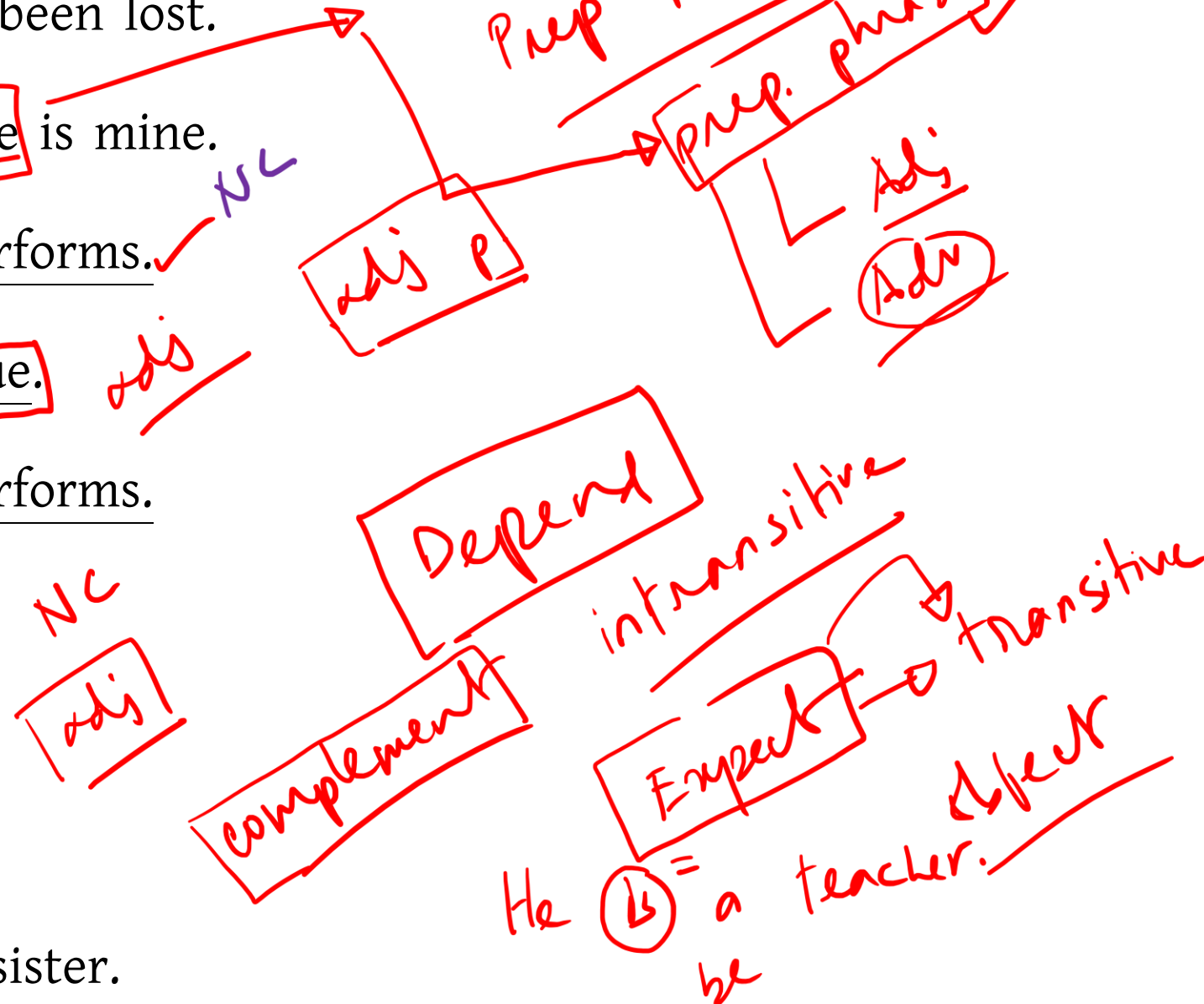


Identification of Phrase & Clause-2

Exercises

- The book which you gave me has been lost. ^{adj}
- The umbrella with a broken handle is mine.
- Everything depends on how he performs.
- He met a girl whose eyes were blue.
- Everything depends on how he performs.
- I expect that I shall get a prize.
- We all admire a man of courage.
- Jenny is a star of the future.
- The girl in blue sharee is not my sister.



