

Voice

Let's see some previous question on Voice

- We must take care of all the living species. (Combined 7 bank officer cash)
- Promises should be kept.
- He won't give you any chance.
- Did the boy catch a bird? (9 bank officer 2023)

Let's see some previous question on Voice

- Have you played football? (9 banks OG 2023)
- I had already shown her photo to the policeman. (BB cash 2023)
- After..... , my car looked as good as new. (5 bank OG cash 2022)
a) It is repairing b) it is repaired c) being repaired d) repaired

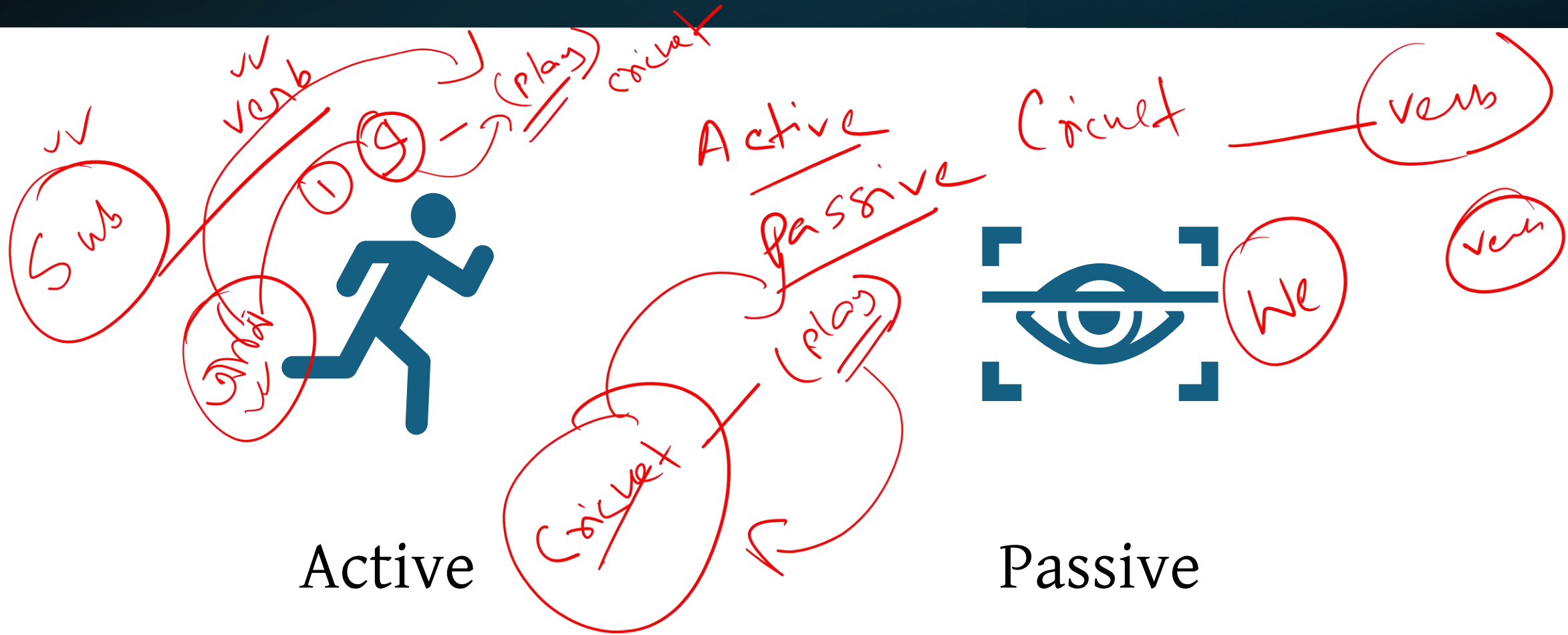
Let's see some previous question on Voice

- The traitors should be shot dead. (Uttara bank AO 2022)
- Who is John inviting? (AD 2021)
- They love each other. (RBL ANE 2021)
- He calls me by my nickname. (SPCBL Officer 2021)

Let's see some previous question on Voice

- Did he do his task? (PKB officer cash 2021)
- Who taught her such things? (10 banks OG 2024)
- We hope that we shall win the match. (10 banks OG 2024)

Voice



Active Voice



Subject যদি verb এর কাজটি নিজে করতে সক্ষম হয়, তবে তা Active voice.

