

10 MINUTE  
SCHOOL

# Causative Verb & Subjunctives

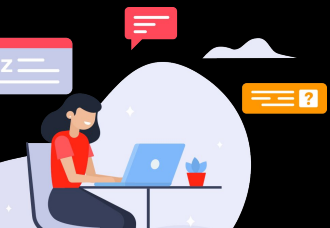


**CAUSATIVE  
VERB**

# Causative Verb

The causatives are the verbs that are used to indicate that one person causes another person to do something for the first person.

## CAUSATIVE VERBS



# Causative Verb

## Non-causative to causative:

Non-causative	Causative
Eat	Feed
Know	Inform
See	Show
Dive	Dip
Learn	Teach
Sit	Set
Rise	Raise
Suck	Suckle
Remember	Remind
Drink	Drench



# Causative Verb

## □ *Special Causative Verbs :*

✓ *Structures & Examples*

✓ **They are:**

**1. Have**

**2. Get**

**3. Make**

**4. Let**

**5. Help**



## Use of Have

**These kinds of verbs constitute different structures for their sentences.**

❖ **Structure 1: Subject + have (any tense) + doer + base form of verb + . . . .**

❖ **Examples:**

□ **John had Alex clean the bedroom.**

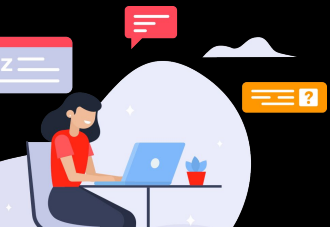
□ **He always has me do his work.**

□ **Mary will have Alex prepare her homework.**



## Use of Have

- ❖ **Structure 2 : Subject + have (any tense) + receiver + past participle form of verb + . . . .**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **John had his car washed.**
  - **He always has his work done.**
  - **Mary will have her homework prepared.**



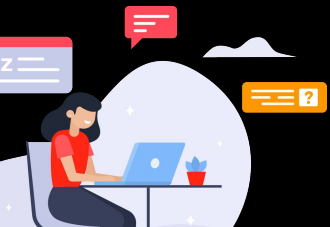
## Use of Get

- ◆ **Structure 1 : Subject + get (any tense) + doer + infinitive (to + base form of verb) + . . . .**
- ◆ **Examples:**
  - **John got Alex to clean the bedroom.**
  - **He always gets me to do his work.**
  - **Mary will get Alex to prepare her homework.**



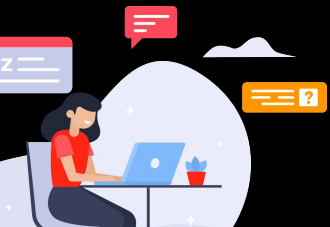
## Use of Get

- ❖ **Structure 2: Subject + have (any tense) + receiver + past participle form of verb + . . . .**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **John got his car washed.**
  - **He always gets his work done.**
  - **Mary will get her homework prepared.**



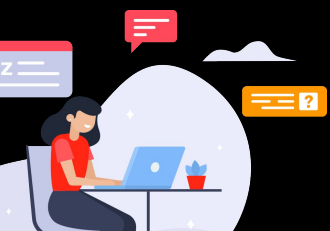
## Use of Make

- ❖ **Structure : Subject + make (any tense) + doer or receiver + base form of verb + ...**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **Robert made me beat that little child.**
  - **He always makes me do his work.**
  - **Mary will make me prepare her homework.**
  - **I made him wash my car.**
  - **He makes me laugh whenever I am down.**



## Use of Let

- ◆ **Structure** : Subject + let (any tense) + doer or receiver + base form of verb +...
- ◆ **Examples:**
  - Robert let me escape the prison.
  - Let me go. (Subject 'you' is hidden)
  - The teacher let the students discuss among themselves.
  - I let him drive my car.
  - Let's (let us) laugh and live a happy life.



## Use of Help

- ◆ **Structure** : Subject + help (any tense) + doer/receiver + base form of verb/ infinitive+...
- ◆ **Examples:**
  - Robert helped me escape/to escape the prison.
  - He helps me prepare/to prepare my presentations.
  - The teacher had helped the students understand/to understand a complex theory.
  - I helped him learn/to learn driving.



