

Capital, Currency & Official Language of Countries

North American Countries

Name	Capital	Currencies	Language	National Sports
USA	Washington. DC	US Dollar	English	Baseball
Canada	Ottawa	Dollar	French	Ice Hockey
Mexico	Mexico City	Peso	Spanish	-
Cuba	Havana	Peso	Spanish	-
Haiti	Port-au-Prince	Gourde	French & Haitian Creole	-
Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	Peso	Spanish	-
Puerto Rico (US)	Sanjuan	U.S. Dollar	Spanish & English	-
Jamaica	Kingston	Dollar	Jamaican Creole	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Port of Spain	Dollar	Jamaican Creole	-
Bahamas	Nassau	Dollar	English	-
Barbados	Bridgetown	Dollar	English	-
Saint Lucia	Castries	Dollar	English	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Kingstown	Euro	English	-
Granada	Province Granada	Dollar	English	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Saint John's	Dollar	English	-
Dominica	Roseau	Dollar	English	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Basseterre	Dollar	English	-

South American Countries

Name	Capital	Currency	Official language	National Sports
Argentina	Buenos Aires	Peso (ARS)	Spanish	Pato
Bolivia	Sucre (official)	Boliviano (BOB)	Spanish Quechua Aymara	-
Brazil	Brasilia	Real (BRL)	Portugues	Football
Chile	Santiago	Peso (CLP)	Spanish	-
Colombia	Bogota	Peso (COP)	Spanish	-
Ecuador	Quito	United States dollar (USD)	Spanish	-
Falkland Islands	Stanley	Falklands pound (FKP)	English	-
French Guiana	Cayenne	Euro (Eur)	French	-
Guyana	Georgetown	Guyanese dollar (GYD)	English	-
Paraguay	Asuncion	Guarani (PYG)	Spanish Guarani	-
Peru	Lima	Nuevo sol (PEN)	Spanish	-
Suriname	Paramaribo	Surinamese dollar (SRD)	Dutch	-
Uruguay	Montevideo	Uruguyan peso (UYU)	Spanish	-
Venezuela	Caracas	Bolivar fuerte (VEF)	Spanish	-

Oceanian Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Language	National Sports
American Samoa	Pago Pago	United States dollar (USD)	English Samoan	-
Ashmore and Cartier Islands	External territory of Australia	-	-	-
Australia	Canberra	Australian dollar (AUD)	None, National Language English	Cricket
Baker Island	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Cook Islands	Avarua	New Zealand dollar (NZD) Cook Islands dollar	English Cook Islands Maori	-
Coral Sea Islands	-	External territory of Australia	-	-
Fiji	Suva	Fijian dollar (FJD)	English Fijian Fiji Hindi	-
French Polynesia	Papeete	CFP Franc (XPF)	French	-
Guam	Hagatna	United States Dollar	-	-
Howland Island	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Jarvis Island	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Johnston Atoll	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Kingman Reef	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Kiribati	South Tarawa	Australian dollar, Kiribati dollar	-	-
Marshall Islands	Majuro	United States Dollar	-	-
Micronesia	Palikir	United States Dollar	-	-
Midway Atoll	-	Insular area of the United States of America	-	-
Nauru	Yaren (seat of government)	Australian dollar	-	-
New Caledonia	Noumea	CFP Franc (XPF)	French	-
New Zealand	Wellington	New Zealand dollar (NZD)	Maori New Zealand Sign English	Rugby
Nine	Alofi	New Zealand dollar	-	-
Norfolk Island	Kingston	Australian dollar	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	Saipan	United States Dollar	-	-
Palau	Ngerulmud	United States Dollar	-	-
Palmyra Atoll	-	United States Dikkar	-	-
Papua New Guinea	Port Moresby	Papua New Guinean kina	-	-
Pitcairn Islands	Adamstown	New Zealand Dollar	-	-
Samoa	Apia	Zealand Sollar	-	-
Solomon Islands	Honiara	Solomon Islands dollar	-	-
Tokelau	Nukunonu (main settlement, atoll has its own administrative centre)	New Zealand Dollar	-	-
Tonga	Nuku'alofa	Tongan pa'anga	-	-
Tuvalu	Funafuti	Australian dollar, Tuvaluan dollar	-	-
Vanuatu	Port Vila	Vanuatu vatu (VUV)	Bislama French English	-
Wake Island	Insular area of the United States of America	United States dollar	-	-
Wallis and Futuna	Mata-Utu	CFP Franc (XPF)	French	-

