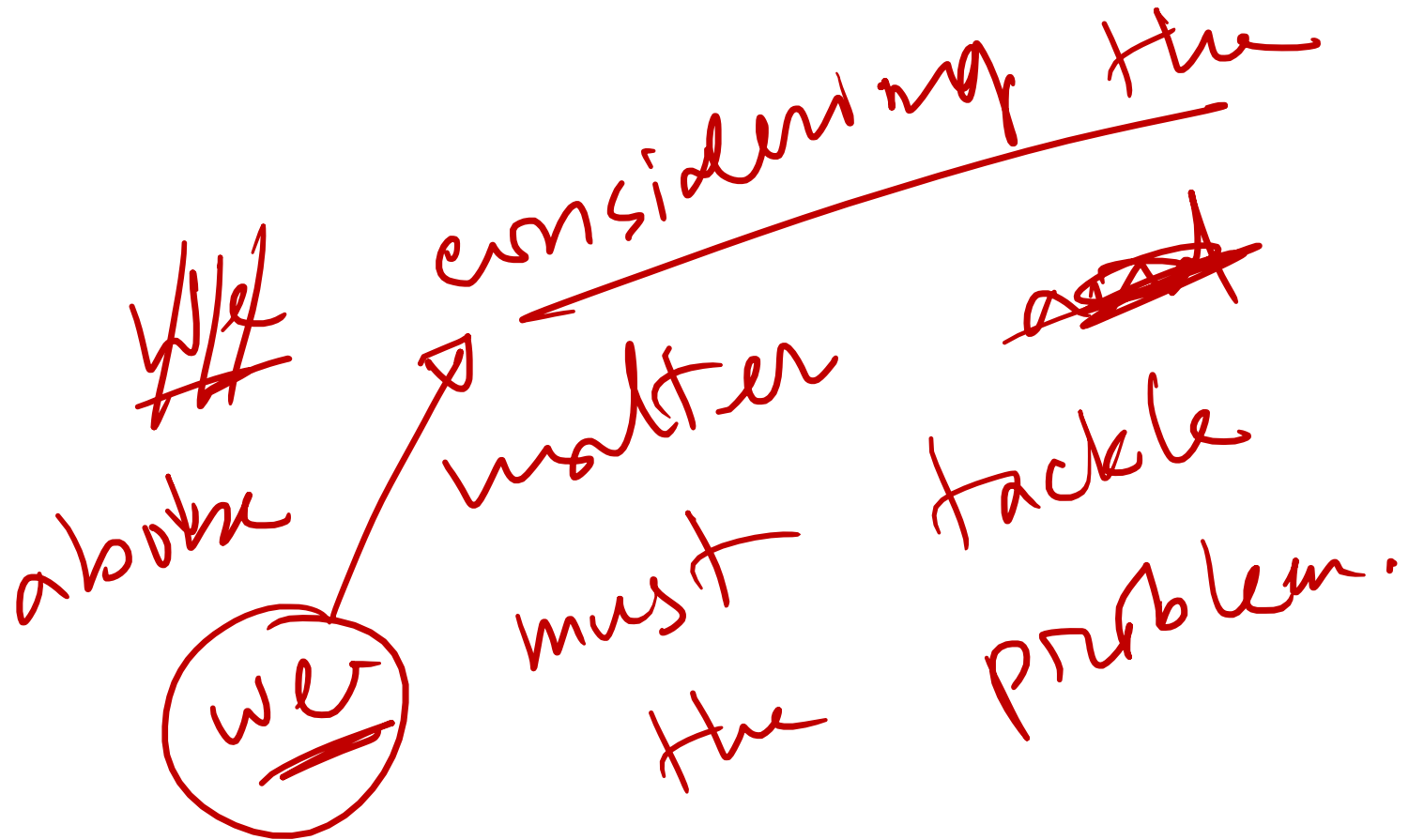
Participle

running tap

Gerund or Participle?

Considering the above matter, we, must tackle the problem.

Participle



Gerund or Participle?

Going to the spot, we saw a house burning.

Participle

~~Hearing the noise~~
~~we left the house~~
~~Entering the binjami~~
~~he left the shop.~~

The lecture was worth ^{lovely} understanding.

Gerund

Closing the door, Sabbir entered the room.

Participle

The infinitives

- to + verb এর base form
- Bare infinitive এর ক্ষেত্রে to উহ্য থাকে।

Flying
sites

Which is the finite verb?

You will ~~pay~~ **pay** for that.

‘will’ is the finite
verb.

You will pay for that.



Bare

infinitive

n, adv, adv

Ground
N
participle
adv. ✓

• **To tell** a lie is a great sin.

• He likes **to play**.

• They ran quickly **to catch** the bus.

• He needs **a tool** **to fix** the car.

