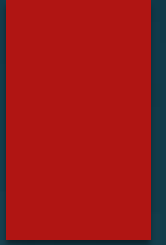




Bank Vocabulary

CLASS 05

INSTRUCTOR, MOHIN MIZAN



Topic

Phrasal Verbs

Phrasal Verb কী?

Definition

A phrasal verb is a verb combined with a preposition or an adverb, or sometimes both, to create a new meaning that is different from the original verb.

Give

Hand

To freely transfer possession of something
to someone; to hand over

Example

Despite the evidence against him, the suspect refused to give in to the police.

look up

(Would not surrender or confess)

look up ~ word in the dictionary

Example

The government finally **gave in** to the public pressure and changed the policy.

(Yielded to the demands of the people)

The government gave in when the armed forces joined the revolt against the President.

A) cried

B) **surrendered**

C) field

D) won

In spite of my request, he did not -----

A) give off ✓

B) give from ✓

C) give in ✓

D) give out ✓

Give Up Smoking

50



Tricks to Remember Phrasal Verbs



Trick 01

Give up

Make a single short sentence from your
daily Use.

Give up
in
over

Never give up.
Great things take time.



Trick 02

বাংলাতেও বানাতে পারেন

মেয়েটা কি সুন্দর করে ম্যাক আপ করছে দেখসো?

Make up

Use Bengali Equivalents/Sentence (where
needed)

Trick 03

Use Newspaper Headlines

cancel *cancel* *cancel* *cancel*

Find short headlines with phrasal verbs and show them.

Government **calls off** election rally due to cyclone. → Call off = cancel

Police **crack down** on illegal drugs. → Crack down = take strict action

Prices **go up** ahead of Eid festival. → Go up = increase

cancel

cancel

like

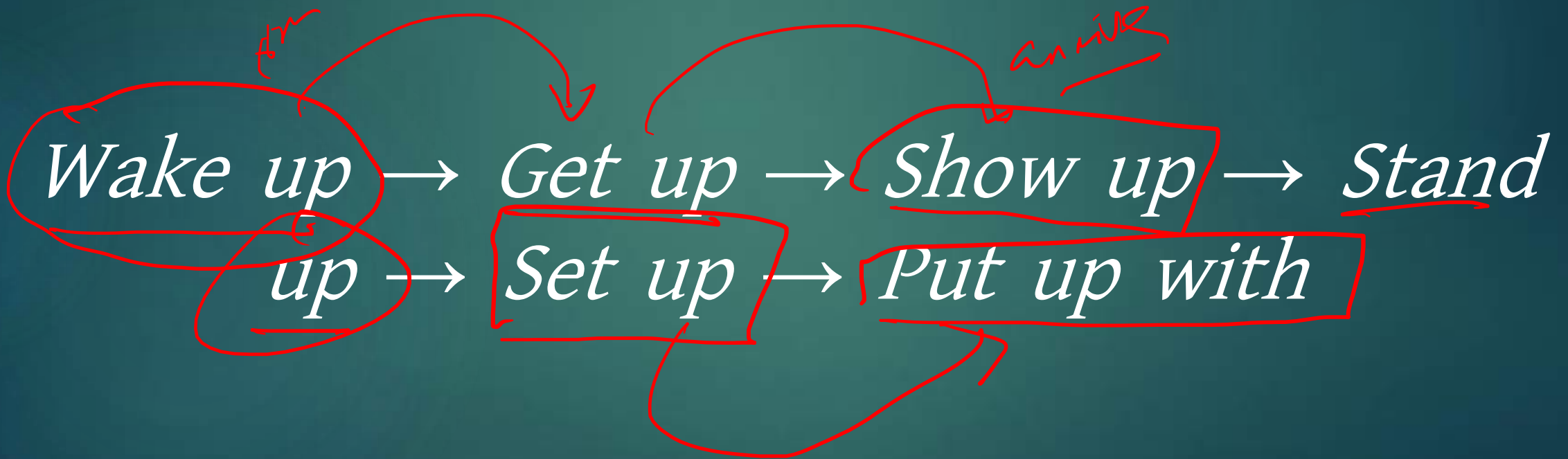
for

See (B/E)
Newspaper

Trick 04

Phrasal Verb Ladder Game

Start with an easy verb, You must "climb" adding harder ones.