Example: I play cricket.

Passive Voice

- Subject যদি verb এর কাজটি সরাসরি না করে তবে তা Passive Voice.
- Cricket (play).
- Is played. ✓

Voice Change

- Voice Change Tense এর বিভিন্ন প্রকারভেদ অনুযায়ী হয়ে থাকে।
- মনে রাখা জরুরী, Passive Voice এ অবশ্যই Auxiliary verb থাকবে এবং মূল verb এর Past Participle form বসবে।

Voice Change

- সকল Continuous Tense এর Voice Change এ Auxiliary verb এবং মূল verb এর Past Participle এর মাঝে being বসে।

auxiliar being P.

- সকল Perfect Tense এর voice change এ Auxiliary verb এবং মূল verb এর Past Participle এর মাঝে been বসে।

been

Present Indefinite

*Sub + pres verb 2^o present + sbj
am/is/are
was/were*

Structure: Sub + Verb in present form	Structure: Sub+am/is/are+verb in pp
<i>sub</i> ✓ I eat rice. <i>obj</i>	Rice <u>is</u> eaten by me. ✓
We eat rice.	self <i>g-me</i>
You eat rice.	self
He eats rice.	self
They eat rice.	self

*Active g-
object
Subject*

sub ✓
obj

g-me

Present Continuous

being

Structure: Sub + am/is/are + verb in ing	Structure: Sub + am/is/are + being + verb in pp
I <u>am</u> <u>eating</u> rice.	Rice is <u>being</u> eaten by me.
We are eating rice.	self
You are eating rice. ✓	self
He is eating rice.	self
They are eating rice.	self

Present Perfect

been

Structure: Sub + <u>have/has</u> + <u>verb in pp</u>	Structure: Sub + have/has+ been + verb in pp
I have <u>eaten</u> <u>rice</u> .	Rice has been eaten by me.
<i>✓</i> We <u>have</u> eaten rice.	self <i>✓ Rice (have) here</i>
You have eaten rice.	self
He has eaten rice.	self
They have eaten rice.	self

Past Indefinite

I have been eating rice


Rice has been being eaten

Structure: Sub + Verb in past form	Structure: Sub + was/were + verb in pp
I ate rice.	Rice <u>was</u> eaten by me.
We ate rice.	self
You ate rice.	self
He ate rice.	self
They ate rice.	self

Past Continuous

Structure: Sub + was/were + verb in ing	Structure: Sub + was/were + being + verb in pp
I was eating rice.	Rice was being eaten by me.
We were eating rice.	self
You were eating rice.	self
✓ He was eating rice.	self
They were eating rice.	self

Past Perfect

Structure: Sub + had + verb in pp	Structure: Sub + had + been + verb in pp
I had eaten rice.	Rice <u>had been eaten by me.</u>
We had eaten rice.	self
You had eaten rice.	self 
He had eaten rice.	self
They had eaten rice.	self

Future Indefinite

be

Structure: Sub + shall/will + verb in base

Structure: Sub + shall/will + be + verb in pp

I shall eat rice.

Rice will be eaten by me.

We shall eat rice.

self

You will eat rice.

self

He will eat rice.

self

They will eat rice.

self

Future Continuous

Structure: Sub + shall be/will be + verb in ing	Structure: Sub + shall be/will be + being + verb in pp
I shall be eating rice.	Rice will be being eaten by me.
We shall be eating rice.	self
You will be eating rice.	self
He will be eating rice.	self
They will be eating rice.	self

