



Lecture-1

**Identification of Parts
of Speech**

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Elements of Sentences

Form Units



**Functions
Units**



Form Units

Noun

Pronoun

Verb

Adjective

Adverb etc.

Functions Units

- Subject (S)
- Object (O)
- Complement (C)
- Modifier (M)

মেসি ফুটবল খেলে



এই বাক্যে Verb বা

ক্রিয়াপদ কী?

যে



কে খেলে?

মোসি

তাহলে “মোঙ্গি” হচ্ছে

Subject

কী খেলে?

ফুটবল

“ফুটবল” হচ্ছে Object

মোসি ফুটবল খেলে



Subject



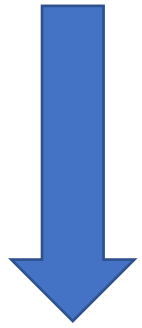
Object



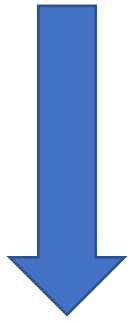
Verb

ইংরেজিতে

Messi plays football



Subject



Verb



Object

S + V +

Do!
Stop!

S + V + O

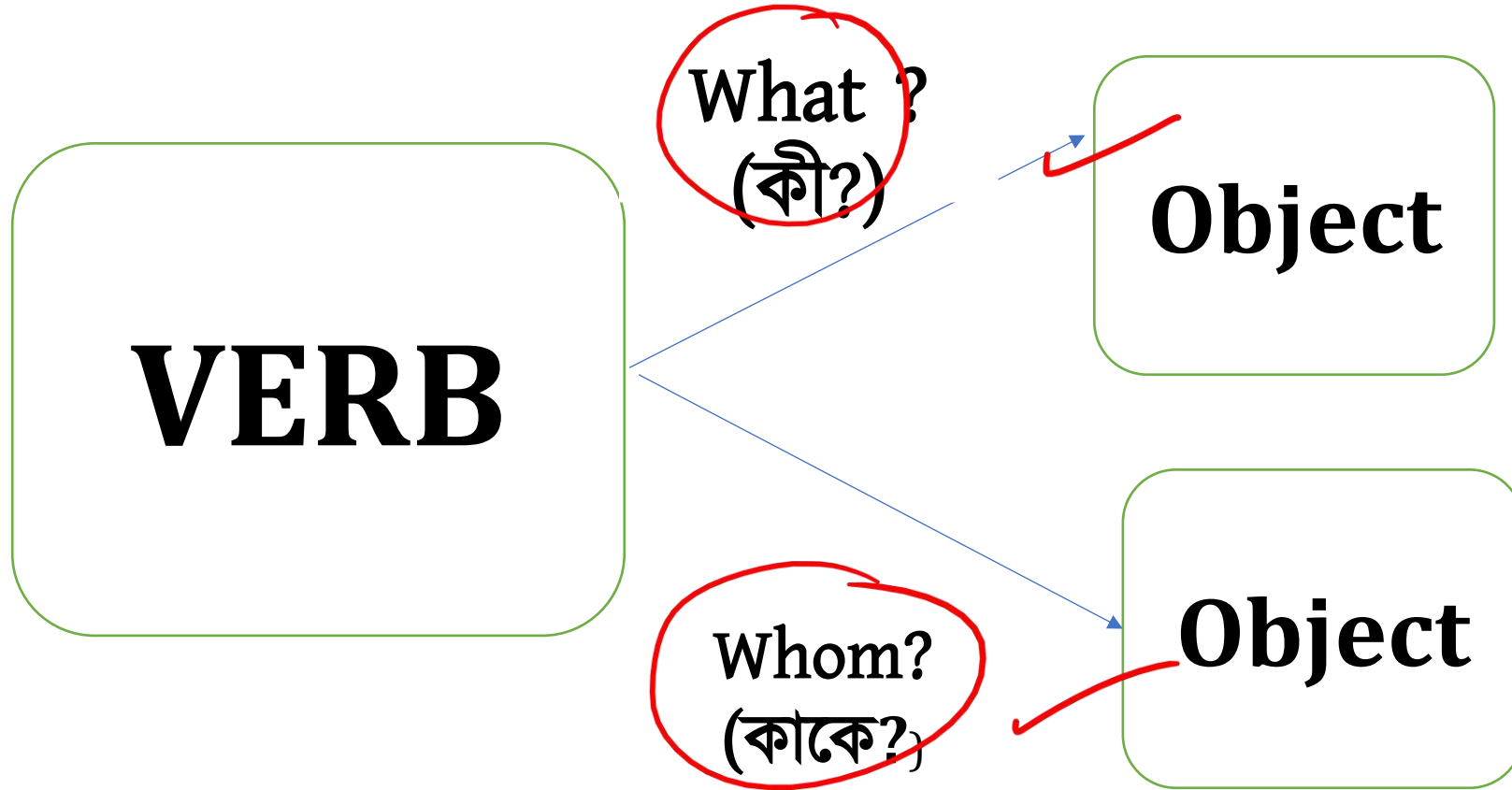
+ Modifier

He goes to school. S + V

. ! ?

He reads a novel.

no!



- Karim helped me. (করিম কাকে সাহায্য করেছিল? - আমাকে)
 - Whom? Ans: me (object)

- Kawsar was driving a new car. (কাউছার কী চালাচ্ছিলো? - একটি নতুন গাড়ি)

- What? Ans: a new car (object)

- Mitu gifts Ripa a golden anklet.

Whom
↓

What
↓

IDO

DO

Direct

Indirect

Mitu gifts Ripa DO

Mitu gifts a golden anklet.

DO

বাক্যে কি Object

থাকতেই হবে?

NO

Sentence গুলোতে Object কে?

• The cake looks delicious.

• My sister appears tired.