## Use of 'Permit'/'Allow'

The verb 'permit'/'allow' does not follow this structure. It follows the regular sentence pattern of English language.

- ◆ **Structure:** Subject + permit/allow + doer/receiver + infinitive + . . . .



## Use of 'Permit'/'Allow'

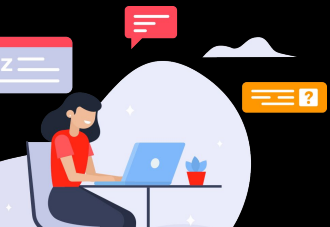
### ❖ Examples:

- **John allowed him to drive his car.**
- **He always allows him to do that.**
- **The teacher allowed me to sit for the exams.**



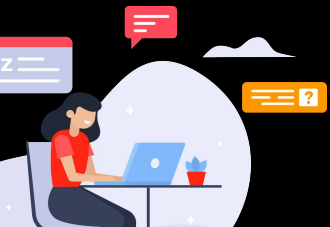
## Use of Causative Verb

- ❑ **Sub +let + person/thing + v. base form +others**
- ❑ **Sub +make + person/thing +v. base form + others**
- ❑ **Sub +get+ doer + infinitive + others**
- ❑ **Sub + get + receiver + v.p.pt others**



## Use of Causative Verb

- ❑ **Sub + have + doer + v. base form + others**
- ❑ **Sub + have + receiver + v. p-p + others**
- ❑ **Sub + help + person + v. base form/ infinitive + others**
- ❑ **Subject + permit/allow + doer/receiver + infinitive + others**



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ Our teacher makes us- very hard. [Sonali Bank,  
Office (Cash), 2014]

a to work

b. work

c. working

d worked

Ans: b



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ The speaker failed to make the audience.....to him patiently.

- a. to listen
- b. listening
- c. listened
- d. listen

Ans: d



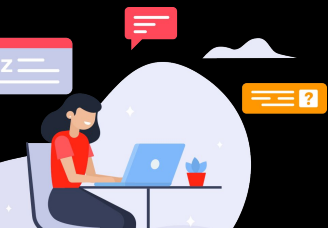
## Q/A

□ **Question:**

✓ **He had his hair.....**

- a. to cut**
- b. cutting**
- c. cut**
- d. to be cut**

**Ans: c**



## Q/A

**□ Question:**

✓ **The Examiners made us..... our identification  
in order to admitted to the exam center.**

**a. Showing**

**b. Show**

**c. showed**

**d. to show**

**Ans: b**



## Q/A

□ Question:

✓ We got our servants.....(wash) our living room.

a. to wash

b. washed

c. washing

d. wash

Ans: c



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ I'll get an electrician.... the heating.

a. repair

b. to mend

c. for mending

d. for repairing

Ans: b



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ How did you make the machine.....?

a. for working

b. to work

c. work

d. worked

e. working

Ans: c



**PRACTICE**

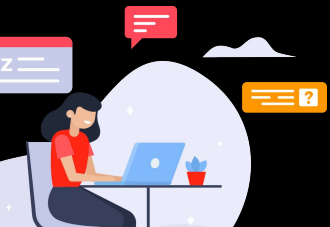
## Causative Verb

- **Use the correct form of the verb in parentheses according to usage of causative verbs:**
  - ◆ **The teacher made Kashem.....(leave) the room.**
  - ◆ **Dipto got Jolil.....(type his paper).**



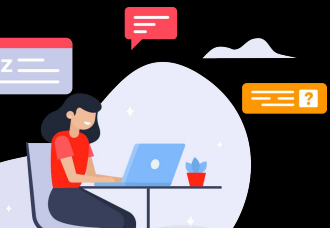
## Causative Verb

- ❖ I let Shuvro.....(call) his friend on the telephone.
- ❖ Deepan got our house .....(paint) last week.
- ❖ Ms. Mishti allowed me.....(visit) her huge library.