Southeast Asian Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Official Language	National Sports
Brunei Darussalam	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei dollar	Malay	
Cambodia	Phnom Penh	Riel	Khmer	
East Timor	Dili	US dollar	Tetum, Portugese	
Indonesia	Nusantara	Rupiah	Indonesian	Badminton
Laos	Vientiane	Kip	Lao	
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	Ringgit	Malasian Malay	Sepak Takraw
Myanmar	Nay Pyi Daw	Kyat	Burmese	
Philippines	Manila	Peso	Filipino, English	
Singapore	Singapore (city-state)	Singapore dollar	English, Malay, Mandarin Chinese	
Thailand	Bangkok	Baht	Thai	Muay Thai
Vietnam	Hanoi	Dong	Vietnamese	Foot Badminton

Far East Countries

State/Territory	Capital	Currency	Official Language	National Sports
China	Beijing	Yuan	Mandarin	Table Tennis
Hong kong	Hong Kong	Hong Kong dollar	Chinese & English	
Macau	Macau	Macanese pataca	Chinese & Portugese	
Japan	Tokyo	Japanese yen	Japanese	Sumo
North Korea	Pyongyang	North Korean won	Korean	
South Korea	Seoul	South Korean won	Korean	
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	Mongolian togrog/Tugrik	Mongolian	
Taiwan	Taipei	New Taiwan dollar	Chinese & Taiwanese	

Central Asian Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Official Language
Kazakhstan	Nur Sultan	Kazakhstani tenge	Kazakh, Russian
Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	Kyrgyzstani som	Kyrgyz, Russian
Tajikistan	Dushanbe	Tajikistani somoni	Tajik, Russian
Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	Turkmenistan manat	Turkmen
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	Uzbekistani som	Uzbek

Western Asian Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Official Language
Turkey	Ankara	Turkish Lira	Turkish
Bahrain	Manama	Bahraini dinar	Arabic
Iran	Tehran	Rial	Persian
Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi Dinar	Arabic, Kurdish
Israel	Jerusalem	Israeli New Shekel	Hebrew, Arabic
Jordan	Amman	Jordanian Diner	Arabic
Kuwait	Kuwait City	Kuwaiti dinar	Arabic
Lebanon	Beirut	Lebanese Pound	Arabic
Oman	Muscat	Omani rial	Arabic
Palestine	Jerusalem, Ramallah (Administrative)	Israeli New Shekel, Jordanian Diner	Arabic
Qatar	Doha	Qatari rial	Arabic
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Saudi Riyal	Arabic
Syria	Damascus	Syrian Pound	Arabic
United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	UAE dirham	Arabic
Yemen	Sanaa	Yemeni rial	Arabic

Caucasus Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Official Languages
Armenia	Yerevan	Armenian dram	Armenian
Azerbaijan	Baku	Azerbaijani manat	Azerbaijani
Georgia	Tbilisi	Georgian lari	Georgian
Russia	Moscow	Russian ruble	Russian