• His jokes always sound funny.

• The garden remains beautiful.

What
Whom ✓

Sentence গুলোতে Object কে?

- **The cake looks delicious.**

The cake = delicious.

- **My sister appears tired.**

My sister = tired.

Complement

Object?

• He is a farmer ✓

• He is happy.

He eats rice

He reads a novel

• He is a farmer.

• He is happy.

✓ •He = a farmer.

•He = happy. ✓

Complement

- ✓ • The complement is an adjective group or noun group which comes after the verb and describes or re-identifies the subject/Object.

He is a farmer
He is happy.

Re-identify করলে **Noun**

Describe করলে **Adjective**

Subject Complement

• He = a farmer (Noun)

• He = happy (Adjective).

Sumaya is kind.

Fahad is handsome.

a Fahad is
student of r2A

Sumaya

is a student.

Sumaya is

a singer.

Sumaya is a
writer

Adjective as Complement

- Honey tastes **sweet.**
 - He feels **tired.**
- Handwritten notes:*
- A purple box around "sweet." with a checkmark to its right.
- A purple box around "tired." with a checkmark to its right.
- A purple box containing the handwritten word "adj" with a line pointing to the "tired." box.
- A purple circle around "He" in the second sentence.
- A purple arrow pointing from "He" to "feels".

