

# Vocabulary Lecture-4

Arefin



Ambi

Loqui

Ali

Phobia

Mania

• **Ambi = Both / On**

**both sides**

# Ambidextrous

Able to use both hands equally, সব্যসাচী



# Ambiguity

The quality of  
uncertainty in meaning;  
multiple meanings

**Teacher: Exam  
will be easy.**



**Orange is:  
a. Fruit  
b. Colour**



# Ambivalent

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Having two opposing feelings at the same time, or being uncertain about how you feel.

- *I felt very ambivalent about leaving home.*

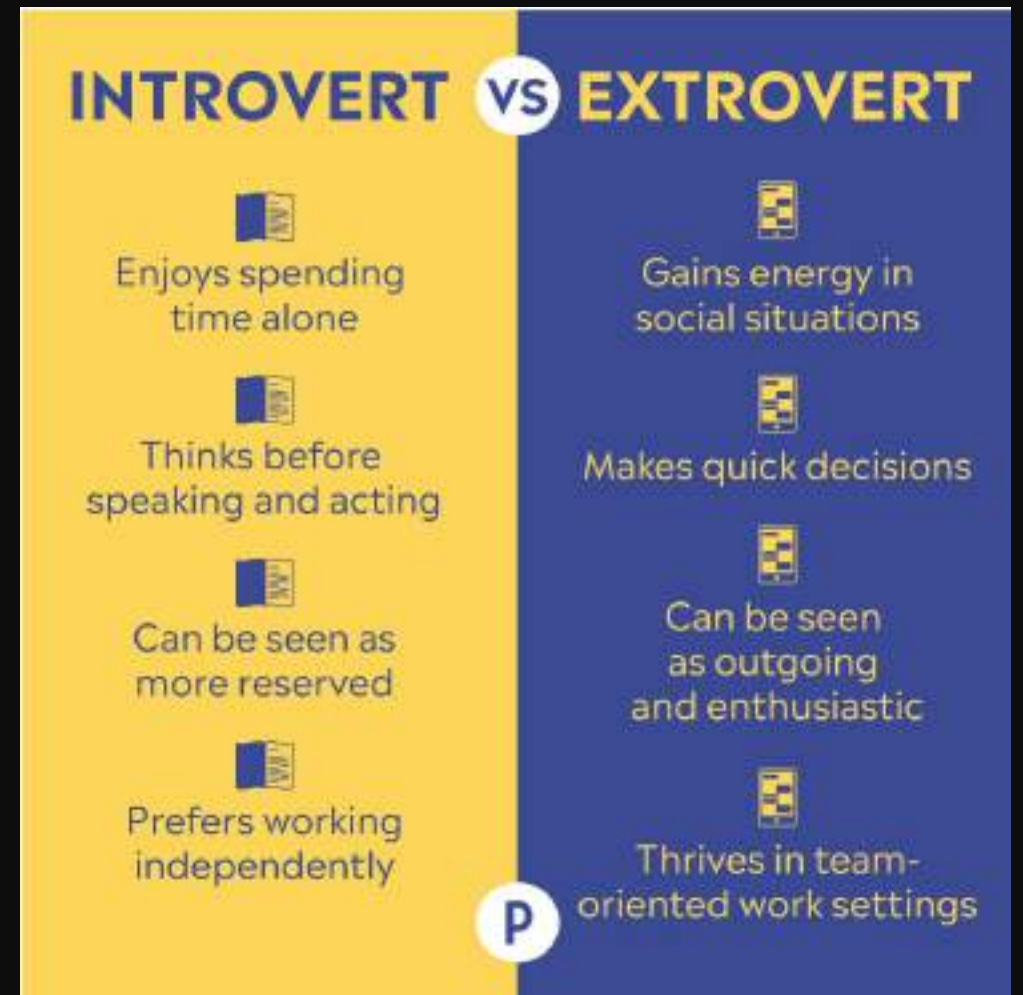


# Ambient

- **Environment; surrounding**
- For example, "ambient light" is the natural or existing light in a space, and "ambient temperature" refers to the air temperature of a surrounding environment. In a broader sense, "ambient" can describe anything that creates a certain mood or atmosphere through its presence.