Identify the clause

- The government failed to make the negotiation *because opposition did not want to help.*

✓
V_{ers}
why, where
how, when

- The government failed to make the negotiation *because opposition did not want to help.*
- The government failed. Why?

Adverbial Clause

- The government failed to make the negotiation *because opposition did not want to help.*

Adverb Clause ✓

NC

■ এই clause বাদ দিলে বাক্যের অর্থ অসম্পূর্ণ থাকে না।

■ Wait here ~~until I come back.~~

■ While the writer was writing, he smoked. ✓

যদি

যখন

- Adjective Clause সবসময় যেই Noun/Pronoun কে modify করে তার পরে বসে।
- Adverb Clause এর আগে কোনো 'nearby noun/pronoun' থাকবেনা।
- MPT Test (Manner, Place, Time)

- They went where living was cheaper. ✓ *where* ✓ *u.*
- He came when I was reading. ✓ *u.*
- I didn't come because I was ill. ✓ *what* ✓ *u.*

✓ Strike while the iron is hot is an example of--

- a) Noun Clause
- b) Adverb Clause ✓
- c) Adjective Clause
- d) Participle Clause

Sanjid
= A student
of PZA

Sanjid

lives in Dhaka.

Appositive

Sanjid, a student of PZA,

lives in Dhaka.

adj

Sanjid,

a student of PZA,

lives in Dhaka.

Appositive



- A noun or noun phrase that renames, explains, or identifies another noun or pronoun right next to it in a sentence.

The news

Appositive

Na

✓ The news that he will come is known to all.

■ Rahim, who is a student of P2A, was in a serious trouble.

✓ The news that spreads is known to all.

✓ The news = that was shocking is known to all.

adji

Appositive

■ My brother, a skilled musician, is performing tonight.

■ My brother, a doctor, lives in New York.

■ My sister, who is a talented musician, plays the piano. (M)

■ My sister, a talented musician, plays the piano.

NP Appositive

This is **the book**. **I lost**. Here 'I lost' is--

- a) Noun Clause
- b) Adjective Clause
- c) infinitive Clause
- d) None of these

✓ *How*
Behave as a gentleman behaves. The underline part is-

- a) Adverb clause
- b) Noun clause
- c) Adjective Clause
- d) Participle Clause

They were asked to wait till the signal was given'

- a) Adverb clause
- b) Noun clause
- c) Adjective Clause
- d) Participle Clause

The soup tastes too garlicky to eat.

• Here, the ~~subject~~ ^{linking verb} complement

describes. **It is an adjective phrase.**

The mango tastes
= sweet.

Jenny is a star of the future.

- Here, the subject complement re-identifies. **It is a noun phrase.**

The girl in blue sharee is not my sister.

- **Prepositional Phrase as an adjective**

We were waiting for the bus.

prep
adv

- **Prepositional Phrase as an adverb**



Confusion

① I know where he lives now.

NC

it / his

I know you.
transitive

② I know the place where he lives now.

adv / adv

③ We shall go where he lives now.

adv



Confusion

I know where he lives now.

Object

I know the place where he lives now.

Modifies 'the place'

We shall go where he lives now.

Modifies verb 'Go'



Confusion

I know where he lives now.

Noun clause

I know the place where he lives now.

Adjective clause

We shall go where he lives now.

Adverbial clause

He helped **to build the roof.**

Infinitive
phrase

২৭

Help

↓
transitive

■ He helped

■ কী সাহায্য করেছে?

to build the roof (Obj) → Noun Phrase

He helps **me**



Confusion

The officer returned to help the inspectors.

The officer returned

কেন ফিরে এসেছে?

= To help the inspectors (adverbial phrase)

কেন

He returned
the book.



Confusion

why

read
He

read
a book

We read so that we can learn.

Adverbial clause

I know the boy that stole the book.

adj

Adjective clause

I know that he is honest.

NC

this
it

Noun clause (object)
who
which
sing
play

Exercise

- Writing a diary is a very good practice to develop the writing skill.
- He is a man to depend on.
- His dream that he will be a Banker finally came true.
- The lady who lives across the street is my aunt.
- The reason why Sandra went to law school is that she didn't want to be a doctor.
- We were sitting side by side.
- As I trust myself, I don't need to write a number on it.
- The people in the room stood up to greet him.
- The rule that people shall not enter this room must be obeyed.
- The man on the stage is a genius.

Thank You