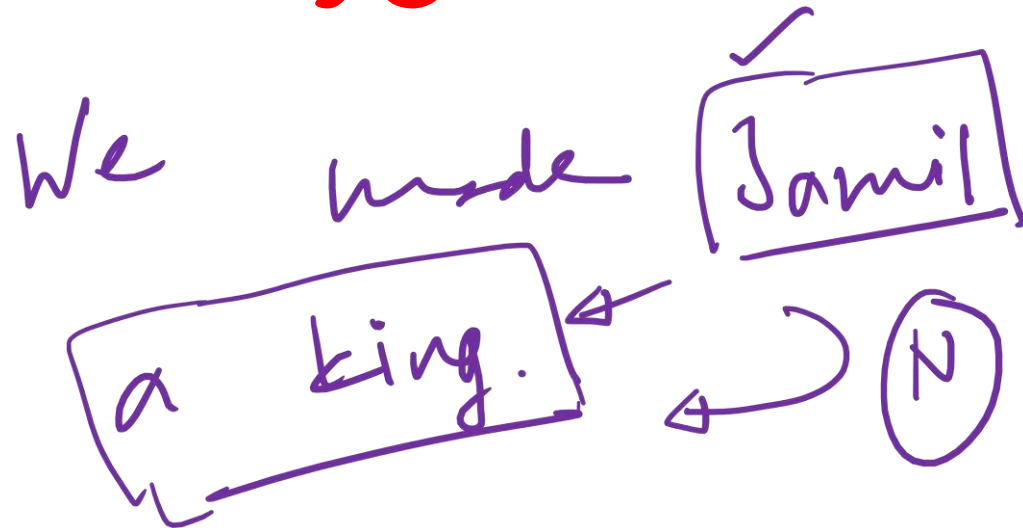
এ দুটো বাক্যে Happy & Bodyguard এর ফাংশন কী?

- He has made me **happy.** (1) ^{Adi}
- We appointed him **bodyguard.** (2)

He has made
me → sad. ^{adi}

Object Complement

- He has made me=**happy (Adjective)**
- We appointed him=**bodyguard (Noun).**



Modifier

→ Tutor
→ Master

Modifier

Common mistakes
T. J.

in English
Firdous Sadia
Sultana
a good girl.

যে word (Phrase/clause) অন্য
কোন **Word (headword)** এর অর্থকে
বিশেষায়িত করে তাকে বলে Modifier.

Headword টি noun, adjective,
verb বা Adverb হতে পারে।

Modifiers

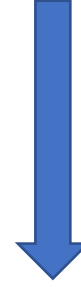
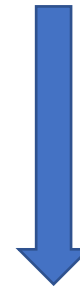
- Modification: **Need a headword** (যাকে modify করা হবে)
- Modifier (word, phrase, clause) হতে পারে একটি Adjective বা Adverb (Adjective phrase, adverb phrase) ইত্যাদি।
- Modifier টি Adjective নাকি Adverb হবে তা নির্ভর করবে Headword টির উপর।

She eats a **green** **mango**



Modifier

Headword ✓



Adjective

Noun

Green মানে কতোটা Green?

Very Green



Modifier



Adv.

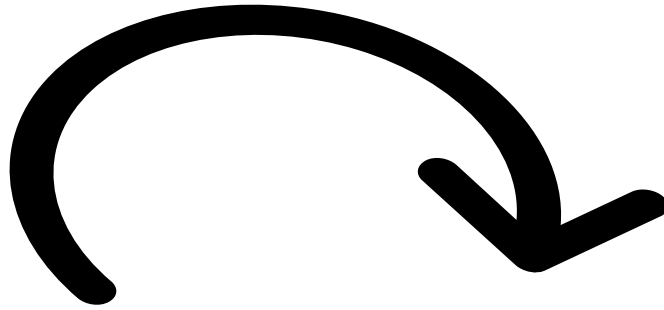
Green



Headword



Adj.



She eats a very green mango.



Adverb



Adjective



Noun

He can **run** fast



Headword



Verb



Modifier



Adverb



Determiner

- যে সকল শব্দ বা শব্দগুচ্ছ কোনো Noun বা Pronoun এর পূর্বে বসে তাদের সংখ্যা, পরিমাণ, নির্দিষ্টতা, অনির্দিষ্টতা ইত্যাদি নির্দেশ করে তাদেরকে Determiner বলে।

- **Article:** A, an, the
- **Possessive Adjective:** My, Our, his, her, their, your
- **Demonstrative Pronoun:** This, that, those
- **Interrogative:** What, which, whose
- **Quantifiers (সংখ্যা/পরিমাণ):** Much, many, a lot of, an amount of, less, few, little, another, each, either, neither, One, two, first, second etc.

