

10. Choose the sentence which contains no errors.
- As a student, you used to work part-time at a coffee shop, didn't you?
 - Your English has improved a lot during the last couple of months, hasn't it?
 - You've never eaten this kind of food before, haven't you?
 - You used to be in the same history class as me, weren't you?

Answer: Tag Questions

1)c	2)d	3)a	4)d	5)a	6)c
7)c	8)b	9)d	10)b		

Students' Work Embedded Questions

- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Please tell me what your plans are after you graduate.
 - Have you decided what are you going to order from the menu?
 - I was wondering if you knew what time is it.
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Does anyone know why Carol was absent from class yesterday?
 - I wish I knew what is the time now.
 - Have you decided whether or not are you going to buy a new car?
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Could you tell me when the next train is supposed to arrive?
 - Are you are of the reason why is he not in class today?
 - I wish I knew where is the best place in Victoria to buy shoes.
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - I have no idea how long does it take to get there.
 - I wonder how long it takes to get there.
 - Do you know how long it is taking to get to the university from here?

- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Can anyone remember what did we learn about coordinate conjunctions in class yesterday?
 - Have you decided will you accept the offer or not accept it?
 - Does anyone know what the topic of today's lecture is?
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Do you know where are they going to stay while they are visiting Vancouver?
 - Do you know whether or not they are going to have a large wedding?
 - I wonder why is the cafeteria is so crowded today?
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - I wonder what should I buy my girlfriend for her birthday?
 - Have you decided when are you returning to your country?
 - Do you know if many people are coming to the party?
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - I was wondering are they going to get married.
 - Do you know what the weather is supposed to be like on the weekend?
 - Please tell me what did he say about my project.
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Does anyone know is the test tomorrow going to be very difficult?
 - Can you remember what the name of the author who wrote "The Old Man and the Sea" was?
 - Have the decided how long are they going to stay in Hawaii?
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - Does anyone know what is the colour of an eagle's egg?
 - I wish I knew where I left my glasses.
 - Does anyone know why was today's meeting postponed until next week?

Answer: Embedded Questions

1)a	2)a	3)a	4)b	5)c	6)b
7)c	8)b	9)b	10)b		

ENGLISH (MCQ): LECTURE- 03

Adjective, Adverb, Degree, Inversion of Verb

Teacher's Work: Adjective, Adverb, Degree, Inversion of Verb

- Choose the sentence that has an adjective. [BB, AD (Gen.) Exam-2023]
 - He is doing well.
 - He is well.
 - That is a well.
 - Well, I am not looking for him.
- In the sentence 'I already told him about the party'. Here 'already' is a/an- [BB, Officer (Cash), Exam-2023]
 - Adjective
 - Adverb
 - Preposition
 - Interjection

- 'Well, let me recheck it'- the underlined word is [Combined 7 Bank, Officer (Cash), Exam-2023]
 - Interjection
 - Noun
 - Adverb
 - Adjective
- I sat down and 'Tears ran down her face'. The word 'down' is used in these sentences as- [BB AD Exam-2022]
 - Verb-adverb
 - Adverb-preposition
 - Adverb-verb
 - Preposition-adverb
- Pick appropriate word and complete the sentence 'Taking the time to eat a good breakfast is simply a way to make the morning — and the day — [Combined Bank, (Senior Officer), Exam- 2023]
 - better, easier
 - best, easiest
 - ease, easier
 - easy, easier