# Ambivert

A person having characteristics of both extrovert and introvert





# Ambisexual

sexually attracted to both sexes

# Ambisinister

- Awkward or clumsy with both hands, unskilled, অপদার্থ





Amphitheatre

Half-circled theatre



# Amphora

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- A tall ancient Greek or Roman jar or jug with two handles and a narrow neck.

# Amphibolic

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- Equivocal;  
uncertain;  
changing;  
ambiguous



**Which of the word is connected  
to human attitude?**

**a) Ambiparous**

**b) Ambient**

**c) Ambivert**

**d) Ambigender**

• **Loqui = talk**



Loquacious

One who talks  
continuously

## Circumlocution

- Using more words than necessary in a talk

আপনি জানেন কি?

একটা মিথ্যা করলে মিথ্যা কথা বললে  
অনেক মিথ্যা করলে মানে অনেক  
একটা মিথ্যা কথা বললে ওইটা  
অনিইইইকগুলো মিথ্যা আরোওওওও  
কথা বললে তাকার চেহারা করলে ওইটা  
মিথ্যা মিথ্যাই থেকে যাবে।



eগারকি  
arkloco

# Colloquialism

A word that is used  
in an informal talk



# Colloquialism vs Slang

Colloquialism	Slang
Informal language used in everyday conversation and often specific to a particular group or region.	Very informal language, often newly coined or adapted, and used by specific social groups or subcultures.
Used widely in spoken language and in informal writing. It reflects casual conversation and is often regionally specific.	Primarily used in spoken language and is associated with particular social groups or cultural contexts. It's often seen as more informal than colloquialisms.
Generally accepted in everyday use and can be found in mainstream media and literature.	Might be perceived as inappropriate or unprofessional in certain contexts, and less likely to be accepted by older generations.
To ease communication and reflect cultural and regional identities.	To establish or reinforce group identity, often by differentiating from mainstream language.
Strongly tied to a particular geographical area or culture.	Tied to specific social groups, subcultures, or age groups, regardless of geography.

# Colloquium

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- A conversation or a talk/  
Round table informal  
discussion/an  
academic conference  
or seminar.



# Eloquent

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- One who talks fluently/better

Eloquence and literary power make President Obama one of the nation's great orators