European Countries

Country	Capital	Currency	Official Language
Albania	Tirana	Lek	Albanian
Andorra	Andorra la Vella	Euro	Catalan
Armenia	Yerevan	Dram	Armenian
Austria	Vienna	Euro	German, Slovenian and Hungarian
Azerbaijan	Baku	Manat	Azerbaijani
Belarus	Minsk	Ruble	Belarusian and Russian
Belgium	Brussels	Euro	French, German & Dutch
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Sarajevo	Dinar	Bosnian, Serbian & Croation
Bulgaria	Sofia	Lev	Bulgarian
Croatia	Zagreb	Kuna	Croatian
Cyprus	Nicosia	Euro	Greek/Turkish
Czech Republic	Prague	Koruna	Czech
Denmark	Copenhagen	Krone	Danish
Estonia	Tallinn	Euro	Estonian
Finland	Helsinki	Euro	Estonian
France	Paris	Euro	France & Basque
Georgia	Tbilisi	Lari	Georgian Abkhaz
Germany	Berlin	Euro	German
Greece	Athens	Euro	Greek
Hungary	Budapest	Forint	Hungarian & Romani
Iceland	Reykjavik	Krona	Icelandic
Ireland	Dublin	Euro	Irish, hiberno-English & English
Italy	Rome	Euro	Italian
Kazakhstan	Astana	Tenge	Kazakh & Russian
Latvia	Riga	Euro	Latvian
Liechtenstein	Vaduz	Swiss Franc	German
Lithuania	Vilnius	Euro	Lithuanian
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Euro	French, German & Luxembourgish
North Macedonia	Skopje	Denar	Macedonian
Malta	Valetta	Euro	Maltese & English
Moldova	Chisinau	Leu	Moldovan & Romanian
Monaco	Monaco	Euro	French
Montenegro	Podgorica	Euro	Montenegrin
Netherlands	Amsterdam	Euro	French, Dutch, Papiamentu, English & Yiddish
Norway	Oslo	Krone	Norwegian, Nynorsk, Bokmal & Saami, North
Poland	Warsaw	Zloty	Polish & Kashubian
Portugal	Lisbon	Euro	Portugese & Miranda do Douro
Romania	Bucharest	Leu	Romanian & Romani
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Russian, Azerbaijani, Tatar, Ukrainian, Tuvin & Chuvash
San Marino	San Marino	Euro	Italian
Serbia	Belgrade	Diner	Serbian, Romanian & Romani
Slovakia	Bratislava	Euro	Slovak
Slovenia	Ljubiana	Euro	Slovenian, Hungarian & Italian
Spain	Madrid	Euro	Spanish
Sweden	Stockholm	Krona	Swedish, Romani, Finnish & Yiddish
Switzerland	Bern	Swiss Franc	German, Italian, French & Romansh
Turkey	Ankara	Lira	Turkish
Ukrain	Kiev	hryvnia	Ukrainian
United Kingdom	London	Pound	English
Vatican City	Vatican City	Euro	Italian, French, Latin & german

African Countries

Name	Capital	Currency	Official Language
Algeria	Algiers	Dinar	Arabic
Angola	Luanda	Kwanza	Portuguese
Benin	Porto-Novo	franc	French
Botswana	Gaborone	Pula	English, Setswana
Burkina faso	Ouagadougou	franc	French
Burundi	Bujumbura	Rupie	Kirundi, French
Cameroon	Yaounde	franc	French, English
Cape Verde	Praia	escudo	Portuguese
Central African Republic	Bangui	franc	French, Sango
Chad	N'Djamena	franc	French, Arabic
Comoros	Moroni	Comorian franc	Comorian, Arabic, French
Congo	Kinshasa	franc	French
Djibouti	Djibouti	franc	French, Arabic
Egypt	Cairo	pound	Arabic
Equatorial Guinea	Malabo	Franc	Spanish, French, Portuguese
Eritrea	Asmara	taller	English
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	franc	French
Gabon	Libreville	franc	French
Gambia	Banju	dalasi	English
Ghana	Accra	Cedi	English
Guinea	Conakry	franc	French
Guinea Bisau	Bissau	franc	Portuguese
Kenya	Nairobi	shilling	Swahili, English
Lesotho	Maseru	loi	English, Sesotho
Liberia	Morrovia	dollar	English
Libya	Tripoli	Dinar	Arabic
Madagascar	Antananarivo	ariary	Malagasy, French
Malawi	Lilongwe	Kwacha	English, Chichewa
Mali	Bamako	franc	French
Mauritania	Nouakchott	Ouguiya	Arabic
Mauritius	Port Louis	rupee	Mauritian Creole, French, English
Morocco	Rabat	dirham	Arabic, Beaver
Mozambique	Maputo	Metical	Portuguese
Namibia	Windhoek	dollar	English
Niger	Nimamey	Franc	French
Rwanda	Kigali	franc	Kinyarwanda, English, French
Sao Tome and principe	Sao tome	Dobra	Portuguese
Senegal	Dakar	Franc	French
Seychelles	Victoria	rupee	Seychellois Creoke, French, English
Sierra Leone	Freetown	Leone	Krio, English
Somalia	Mogadishu	Shilling	Somali Arabic
South Africa	Pretoria (administrative) Cape Town (legislative) Bloernfontein (judicial)	rand	Afrikaans, English, Sotho
South Sudan	Juba	Pound	English
Sudan	Khartoum	Pound	Arabic, English
Swaziland	Mbabane	Lilangeni	English, Swai
Tanzania	Dodoma	Shilling	Swahili, English
Togo	Lome	franc	French
Tunisia	Tunis	Dinar	Arabic
Uganda	Kampala	Shiling	Swahili, English, Luganda
Zambia	Lusaka	kwacha	English
Zimbabwe	Harare	Various	English, Shona, Sindebele
Eswatini	Mbabane, Lobamba	Rand	Swazi, English