Trick 05

~~অন্যভাবেও বানাতে পারেন।~~

যেমন?

Create *Story Chains*

I **woke up** late, so I had to **catch up with** my bus. Then my bag **fell apart**. I **ran into** my friend, who helped me. **Together**, we **sorted out** my problem. Finally, we **showed up** for **class** just on time!

Story chains make you use the verbs naturally.

shows + V

fall apart

figure out

5

Slides- এর শেষে কিছু গল্প দেয়া আছে।
সেগুলো এরকম Linear না।

Trick 06

Phrasal Verbs by Theme: Learn in groups

Work-related

carry out, call off, draw up

Relationship-related

fall out, get along, break up

Travel-related

check in, set off, take off

Handwritten scribble



Work-Related Phrasal Verbs

Carry out: To perform or complete a task, plan, or instruction.

The company will carry out a customer satisfaction survey.

Call off: To cancel an event or arrangement.

The meeting was called off due to the strike.

Draw up: To prepare a formal document, such as a contract or plan.

The lawyers are drawing up a new agreement.

Relationship-Related Phrasal Verbs:

Fall out: To have an argument or disagreement with someone and stop being friends.

They fell out over a business deal.

Get along: To have a good relationship with someone; to be friendly.

She gets along well with her colleagues.

Break up: To end a romantic relationship.

The couple decided to break up amicably.

Scatter

Travel-Related Phrasal Verbs:

Check in: To register your arrival at a hotel or airport.

We need to check in at the hotel before going to our room.

Set off: To begin a journey or trip.

We set off early in the morning to avoid traffic.

Take off: (Of an airplane) to leave the ground and begin to fly.

The plane will take off on time.

Trick 07

Phrasal Verbs- গুলোর নিজেদের মধ্যে

tolerate
bear with
put up with

অনেক Synonyms আছে।

আজকের ক্লাসে এরকম অনেক উদাহরণ
পাবেন।

Group similar phrasal verbs together. Create a small story or image.

- ▶ •Break down (machine stops working)
- ▶ •Shut down (company closes)
- ▶ •Close down (shop closes)

Story: During the storm, my car broke down, the factory shut down, and the market closed down.

(Everything stopped or ended – easy to remember.)



Give in



Give over to



Give in to



Give up



Give of

Phrasal verbs with "give"