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# GRANDILOQUENT



Grandiloquent

- One who talks pompously/arrogantly

# Interlocution

A dialogue or a  
talk



Longiloquence

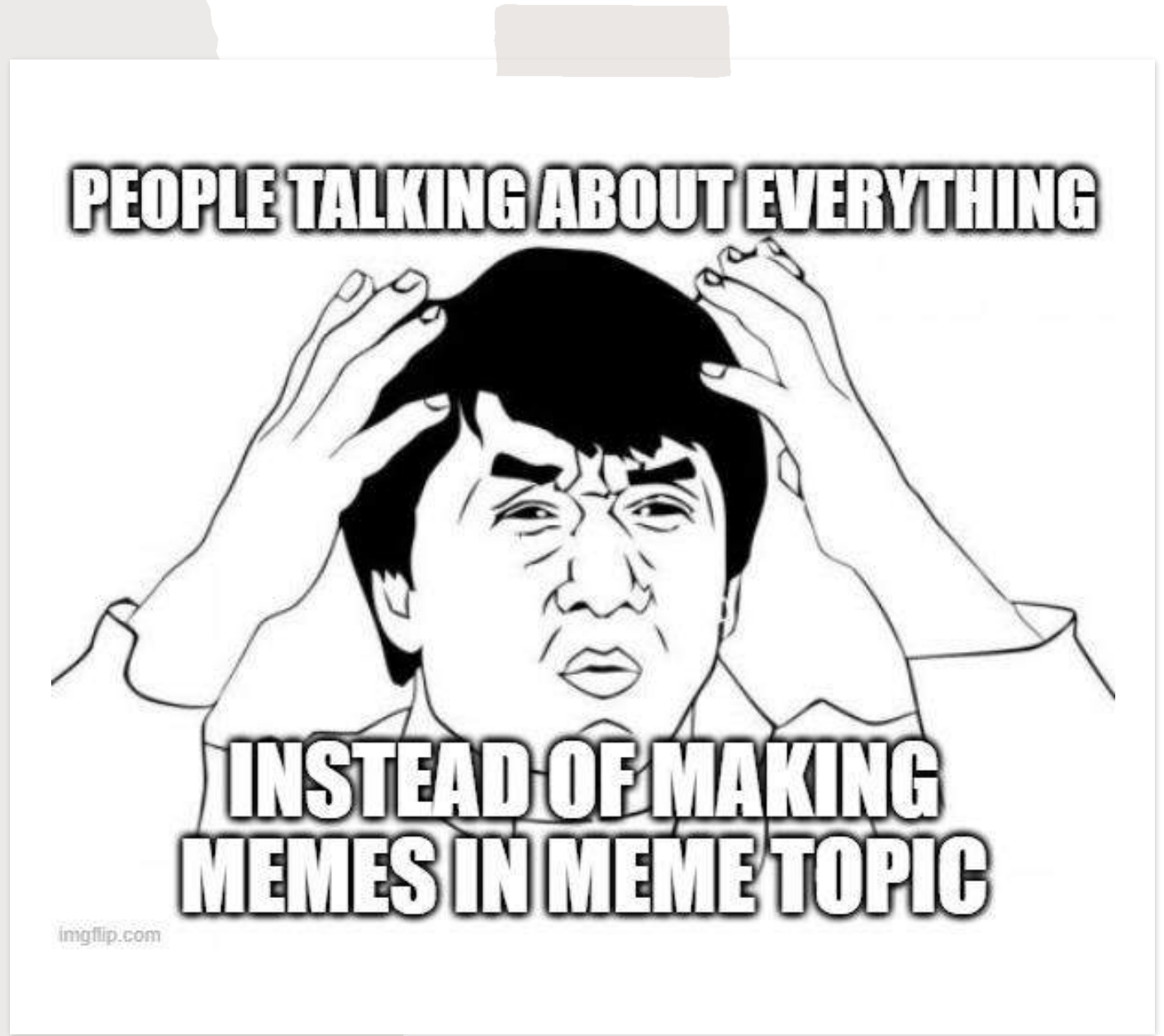
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Talking lengthily



# Omniloquence

Talking about  
everything



# Soliloquy

Act of talking out loud to  
oneself in a play



# Somniloquence

Talking in one's sleep



# Ventriloquism

Talking with inner  
voice, not moving  
the lips



**Which one is close to Circumlocution?**

**a. Soliloquy**

**b. Longiloquence**

**C. Grandiloquent**

**d. Eloquence**

- **ALI, ALLO &**

**ALTER = other**

# Alias

An assumed name, usually  
to escape the law

## আরাভ ওরফে রবিউল ওরফে হৃদয় নামে কাউকে চিনি না: বেনজির

শনিবার বিকালে সামাজিক সোশ্যাল মাধ্যমে তার ভেরিফাইড ফেসবুক পেইজে দেয়া এক স্ট্যাটাসে তিনি এ তথ্য  
উল্লেখ করেন।

Mar 18, 2023 - 17:19 Updated: Mar 19, 2023 - 00:15



# ALIBI



Proof of being elsewhere at the time of a crime



Alibi



"After the jewelry store was robbed, the prime suspect provided a strong **alibi**. He proved that he was attending a family wedding in another city at the time of the crime, supported by photos, flight tickets, and witness statements from relatives."

# Alien

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- A foreigner; not a citizen
- 



# Alienable

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ability to **transfer ownership** or rights to another party.

"The landlord made it clear that the right to use the parking space was **alienable** and could be transferred to another tenant if the current tenant chose not to use it."



# Alienate

To transfer to another



# Alienate

- 1.Social Context:** In a social or personal context, to alienate someone means to cause them to feel isolated or disconnected from others. For example, "His constant criticism began to alienate his friends."
- 2.Psychological Context:** Psychologically, it refers to the process of losing or being detached from oneself or one's sense of identity, often as a result of external pressures or stress.
- 3.Legal Context:** In legal terms, alienate refers to the act of transferring property or the right of ownership to another person. For example, "The owner decided to alienate the property to his children."



# Inalienable

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- Cannot be taken away

# Allogamy

- Reproduction by cross-fertilization

## Self-pollination

### Autogamy



Pollen arrives on the stigma of the same flower.