Future Perfect

begin

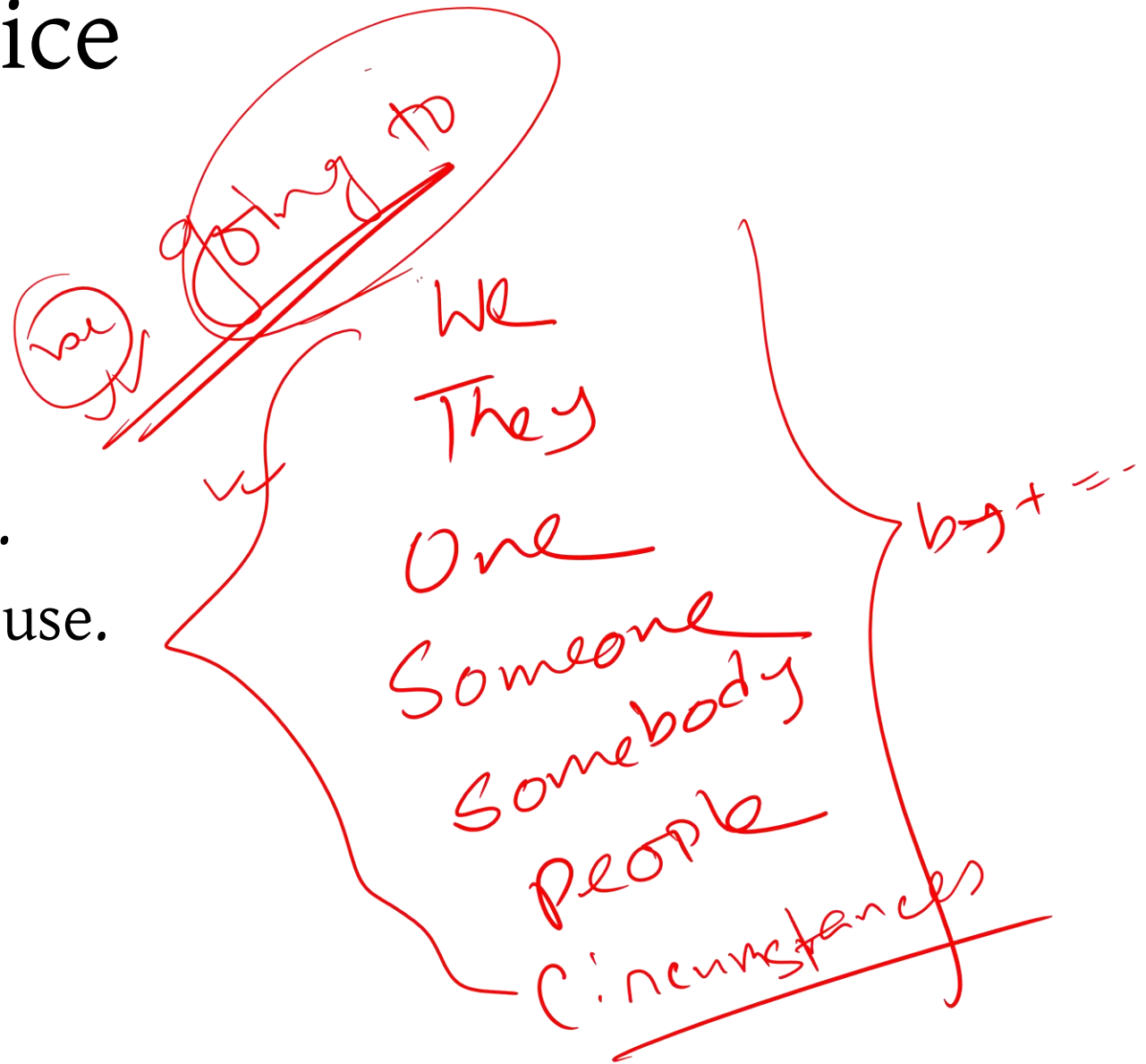
Structure: Sub + shall have/will have + verb in pp	Structure: Sub + shall have been/will have + been + verb in pp
I shall have eaten rice.	Rice will have been eaten by me.
<u>We shall have eaten rice.</u>	self
You will have eaten rice.	self
He will have eaten rice.	self
They will have eaten rice.	self

Modal auxiliaries

- Am to/is to/are to/was to/were to/(be) going to/have to/has to/had to/used to/ought to/can/could/may/might/shall/should/will/would/had better এদের যেকোনো একটি থাকলে Passive করার সময় এদের পরে be + verb এর PP বসবে।

Active to Passive Voice

- I am going to open a shop.
- A shop is going to be opened.
- Even a mouse may help a lion.
- A lion may be helped by a mouse.