Give off



Give up on



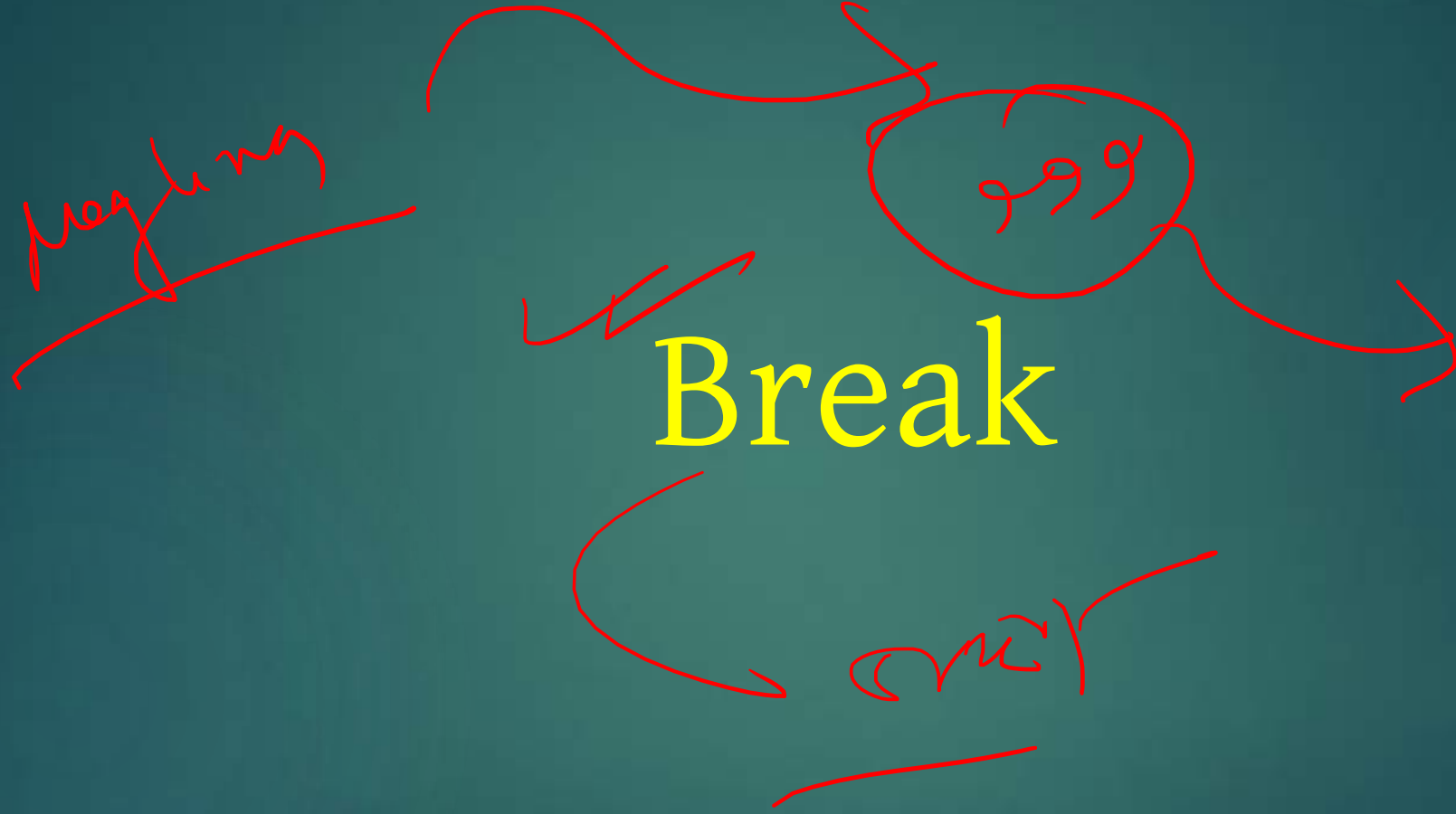
Give out



Give out to



Give it up for



Meghna Alam

Break in/into

ACTRESS ARRESTED

UNDER SPECIAL POWERS ACT, 1974



SOURCE: COLLECTED FROM HER NOW DELETED FACEBOOK LIVE

Break

*make a
you
out*

Break Down

His car broke down on the highway



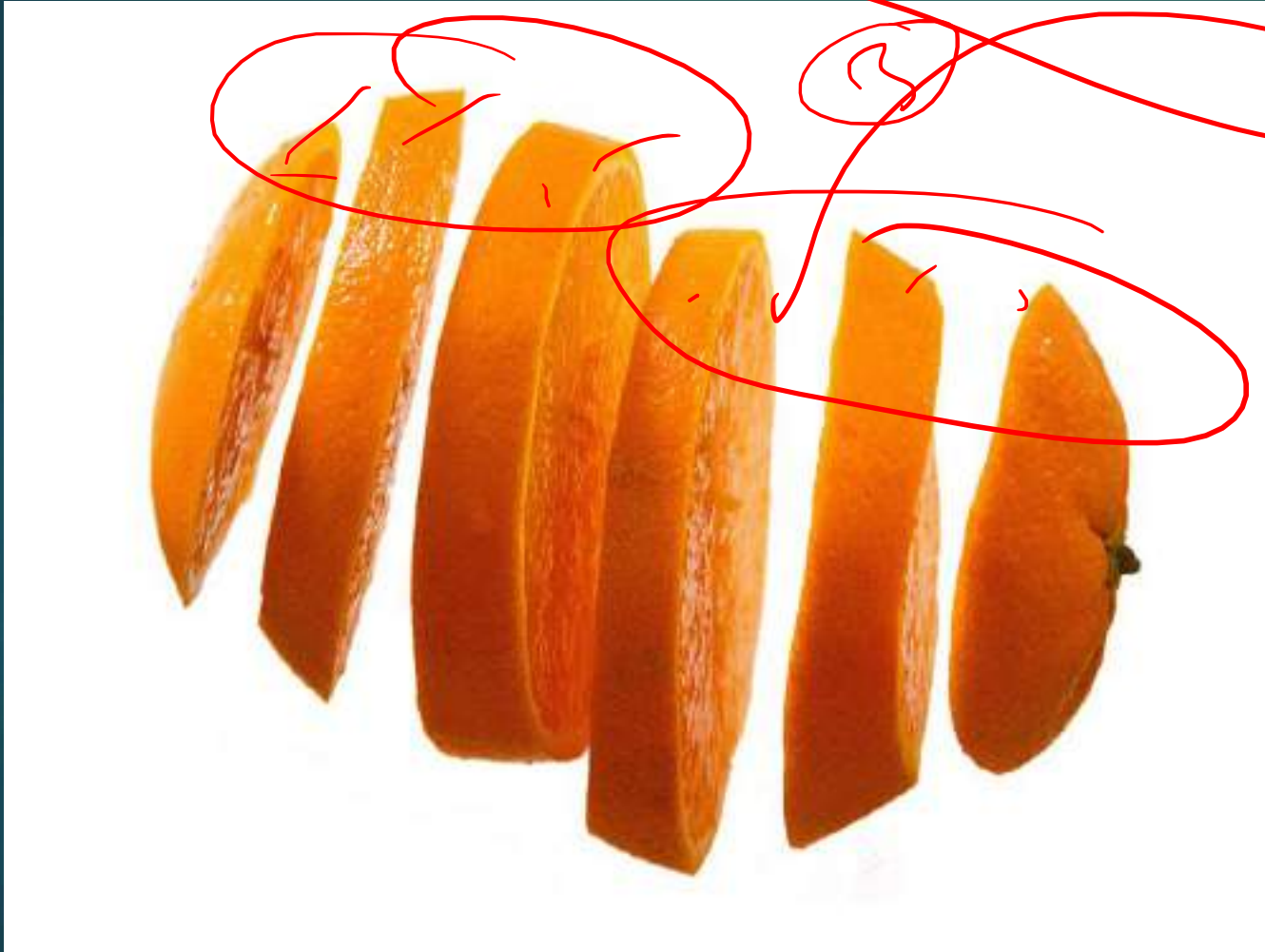
(of a machine or vehicle): To stop functioning; to become out of order.

The driver broke down seeing car's condition.



(of a person): To lose control of one's emotions and start crying.

Mohin Broke down the phrasal verb with *Break*.



(to analyze):

To divide something into smaller parts to make it easier to understand.

Break



They decided to break up after 5 years together.



(of a relationship): ~~To lose~~ To end a romantic relationship.

*Taylor Swift after the crowd
started to break up after the
concert finished.*



The police are trying to break up the fight.



(to disperse or scatter): To come to an end or cause to end.

Pori Moni after break up



আমাদের কার্বিননামা ছিঁড়ে
টুকরো টুকরো করে ফেলেছে রাজ

Break

Break through

class

Sunlight broke through the clouds.