### Allogamy

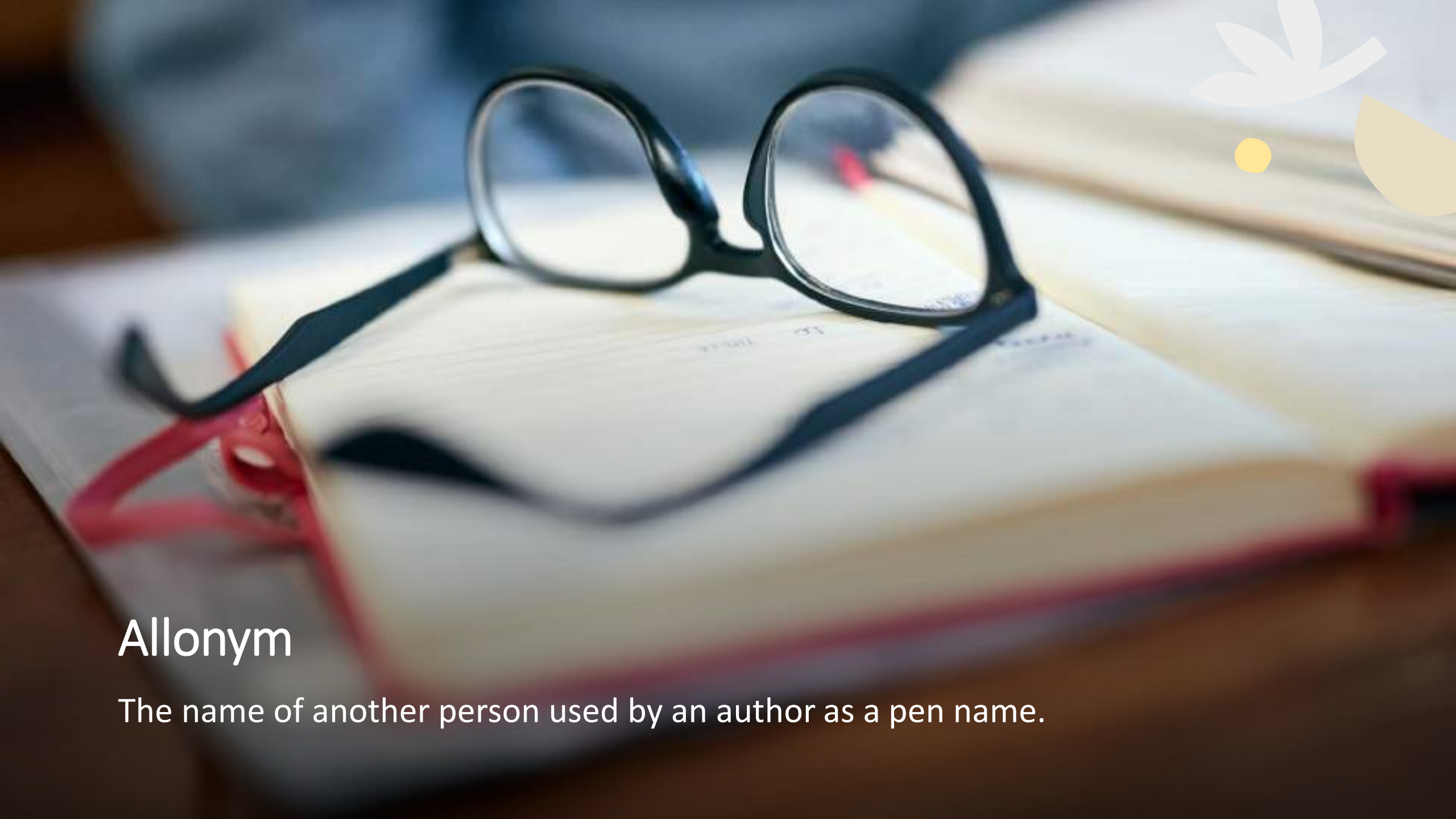


Pollen arrives on the stigma of the another flower on the same plant

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# Allograph

- a document written by a person who is not a party to it
- a signature made by one person on behalf of another



## Allonym

The name of another person used by an author as a pen name.