Nouns	Latin Adjectives	Nouns	Latin Adjectives
			সংক্রান্ত
Flesh	Carnal-রক্তমাংস সম্বন্ধীয়	Side	Lateral-পার্শ্বিক, পার্শ্বীয়
Flock	Grege-যুগচর	Sky	Ethernal-চিরন্তন, আদি-অন্তহীন
Flower	Floral-পুষ্প সংক্রান্ত	Son	Paternal-সন্তানোচিত, সন্তান সংক্রান্ত
Foot	Pedal-পদ সংক্রান্ত	South	Austral-দক্ষিণ, দক্ষিণ দিক সংক্রান্ত
Fox	Vulpine-শূণাল সংক্রান্ত	Spring	Vernal-বাসন্তী, বসন্তকালীন
Friend	Amicable-বন্ধুভাবাপন্ন	Star	Astral-নাক্ষত্রিক, নাক্ষত্র সংক্রান্ত
God	Divine-ঈশ্বরীয়, দেবতুল্য	Stream	Fluvial-নদী বা মদী সংক্রান্ত
Hair	Capillary-কেশবত, কৈশিক	Sun	Solar-সৌর, সূর্য সংক্রান্ত
Hand	Manual-হস্তকৃত, হস্ত সংক্রান্ত	Time	Temporal-সময়গত, Temporary-অস্থায়ী
Head	Capital-মস্তক সম্বন্ধীয়	Tongue	Lingual-জিহ্বাগত, ভাষাগত
Heart	Cordial-আন্তরিক/ Cardiac-হৃৎপিণ্ড সম্বন্ধীয়	Tooth	Dental-দন্ত দ্বারা সৃষ্ট/দন্ত সংক্রান্ত
Heaven	Celestial-ঈশ্বরীয়	Town	Urban-পৌর বা শহুরে
Hell	Infernal-নারকীয়	Village	Rural/Rustic-গ্রাম্য, গৈর্য
Home	Domestic-ঘরোয়া, গৃহপালিত	Water	Aquatic-জলজ/ Aqueous-জল সংক্রান্ত/জলজ/জলীয়
Horse	Equine/Equestrian- অশু সংক্রান্ত	West	Occidental-পশ্চাত্য, পশ্চিমদিকস্থ, পশ্চিম জাগতিক
Husband	Conjugal-বিবাহ সংক্রান্ত	Wife	Conjugal-দাম্পত্য, বিবাহ সংক্রান্ত
King	Royal/Regal-রাজকীয়/ Loyal-রাজভক্ত	Will	Voluntary-স্বেচ্ছাকৃত, স্বেচ্ছায়ীন, ইচ্ছাকৃত
Law	Legal-বৈধ আইন সংক্রান্ত	Women	Effeminate-মেয়েলি Feminine-মেয়ে সংক্রান্ত
Life	Vital-জীবন সংক্রান্ত, অপরিহার্য	Womb	Uterine-জরায়ু সংক্রান্ত
Light	Luminous/Lucid উজ্জ্বল, আলোদায়ক	Wood	Sylvan-অরণ্য সংক্রান্ত
Lion	Leonine-সিংহসদৃশ	Word	Verbal-শব্দগত, Verbose- শব্দবহুল
Lip	Labial-ওষ্ঠ সংক্রান্ত	World	Mundane-জাগতিক বা পার্থিব
Male	Masculine-পুরুষ সংক্রান্ত	Year	Annual-বাস্তবিক, বার্ষিক
Man	Human-মানবসুলভ, মানবজাতি সম্বন্ধীয়	Youth	Juvenile-তরুণ, অল্পবয়স্ক

Adverb

যে শব্দটি Noun, Pronoun এবং Interjection ছাড়া বাকি সকল Parts of speech-কে modify/qualify/explain/describe করে তাকে Adverb বলে।

He walks fast, and so fast that we can't reach him easily.

Adjective এবং Adverb-এর গঠন:-

কতগুলো Suffix যুক্ত করে Adjective গঠন করা যায়:-

- able = Capable, comfortable
- ish = Childish, Bookish,
- id = Lucid, Vivid
- ous = Populous, Sensuous, Famous, Conscious, Dangerous
- like = childlike
- y = Yealthy, Wealthy
- ate = Fortunate
- ic = Economic
- ing = Rolling, Heartening, Blooming
- al = Economical, Sensual, Legal, National
- less = helpless, Senseless
- ar = regular, singular
- ful = beautiful, Harmful
- ary = primary, preliminary
- ile = fragile, juvenile
- ive = active, authoritative.

