

PUROPURI ENGLISH SHIKHI PACKAGE

VERB VOCABULARY

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VERB VOCABULARY:

যেই শব্দ দিয়ে কোন কাজ বা কার অবস্থা (state of being) বুঝানো হয় সেগুলোকেই Verb বলে।

Different Types of Verbs:

- **★ Action verbs:** These verbs describe physical or mental actions, such as "run," "think," "swim," "laugh," "write," and "dance."
- **Auxiliary verbs:** These verbs, also called helping verbs, work together with the main verb to express tense, mood, or voice. Examples include "have," "has," "had," "do," "does," "did," "will," "would," "shall," "should," "may," "might," "can," and "could."

- **Modal verbs:** These verbs express the attitude or intention of the speaker, such as "must," "should," "ought to," "need to," "have to," "may," "might," "can," and "could."
- **Transitive verbs:** These verbs require a direct object to complete their meaning. For example, "She found the mobile phone."
- **Intransitive verbs:** These verbs do not require a direct object to complete their meaning. For example, "He slept."
- **Regular verbs:** These verbs form their past tense and past participle by adding "-ed" to the base form. For example, "talked," "played," "cleaned."
- **Irregular verbs:** These verbs do not follow the regular "-ed" pattern when forming their past tense and past participle. Examples include "go" (went, gone), "eat" (ate, eaten), and "see" (saw, seen).

- ★ **Phrasal verbs:** These verbs consist of a main verb and one or more particles, such as "give up," "get away," "put off," and "take over."

আমরা Action Verbs নিয়ে আলাদা করে Advanced Vocabulary Section-এ শিখবো এবং Phrasal Verbs আমরা Writing Part-এ শিখবো। চলুন এখন বাকি সব Verbs নিয়ে শিখি।

Auxiliary Verbs / Helping Verbs / Be-Verbs

Be (am, is, are, was, were, being), Can, Could, Do(Did, Does, Doing) Have (had, has, having)

- To Be:

I am going to the store.

She was reading a book yesterday.

They are being very helpful.

- To Have:

I have finished my homework.

She has traveled to many countries.

We had a great time at the party.

- To Do:

He does his homework every day.

Did you enjoy the movie?

I don't like spicy food.

Stative Verbs!

Thoughts

Know
Think
Remember
Understand

Feelings

Hate
Like
Love
Want
Hope

Senses

Feel
Hear
Smell
Taste
Appears

Possession

Belong
Own
Have
Include
Consist

Measurements:

Weigh
Span
Measure
Reach

Stative Verbs!

Thoughts

Know:

She knows the answer to the question.

I know the way to school.

They know each other very well.

Think:

I think the movie was excellent.

He thinks it's going to rain.

We think she is a talented singer.

Remember:

I remember my first day of school.

She remembers her grandmother's stories.

They can't remember where they put the keys.

Understand:

He understands the math.

I hope you understand how important this job is.

They don't understand this Chemistry chapter yet.

Stative Verbs!

Feelings

Hate:

She hates spiders.

He hates waking up early.

They hate doing the dishes.

Like:

I like ice cream.

She likes playing basketball.

We like watching movies on weekends.

Love:

They love their pets.

He loves her cooking.

She loves reading books.

Want:

I want a new bike.

She wants to travel the world.

They want to eat pizza for dinner.

Hope:

I hope for good weather.

She hopes to get good grades in her exams.

They hope for peace.

Stative Verbs!

Senses

Feel:

He feels like he was treated badly.

She felt the wind on her face.

She feels sick.

Hear:

I hear the birds singing outside my window.

She heard the story yesterday.

Did you hear about it?

Smell:

I can smell the food.

She smelled the flowers I got her.

They can smell the coffee.

Taste:

I can taste the sweetness of the chocolate.

She tastes the spiciness of the curry.

They taste the freshness of the fruit.

Appears / Seems

The moon appears in the night sky.

He appears confident during the presentation.

She appeared to be sad.

Stative Verbs!

Possession

Belong:

The red car belongs to Sarah.

This book belongs on the top shelf.

Those toys belong to the children.

Own:

She owns a beautiful house by the lake.

They own a successful business together.

He owns a vintage guitar collection.

Have:

I have a cat as a pet.

She has a collection of rare stamps.

They have a lot of friends in the neighborhood.

Include:

The package includes a special gift.

Our vacation package includes hotel accommodations.

The meeting agenda includes a discussion on the budget.

Consist:

The salad consists of lettuce, tomatoes, and cucumbers.

The team consists of experienced professionals.

The novel consists of ten chapters.

Stative Verbs!

Measurement

Weigh:

The suitcase weighs 50 pounds.

She weighs herself every morning.

The watermelon weighs more than the apples.

Span:

The bridge spans across the river.

His career spans over two decades.

The road trip will span several states.

Measure:

I need to measure the length of this room.

She measures the ingredients for the recipe carefully.

The carpenter will measure the wood before cutting it.

Reach:

I can't reach the top shelf without a ladder.

The company's products reach customers all over the world.

She will reach her destination in a few hours.

আমরা **Advanced Vocabulary Section-এ Action Verbs** নিয়ে পরবো
এবং **Writing Part-এ Phrasal Verbs** নিয়ে পরবো।