# Alter

- To change somewhat



# Altercate

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- To dispute; to quarrel



# Alternate

- By turns, now one, now another

# Alternative

- Another choice

# Alter ego

- 1. Literary and Dramatic Context:** In literature, drama, or film, an alter ego refers to a character who represents a different side of the main character, often embodying different aspects of their personality. For example, Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde in Robert Louis Stevenson's famous novel.
- 2. Psychological Context:** Psychologically, an alter ego can mean an alternative personality or persona that a person adopts, often one that is vastly different from their usual self. It's a way for individuals to express parts of their identity that they may keep hidden.
- 3. General Use:** More generally, an alter ego can refer to a very close and trusted friend or associate who is considered another version of oneself, or someone who behaves in a way the person might but doesn't or can't.

# Altruism

- Showing a disinterested and selfless concern for the well-being of others

Altruism means acting in the best interest of others rather than in one's own self-interest.



**Which of the Word is connected to argument?**

**a. Alias**

**b. Alienation**

**c. Altercation**

**d. Alteration**

**Phobia = illogical**

**fear**

A black and white photograph of a person walking up a long, narrow staircase. The person is silhouetted against a bright light source at the top of the stairs, creating a lens flare effect. The walls of the staircase are dark and textured. In the background, a tall building with many windows is visible. The word "Acrophobia" is written in large, white, sans-serif font across the center of the image.

# Acrophobia

Fear of heights



# Aerophobia

Fear of flying

The background of the image is a complex, three-dimensional maze. The maze is composed of numerous interconnected rectangular paths and walls, creating a dense and intricate pattern. The walls are rendered in a light gray color, while the paths are darker, giving the maze a sense of depth and perspective. The text is centered over this maze.

# Agoraphobia

Fear of public spaces or crowds

# Androphobia

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Fear of men



# ANDROPHOBIA

Because we're all afraid of men?

# Anthropophobia

- Fear of people or society



# Astraphobia

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- Fear of thunder and lightning



# Autophobia

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Fear of being alone



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## Barophobia

- Fear of gravity



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Bibliophobia

- **Fear of books**



# Cacophobia

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It is a type of phobia, a psychological condition where the individual experiences intense, irrational fear and anxiety when confronted with what they perceive as ugliness.





# Chronomentrophobia

Fear of clocks/ deadline



# Cynophobia

Fear of dogs

# Gamophobia

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Fear of marriage



# Gynophobia

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Fear of Women



## *Psychology* **Facts**

**Gynophobia is a psychological problem in men in which they develop fear for beautiful women or hot and sexy girls. Their body starts shaking and mind forgets what it was thinking.**

A hand is shown from the bottom, reaching upwards towards a bright sun. A rainbow is visible in the background, arching across the sky. The scene is bathed in warm, golden light.

Heliophobia

Fear of the sun

# Hydrophobia

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- Fear of water



# Noctiphobia

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- Fear of the night





## Nyctophobia

- Fear of the dark

# Pedophobia

Fear of children



# HOW TO KNOW IF YOU HAVE PHILOPHOBIA: 7 SYMPTOMS TO LOOK OUT FOR

1. Unable to have or keep an intimate relationship.
2. Feel extreme anxiety during the relationship.
3. Constantly worry about the relationship ending.
4. Fearful of your partner or their emotions.
5. Push people away.
6. End relationships abruptly.
7. Struggle to open up to or trust your partner.

*An important note: When fear transitions into a phobia, it's always best to seek help from your healthcare provider.*



# Philophobia

## Fear of love



# Signs of Somniphobia

Sleeping during the day

Sleeping elsewhere other than the bedroom

Somniphobia

fear of sleep



# Xenophobia

Fear of strangers or foreigners

**Which of the Phobia is supportive to Social  
Distancing?**

- a. Agoraphobia**
- b. Chromophobia**
- c. Gamophobia**
- d. Pedophobia**

- **Mania = crazy to  
be or do**



# Ablutomania

Mania for washing oneself



# Egomania

Irrational self-centered  
attitude or self-worship

# Kleptomania

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- Irrational predilection for stealing



# Phaneromania

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- Habit of biting one's nails



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**Which of the Mania is good for Corona hygiene ?**

**a. Eulogomania**

**b. Ablutomania**

**c. Phaneromania**

**d. Kleptomania**

Thank You