Old Name of Present Countries

Current name	Old Name
Ethiopia	Abyssinia
Ankara, Turkey	Angora, Turkey
Czech Republic and Slovakia	Bohemia, Moravia, Czechoslovakia
Sri Lanka	Ceylon
Istanbul, Turkey	Constantinople, Turkey
Beijing, China	Peking, China
Iran	Persia
Iraq	Mesopotamia
Zimbabwe	Southern Rhodesia
Zambia	Northern Rhodesia
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Saigon, South Vietnam
St. Petersburg, Russia	Petrograd and Leningrad, Russia
Thailand	Siam
Tanzania	Tanganyika and Zanzibar, German East Africa
Democratic Republic of Congo	Zaire
Namibia	South-West Africa
Moldova	Moldavia
Burkina Faso	Upper Volta
Libya	Tripolitania and Cyrenaica
Algeria	Numidia
Mali	Sudanese Republic
France	Gaul
Central African Republic, Chad	French Equatorial Africa
Rwanda and Burundi	German East Africa
China (north)	Cathay
China (south)	Mangi
Vietnam	Cochin-China (south), Annam (central), Tonkin (north)
Myanmar	Burma
Tokyo, Japan	Edo
Korea (North and South)	Choson
Cambodia	Kampuchea
Taiwan	Formosa

Some tribal communities of the world

Tribes	Location	Tribes	Location
Afridi	Pakistan	Moor	Maghreb, Africa
Bantu	Sub-Saharan	Naga	Nagaland, India
Bedouin	Middle East	Pashtu	Afghanistan and Pakistan
Cossack	Poland	Pygmy	Central Africa
Eskimo	Russia, Greenland, Canada, Alaska (USA)	Sherpa	Tibet and Nepal
Gurkha	Nepal	Tatar	Mongolia
Huti and Tutsi	Rwanda	Toda	Tamil Nadu, India
Meiti and Kuki	Manipur, India	Zulu	South Africa

Schengen Area

The Schengen Area is an area comprising 27 European countries that have officially abolished passports and many other types of border control at their mutual borders. Being an element within the wider area of freedom, security and justice policy of the European Union (EU), it mostly functions as a single jurisdiction under a common visa policy for international travel purposes. The area is named after the 1985 Schengen Agreement and the 1990 Schengen Convention, both signed in Schengen, Luxembourg.

Boundary Line

Name of Lines/Boundaries	Between	Features/ Description
17th Parallel	South Vietnam and North Vietnam	The 17th latitude from the equator divided erstwhile North and South Vietnam. It was demarcated based on the 1954 Geneva Accords. The 17th parallel became irrelevant after the unification of Vietnam in 1976.
20th Parallel	Libya and Sudan	It is located at the 20th northern latitude which is used as the border between Sudan and Libya.
22nd Parallel	Egypt and Sudan	The 22nd latitude north of the equator marks a major portion of the Sudan-Egypt border.
25th Parallel	Mauritania and Mali	The northernmost section of the Mali-Mauritania border is marked using this line.
31st Parallel	Iran and Iraq	The 31st northern latitude marks the border between Iraq and Iran. It also demarcates the border between the US states of Louisiana and Mississippi.
38th Parallel	South Korea and North Korea	The 38th parallel is used to demarcate the central part of the Demilitarized zone between North and South Korea. It is located 49 degrees north of the equator.
49th Parallel	The USA and Canada	Demarcated after the Anglo-American Convention of 1818 and the Oregon Treaty of 1846, it forms the international border between the northern USA (Excluding Alaska) and Canada.
Durand Line	Pakistan and Afghanistan	Delimited by Sir Mortimer Durand with the agreement of the erstwhile Amir of Afghanistan in 1893. Present-day Afghanistan does not recognize the Durand line.
Hindenburg Line	Poland and Germany	It was a German Defensive line in French territory during World War I It was rendered irrelevant by the treaty of Versailles in 1919.
Line of Control (LOC)	India and Pakistan (Kashmir region)	It serves as the de facto border. It was established as part of the Simla Agreement at the end of the Indo-Pakistani War of 1971.
Line of Actual Control (LAC)	India and China (Kashmir region)	It separates Indian-controlled territory from Chinese-controlled territory.
McMahon Line	China and India	It was drawn by Sir Henry McMahon in consultation with Tibetan representatives in 1914. China disputes the legal status of this line but it is the de facto border between India and China.
Magnot Line	Germany and France	It was a defensive line at the French border towards Germany before World War II. The Magnot line was rendered obsolete following the successful invasion of France by Germany following the outbreak of World War II
Mannerheim Line	Russia and Finland	Finland built this as a defensive line against the Soviet Union for the Winter War during World War II.
Oder-Neisse Line	Poland and Germany	It runs along the rivers Oder and Lusatian Neisse rivers.