Transitive vs Intransitive verb

- He reads attentively. (He) পড়ছে
He reads. He reads attentively
book
- লক্ষ্য করুন, এই sentence টি passive করা যাবে কি? (পড়া/লেখ)
- না। কারণ, এই sentence টিতে যে verb টি আছে সেটির object নেই।
- অর্থাৎ Verb টি Intransitive। Intransitive Verb এর passive হয় না।

Be verb & Have Verb

- Be verb & have verb যদি কোনো sentence এর Main verb হয়, তাহলে সাধারণত সেই সকল sentence এর passive Voice হয় না।
- I am a student.
- I have a pen.

Factitive object

- Pronominal object টি subject হবে।

স্বয়ং

- We made him captain.
- He was made captain by us.



- The people elected me chairman.
- Your Turn.

Reflexive Pronoun & Reciprocal Pronoun

- এক্ষেত্রে subject এবং object এর পরিবর্তন হবে না।
- ^{Sub} They are helping each other. ^{Obj}
- They are being helped by each other.
- The family members helped one another.
- Your Turn

Reflexive Pronoun & Reciprocal Pronoun

- He killed himself.
- He was killed by himself.
- ✓ They enjoyed themselves.
- Your Turn

Cognate Object

• He slept a sound sleep.

70%

I ate nice
nice war

• A sound sleep was slept by him.

• I will dream a sweet dream.

• Your Turn. ✓✓

২ টি object থাকলে করণীয়

- Active voice এ দুইটি object থাকলে passive করার সময় যে কোনো একটি object কে subject করলেই হয়। এক্ষেত্রে যে object টি নিজ স্থানে থেকে যায়। এটি Retained object.
- তবে ব্যক্তিব্যাক্য কে Subject করা Preferable.
- My mother gives me a glass of water.
- I am given a glass of water by my mother.

Group Verb থাকলে করণীয়

- They laughed at me.
 (Handwritten: "laughed at" is boxed, "me" is circled, and "verb" is written below with an arrow pointing to "laughed")
- I was laughed at by ~~him~~.
 (Handwritten: "was" is underlined, "him" is circled and crossed out, and "them" is written next to it with a checkmark)
- The boy looks after me.
- Your Turn

Quasi Passive Verb

- যে সকল verb বাস্তবে active কিন্তু Passive এর অর্থ প্রকাশ করে তাদেরকে quasi passive বলে। এদের Passive করার নিয়ম:

Sub + be verb + complement + when + it is + verb in PP

Subject + be verb + verb in PP + complement.

Quasi Passive Verb

- Honey tastes sweet.
- Honey is sweet when it is tasted
or
Honey is tasted sweet.

Sell
taste

Rice sells cheap

The novel reads well.

Quasi Passive Verb

- Rice sells cheap.
- Your Turn

The perfume smells sweet.

Quasi Passive Verb without complement

- The house is building.
- The house is being built.
- The cows are milking.
- Your Turn

Active to Passive (Special)

- ✓ Adjective এরপর infinitive ব্যবহৃত হলে তা সবসময় active voice হয়।
কিন্তু অন্যান্য Parts of speech এরপর passive হতে পারে।

- The work is very hard to be done. (ভুল)
- The work is very hard to do.
- He does not like to punish (incorrect)
- He does not like to be punished.

to be + V.P.P

নিচের verb গুলো মনে রাখুন

- Appear, belong, comprise, die, disappear, ensure, happen, occur, perish, result, seem, wonder....

(• Appear die হলে result হয় perish হয়ে disappear হওয়া। It seems result নিয়ে wonder হওয়ার কিছু নেই।))

Exercise

- The land is belonged to the lady. (incorrect)
- The land belongs to me.
- He was died in 2020. (Incorrect)
- Your Turn

2020
7
12
158

Demand, decide, agree, anxious, arrange, determine + infinitive

উপরের verb গুলো থাকলে passive এর নিয়ম:

Subject + verb অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে

That + object + should + be + verb in PP

He decided to leave the job

He decided that the job should be left.

He agreed to do the work

He determined to solve the problem.

make, bid, see, hear, please, know, feel,
dare, watch, notice, need → (to)

উপরের verb গুলোর পরে active এ to উহ্য থাকে। তবে passive এ to বসে।

I noticed her sing a song

*We pleased
him make the
negotiation*

She was noticed to sing a song by me.

Like, love, want, wish, desire + object + infinitive

- Sub + verb অপরিবর্তিত + বস্তুবাচক object + to + be + verb in pp
- I want him to do the work.
- I want the work to be done by him.
- They wished me to sing a song
- Your Turn.