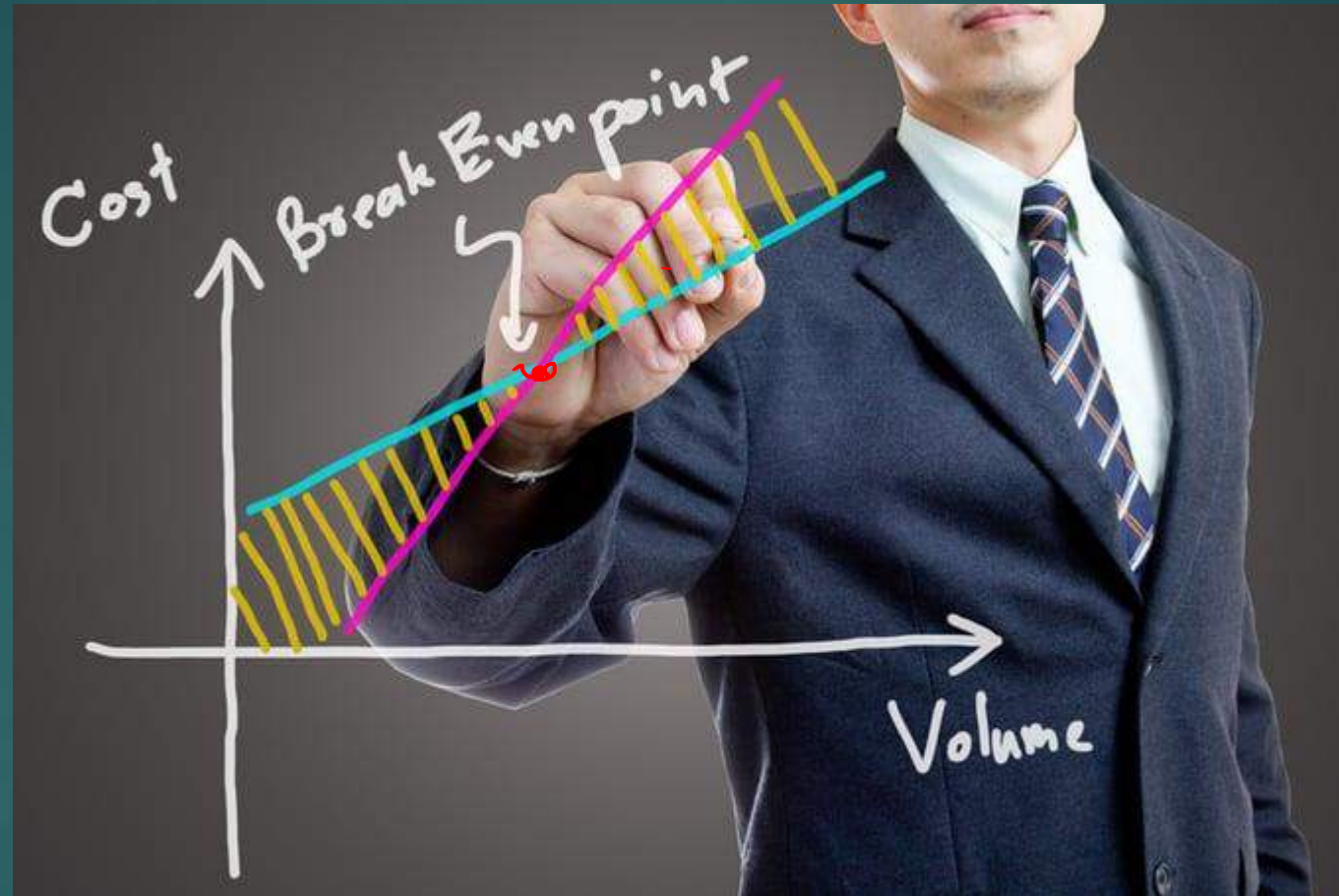


(to penetrate a barrier): Sunlight broke through the clouds.

