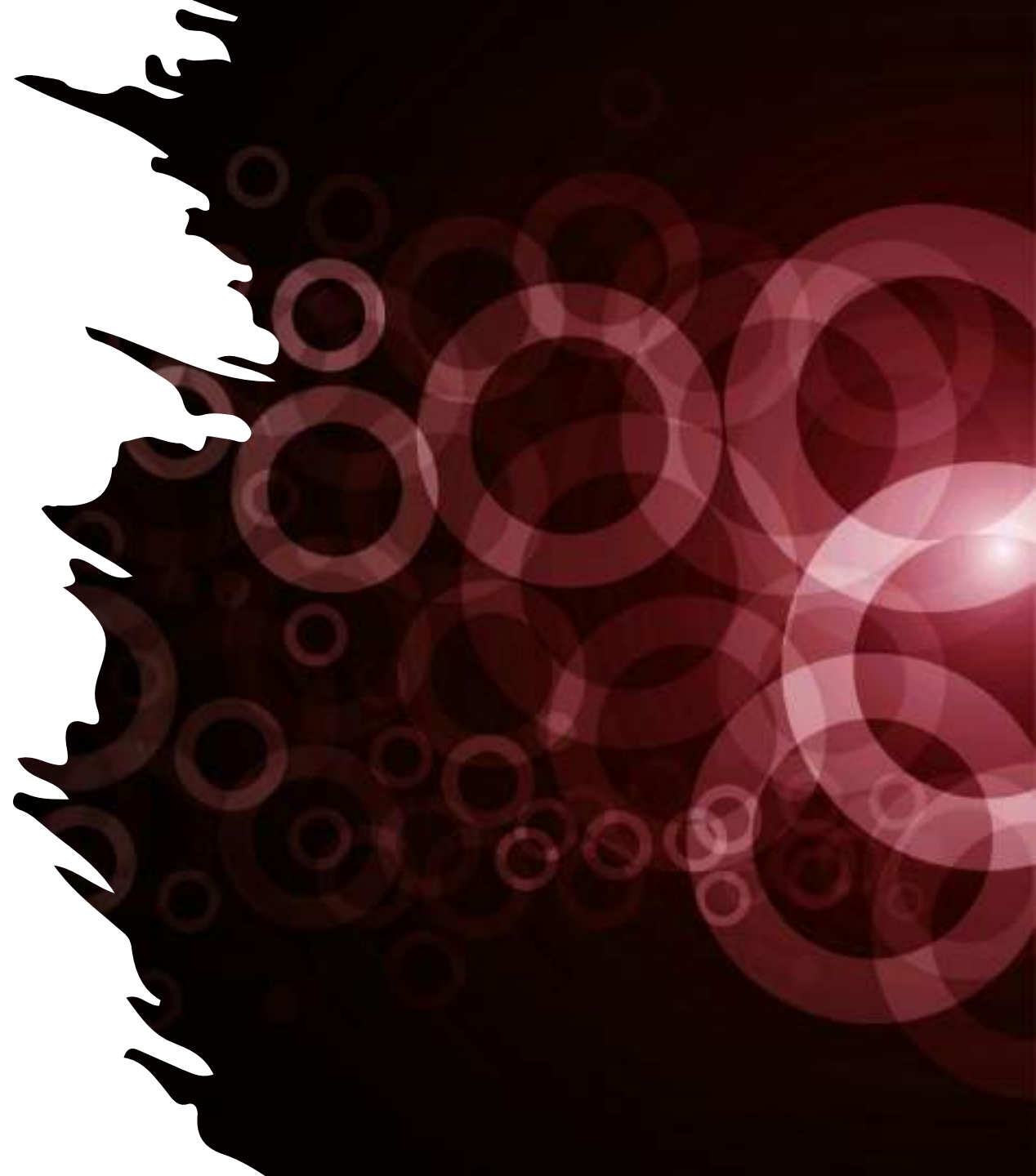


Speech
changes

Narration



We have to know the following 6

- ✓ 1. Reported speech
- ✓ 2. Reported person
- ✓ 3. Reported verb
- ✓ 4. Reported time
- ✓ 5. Inverted comma
- ✓ 6. Reporting verb

I said to him, "I saw you here yesterday."

