



Clauses after "Wish"



Past

could

Joe couldn't make it to the party.

We wish Joe **could have made** it.

*other
verbs*

Emily ate an entire box of chocolates.

Emily wishes she **had not eaten**
an entire box of chocolates.

Present Unreal
Condition

Emily clown school.

She won't give me a ride
on her unicycle.

If Emily didn't have clown school now,
she me a ride on her unicycle.



Emily has clown school.

She won't give me a ride
on her unicycle.

If Emily didn't have clown school now,
she would give me a ride on her unicycle.



IF → simple past

RESULT → WOULD + Base Verb

If Emily **didn't have** clown school now,
she **would give** me a ride on her unicycle.

BE

I am not from Japan.

I don't speak Japanese.



BE

I am not from Japan.

I don't speak Japanese.

If I were from Japan,

I, he, she, it
you, we, they **WERE**

BE

I am not from Japan.

I don't speak Japanese.

If I were from Japan,

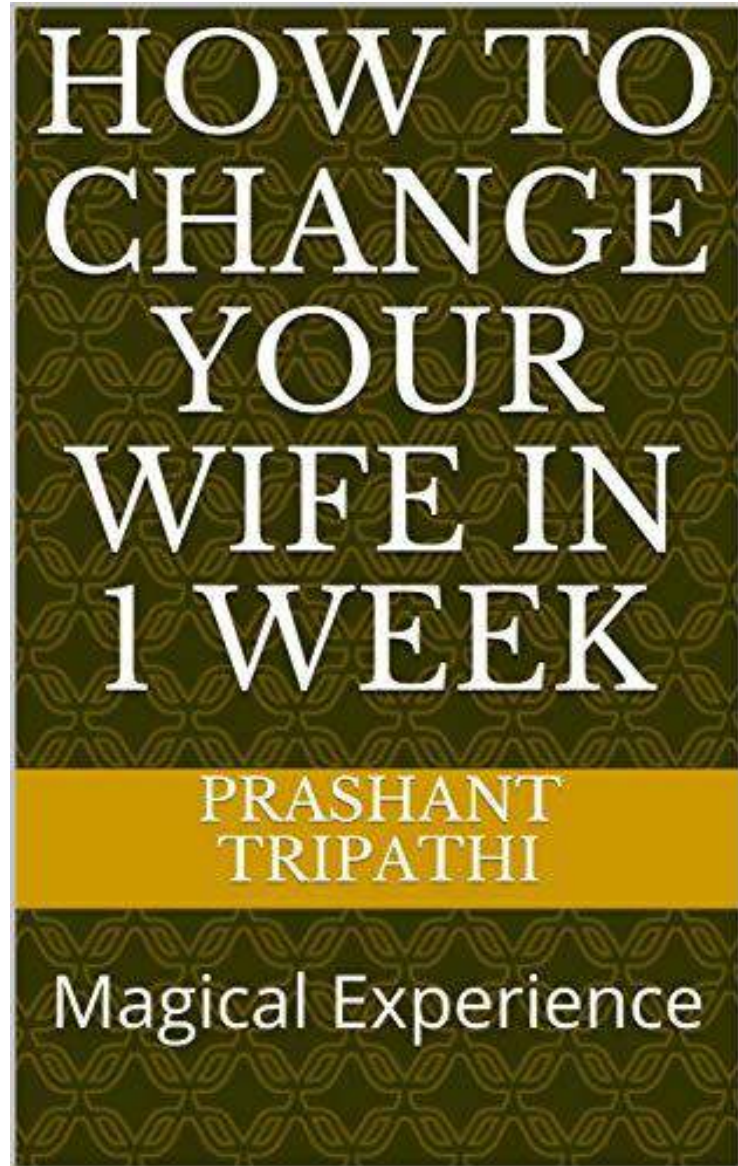
I would speak
Japanese.

BE

If I were you,

I would study more.

I would tell the truth.



Past Unreal
Condition

I didn't wake up early.

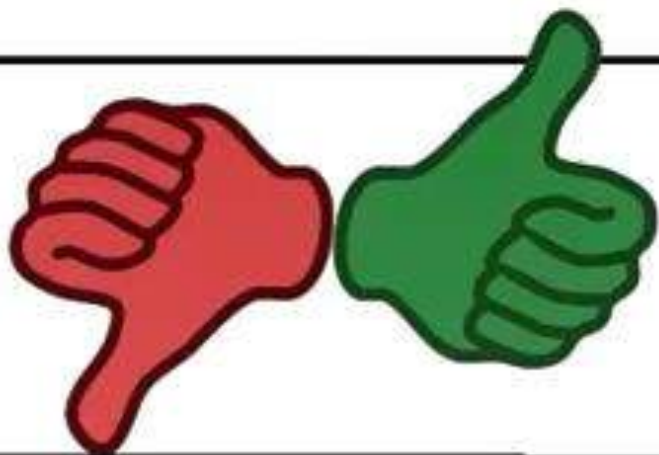
I was late.