Break

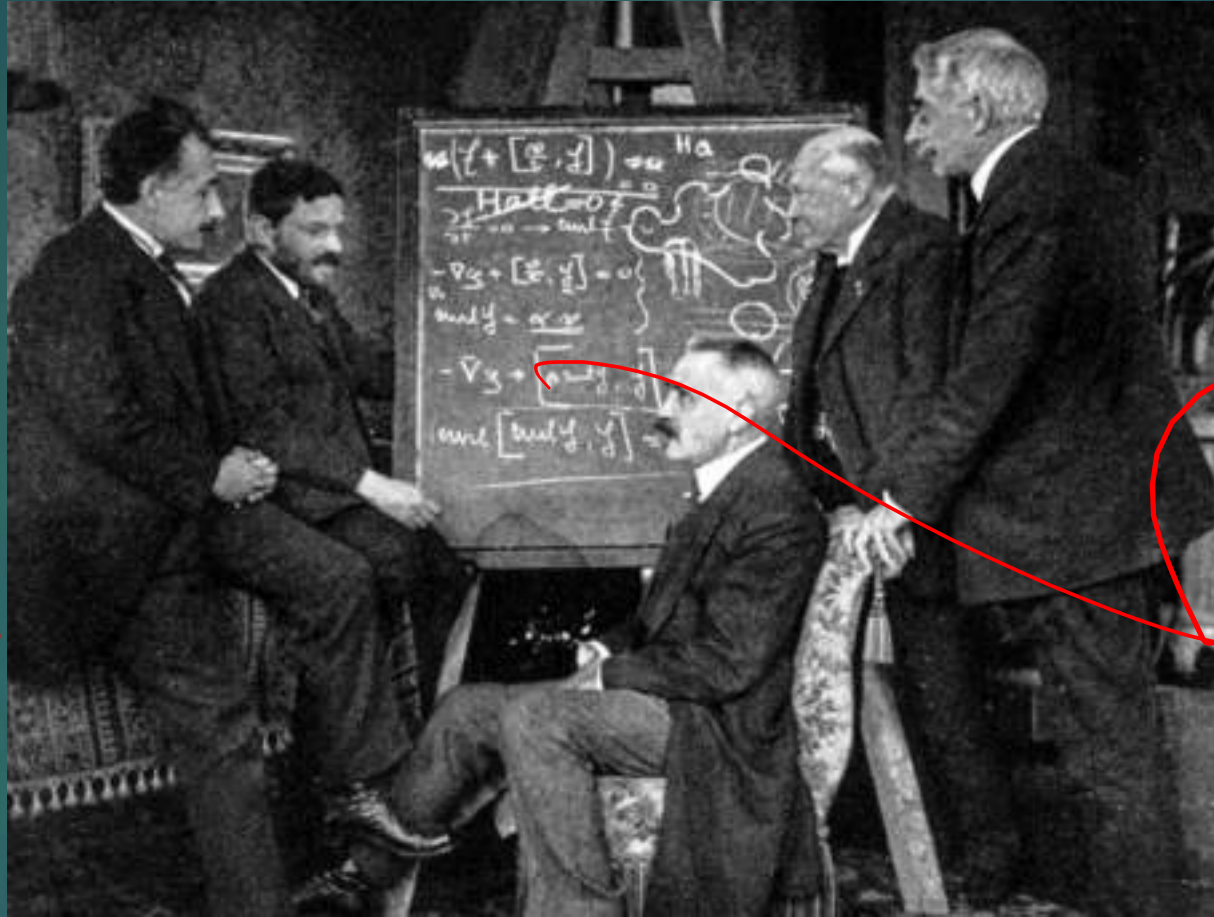


After a slow start, the business finally managed to break even.



To have neither a profit nor a loss.

The scientists finally broke through after years of research.



Modern

1914

$E=mc^2$

1917

1939

(to advance or make progress despite obstacles): To succeed in overcoming a difficulty.

Break

Break with

He decided to break with tradition and do things his own way.

Bengali Serial Update: হংসিনীর সঙ্গে সম্পর্কে ছেদ, ব্যবসার প্ল্যান কি বন্ধ হবে লক্ষ্মীর, কী হতে চলেছে আগামী পর্বে

Lakshmi Kakima Superstar: সংসার টানতে ও সংসার ধরে রাখার চেষ্টায় একাই লড়াই চালিয়ে যাচ্ছেন লক্ষ্মী। তাকে বারে বারে দেখা পিয়েছে ভয়ানক পরিস্থিতিতে রুখে দাঁড়াতে।



To end a connection or association with someone or something

আতর আলির গল্প

The rickshaw's bell, usually a cheerful tin-tin, fell silent – it **broke down**. Atar Ali almost **broke down** in frustration. His own family had **broken up** years ago, a wound that sometimes felt like it would **break out** afresh.

News had broken out in the coastal area about the rough weather and possible cyclone. As the first heavy drops of rain **broke through** the humid air, a memory surfaced. He **broke off** his thoughts, focusing on securing the shelters. Maybe, they could **break even** with the rising waters. He had to **break with** his despair and help his community.

