

# English Grammar Review

Class-2

**Tense**

**Tense** কে প্রধানত তিন ভাগে ভাগ করা হয় ।

Present Tense

Past Tense

Future Tense

কেন একটা Tense কে ৪ ভাগে ভাগ করা হয়?

কারণ verb এর expression (৪) ভাবেই করা যায়।

আমি স্কুলে যাই

আমি স্কুলে যাচ্ছি

আমি স্কুলে গিয়েছি

আমি দুই বছর যাবৎ স্কুলে যাচ্ছি



	Present	Past	Future
Indefinite	Sub + verb এর Present form	Sub + verb এর Past form	Sub + shall/will + verb এর Base form
Continuous/ Progressive	Sub + am/is/are + (verb + ing)	Sub + was/were + (verb + ing)	Sub + shall be/will be +(verb + ing)
Perfect	Sub + have/has + V3	Sub + had +V3	Sub + shall have/will have + V3
Perfect Continuous	Sub + have/has/been + verb এর সাথে ing	Sub + had been + verb এর সাথে ing	Sub + shall have been/will have been + verb এর সাথে ing

## Present Indefinite

৬০%

Indefinite মানে অনির্দিষ্ট অর্থাৎ নির্দিষ্ট সময় উল্লেখ থাকবে না।

I eat rice.

He goes to school.

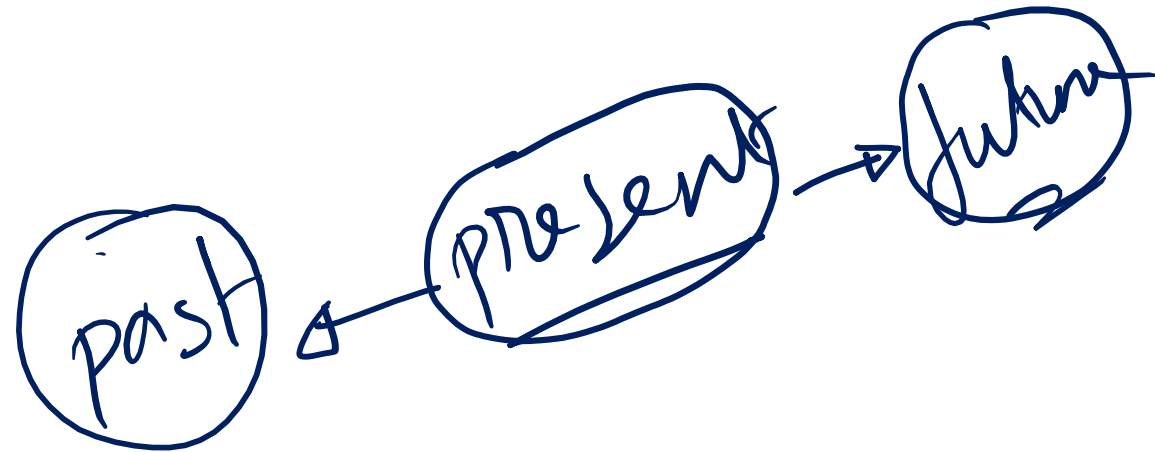
Sub + verb এর Present form

# Use of Present Indefinite

# 1. To express present actions or events or facts

She looks very beautiful.

They read books.



## 2. to express a habitual action

I get up everyday at 6 a. m.

He drinks tea every morning.

3. to express general truth or eternal truth

The earth moves round the sun.

Fortune favours the brave.

## 4. in Imperative sentences.

Draw a straight line. ✓

Don't run in the sun. ✓

## 5. in Exclamatory sentences

Here comes the bus!

*P.Ne. Simp.*

There goes the bell!

6. to indicate a future event that is a part of a present plan or arrangement or schedule

✓ My holiday officially starts on the 5<sup>th</sup> of October.

✓ They leave for London by the next mail.

His father sails for America next Sunday.

## 7. To use quotations

Keats said, “A thing of beauty is a joy for ever” ✓

## 8. Historical Truth

Shahjahan builds the Taj mahal.