- ** Noun + ly = Adjective
- Adjective + ly = adverb

Noun + ly = Adjective	Adjective + ly = adverb
Motherly, Fatherly, Brotherly, Sisterly, Heavenly, Cowardly, Lovely, Homely, Friendly, Lively, Lonely, Step-motherly,	Seriously, Quickly, dangerously, Normally, Nicely, Generally, legally, Nationally

- ** ly যুক্ত Adjective- কে Adverb করতে হলে phrase আকারে Adverb করতে হয়।

Adjective	Adverb
Motherly	in a motherly way/manner
Heavenly	in a heavenly way/manner
Homely	in a homely way/manner
Cowardly	in a cowardly way/manner
Lovely	in a lovely way/manner

- ** কতগুলো Adjective এবং Adverb-এর গঠন একই রকম। এগুলোর সাথে ly যুক্ত করলে ভিন্ন অর্থে Adverb হয়।

Adjective	Adverb	ly যুক্ত করলে ভিন্ন অর্থে Adverb
Hard = কঠিন	Hard = কঠোরভাবে	Hardly = কদাচিৎ, নেই
fast = দ্রুতগামী	Fast = দ্রুততার সাথে	Lately = সম্প্রতি
Late = শেষে	Late = দেরিতে	Closely = নিবিড়ভাবে
Close = বন্ধ	Close = নিকটে	Deeply = অত্যন্ত/সম্পূর্ণ
Deep = গভীর	Deep = গভীরভাবে	Fairly = মোটামুটি
Fair = ন্যায্যসঙ্গত	Fair = ভালোভাবে	Shortly = শীঘ্রই
Short = সংক্ষিপ্ত	Short = হঠাৎ	Nearly = প্রায়
Near = নিকটে	Near = নিকটে	Sharply = কর্কশভাবে
Sharp = তীক্ষ্ণ	Sharp = ঠিক	

Tahsin has come lately = তাহসিন সম্প্রতি এসেছে।

বিঃ দ্রঃ Hard, fast, late, well এগুলো জনগণতাবেই Adverb.

Adjectives and Adverbs in the same Form:-

কিছু কিছু শব্দ Adjective এবং Adverb দুভাবেই ব্যবহৃত হতে পারে

Words	Adjective	Adverb
early	He is an early riser	He started early.
fast	He is a fast runner	He runs fast.
hard	He is a hard worker	He works hard all the day.
loud	He speaks in a loud voice.	Don't talk so loud.
enough	I have enough food.	She sings well enough.
best	He is the best boy in the class.	Try your best.
well	I am well now.	He has done well.

Students' Work on Adjective, Adverb, Degree, Inversion of Verb

- Choose the correct sentence [Sonal Bank Ltd. Sub-Asst. Engineer (Electrical)-2016]
 - He is the tallest boy in his class
 - He is the taller boy in his class
 - He is the tall boy in his class
 - He is the most tall boy in his class
- Which of the following is not correct? [Sonal Bank Ltd., Officer-2014]
 - hugest
 - tallest
 - largest
 - biggest
- The movie was — the book. [Agrani Bank Ltd., Senior Officer, 2013]
 - as
 - as good
 - good as
 - as good as
- We had applicants this year than we had last year. [BB, AD, 2008]
 - less
 - fewer
 - small
 - lesser
- She is the best dancer. She dances — than anyone else. [Sonal, Janata and Agrani Bank Senior Officer-2008]
 - beautiful
 - more beautifully
 - much more beautiful
 - much beautiful
 - none of them
- Adverbs qualify-
 - verbs, adverb and adjectives
 - noun and pronouns
 - preposition
 - verbs only
- My mother always dresses——(beautiful).
 - beauty
 - beautify
 - beautiful
 - beautifully
- He lived very——with his wife for many years.
 - happier
 - happiest
 - happy
 - happily
- He did——in the test.
 - badly
 - imaginative
 - good
 - bad
- Poor people usually take meal twice.
 - Adverb of degree
 - Adverb of frequency
 - Adverb of time
 - Adverb of reason
- 'The boy has been treated badly'. Here the word 'badly' is-
 - Intensifier
 - Adverb of manner
 - Adverb of degree
 - Adverb of purpose
- He stood first. Here 'first' is-
 - adverb of time
 - adverb of place
 - adverb of cause
 - adverb of order
- Choose the correct sentence.
 - He acted in a cowardly manner
 - He acted coward manner
 - He acted in cowardly
 - He acted in coward manner
- Identify the correct sentence.
 - She behaved with me in a friendly way
 - She behaved with me friendly
 - She behaved with me in friendly way
 - She behaved with me friendly way
- Although he felt very——, he smiled——.
 - angrily, friendly
 - angry, friendly
 - angry, friendly way
 - angry, in a friendly way
- Although he felt very——he smiled——.
 - hungrily, friendly
 - hungrily, in a friendly way
 - hungry, friendly
 - hungry, in a friendly manner
- Her fever is——to ignore.
 - too much high
 - so high
 - too high
 - high to much
- Computers that once took place up entire rooms are now——to put on desktops and into wristwatches.
 - small enough
 - smaller than
 - as small as
 - so small
- The word 'hardly' means-
 - almost never/not
 - always
 - seriously
 - regularly
- Never——heard of such a thing.
 - I have
 - have I
 - I did
 - did I
- Rarely——anyone using typewriters now-a-days.
 - you see
 - will you see
 - you will see
 - have you seen
- Rarely—— seen from water.
 - spotted frogs
 - spotted frogs have
 - have spotted frogs
 - are spotted frogs
- Never—— such a heinous crime.
 - he has committed
 - has he did
 - has he done
 - has he committed