Identification of Noun

✓ subject
✓ object
complement
prep obj

• Subject হিসেবে noun হয়।

• Kindness is a virtue.

• Honesty is the best policy.

(N)

Describe

He is a student

He is a good student

Honesty is a policy.

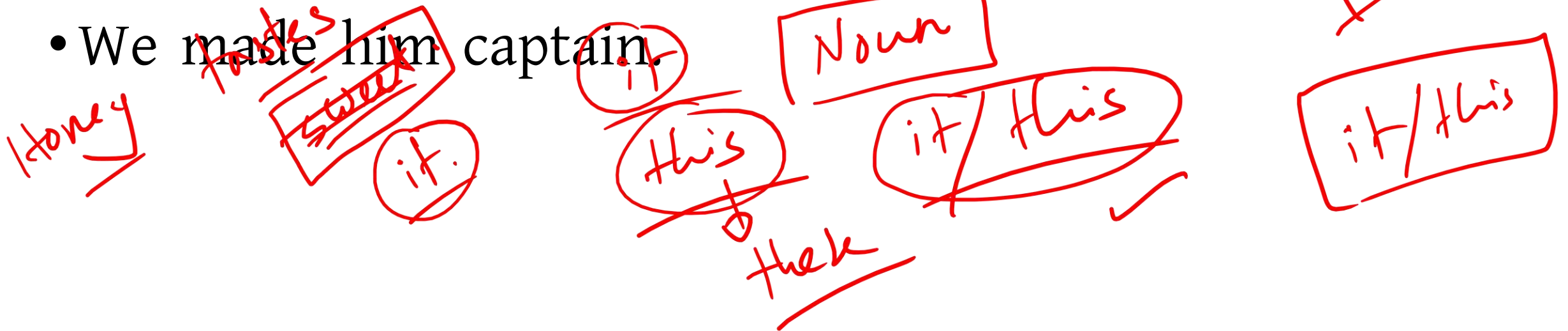
• Object/Object Complement হিসেবে noun হয়।

• He wants a pen.

• We have taken shelter under a big tree.

• The teacher provided little in the class.

• We ~~made~~ him captain.



- Determiner এরপর কেবল একটি word থাকলে তা নিশ্চিতভাবে noun হয়। একাধিক word থাকলে শেষেরটি noun হয়

- I walked for a while.

But me
but.
no

- Yesterday, he has made a but.

Noun

- Sue is a college teacher.

- college
teacher
- math
teacher

- The man was placed in the high.

- Eng.
teacher

• Adjective এর পূর্বে the বসলে তা common noun হয়।

• The poor are always dominated.

• The brave are happy.

• Preposition এরপর একটি word থাকলে তা noun হয়।

একাধিক word থাকলে শেষেরটি noun হয়।

• Please, handle with care.

• His shoes may seem tight, but the leather has plenty of give.

• Now, he is at play.

Identification of Adjective

Adjective

- An adjective modifies a noun/pronoun.
- He is a handsome boy.
- It was a nice bird.
- I know the tall girl.

- Determiner এবং noun এর মাঝে adjective ব্যবহৃত হয়।
- The calling bell is out of order.
- It is our central library.
- Babu was a meritorious student.

- Linking verb এর পর/subject complement হিসেবে adjective ব্যবহৃত হয়।

• I feel tired.

• The pie tastes delicious.

- Determiner এবং modifier হিসেবে adjective ব্যবহৃত হয়।
- He wanted some white dresses.
- What an exciting movie it was!

The tall guy

Determiner
= Adj.

Identification of Adverb

Adverb

The lion roared loudly

How?

The train arrived late.

When?



He came **here** to meet me.

Where?

My sister works **hard** to pass in the exam

How?

He ⁼ is late.