Akber ascends the throne when he is only twelve years old.

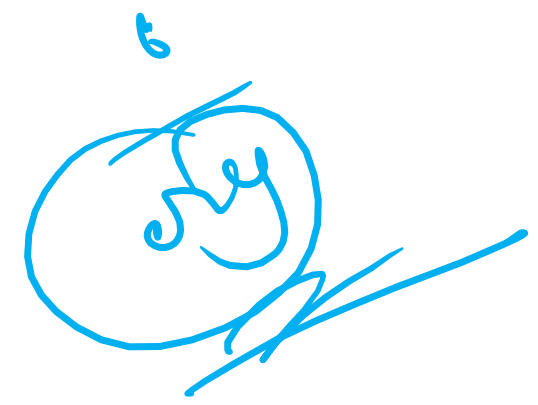
9. to use verbs of perception, verbs of appearing and verbs of emotion like see, hear, look, seem, feel etc.

I see, you are a fool.

I hear the buzzing sound.


You can't feel her sentiment.

stative  
verb



## 10. in clauses of time and condition

I shall wait till you finish your lunch.



If it rains, we shall get wet



# Signal words of Present Indefinite

OUR	GARDEN
<p>O = <u>Often</u></p> <p>U = <u>Usually</u></p> <p>R = <u>Regularly</u></p>	<p>G = <u>Generally</u></p> <p>A = <u>Always</u></p> <p>R = <u>Regularly</u></p> <p>D = <u>Daily</u></p> <p>E = <u>Everyday</u></p> <p>N = <u>Normally</u></p> <p>S = <u>Sometimes</u></p>

# Present Continuous/Progressive

যখন বলা হয়, তখন ঘটে

I am taking a class.

You are doing a class.

Sub + am/is/are + (verb + ing)

Use of Present

Continuous/Progressive

1. For an ongoing action.

She is studying now.

The teacher is conducting a class.

## 2. For a very near future action

I am coming tomorrow.

She is going to open a bank account next month.

3. The habit that persists despite advice or warning

He is always running out into the road

The man is always gambling at his hard lot.

# Signal Words of Present Continuous

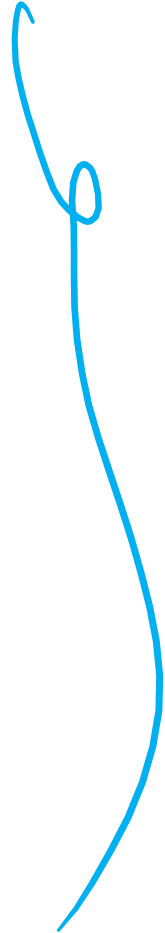
Now

right now

at present

at this moment

at this very moment



# Present Perfect Continuous/Progressive

time

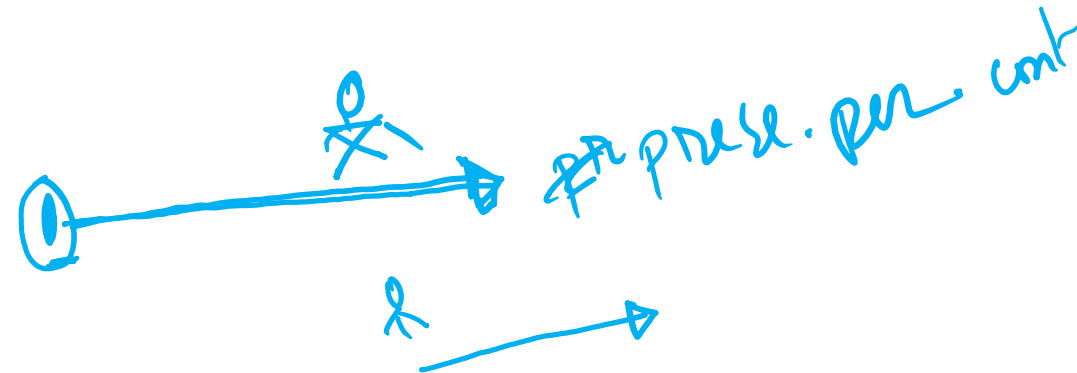
একটা ঘটনা বা কাজ আগে থেকে শুরু হয়ে, যখন বলা হয় তখনও ঘটছে

Continuous tense এ duration উল্লেখ থাকেনা, Perfect Continuous এ Duration উল্লেখ থাকে।

I have been taking a class for two hours.