24. — stay in that hotel.
 a) Never again will they b) Never again they will
 c) Again never they will d) Again they will never
25. — received law degrees as today.
 a) Never so many women have
 b) Never have so many women
 c) The women aren't ever
 d) Women who have never
26. — so many people been out of work as today.
 a) More then ever before b) Never before have
 c) In the past, there never
 d) Formerly, there never were
27. —received MBA degrees as today.
 a) Never so many students have
 b) Never have so many students
 c) Never students aren't ever
 d) Students who have never
28. 'Never before has she scored so high in the test as she did this year.' means—
 a) She always scored high marks
 b) Other students scored higher than her
 c) She scored more than some students
 d) She scored the highest among all the test-takers
29. Hardly— entered the office when he realized that he had forgotten his wallet.
 a) he had b) he was c) had he d) did he
30. Never before— in an earnest attempt to resolve their differences.
 a) have the leaders of the country met
 b) the leaders of the country have met
 c) met the leaders of the country
 d) the leaders of the country had met
31. —are the juice and pulp of the grape useful, but also various products are made from the skins and seeds.
 a) Not that they b) They never
 c) Neither d) Not only
32. Not only — among the largest animals that ever lived, but they also among the most intelligent.
 a) are whales b) whales
 d) some whales d) they are whales
33. —, but also it filters out harmful sun rays.
 a) The atmosphere gives us air to breathe
 b) Not only atmosphere gives us air to breathe
 c) The atmosphere which gives us air to breathe
 d) Not only does air give us air to breathe
34. 'Not once has our neighbour invited us into his house' means—
 a) Invited us into his house One once but many times
 b) Our neighbour has never invited us into his house
 c) Occasionally our neighbour has invited us into his house
 d) Our neighbour has not always invited us into his house
35. Not until the Triassic Period—
 a) the first primitive mammals did develop.
 b) did the first primitive mammals develop.
 c) did develop first primitive mammals.
 c) the first primitive mammals develop.
36. Only by chance— that she had been stealing from us.
 a) did I discover b) I discovered
 c) discovered d) ought I to discover
37. — will Mr. Millon be able to regain control over the company.
 a) With hard only work
 b) In spite of his hard work
 c) Only if he works hardly
 d) Only with hard work
38. — did Arthur realize that there was danger.
 a) Upon entering the store
 b) When he entering the store
 c) After he had entering the store
 d) Only after entering the store
39. Only after watering the saplings—
 a) Mina could have a magnificent garden
 b) Could Mina had a magnificent garden
 c) Can Mina had a magnificent garden
 d) Could Mina have a magnificent garden
40. Only after doing M. B. A.—
 a) didn't Mina qualify for the BCS Exam
 b) did Mina qualify for the BCS Exam
 c) had Mina qualify for the BCS Exam
 d) Mina qualify for the BCS Exam
41. Choose the correct sentence.
 a) Only rarely an accident has occurred.
 b) Only rarely an accident has occur.
 c) Only rarely has an accident occurred.
 d) Only rarely an accident had occurred.
42. In no way —
 a) we can justify militancy
 b) we cannot justify militancy
 c) can we justified militancy
 d) can we justify militancy

43. — no circumstances should you leave your luggage unattended.