Name of Lines/Boundaries	Between	Features/ Description
		It demarcates the Polish-German border according to the Potsdam Conference. It was recognized by a unified Germany in 1990.
Radcliffe Line	India and Pakistan	It was demarcated by Sir Cyril Radcliffe for the Partition of India and the formation of East and West Pakistan.
Siegrfried Line	France and Germany	It includes present-day India, Bangladesh and Pakistan.
Blue Line	Lebanon and Israel	It was built as an extension of the Hindenburg defensive line on the western front of World War I by the Weimar Republic and later the Third Reich of Germany in the 1930s.
Green Line / Attila Line / UN Buffer Zone	The Republic of Cyprus and Turkish Cyprus	A border demarcation between Lebanon and Israel published by the United Nations on 7 June 2000 for the purposes of determining whether Israel had fully withdrawn from Lebanon.
Purple Line	Israel and Syria	A demilitarized zone, patrolled by the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP), that was established in 1964 and extended in 1974 after the ceasefire of 16 August 1974
		It was established after the 1967 Arab-Israel war

Important Intelligence Agency

SL No.	Intelligence Agencies	Country
1	Australian Secret Intelligence Service (ASIS)	Australia
2	National Security Intelligence (NSI)	Bangladesh
3	Ministry of State Security (MSS covers both internal and external security)	China
4	General Directorate for External Security (DGSE)	France
5	Federal Intelligence Service (BND)	Germany
6	Research & Analysis Wing (R&AW)	India
7	Mossad (External Intel) and Shin Bet (Internal Intel)	Israel
8	Naicho	Japan
9	ISI (Inter-Services Intelligence)	Pakistan
10	Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) and GRU (main intel agency)	Russia
11	Secret Intelligence Service (MI6)	UK
12	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for external and internal intel respectively	US

Important Parliaments in the World

Country	Parliament	Country	Parliament
Afghanistan	National Assembly	Japan	Diet
Albania	People's Assembly	Jordan	National Assembly
Algeria	National People's Assembly	Kenya	National Assembly
Andorra	General Council	Korea (North)	Supreme People's Assembly
Angola	National People's Assembly	Korea (South)	National Assembly
Argentina	National Congress	Kuwait	National Assembly
Australia	Federal parliament	Labanon	National Assembly