N

obj → Noun

adv

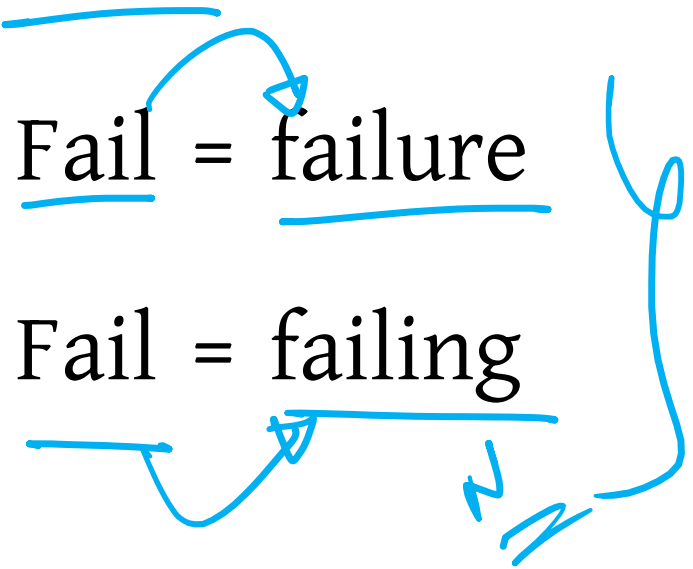
adv

Gerund VS Verbal Noun

□ a noun formed from a verb.

• Fail = failure

• Fail = failing



• She learned a lot from failing the test.

N → S

• Failures are the Pillars of Success

↓
N

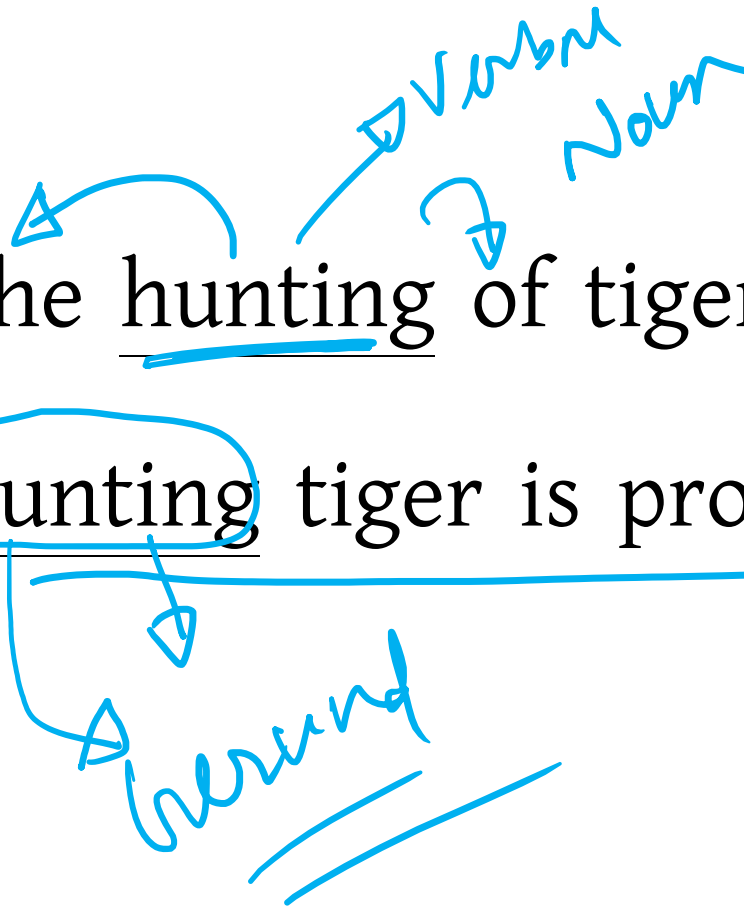
Verbal Noun আর Gerund

পার্থক্য কীভাবে করবো?