You have been doing a class since 6 AM

Sub + have/has/been + verb এর সাথে ing



# Since/For/From/During

Since/From: Point of time

For: Period

For-এর পরে সংখ্যা + সময় ব্যবহৃত হয়।

কিন্তু since/from-এর পরে শুধু সময় উল্লেখ থাকে, সংখ্যা থাকে না।

During: সুনির্দিষ্ট ঘটনা

9 PM

2 hrs

from

since  
of  
past  
sentence

- It has been raining for two hours.
- We have been working here since/from Monday.
- He has been working in the field during the period of quota reform movement.

during

# Present Perfect

কোনো ঘটনা ইতিমধ্যেই ঘটে গিয়েছে (Past) কিন্তু এখনো বর্তমানের সাথে কানেক্টেড

I have <sup>enter</sup> done the work.  
nice.

I have done the work.

✓ He has studied for hours. ✓

Sub + have/has + V3

# Use of Present Perfect

1. to indicate completed action in the immediate past

He has just gone out.

The clock has struck ten.

2. to express past actions whose time is not definite.

(experience)

✓ Mr. Roy has been to Japan.

✓ I have never known him to be angry.

✓ Have you ever been to Delhi?

3. to denote an action beginning at some time past and continuing up to the present moment.

- I have known him for a long time.
- We have lived here for ten years.

# Signal words for Present Perfect

Just

Already

Lately

Recently

Yet

so far

Since/for

till now / just now

## Past Indefinite

অতীতে কোনো কাজ শেষ হয়ে গিয়েছিল।

I went to school.

We completed the task

Sub + verb এর Past form

# Use of Past Indefinite

# 1. An action completed in the past

He left school last year.

I received the letter few days ago.

## 2. To express the past habits.

He used to study many hours every day.

I would always bathe in the river.

# Signal words for Past Indefinite

Yesterday

last + time (night, year, week, month)

Ago

for a while

it is time

it is high time

wish, long since, once

## Past Continuous/Progressive

used to denote an action going on at some time in the past.

I was taking a class.

You were doing a class.

Sub + was/were + (verb + ing)

Use of Past

Continuous/Progressive

✓ অতীতকালে একটি ঘটনা ঘটলো একই সময়ে অন্য একটি ঘটনা চলমান থাকলে,  
চলমান ঘটনাটি Past Continuous হয়

- I was playing
- You called me.
- I was playing when you called me.

when

I was playing  
you called me.

# Past Perfect

অতীতকালে দুইটি কাজ হয়েছিল। তার মধ্যে যেটি আগে হয়েছে সেটি Past Perfect, যেটি পরে হয়েছে সেটি Past Indefinite.

Past perfect

PM had left Bangladesh

Past ind.

the bus entered the buskhana.

- The PM fled.
- The mob entered the Gono Bhaban.
- The PM had fled before the mob entered the Gono Bhaban.
- Sub + had +V3

## Before/after

sentence-এ before-এর পূর্বে এবং after-এর পরে Past Perfect

Tense হয় এবং বাকি অংশটি Past Indefinite tense হয়।

I had reached to the station before the train left.

I reached to the station after the train had left.