• Verb কে কখন, কোথায়, কিভাবে,
কেন ইত্যাদি দ্বারা প্রশ্ন করলে

Adverb পাওয়া যায়।

Adverb Modifies

✓•Verb

✓•Adjectives

✓•Adverb

✓•Sentence

Joe run quickly.

Modifies 'Verb'

Mina is a very beautiful girl.

Modifies Adjective

She sings extremely well

Modifies Adverb

✓
Fortunately, he is now free from danger.

- Modifies Sentence

কোন কোন Adjective কোনোরূপ পরিবর্তন ছাড়াই Adverb রূপে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Adjective

- It is hard work.
- He is well.
- It is a cheap food.
- I am an early riser.

Adverb

- He works hard.
- He works well.
- He bought it cheap.
- I rise early.

He bought
it
expensive.

complement
adi

Identification of Conjunction

- যে সকল parts of speech একাধিক sentence/clause/word কে সংযুক্ত করে তাদেরকে conjunction বলে।

• He is an honest officer, and he comes to the office on time.

• Our hoard is little, but our hearts are great.

• Babu came, sat down and finally took his meal.

- Take this and give that.
- He is poor but honest.
- Mina and Runa are good learners.

- Same word used as different parts of speech

About

- People were standing about in the road. *adv prep*
- There is something strange about him. *prep*
- I was just about to ask you the same thing. *prep*

be about to do
something

But

He is known to me.

- Let us have no buts. (N)
- It is but right to admit our faults. (prep)
- Nobody will come but him. ✓
- Nobody but she can solve the problem. (conj)

All

- All books on the table are red in color. ^{ادب}
- He was all alone when I saw him. ^{ادب}
- All spoke in his favor. ^{ادب}
- He lost his all. ^{ادب}

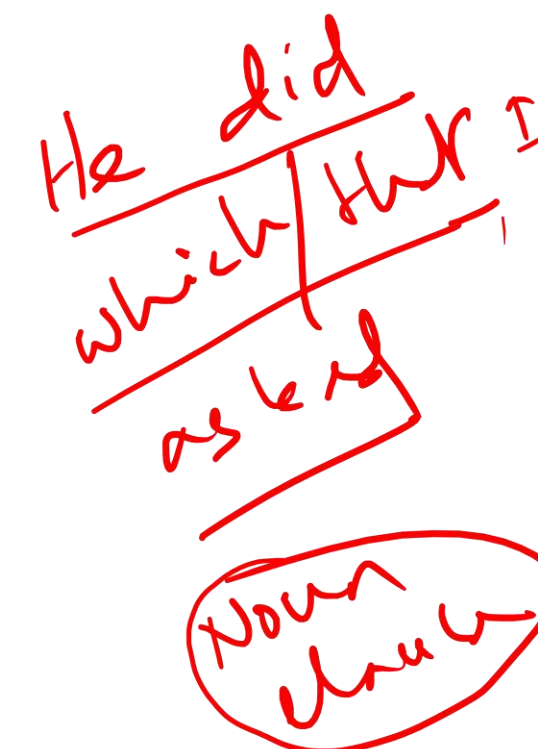
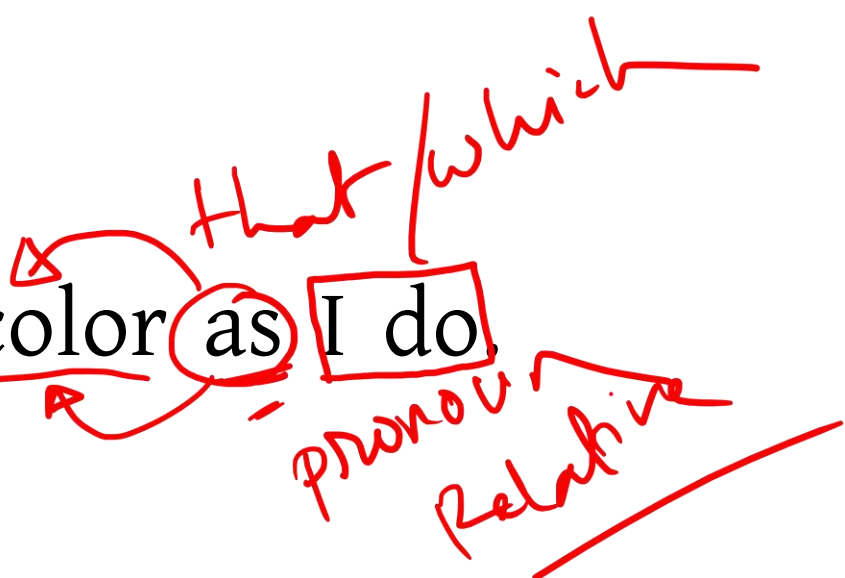
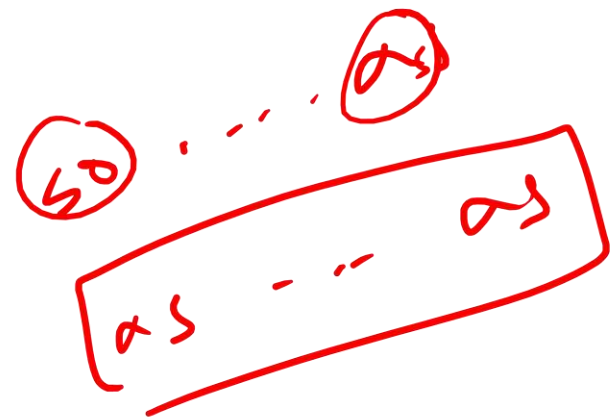
As