If I early, I
late to work.

I ~~didn't~~ wake up early.

I was late.

1.

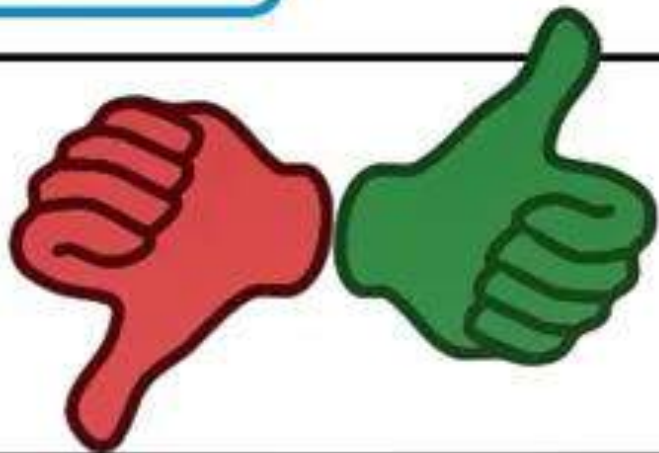


If I early, I
late to work.

I ~~didn't~~ wake up early.

I was late.

1.



2.

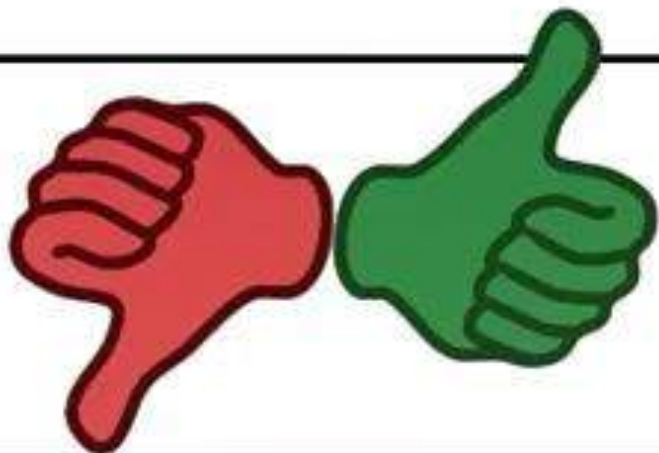


If I had woken up early, I late to work.

I didn't wake up early.

I was late.

1.



2.

would have P.P.

If I had woken up early, I

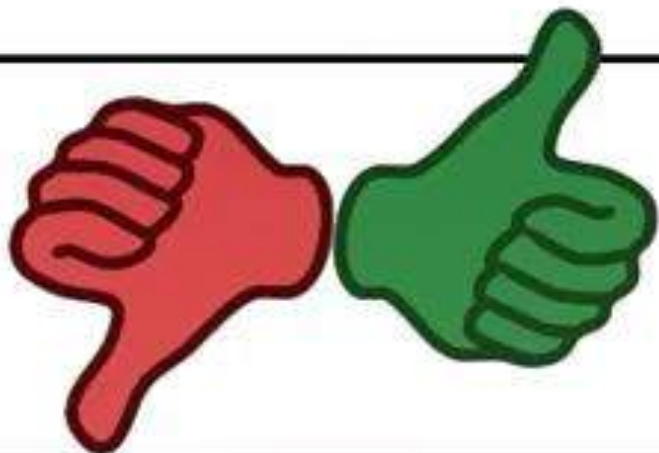
not

late to work.

I didn't wake up early.

I **was** late.

1.



2.

would have P.P.

If I had woken up early, I would not have been late to work.

I forgot my suitcase.

I didn't go to Spain.



I forgot my suitcase.

I didn't go to Spain.

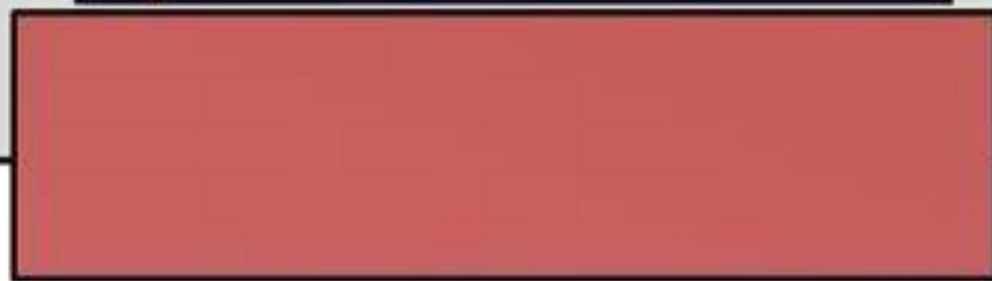


If I



had + PP

my suitcase,
to Spain.



I forgot my suitcase.

I didn't go to Spain.



If I hadn't forgotten my suitcase,
 to Spain.

I forgot my suitcase.

I didn't go to Spain.