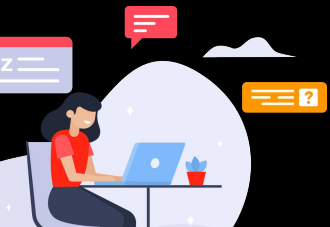
## Causative Verb

- ❖ **Tanjila has me.....(prepare) her studies.**
- ❖ **Mission helped Dr. Saiful Majid.....(carry) the reports to the latter's office.**
- ❖ **Mr. Shakil Huda is letting the students.....(hand) in the papers on Mc**



## Causative Verb

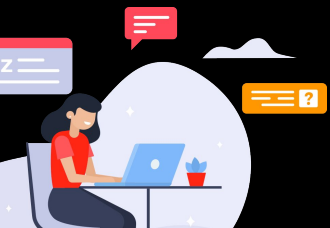
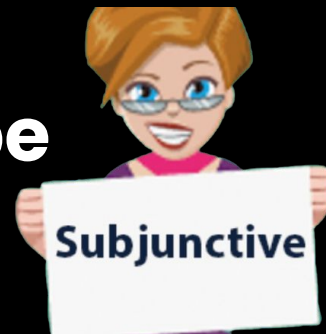
- ❖ **Asif got his book.....(publish) by a subsidy publisher.**
  
- ❖ **The policemen made the suspect.....(lie) on the ground.**



# **SUBJUNCTIVES**

# Subjunctives

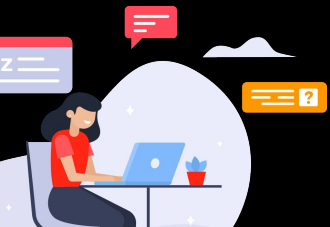
- ❖ **Structure in Affirmative Sentence :**  
**Subjunctive word + that + sub+ verb (base form) + ext )**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **The doctor suggested that his patient stop smoking.**
  - **The doctor suggested that smoking be given up**



# Subjunctives

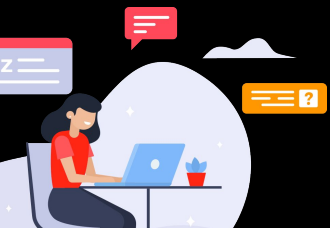
## ❖ Examples:

- **We proposed that Rony take a vacation.**
- **She ignored the suggestion that she get more exercise.**
- **It is necessary that he find the books**
- **It was urgent that she leave at once.**



# Subjunctives

- ❖ **Structure in Negative Sentence : Subjunctive**  
**world + that + sub+ not+ verb (base form)+ext.**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **The doctor suggested that he not smoke**
  - **I propose that the teachers not attend the students gathering**



# Subjunctive Verb

<b>Advise</b>	<b>Demand</b>
<b>Require</b>	<b>Prefer</b>
<b>Ask</b>	<b>Recommend</b>
<b>Insist</b>	<b>Suggest</b>
<b>Propose</b>	<b>Decree</b>
<b>Stipulate</b>	<b>Order</b>
<b>Command</b>	<b>Request</b>
<b>Urge</b>	



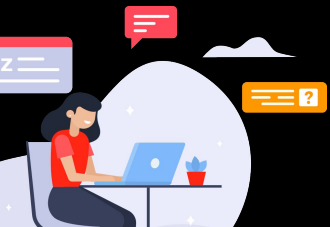
# Subjunctive Mood

- ◆ **The Structure of Subjunctive Mood: Sub (1) + Subjunctive Verb (any tense) + that + Sub (2) + Base Form of Verb + Ext.**
- ◆ **Examples:**
  - **John has advised that Alex go to movies.**
  - **Robert insisted that I work on my paper.**
  - **The principal demands that we study hard.**
  - **He suggested that I buy this shirt.**
  - **She proposed that we get married.**



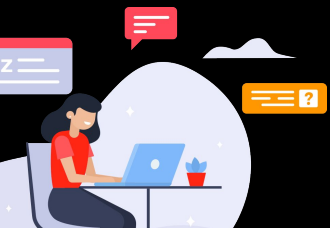
## No 'that', no subjunctive

- ❖ **Structure : Sub + Subjunctive Verbs (any tense)+... Infinitive (to + verb) + Ext.**
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - **We recommend you to go to movies.**
  - **He advised me to study hard.**