Country	Parliament	Country	Parliament
Austria	National Assembly	Laos	People's Supreme Assembly
Azerbaijan	Melli Majlis	Libya	General People's Congress
Bahamas	General Assembly	Libera	National Assembly
Bahrain	Consultative Council	Lithuania	Seimas
Bangladesh	Jatiya Sangsad (House of the Nation)	Luxembourg	Chamber of Deputies
Belize	National Assembly	Madagascar	National People's Assembly
Bhutan	Tshogdu	Malaysia	Dewan Nagara
Bolivia	National Congress	Maldives	Majlis
Bostswana	National Assembly	Mongolia	Great People's Khural
Brazil	National Congress	Montenegro	Federal Assembly
Britain	Parliament (House of Common)	Mozambique	People's Assembly
Brunei	National Assembly	Myanmar	Pyidaungshu Hluttaw
Bulgaria	National Subranie	Nepal	National Panchayat
Cambodia	National Assembly	Netherlands	The State General
Canada	Parliament	New Zealand	Parliament (House of Representative)
China	National People's Congress	Norway	The Storting
Chile	Chamber of Deputies and senate	Oman	Monarchy
Colombia	Congress	Pakistan	National Assembly & Senate
Comoros	Legislative Council and senate	Papua New Guinea	National Parliament
Congo	National Assembly	Paraguay	Congress
Croatia	Sabor	Philippines	The Congress
Cuba	National Assembly of people's power.	Poland	Sejm
Czech Republic	Chamber of Deputies and Senate	Romania	Great National Assembly
Denmark	Folketing	Russia	Duma & Federal Council
East Timor	Constituent Assembly	Saudi Arabia	Majlis Al Shura
Ecuador	National Congress	Senegal	National Assembly
Egypt	People's Assembly	Serbia	Federal Assembly
El Salvador	Legislative Assembly	South Africa	Rep. House of Assembly
Ethiopia	Federal Council and House of Representative	Spain	Cortes
Fiji Islands	Senate & House of Representative	Sudan	National Assembly
Finland	Eduskunta Rikisagen	Sweden	Riksidag
France	National Assembly	Switzerland	Federal Assembly
Germany	The Bundestag (Lower House), Bundestat (Upper House)	Syria	People's Council
Great Britain	Parliament	Taiwan	Yuan
Greece	Chamber of Deputies	Tunisia	National Assembly
Guyana	National Assembly	Turkey	Grand National Assembly
Hungary	National Assembly	Ukraine	Supreme Council of Ukraine
Iceland	The althing	USA	Congress
India	Parliament	Venezuela	National Assembly

Country	Parliament	Country	Parliament
Indonesia	People's Consultative Assembly	Vietnam	National Assembly
Iran	Majlis	Zaire	National Legislatives Council
Iraq	National Assembly	Zambia	National Assembly
Italy	Chamber of Deputies and senate		

Important Airlines

Airline	Country	Country
Lufthansa	Germany	
Aero-flot	Russia	
Pan American World Airways System	USA	
Trans World Airways	USA	
Delta Airlines	USA	
Scandinavian Airlines System	Norway	
Royal Nepal Airlines	Nepal	
Japan Airlines	Japan	
All Nippon Airways	Japan	
Alitalia	Italy	
Garuda Airways	Indonesia	
Scandinavian Airlines System	Norway	
Pakistan International Airlines (PIA)	Pakistan	
Thai Airways International	Thailand	
Emirates	U.A.E (Dubai)	
Ethiad	U.A.E (Abu Dhabi)	
Air Ceylon	Sri Lanka	
Iberia	Spain	
Cathay Pacific	Hong Kong	
Air India	India	
Easy Jet	England	
Finn air	Finland	
Sabena	Belgium	
Quanta's Empire Airways	Australia	

Important Newspaper and Agencies

News Paper Names	Country	Country
Daily News, Washington Post, The New York Times, The Wall Street Journal	USA	
Daily Mirror, The Guardian, The Sun, Daily Mail.	UK	
People's Daily, Reference News	China	
Dawn	Pakistan	
Bild	Germany	
Asahi Shimbun, Yomiuri Shimbun	Japan	
Zamana	Turkey	
Quest	France	
Larepublica	Italy	
Al-Ahram	Egypt	
The Times of india	India	
El Mund	Spain	
National Post	Canada	

News Paper Names	Country
The Daily Star, The Financial Express	Bangladesh
Associated Press(AP)	United States of America
United Press International (UPI)	United states of America
United Press International (UPI)	United States of America
Reuters	United Kingdom
Telegraph Agency of the Sovereign States (TASS)	Russia
Agentwwo Politicheskikh Novostiei (APN)	Russia
Interfax News Agency	Russia
RIA Novosti (Russian Information Agency)	Russia
Malaysian National News Agency (MNNA)	Russia
Agencia Nazionale Stampa Associate (ANSA)	Malaysia
Associated Israel Press (AIP)	Italy
Agence france Press (A.F. P)	Israel
Press Trust of india (PTI)	France
Xin Hua	India
Antara	China
Islamic Republic news Agency (IRNA)	Japan
Deutsche Presse Agentur (D. P. A)	Indonesia
Palestine News Agency (WAFPA)	Iran
Australian Associated Press (A.A.P)	Germany
Pakistan Press International (P.P.I) and Associated Press of Pakistan (APP)	Palestine
News Network International (NNI)	Australia
Middle East News Agency (MENA)	Pakistan
Agencia Cubana de noticias (ACN)	Egypt
United News of Bangladesh (UNB)	Cuba
Algeria Presse Service (APS)	Bangladesh
Asia News Network (ANN)	Algeria
National News Agency (NNA)	Thailand
Sahara Press Service (SPS)	Lebanon
Saudi Press Agency (SPA)	Morocco
	Saudi Arabia