If I hadn't forgotten my suitcase,
I would have gone to Spain.

untrue PRESENT conditionals

if + subject + simple past, subject + *would* + base form

untrue PAST conditionals

if + subject + past perfect, subject + *would have* + past participle

Past-true

I left my lunch unattended.
Jake stole it.

Past conditional- untrue

If I **had not left** my lunch unattended,
Jake **would not have stolen** it.

Past-true

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Jake stole it.

Past conditional- untrue

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(both situations in the past)

Real (True)	Unreal
Present Condition	If Clause (Simple Past)
Present Result	Sub + would + base form
Past Condition	If Clause (Past Perfect)
Past Result	Sub + would have + V3

Past Condition + Present Result=

Present Condition + Past Result=

Past Condition/Present Result

true past Jake **ate** my old salad.

true present Jake **feels** sick **now**.

Past Condition/Present Result

true past Jake **ate** my old salad.

past conditional **if** Jake **had not eaten** my old salad,

true present Jake **feels** sick now.

present imagined result ...she **would not feel** sick now.

Past Condition/Present Result

true past Jake **ate** my old salad.

past conditional **if** Jake **had not eaten** my old salad,

past perfect

true present Jake **feels** sick now.

present imagined result ...she **would not feel** sick now.

would + base form of verb

Present Condition/ Past Result

true present

Jake **loves** food.

true past

Jake **stole** my lunch.

Present Condition/ Past Result

true present

Jake **loves** food.

conditional present

if Jake **didn't love** food so much,

true past

Jake **stole** my lunch.

past imagined result

...she **would not have stolen** my lunch.

Present Condition/ Past Result

true present

Jake **loves** food.

conditional present

if Jake **didn't love** food so much,

simple past

true past

Jake **stole** my lunch.

past imagined result

...she **would not have stolen** my lunch.

would have + past participle

Mixed Conditionals

Present condition/
Past result

If + subject + simple past,
subject + *would have* + past participle

Past condition/
Present result

If + subject + past perfect,
subject + *would* + base form

As if/as though

He talks as if he (know) everything.

Sub + v1 + Obj-----as if/as though-----Sub + v2 + Obj

Sub + v1 + Obj-----as if/as though-----Sub + were + Obj

He talked as though he (go) there.

- Sub + v2 + Obj-----as if/as though-----sub + had + v3 + Obj.

এখন আসো বেহুদা

জিনিস পড়ি

Zero conditional

- If you stay too long in the sun, your skin burns
- If it is summer, it feels hot.
- If he has time, he visits us next day

First conditional

- If she reads the book, she will understand the inner meaning.
- If the man works hard, he will surely get success.

Second conditional

If you wanted help, I would help you.

If she called me, I would respond on time.

If I were you, I would do the real task.

If he were 1, he would realize the real situation.

Third conditional

- If he had tried to leave the country, I would have informed the police of the matter.

অথবা,

- Had he tried to leave the country, I would have informed the police of the matter.

Third Conditional

- If she had known it before, she would have not mistaken.

অথবা,

- Had she known it before, she would have not mistaken.

Identify the correct sentence: (46 BCS)

- Had you been there on time, you could have had the information.
- If you had been there on time, you could have the information.
- If you had been there on time, you might get the information.
- Had been you there, you could have got the information.

This could have worked if I __ been more far-sighted.

45 BCS

- have
- had
- might
- would

If I were you, I ----- take the money.

- shall

42 BCS

- will

- would

- may

Had I known you were waiting outside, I _____

39th BCS

- a) had invited you to come in
- b) would invite you to come in
- c) would be inviting you to come in
- d) would have invited you to come in

This could have worked if I ___ been more cautious.

36th & 35th BCS

- a) had
- b) have
- c) might
- d) would

He ___ arrested if he had tried to leave the country.

26th BCS

- a) would
- b) could be
- c) would have been
- d) must be

Shaheen would never have taken the job if _____ what great demand it would make on his time.

25th BCS

- a) he knew
- b) he had been knowing
- c) he had known
- d) he was knowing

If I had known you were coming_____.

- a) I would go to the station.
- b) I had gone to the station
- c) I would have gone to the station.
- d) I would be going to the station

23th BCS

He ____ to see us if he had been able to.

10th BCS

- a) would come
- b) would have come
- c) may have come
- d) may come

Had I known her, I _____ her.

- a) would meet
- b) would have met
- c) would had meet
- d) would met

If I had much money, I _____

- a) will help the distressed people
- b) would help the distressed people
- c) would have helped the distressed people
- d) would have been helped the distressed people

If I had another pen, I _____you.

a) would have helped

b) Would help

c) helped

d) had helped

If I were you, I _____ the situation more carefully.

- a) would handle
- b) will handle
- c) handle
- d) would have handled

Choose the correct sentence:

- a) If he works hard, he succeeds.
- b) If he works hard, he will succeed.
- c) If he would work hard, he succeeded.
- d) If he worked hard, he succeeded.

Had I been a king, I ____.

- a) had helped the poor.
- b) would have helped the poor
- c) have helped the poor.
- d) helped the poor

Thank You