- a) Under b) At c) On d) Over

44. So quickly — he reached home on time.

- a) he ran as b) he ran that
c) did he run that d) would he run that

45. — that Nowin was able to retire early.

- a) So profitable her investment
b) So profitable her investment was
c) So profitable was her investment
d) her investment so profitable

46. So complicated— that consumers who use a product are seldom aware of where all its components come from.

- a) today he is international
b) today international trade is
c) is international trade today
d) international trade is today

47. Not until a monkey is several years old,—to exhibit signs of independence from its mother.

- a) it begins b) does it begin
c) and begin d) beginning

48. Not until a student has mastered algebra,— the principles of geometry,

- a) he can begin to understand
b) can he begin to understand
c) he begins to understand
d) begins to understand

49. Only after food has been dried or canned —

- a) that it should be stored for later consumption
b) should be stored for later consumption
c) should it be stored for later consumption
d) it should be stored for later consumption

Find out the incorrect usages: (50 – 60)

50. Poor $\frac{\text{soils}}{A}$ containing an $\frac{\text{excessive}}{B}$ proportion of clay are $\frac{\text{frequent}}{C}$ mixed with chalk to $\frac{\text{improve}}{D}$ the $\frac{\text{texture}}{E}$.

51. $\frac{\text{Ordinary}}{A}$ a tornado $\frac{\text{breaks}}{B}$ up $\frac{\text{suddenly}}{C}$ and dissipates less than four hours $\frac{\text{after}}{D}$ it has $\frac{\text{formed}}{E}$.

52. $\frac{\text{Even}}{A}$ a professional psychologist may $\frac{\text{have}}{B}$ difficulty talking $\frac{\text{calm}}{C}$ and logically $\frac{\text{about his own}}{D}$ $\frac{\text{problems}}{E}$.

53. To become $\frac{\text{psychology}}{A}$ matured, one $\frac{\text{has to develop}}{B}$ an individual way of the distinguished $\frac{\text{from}}{C}$ a mere $\frac{\text{identification}}{D}$ with $\frac{\text{collective}}{E}$ standards.

54. To the man $\frac{\text{who}}{A}$ worked so $\frac{\text{hard on}}{B}$ $\frac{C}{C}$ the project, the news $\frac{\text{was}}{D}$ $\frac{\text{profound}}{E}$ disappointing.

55. $\frac{\text{Because migration}}{A}$ to the suburbs, the $\frac{\text{population}}{B}$ of $\frac{\text{many}}{C}$ large American cities $\frac{\text{declined}}{D}$ between 1950 and 1960.

56. The bell $\frac{\text{ringing}}{A}$ at the $\frac{\text{end of}}{B}$ the first period rang $\frac{\text{loud}}{C}$, $\frac{\text{interrupting}}{D}$ the professor's $\frac{\text{closing}}{E}$ comments.

57. Humming birds move $\frac{\text{their}}{A}$ wings so $\frac{\text{fast}}{b}$ that $\frac{\text{they}}{C}$ appear $\frac{\text{in the air}}{D}$. $\frac{\text{No Error}}{E}$

58. The price of $\frac{\text{crude}}{A}$ oil $\frac{\text{used}}{B}$ to be $\frac{\text{a great}}{C}$ deal $\frac{\text{low}}{D}$ than now. [Janata Bank Ltd., Senior Officer (IT)-2016]

59. No $\frac{\text{sooner}}{A}$ $\frac{\text{had}}{B}$ he arrived $\frac{\text{than}}{C}$ the rain started. $\frac{\text{none of these}}{D}$ [Janata Bank Ltd., Senior Officer (IT)- 2016]

Answer:

Adjective, Adverb, Degree, Inversion of Verb

1) a	2)a	3)d	4)b	5)b	6)a
7)d	8)d	9)d	10)b	11)b	12)d
13)a	14)a	15)d	16)d	17)c	18)a
19)a	20)b	21)b	22)d	23)d	24)a
25)b	26)b	27)b	28)d	29)c	30)a
31)d	32)a	33)d	34)b	35)b	36)a
37)d	38)d	39)d	40)b	41)c	42)d
43)a	44)c	45)c	46)c	47)b	48)b
49)c	50)c	51)a	52)c	53)a	54)e
55)a	56)c	57)e	58)d	59)d	