Important Personalities

Important Personalities of India

1. Mahatma Gandhi (1869-1948): the Father of India (unofficial)
2. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (1891-1956): Indian Social Reformer; Father of Indian Constitution
3. Jawaharlal Nehru (1889-1964): the First Prime Minister of India, an Indian Independence activist
4. Indira Gandhi (1917-1984): the First and only Female Prime Minister of India to date
5. V. V. Giri: He was the president of India during Bangladesh Liberation War.
6. Mother Teresa (1910-1997): Albanian-Indian Roman Catholic nun and missionary
7. Sri Aurobindo (1872-1950): Indian Philosopher, Poet and Nationalist
8. Lal Bahadur Shastri (1904-1966): Indian Politician, Second Prime Minister of India
9. Dr APJ Abdul Kalam (1931-2015): Indian Aerospace Scientist and 11th President of India; Rocket man of India
10. Valabhhai Patel (1875-1950): Indian Politician, First Deputy Prime Minister of India
11. Rabindranath Tagore (1861-1941): Indian Poet, Writer, Philosopher, Composer and Painter
12. Kalpana Chawla (1961-2003): The first woman of Indian origin to go to space
13. Ratan Tata: Indian Industrialist, Philanthropist and Former Chairman of the Tata Group

14. **Mary Kom**: Indian Boxer, the Only female boxer with a medal in each Olympics
15. **Kapil Dev**: Indian Cricketer
16. **Sachin Tendulkar**: Indian Cricketer; he is the all-time highest run-scorer in both ODI and Test cricket with more than 18,000 runs and 15,000 runs, respectively.
17. **Mukesh Ambani**: Chairman of Reliance industries; richest man in Asia.

20 Great Personalities of the World

Before we dive deep into the great personalities of the world and their inspiring endeavours, let's take a look at the top 20 world-famous people.

1. **Abraham Lincoln (1809 – 1865)**: The 16th President of the US; Leader of the American Civil War
2. **Charles Darwin (1809 – 1882)**: English Scientist and Naturalist; Known for his contributions to the Science of Evolution
3. **Thomas Alva Edison (1847-1931)**: American inventor and businessman, known as America's greatest inventor
4. **Walt Disney (1901-1966)**: American motion picture and television producer and showman, Created characters like Mickey Mouse, Founder of Disneyland and Disneyworld
5. **Mother Teresa (1910 – 1997)**: Albanian-Indian Roman Catholic nun and missionary
6. **John F. Kennedy (1917 – 1963)**: 35th President of the US; the youngest person to be elected to the Office
7. **Nelson Mandela (1918 – 2013)**: South African Anti-Apartheid Revolutionary
8. **Marilyn Monroe (1926 – 1962)**: American Actress, Singer and Model
9. **Martin Luther King (1929 – 1968)**: American Activist who led the Civil Rights Movement
10. **Anne Frank (1929-1945)**: German-Dutch Diarist, Known for the Diary of a Young Girl
11. **Albert Einstein (1879-1955)**: German Theoretical Physicist, Renowned for developing the Theory of Relativity
12. **Leo Tolstoy (1828-1910)**: Renowned Russian Writer, Known for his phenomenal works like Anna Karenina and War and Peace
13. **Rosa Parks (1913-2005)**: American Activist, Best known for her role in Montgomery Bus Boycott
14. **Coco Chanel (1883-1971)**: French Fashion Designer and Businesswoman, Founder of the world-famous brand Chanel
15. **Dr APJ Abdul Kalam (1931-2015)**: Indian Aerospace Scientist and 11th President of India
16. **Michael Jackson (1958-2009)**: American Singer, Songwriter and Dancer, Renowned as the King of Pop
17. **Kalpana Chawla (1961-2003)**: Indian-American Astronaut and Engineer, the First woman of Indian origin to go to space
18. **Satyajit Ray (1921-1992)**: Oscar-award Winning Indian Filmmaker, writer and illustrator; Known for films like Apu Trilogy and Jalsaghar
19. **Sachin Tendulkar**: Indian Cricketer. He is highest scorer in world cup.
20. **Muhammad Ali (1942 – 2016)**: American Boxer, Activist and Philanthropist

Great Personalities Inspiring Children

There are many well-known personalities in Science, Literature, Politics, Technology, Business and Arts that are truly inspiring children to give their best and learn the complexities of life! Here are the greatest personalities who are truly an inspiration to children.