# Subjunctive Adjective

<b>Advised</b>	<b>Necessary</b>
<b>Required</b>	<b>Urgent</b>
<b>Important</b>	<b>Recommended</b>
<b>Obligatory</b>	<b>Suggested</b>
<b>Mandatory</b>	<b>Imperative</b>



# Subjunctive Adjective

- ❖ **Structure** : It + Be Verbs (any tense) + Subjunctive Adjective + that + Sub + Base Form of Verb + Ext..
- ❖ **Examples:**
  - It was advised that Alex go to movies.
  - It is imperative that I work on my paper.
  - It was necessary that we study hard.
  - It is urgent that I buy a shirt.
  - It was required that we get married.

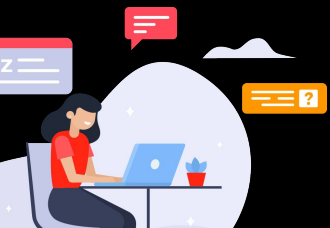


# Subjunctive Noun

<b>Demand</b>	<b>Necessary</b>
<b>Insistence</b>	<b>Preference</b>
<b>Request</b>	<b>Recommendation</b>
<b>Requirement</b>	<b>Suggestion</b>

## ◆ Examples:

□ I have a proposal that he be an advisor



# Previous Year Questions

## Q/A

 Question:

✓ The government requires.....before the end of the financial year. [Dhaka Bank limited, 2019]

a. that these forms should be submitted

b. that these forms be submitted

c. for these forms to be submitted

d. these forms submission

Ans: b



## Q/A

**❑ Question:**

✓ **The doctor suggested that the patient.....weight,**

**a. should lose**

**b. would loss**

**c. loss**

**d. lose**

**Ans: d**



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ It is imperative that you....there in person.

a. be

b. will be

c. are

d. by holding

Ans: a



## Q/A

**□ Question:**

✓ I suggest ..... outside the school tomorrow.

- a. that we will meet
- b. we will meet
- c. that we meet
- d. that we will be meeting
- e. we will be meeting

**Ans: c**



## Q/A

**□ Question:**

✓ **He suggested that we finished our work quickly for attending the part on time. (Find error)**

**A. suggested that**

**B. finished**

**C. quickly for**

**D. on time**

**E. no error**

**Ans: B**



## Q/A

**□ Question:**

✓ I demanded that he ..... immediately.

- a. apologize
- b. shall apologize
- c. will apologize
- d. had apologized
- E. no error

**Ans: a**



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ The doctor insisted that she..... to the hospital for tests.

a. does not goes

b. does not go

c. not go

d. have not gone

e. went

Ans: c



## Q/A

 Question:

✓ It is necessary that everything.....ready by 2p.m tomorrow.

a. be

b. was

c. were

d. is being

E. no error

Ans: a



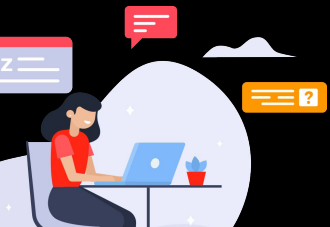
**CORRECTION**



## Sentences for Correction

**3. It was very important that we delay discussion.**

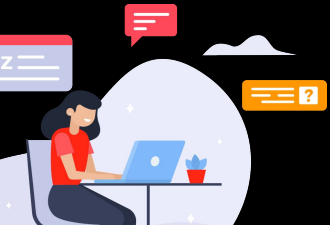
**4. She intends to move that the committee suspend discussion on this issue.**



## Sentences for Correction

**5. The king decreed that the new laws took effect the following month.**

**6. I advise you take the prerequisites before registering for this course.**



## Sentences for Correction

**7. The faculty stipulated to abolish the rule.**

**8. It has been suggested he forget the loss in election.**



## Sentences for Correction

**9. His father will prefer that he attend a different university.**

**10. She urged that we found another alternative.**



**Thank You**