↓
reporting
verb

↓
Reported
speech

- I/you > reported person
- said > reporting verb
- ✓ Here > reported place
- ✓ yesterday > reported time

Change of time and place



Direct	Indirect
✓ Here	There
Come here	Go there
now	then
Ago	before
Today	That day
Last Night	The previous day night
Next Year	The following year
This	that
These	those
Thus	So
Yesterday	The previous day

Reported person এর পরিবর্তন

He said to me "You" "You"

- Reported Speech এর 1st person, Reporting Verb এর subject অনুযায়ী বসবে।

He said " 1st "

- RS 2nd Person RV এর object অনুযায়ী বসবে।
- RS এর 3rd অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে।

Reported person এর পরিবর্তন

- He said to me, "You are a good person."
obj
- He told me that I was a good person.
→ me

He said,"

Reported Verb এর পরিবর্তন

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
Am/is/are	Was/were
Do/does	did
Did	Had done
Have/has	had
can	could
Shall/will	would
must	Must/had to
had	Had had
Had + verb in <u>pp</u>	<u>Same</u>
Was/were	Had been

৭৭০

Reported Time/Place

Direct	Indirect
Here	There
Now	then
Ago	before
Today	That day
Tonight	That night
Last Night	The previous night
Tomorrow	The next day
Yesterday	The previous day
Thus	So
This	That
These	Those

Reporting Verb এর পরিবর্তন

Sentence	Direct Narration	Indirect Narration
<u>Assertive</u>	Said to <u>Said</u>	Told Said
Interrogative	Said to/asked	asked
Imperative	Said/said to	Ordered/commanded/req uested/ Told proposed
Optative	Said/said to	Wished/prayed
Exclamatory	Said/said to	Exclaimed with joy, exclaimed with sorrow

Linker যুক্তকরণ

Sentence	Linker
Assertive	That
Interrogative	If/Wh word
Imperative	To That
Optative	That
Exclamatory	That

Handwritten notes:

- A red line underlines the word "Assertive" in the first row.
- A red circle is drawn around the word "That" in the first row.
- A red arrow points from the word "Interrogative" to the word "That" in the fourth row.
- A red line underlines the word "Imperative" in the third row.
- Handwritten red text "without let" is written above the word "To" in the third row.
- Handwritten red text "with let" is written below the word "That" in the third row.
- Handwritten red text "Yes/No" is written above the word "If/Wh word" in the second row.
- Handwritten red text "if" is written above the word "If/Wh word" in the second row.
- Handwritten red text "wh" is written below the word "If/Wh word" in the second row.

Tense এর পরিবর্তন

He said "He will say"

tense

Present indefinite	Past Indefinite
Present Continuous	Past continuous
Present perfect	Past Perfect
Present perfect continuous	Past Perfect Continuous
Past indefinite	Past Perfect
Past continuous	Past Perfect Continuous
Past perfect	Past perfect
Past perfect continuous	Past perfect continuous

He says, "I am [✓] ill."

He says that he is ill.

He said, "I am eating rice."

He said that he was eating rice.

Karim said to me, "I was all."

Karim told me that he had ~~all~~ been all.

Faria said to me, "I had a

Faria told me ~~that~~ good friend."
She had had a good friend.

He said to me, "I was eating rice
when she came."

He told me that he was eating
rice when she
came.

Reporting Verb

- Reporting verb present or future tense এ থাকলে reported speech এ tense এর পরিবর্তন হয় না।
- He says, `` I am ill’’
- He says that he is ill.

Reported Speech in universal truth

- Reported Speech টি universal truth, habitual fact বুঝালে Reported speech এ tense এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না।

He said to me

বোঝান হয়ে

- He said, "The earth moves round the sun."
- He said that the earth moves round the sun.

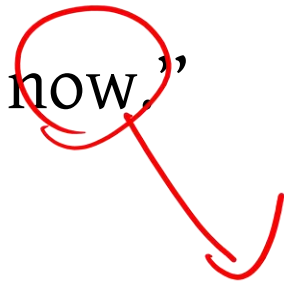
Speech Change of Assertive Sentence

• I said to him, `` I saw you yesterday.”