Phrasal verbs with "Break"



Break up



Break through



Break away



Break even



Break into



Break out



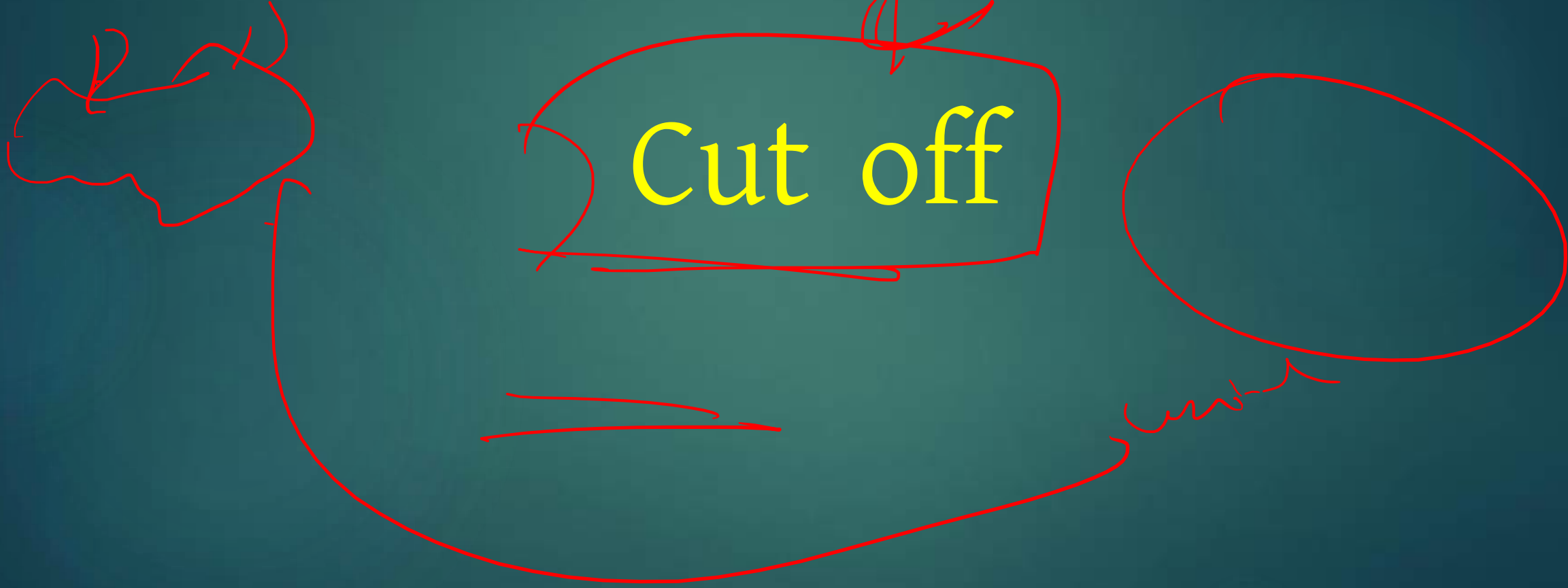
Break down



Break in

Synonym of Break with

Cut off



Stop supplying, interrupt, end a relationship

Cut off

Break with

The power was cut off.

Don't cut me off!

She cut him off after the argument.

Please cut out this section (Editing).



The engine cut out.



Break
Break
Down

(Stop working suddenly, remove, omit) - Especially important for discussing machinery and editing

reducing habits or expenses.

Cut down (on)

She has cut down on sugar.



Sugar

To reduce habits or expenses

The company had to cut down costs.



To reduce habits or expenses

increase
Decrease

Synonym of Cut down

Bring down

Break down

down

down

Bring down

cut

down



The interim govt. brought down the cost of essential goods.



before
Ramadan

To reduce something, like a price or temperature.

Do you know?

Bring up?

Do you know?

bring

Bring about?

NGOs are working to bring about improvements in literacy rates.



To cause something to happen

Phrasal verbs with **Bring**

Bring forward

(To change the time of an event so that it happens earlier)

We **brought forward** our meeting to 11 a.m.



Bring about

(To cause something happen)

What **brought about** the quarrel?



Bring around

(To persuade someone to agree with you)

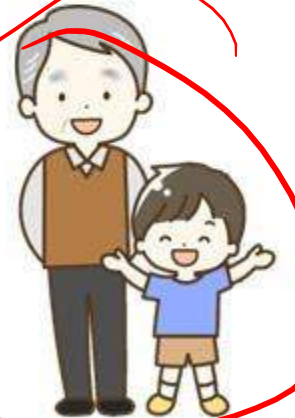
He was sure he could **bring** him **around**.