It is time + infinitive

- It is time + for + object + to be + verb in PP
- It is time to do the homework.
- It is time for the homework to be done.

Passive voice of Complex & Compound Sentence

Complex এবং compound sentence এ উভয় পাশে transitive verb থাকলে উভয়দিকে passive হয়।

We know that she has done the work.

It is known to us that the work has been done by her.

We know

Passive voice of Complex & Compound Sentence

- কেবল একদিকে Transitive verb থাকলে conjunction যুক্ত অংশটিকে subject বানাতে হয়।

- We know that he is a student.
- That he is a student is known to us.

We, they, one, someone, somebody, people, fire, circumstances

- উপরের শব্দগুলো বাক্যের Subject হলে, passive এদের উল্লেখ করার দরকার হয় না।
- People always remember the patriots.
- The patriots are always remembered.

One থাকলে

- One এর possessive one's. Passive এ এরা বাদ যাবে।
- One should keep one's promises. ✓
- Promises should be kept.

Embody, contain, interest, involve

৩৪

- এদের পর passive এ by হবে না। in বসবে। ✓✓
- Mr. Probal embodies all the good qualities.
৩৩)
- All the good qualities are embodied in Mr. Probal. ✓✓

Please, displease, vex, annoy, satisfy, angry, surprise

- এদের পর passive এ with/at বসবে।
- He annoyed us all.
- We were all annoyed with him. (all adverb)
- His behavior pleased us.
- Your turn.

We were pleased at

Cover, decorate, ornament, fill + with

- The room is filled by smoke (incorrect)
- The room is filled with smoke.

The room is decorated with flowers

Voice Change with Interrogative Sentence

- Interrogative sentence এর voice change এর সবচেয়ে সহজ উপায় হলো Sentence টি Assertive এ রূপান্তর করা।

- ✓ • Have you eaten rice?
 - You have eaten rice.
 - Rice has been eaten by you.
 - Has rice been eaten by you?

Wh — Yes/No

Did you play cricket?
→ You played cricket.
→ was cricket played by you?
→ was cricket played by you?

Voice Change (Interrogative)

- Do you eat rice?

- Your Turn

You eat rice
Rice is eaten by you

Voice Change (Interrogative)

- Interrogative Sentence এ Who থাকলে passive করার সময় by whom বসে।

Who

→ By whom

Who

By whom

- Who stole my pen?

- Someone stole my pen.

- My pen was stolen by someone.

- By whom was my pen stolen?

Voice Change (Interrogative)

• What do you want?

by X

✓ • You want something.

• Something is wanted by you.

• What is wanted by you?

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Active Voice: Verb + object
- Passive: Let + object + be + verb in pp
- Feed the baby.
- Let the baby be fed.

Voice Change (Imperative)

- চিরকালীন বাস্তবতা বুঝালে let ব্যবহার না করে should be ব্যবহার করা যেতে পারে।
- Obey your parents.
- Your parents should be obeyed.

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Obey your teachers.
- Your Turn

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Imperative sentence এ do not থাকলে Passive করার সময় Let not হয়।
- Do not laugh at the poor.
- Let not the poor be laughed at.
- Do not shut the door.
- Your Turn

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Let দ্বারা শুরু হওয়া Imperative Sentence কে passive করার নিয়ম:
- Let + বস্তুবাচক object + be + verb in pp + preposition + ব্যক্তিবচক obj
- Let us write a letter.
- Let a letter be written by us.

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Let me do the sum.

- Your Turn

Let the sum be done

Voice Change (Imperative)

- Imperative sentence এ একাধিক object থাকলে করণীয়।
- Let + বস্তুবাচক object + be + verb in pp + to/for + object
- Give me your watch.
- Let your watch be given to me.

বিগত বছরের প্রশ্নগুলো সমাধান করি

Exercise

✓ *Someone*
• Who has made the comments?

The comment he

✓ • The pill tastes bitter.

• Does he speak English well?

Exercise

- ✓ Who seized the market?

Someone seized the market

market

By

whom was

the market was seized
by whom was it?

- Who satisfied my father?

- ✓ The home office is going to renew my passport.

Exercise

• Solve my problem.

• The gate was opened by the peon.

• His performance surprised me.



Thank You So Much