Great Personalities in Science

1. **Albert Einstein**: German Theoretical Physicist, Renowned for developing the Theory of Relativity
2. **Isaac Newton**: English Mathematician, Physicist, and Astronomer who gave the Laws of Motion and Gravitation
3. **Thomas Alva Edison**: American inventor and businessman, known as America's greatest inventor
4. **Nikola Tesla**: Serbian-American Engineer and Physicist, designed the Alternating-Current (AC) electric system
5. **Dr APJ Abdul Kalam**: Indian Aerospace Scientist and 11th President of India.

6. **Jamal Nazrul Islam:** He was a Bangladesh mathematician and cosmologist. He wrote 'The Ultimate Fate of the Universe' and 'Krishna Bibor' (Black Hole). He was a close friend of Stephen Hacking.
7. **Stephen Hawking:** He is regarded as one of the most brilliant theoretical physicists in history. His work on the origins and structure of the universe (from the Big Bang to black holes), 'A Brief History of Time' is his famous work

Great Personalities In Social Welfare

1. **Nelson Mandela:** South African Anti-Apartheid Revolutionary
2. **Abraham Lincoln:** 16th President of the US; Leader of the American Civil War
3. **Mahatma Gandhi:** The Father of India, an anti-colonial Nationalist, Led the Non-violence movements against British colonisers for India's independence
4. **Mother Teresa:** Albanian-Indian Roman Catholic nun and missionary.
5. **Kailash Satyarthi:** Indian social reformer working towards the elimination of child labour in India; Nobel Peace Prize Winner 2014

Great Political Leaders

1. **Martin J. Luther King:** American Activist who led the Civil Rights Movement
2. **Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru:** The First Prime Minister of India, an Indian Independence activist
3. **Dr Rajendra Prasad:** Indian Independence activist, lawyer, and the First President of India
4. **Barack Obama:** American Politician and Attorney, the first African-American President of India
5. **Subhash Chandra Bose:** Indian National, Founder of the Indian National Army

Great Personalities in Innovation & Technology

1. **Steve Jobs:** American inventor, the Co-founder of Apple Computers
2. **Mark Zuckerberg:** American Entrepreneur, the Co-founder of Facebook
3. **Jeff Bezos:** American Entrepreneur, CEO and Founder of Amazon
4. **Jack Ma:** Chinese Entrepreneur, Co-founder of Alibaba Group
5. **Elon Musk:** Elon Reeve Musk is a businessman and investor. He is the founder, chairman, CEO, and CTO of SpaceX; angel investor, CEO, product architect, and former chairman of Tesla, Inc.; owner, executive chairman, and CTO of X Corp.; founder of the Boring Company and xAI; co-founder of Neuralink and OpenAI; and president of the Musk Foundation.

Greatest Personalities in Arts & Literature

1. **William Shakespeare:** English Playwright, Poet and Actor, and one of the greatest playwrights in English Literature
2. **Rabindranath Tagore:** Indian writer, poet and composer, Nobel Laureate in Literature, Best known for his literary works in Bengali literature including Gitanjali, The Home and The World and Gora
3. **Jane Austen:** English Novelist, best known for Pride and Prejudice, Emma and Sense and Sensibility
4. **Anne Frank:** German-Dutch Diarist, known for the Diary of a Young Girl
5. **Leo Tolstoy (1828-1910):** Renowned Russian Writer, known for his phenomenal works like Anna Karenina and War and Peace

Women Leadership

Specialty	Name
First Female President	Isabella Peron (Argentina)
First Female Prime Minister	Sirimavo Bandaranaike (Sri Lanka)
First Muslim Female President	Megawati Sukarnoputri (Indonesia)
First Muslim Female Prime Minister	Benazir Bhutto (Pakistan)