

PUROPURI ENGLISH SHIKHI COURSE

How to Describe Anything



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How to Describe Anything:

ইংলিশ ভাষা শিখতে হলে অবসশই আমার জানতে হবে কিভাবে ইংলিশ ভাষায় যে কন কিছুর বর্ণনা দেওয়া যায়। তাই এই ক্লাসে আমরা শিকবো - কিভাবে ইংলিশ ভাষায় যে কন কিছুর বর্ণনা দেওয়া যায়।

আমরা নিম্নে দেওয়া ৩ টি ভাগে ইংলিশে বর্ণনা দেওয়া শিখবো:

- 1) How to describe **objects** | বস্তুর বর্ণনা কিভাবে দিতে হয়
- 2) How to describe **emotions** | মন মেজাজের বর্ণনা কিভাবে দিতে হয়
- 3) How to describe **people** | মানুষের বর্ণনা কিভাবে দিতে হয়

Let's start!

Section 1:

How to Describe Objects:

কোন বস্তুর বা জিনিসের বর্ণনা দিতে গেলে, বলবেন:

- ১) জিনিসটা কি?
- ২) এটার রং কি?
- ৩) এটার আকার আকৃতি কেমন?
- ৪) এটা কিসের জন্য ব্যবহার হয়
- ৫) এটা কিসের তৈরি
- ৬) জিনিসটা কত টা ছোট কিংবা বড়
- ৭) ওজন কত
- ৮) এটার এক এক অংশ

চলেন আমরা এখন কয়েকটি জিনিসের ইংলিশ বর্ণনা দেখি।

Notepad:



This is a notepad. Its color is blue. The notebook is blue / The color of the notebook is blue / It is sky blue in color.

It is rectangular in shape/ Its shape is a rectangle. **It is used for** taking notes. It is **made of** paper. The cover is **made out of** hard paper. **And inside the** notebook, there is white soft paper. **It is the size of** my hand. It is very light / heavy.

Important:

- i) রং বলতে বলতে পারেনঃ It is blue. / Its color is blue. / It is blue in color.
- ii) আকার বলতে বলতে পারেনঃ Its shape is a rectangle. It is rectangular in shape.
Types of shapes: Rectangular, Circular, Cylindrical, Cubical, Spherical or Round.
- iii) কিসের জন্য ব্যবহার করা হয় বলতেঃ It is used for _____
- iv) কি দিয়ে তৈরি বলতেঃ It is made out of _____ / It is made of _____
- v) কোন কিছু কিসের সমান বলতেঃ It is the size of a _____ / It is the size of my _____.
- vi) ওজনের ব্যপারে বলতেঃ It is very light. / It is light. / It is heavy. / It is very heavy. / It is not too light or heavy. It weighs 50 kgs
- vii) কোন কিছুর ভিতরে কিছু আছে বলতেঃ
 - It has a _____ inside.
 - And the inside of the marker is made of Plastic
 - Inside the theatre / hallroom, it is cold/ very cold
 - Inside the classroom, it is very hot.
 - The Inside of the car is made of leather.
 - The interior of the house is made of wood/ expensive materials.
 - The inside of the Jackfruit is soft

Now let's look at a few more descriptions of Objects to get a better Idea.

Wallet:



This is a wallet. It is brown in color. It is rectangular in shape. It is plain and has no designs. It is made of leather. It is quite a thick wallet. It has thread lining around the corners./ along the edges

Inside the wallet there is a 500 taka note. And also inside one of the compartments, there is my university's ID card.

Saree:



This is a saree. It is navy blue in color. It is made out of silk. It has no designs on it. It has black borders along the edges of the fabric. It also has a fully black full-sleeve petticoat. It is a simple navy blue saree.

Head & Shoulders Shampoo:



This is a Head & Shoulders Shampoo bottle. Its body is white and it has a navy blue cap on the top. On **the front label** "Anti Dandruff Shampoo" is written. On the back label information about the shampoo is given. The shape of the bottle is rectangular however the left side of the bottle is curved.

Mobile Phone :



This is a mobile phone. The name of the model of the phone is Xiaomi Redmi Note 7 Pro. It is an android phone. It is black in color. It has a 6 inch screen. It is rectangular in shape. It has a glass back and a plastic body. It has a notch in the front which consists of the front camera. It has a dual camera and a flash on the top left of the backside. Other than that, there is also a fingerprint reader on the backside.

Marker:

This is a marker. Its body is white in color. Its cap is black. It also has black text on the body. It is used for writing on white boards. It is cylindrical in shape. Its ink is black. Its body is made out of metal and its cap is made out of plastic.



A Building:



This is a building. It is very unique looking. It looks like a ship. It is made out of red bricks. It is right beside a lake and is surrounded by trees. It also has a lot of windows.