Bring up

(To raise, look after a child)

He was **brought up** by his grandfather.



Do you know?

ASK

Ask for?

work

Do you know?

Phrasal

Bear with?

Synonym of Bear with?

Put up with

Write an example sentence on chat box.

Blow

✓ Blow out

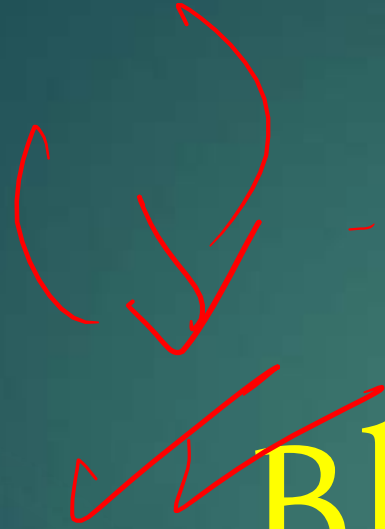
He blew out the candles on her birthday cake.



Put out

(extinguish): To put out a flame by blowing.

Type 04



Blow away



The tree has been blown ___ by the storm.

A) off

B) up

C) away

D) out

Blow away



The tree has been blown --- by the strong wind.

A) away

B) up

C) off

D) Out

burst

SH

Burst



Burst

Burst into tears

Pori Moni burst into tears at court premises.



To suddenly start crying

Burst

Burst into flames

Pori Moni burst into flames with journalists.



To suddenly start burning intensely and rapidly

Burst

Burst out

Pori Moni burst out suddenly.



To suddenly express an emotion strongly

HW

1. Run after/away(with)
2. See off
3. Send for
4. Se about/forth/in
5. Sit for
stand against/by
6. Take back/off/up/in/over
7. Turn against/into/out/in/up/over
work on/out



আপনাদের জন্য পরীক্ষায় বার বার আসা কিছু phasal verbs আছে।

সেগুলো পড়ে পরের গল্পগুলো পড়বেন। নিশ্চয়ই ভালো লাগবে।

শুভ কামনা!

গল্পগুলো কীভাবে পড়বেন?

Read the Story and try find out the meanings

Last night, the music band was ready to set off on their first international tour. But disaster struck! The organizer had to call off the opening show because a fire burned down the venue.

The lead singer tried to deal with the chaos, while the manager tried to work out a new plan. Meanwhile, the security team turned off all the lights and picked up the remaining instruments.

"We must come up with a solution fast!" shouted the manager. Finally, they found another hall and wrapped up the arrangements by midnight.

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Read the Story and try find out the meanings

Rina was cleaning her grandfather's old house when she came across a dusty box. She looked over it carefully and figured out it was a treasure map!

She decided to take off immediately to find the hidden spot.

Along the way, her friend Raju pointed out that the map had secret clues. They worked out the riddles together and turned into real detectives!

In the end, they dug up an old metal chest filled with coins. They decided to give away some to the poor and pay off their loans with the rest.

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Read the Story and try find out the meanings

Samin had an important interview. He put on his best suit but messed up his tie.

At the office, he showed up just in time. The HR manager spoke out clearly: "We expect you to live up to our company's standards."

Nervous, Samin almost broke down, but he carried off the interview successfully.

Later, he was turned down by one company but another one took him up excitedly. His hard work paid off at last!

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Read the Story and try find out the meanings

When Ayesha's uncle passed away, she was named the chief beneficiary in his will. She was grateful but sad.

Later, she invited her childhood friends over. They laughed about the time when they broke up a silly fight, got away from a strict teacher, and even shirked off homework!

They decided to spread out a picnic on the lawn. Everyone helped iron out small problems, like fixing the torn tent.

The afternoon turned into a perfect memory.

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Read the Story and try find out the meanings

Late at night, robbers held up the National Museum. They tore down a wall to enter quickly.

The guards tried to get away from danger and called the police. Soon, the police dealt with the situation smartly.

One robber tried to walk out pretending to be a visitor, but was caught.

Later, officers turned over the stolen paintings back to the museum.

The city breathed a sigh of relief.

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Do you have any Ques?



The End

**See you
in the
next class**