## Structure

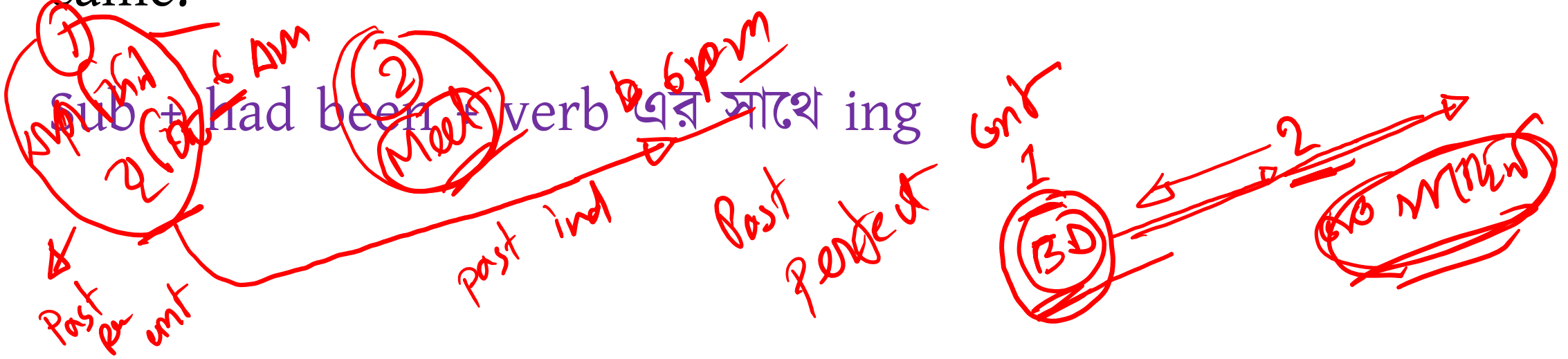
Past perfect + Before + Past indefinite

Past indefinite + After + past perfect.

# Past Perfect Continuous

অতীতকালের দুইটি ঘটনা, একটি আগে অন্যটি পরে। আগেরটি চলমান ছিল ছিল, পরেরটি চলমান নয়। তাহলে আগেরটি হবে Past Perfect Continuous.

The patient had been crying for two hours before the doctor came.



## Sequence-1

✓ অতীতের দুইটি ঘটনা, দুটিই একই সময়ে ঘটলো।

I finished the class

You called me.

→ past ind

You called me when I finished the class.

I finished the class when you called me.

past ind + past ind.

অতীতের দুইটি ঘটনা, একটি ঘটনা যখন ঘটলো তখন আরেকটি ঘটনা  
চলমান ছিল।

You called me.

I was playing.

You called me.

I was playing.

When you called me, I was playing.

You called me when I was playing.

past ind + past  
emnt.

You called me when I was playing.



past continuous

past ind + past cont + past cont.

+ past ind

past ind ✓

past cont ✓

past ind ✓

You called me when I was playing when my friend came  
when it was raining.

past cont.



I was playing while you were calling me.

✗

————

past ind

|

I was playing while you were calling me while it was raining when my father came.

—————

অতীতের দুইটি কাজ একটি আগে অন্যটি পরে।

I left Dhaka. ✓

You called me.

I had left Dhaka before you called me.

You called me after I had left Dhaka.



Past perfect + Past Ind

Past perfect + Past Continuous

past perfect +

①

past cont.

②

① I left Dhaka.

② You were calling me.

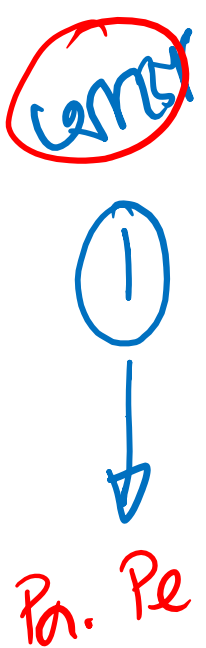
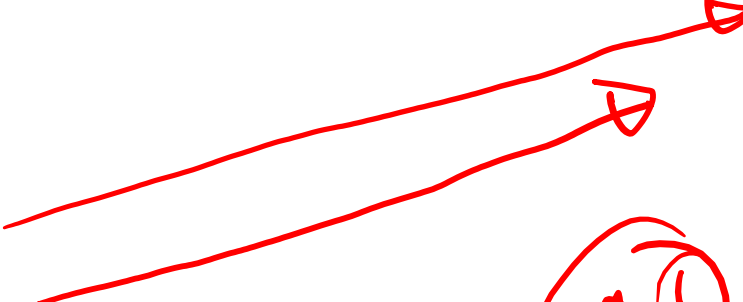
I had left Dhaka before you were calling me.

past perfect + past + before cont.

past perfect  
cont + past perfect + ~~past ind~~ +

(sing)  
+ past ind / Past cont

+ present perfect  
+ present ind / con



Past Per  
cont.