Important Phrases to Use while Describing Objects:

Use the following phrases when describing an object:

- It looked very dirty/ clean / new / worn out
- It was made out of wood / metal / plastic
- Its shape was rectangular
- It was a laptop
- Its color **was** mostly red
- It was **mostly made out of** wood
- Inside the car, there was a football
- It was very hot
- It was quite easy/ hard to understand/read/ do/ eat/ think. / swallow
- It's was grey in color

Section 2:

How to Describe Emotions:

Emotions অনেক ধরনের হতে পারে। আমরা কিভাবে নিম্নে দেওয়া emotions গুলো নিয়ে ইংলিশে কথা বলতে হয় - সেটা এই ক্লাসে শিখবো।

Types of Emotions:

- **Happiness.** - সুখ
- **Anger.** - রাগ
- **Sadness.** - দুঃখ
- **Regret.** - হতাশা
- **Excitement.** - উত্তেজনা
- **Bored.** - উদাস
- **Disgust** - ঘৃণা
- **Fear** - ভয়

চলুন আমরা এখন একটা একটা করে শিখি।

Happiness:



He looks very happy. He seems to be content with his life. He is very joyous. He has a big smile on his face. He is on cloud nine. He seems to be positive and exuberant. He is full of energy and excitement. He is worry free. He is lively.

Anger:



This man **looks extremely angry**. He is steaming. His eyes are red from anger. He looks like he will explode. He seems aggressive and violent. He is filled with rage. He is screaming in anger. He has an angry scowl on his face. He can't stand him.

Sadness:



She seems extremely sad. She is depressed. Tears are running down her face. She is crying. It seems like she has a heavy heart. She is heartbroken. She looks like she is filled with sorrow. Seems melancholic, somber and mournful. She feels empty inside.

Regret:



This man looks regretful. He wishes he could change his past. He looks miserable. He looks defeated. He looks like he wishes he could change his life's decisions. He is in anguish. He is not content with his life. He regrets the decisions that he has made.

Excitement:



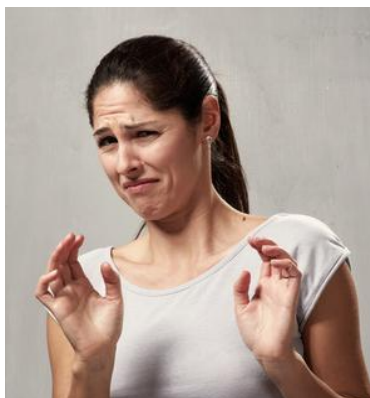
This woman is very excited. She is filled with energy. She is looking forward to her wedding. She is very enthusiastic and eager. She is jumping up and down from excitement. She is very wild and hyper!

Bored:



This man is very bored. He has nothing to do. He has been sitting on the sofa all day long. He does not know what to do. There is nothing interesting happening in his life. Time is passing very slowly.

Disgust:



This woman is disgusted. She ordered food, but it was rotten. The food was disgusting. She is grossed out. She finds it very repulsive. The food is very unappetizing. She feels like she will puke. She feels like she will throw up.

Fear :



This woman is very scared. She looks terrified. She is afraid of spiders. She just saw a spider on the wall. She is having goosebumps. She is screaming in fear. She is horrified, petrified and agitated.

Section 3: How to Describe People:

এই অংশে আমরা শিখবো মানুষের বর্ণনা কিভাবে দিতে হয়। চলুন শুরু করি।

নিম্নে একটা ছেলের বর্ণনা দেওয়া আছে:



I met a **boy** named Sadman yesterday. He **was quite** tall/short. He **was at least/ less than/ little over** 6 feet tall / he was around 5 feet 6 inch. He was **very skinny / thin** and **light/ dark/ brown/ light brown** skinned. His hair was short/ long and **__black__**. He had an army haircut/ **buzzcut**. His eyes were small/big/squinty and his nose was sharp/blunt. Other than that, **he was wearing** a red t-shirt and blue jeans **and/along with** a watch on his wrists and red sneakers/**shoes/ boots. He also had a mustache./ beard**

নিম্নে একটা মেয়ের বর্ণনা দেওয়া আছে:



I met someone yesterday. The person I met was a girl. Her name was Rita, she was a short girl. She was brown skinned and had curly/ straight **blonde / black** hair. She was **quite chubby too/ She was on the heavier side/ She was quite fat/ bulky**. She was wearing a blue hoodie and black pants. She was also carrying a **brown leather handbag** and she was wearing high heels. Her nose was blunt and wide and she had thin eyebrows. /thick eyebrows/ **bushy** eyebrows.

চলুন আর কয়েকজন মানুষের বর্ণনা দেখি:



This is a woman. She has brown skin and curly black hair. She has small eyes and a big smile. Her teeth are white. She has thin eyebrows and a sharp nose. She also has dimples. She is wearing earrings. She is also wearing a navy blue shirt and a black coat on top. She seems very happy and positive.



This is a man. He has white skin. He has short silky hair that has been brushed back. He has a frown on his face. He also has a stubble. He is quite muscular. He is very well-built and structured. He is wearing a navy blue polo t-shirt and black jeans. He seems confident.