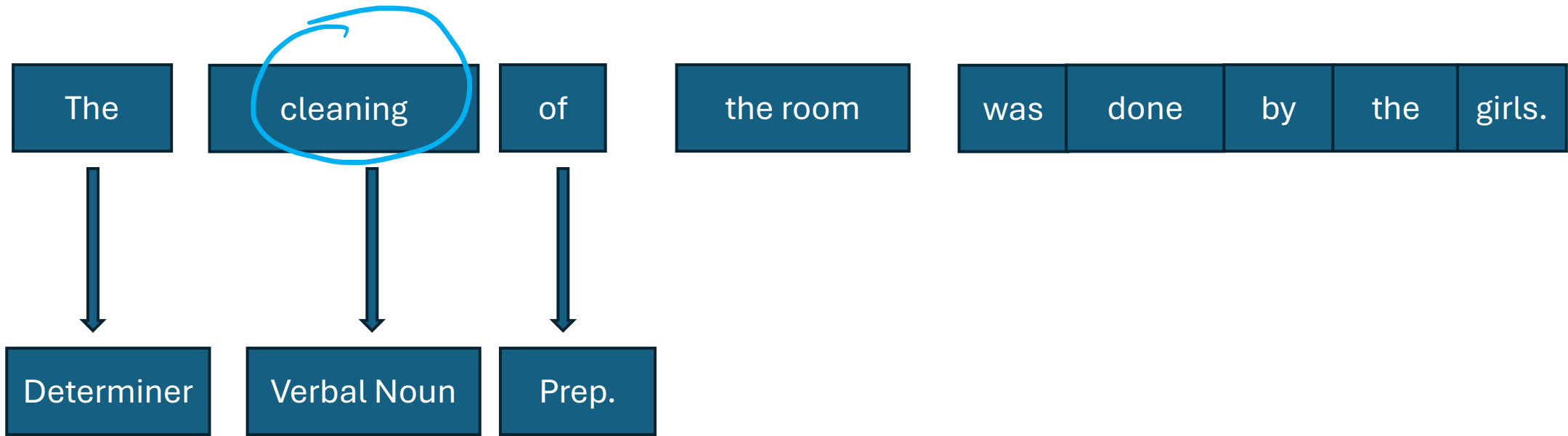
Verbal Noun/Gerund

The hunting of tiger is prohibited - বাঘ শিকার নিষিদ্ধ ①

Hunting tiger is prohibited - বাঘ শিকার করা নিষিদ্ধ ②



Hunting tiger is pro.
a) VN b) N
c) Pre.P d) Nom



Verbal Noun or Gerund?

The **reading** of history is interesting.

↓
verbal
Noun

a) present
participle

~~a)~~ verbal Noun

b) Gerund

c) participle

d) Noun

Verbal Noun or Gerund?

The **writing** of good letter is difficult.

Verbal Noun

Determiner + Adj + Verbal Noun + Preposition

I recognised his writing on the envelope

Verbal Noun

A Verbal noun is a noun that is derived from a verb

Verb থেকে উৎপত্তি হলেও এদের কোন verb এর force থাকে না, শুধুমাত্র noun এর force থাকে

The hunting of tiger is prohibited - বাঘ শিকার নিষিদ্ধ - Verbal Noun

Hunting tiger is prohibited - বাঘ শিকার করা নিষিদ্ধ - Gerund

Gerund এর মধ্যে verb আর noun দুটোরই force থাকে তার জন্য gerund কে সাধারণভাবে Verbal Noun বলা হয়ে থাকে

Verbal Noun বিশুদ্ধ noun (Pure noun) এর মত আচরণ করে


Verb	Verbal Noun
1) Write (লেখা)	1) Writing (লিখন)
2) Read (পড়া)	2) Reading (পাঠ)
3) Build (গেঠন করা)	3) Building (ভবন বা নির্মাণ)
4) Arrive (আগমন করা)	4) Arrival (আগমন)
5) Refuse (প্রত্যাখ্যান করা)	5) Refusal (প্রত্যাখ্যান)
6) Propose (প্রস্তাব করা)	6) Proposal (প্রস্তাব)
7) Destruct (ধ্বংস করা)	7) Destruction (ধ্বংস)

Verb	Verbal Noun
8) Decide (সিদ্ধান্তে আসা)	8) Decision (সিদ্ধান্ত)
9) Close (বন্ধ করা)	9) Closure (বন্ধ)
10) Fail (ব্যর্থ হওয়া)	10) Failure (ব্যর্থ)
11) Depart (প্রস্থান করা)	11) Departure (প্রস্থান)
12) Hesitate (দ্বিধা করা)	12) Hesitation (দ্বিধা)

Verb	Verbal Noun
13) Congratulate (অভিনন্দন জানানো)	13) Congratulation (অভিনন্দন)
14) Attack (আক্রমণ করা)	14) Attack (আক্রমণ)
15) Go (যাওয়া)	15) Go (প্রচেষ্টা)
16) Return (ফিরে আসা)	16) Return (প্রত্যাবর্তন)
17) Agree (রাজি হওয়া)	17) Agreement (চুক্তি)
18) Judge (বিচার করা)	18) Judgement (বিচার)


Verb	Verbal Noun
19) Acknowledge (স্বীকার করা)	19) Acknowledgement (স্বীকার)
20) Disappear (অদৃশ্য হওয়া)	20) Disappearance (অদৃশ্য)
21) Accept (গ্রহণ করা)	21) Acceptance (গ্রহণ)

It is no good copying in the examination hall


- Participle
- Verb
- Gerund 
- None

By working hard, you can prosper.

prep.
+ n

- Verbal noun
- Participle
- Gerund 
- None

Suddenly finding himself alone, he became frightened.

- Verbal noun
- Participle 
- Gerund
- None

The girl, dancing is my daughter.


- Verbal noun

- Participle 


- Gerund

- None

This is a walking stick.

- Verbal noun
- Participle
- Gerund 
- None

I joined a riding school.

- Verbal noun
- Participle
- ✓ Gerund 
- None

Thank You