+ past per. + past ind / past

cont. + present  
per.  
+ present ind  
present. cont

They suffered much since tornado \_\_\_\_\_ their village.

- Hit
- Hits
- ✓ • Had hit
- Has hit

past ind + after + past pr

are

is Pre. Ind

It's twenty years since I \_\_\_\_\_ him.

- ✓ have seen
- Saw
- Had seen
- see

past per. + past ind  
+ present ind  
+ present per.

□ দুইটি ঘটনা পর পর ঘটলে Since যুক্ত clause টি সবসময় পূর্বের

ঘটনাটি নির্দেশ করে।

They suffered much

2

Tornado had hit their village

1

They suffered much since tornado had hit their village.

Much water has flowed through the Meghna

②

① You left me.

→ since

Meghna

Much water has flowed through the ~~Ganges~~ since I left

you.

# Future Indefinite

ভবিষ্যতে কোনো কাজ হবে।

They shall call me.

I will take the class.

Sub + shall/will + verb এর Base form

## Future Continuous

perfect

ভবিষ্যতে কোনো কাজ চলতে থাকবে।

They shall be playing cricket.

I will be taking class.

Sub + shall be/will be +(verb + ing)

# Future Perfect

ভাগ্যে

①

পরে

②

↓

ভবিষ্যতে দুইটি কাজ হবে। তার মধ্যে যেটি আগে হবে সেটি

Future Perfect, যেটি পরে হবে সেটি Future

Indefinite/Present Indefinite হয়।

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

present

future

future  
part

①

② future  
ind

I will have reached to the station before the train  
leaves/will leave.

Sub + shall have/will have + V3

future perfect

+ future ind.  
present ind.

## Before/after

sentence-এ before-এর পূর্বে এবং after-এর পরে Future Perfect Tense হয় এবং বাকি অংশটি Future/Present Indefinite tense হয়।

I will have reached to the station before the train leaves/will leave.

I reach/will reach to the station after the train will have left.

since from

ভবিষ্যতের কোনো সময়ের মধ্যে কোনো কাজ সম্পাদিত হবে বোঝালে Future

Perfect tense হয়।

By 2300, the scientists will have invented a panacea.

I shall have finished the work by 5 PM.

# Future Perfect Continuous

ভবিষ্যতে কোনো কাজ কোনো সময় হতে অনবরত চলতে থাকবে  
বোঝাতে।

I shall have been studying in this university for five  
years.

Sub + ~~shall have been~~ / ~~will have been~~ <sup>from 2024</sup> ~~since~~ + ~~verb~~ এর সাথে ing

## Past Perfect Continuous

ভবিষ্যতের দুইটি ঘটনা, একটি আগে অন্যটি পরে। আগেরটি চলমান থাকবে, পরেরটি চলমান থাকবে না। তাহলে আগেরটি হবে Future Perfect Continuous.

I shall have been doing the work before my father comes/will come.

past ind  
+  
Present Refers

I

have studied English  
since I was 12 years  
old.

past + em  
past ind  
+  
pres. em  
+  
pres ind

since  
~~since~~

means  
since

since

2 or 3  
since  
since

Since Towards a hit the vill  
the residents suffered  
a lot.

His father helped him prepared his lessons. ❌

His father helped him prepare his lessons.

His father helped him to prepare his lessons.

Have you had your temperature taken yet?

Have you had your temperature taking yet? 

Thank You