• I told him that I had seen him the previous day.

• He said, ``I am ill now.”



• He said that he was ill then.

Speech change of Interrogative Sentence

• He said to me, "Are you ill?"

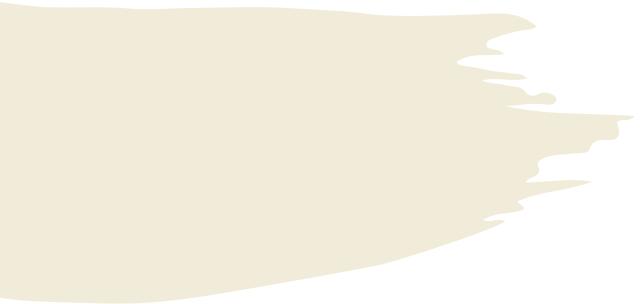
*said a question
asked*

• He asked me if I was ill.

• He asked me, "What is your name?"

What was

• He asked me what my name was.



The teacher said, "Mohsin was
kind, and he helped the
poor."

The farmer said "Will the govt
reduce the fertilizer
rate?"

if the govt would

My son,

how are you? he ~~had~~ told me.
Addressing me as his

son, he asked
me how I was.





Special Rule

- He said to me, "Shall I open the door?"
↓
• He asked me if he should open the door.
- Interrogative Sentence এ shall দ্বারা যদি অনুমতি বুঝায়, তবে shall should হবে, would হবে না।

WSH

shall/will → would

Speech Change of Imperative (without Let)

- The teacher said to the students, "stand up."

- The teacher ordered the students to stand up.

- The doctor said to the patient, "Take regular exercise."

- The doctor advised/suggested to take " "


Speech Change of Imperative (with Let)

- Let's or Let us থাকলে proposed to

- Mina said to me, "Let's go home."

Let's
Let us
should

- Mina proposed to me that we should go home.

Let me
Let
min
might

Speech Change of Imperative (with Let)

- The child said, "Let me fly the kite."
- The child said that he might fly the kite.

wished

Speech Change of Optative

- My father said to me, "May Allah bless you."
- My father prayed that Allah might bless me.

Speech Change of exclamatory

- Alifa said, ``Hurrah! We have won the match.”
- Alifa exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.

Speech Change of exclamatory

- The man said, ``Had I the wings of a bird.''
- The man desired that he had had the wings of a bird.

Some special rules

- It is time থাকলে
- He said, “It is time you went.”
- He said that it was time I went.

Some special rules

- We দ্বারা মানব জাতি বুঝালে We অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে।
- He said, “ we all are sinners.”
- He said that we all were sinners.

Some special rules

- We দ্বারা বক্তা এবং শ্রোতা উভয় বুঝালে, we অপরিবর্তিত থাকে।
- The reacher said to the class, We are going to cox.”
- The teacher told the class that we were going to cox.

Some special rules

- We দ্বারা editorial এ ব্যবহার হলে we এর বদলে it বসে।
- The Daily Star said, “We have invented the truth.”
- The Daily star said that it had invented the truth.

Some special rules

- Reported Speech এ একাধিক past tense থাকলে tense এর পরিবর্তন হবে না।
- He said, ‘‘It was raining when he came.’’
- He said that it was raining when he came.

Some previous questions

- I asked, "Whose picture is it?" (ABL Officer 17)

I asked whose picture it was.

- He said, "Let me have some milk?" (Islami bank ATO-17)

that he might have some milk.

Some previous questions

- He said, `` Let us go for a walk.'' (ABL SO 17)

↓
Should
He proposed that we should
go for a walk

Some previous questions

- "Are you all alone, my son?" asked a soft voice close behind me.
(BB AD 18)

are you

AS Addressing me as this son, a soft
voice behind me asked if I
was all alone:"

Some previous questions

- He said `` We cannot live without air.” (Combined Officer-18)

Some previous questions

- “ I will have a cup of tea”, my father said, “Because I am not hungry.” (Combined SO 2021)

Some previous questions

- He said to me, ``which job do you want?” BB Officer 2019