• My father works **as** a typist.

• You are **as** tall **as** your father.

• He did **as** I asked.

• She likes the same color **as** I do.



The warning of the authority falls on deaf ears. Here

'warning' is

- adverb
- adjective
- verb
- noun

I am in the process of collecting **material** for my story.

The word 'material' is a/an-

- verb
- adjective
- adverb
- noun

The word 'practice' is a/an-

- verb
- noun
- adjective
- adverb

practice
practise → verb

He has done **no** **wrong**. Here the word '**wrong**' is

a/an-

- pronoun
- adverb
- adjective
- noun

The word 'American 'is -

- pronoun
- both noun and adjective
- noun
- adjective

American
president

He is an
American

You have no **right** to do it. The word 'right' is a/an-

- adjective
- noun
- adverb
- verb

I had a talk with him. Here 'talk' is a/an-

- adjective
- noun
- pronoun
- adverb

Which of the following is not an adjective?
(Combined OC-2021)

- humble *adj*
- humor ~~humor~~
- humane ↓
- humid

sense ↓ humor

Which of the following words is a verb? (Combined
OC-2021)


- interest ✓
- intellect
- interim
- intention

Which one is noun? (BB OC)

*This event
interests me*

- Nostalgic
- Nostalgical
- Nostalgica
- Nostalgia ✓

In the sentence 'I already told him about the party'. Here
'already' is- (BB OC)

- Adjective
- Adverb 
- Preposition
- Interjection

The warning of the authority falls on deaf ears. Here warning does the function of _____. (Combined OC)

- Noun ✓
- Adverb
- Adjective
- Verb

① 'I sat down'. and 'Tears ran down her face'. The word
'down' is used in these sentences as – (BB AD)

- a • Verb-adverb
- b • Adverb-Preposition ✓
- c • Adverb-Verb
- d • Preposition-Adverb

The word 'inside' cannot be used as- (Prabashi Kalyan Bank, OG)

• noun

• adverb

• preposition

• verb ✓

Identify the word class of the bold faced word: The dark
skies **cleared** and the sun shone dazzlingly.

- adjective
- adverb
- noun
- verb ✓

Handwritten examples of the word class 'verb' in purple ink:

He is late.

He is ready.

He is early.



Thank You