

Lecture 22



Mppbian

Parallelism

ব্যবহিত সমত

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Parallelism

Adj
Adv
Subj.
objective
(to+v₁)
(v₁+ing)

and
but
or
than
not only - but also -
either - or -
neither - nor -
whether - or -
so/as - as -
similar to

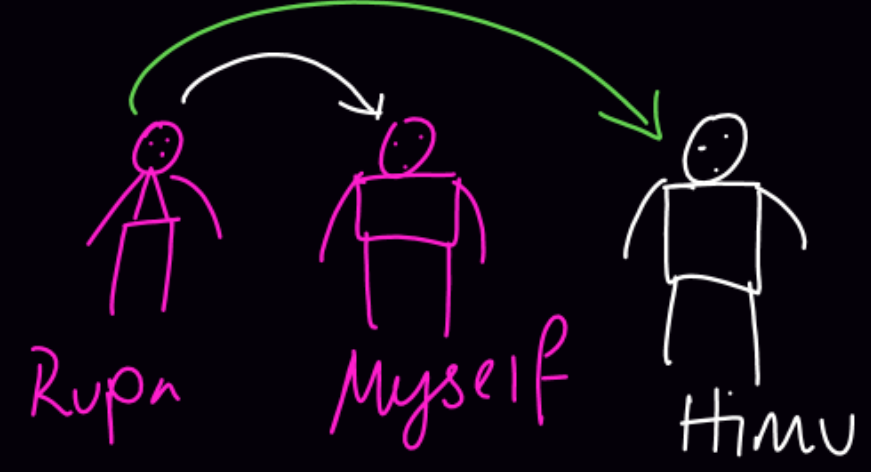
$\frac{to+v_1}{v_2}$, $\frac{to+v_1}{v_2}$ and $\frac{to+v_1}{v_2}$

Adj
Adv
Subj.
Objective
(to+v₁)
(v₁+ing)

Sub - Obj - P.C - Reflexive - Double Poss.
 I - me - my - myself - mine
 he - him - his - himself - his
 she - her - her - herself - hers

① (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) →

He is taller than I/me
 sub. Sub



Rupa loves Him and me. I think she
 sub. v. obj. obj.
 loves him more than I/me.
 obj. obj.

Parallelism (ব্যাকরণিক সমতা)

Rule:

Not only ___ but also ___ / either ___ or ___ / neither ___ nor ___ / as well as / both ___ and ___ / and / or / than / as ___ as / so ___ as / similar to,, and ইত্যাদি দ্বারা একাধিক grammatical items যুক্ত হলে এদের আগে এবং পরে একই রকমের grammatical items ব্যবহৃত হয়। এটাই parallelism নামে পরিচিত।

Parallelism (ব্যাকরণিক সমতা)

১.

To abandon their homes, leave behind their families, and
travelling across the ocean required great courage on the
part of the immigrants who moved to America. No error.

A. B. C. D. E.

TOEFL GRE

Pin Point Error
Spotting Error

2.

The examination will test your ability to understand

A

spoken English, to read non-technical language, and

B to write

writing correctly.

C

D

to+v., to+v. and to+v.

Parallelism (ব্যাকরণিক সমতা)

3.

Many people who live near the ocean depend on it as

A

a source of food, recreation, and ~~to have opportunities.~~

B

C

D

E

Parallelism (ব্যাকরণিক সমতা)

have/has/had + V₃

4.

He has not only violated the law, but also he has escaped punishment.

~~A. not only violated the law, but also he has escaped punishment.~~

~~B. violated not only the law, but also he has escaped punishment.~~

~~C. violated not only the law, but he has escaped punishment.~~

~~D. not only violated the law, but also escaped punishment.~~

5. Halim will wash the clothes, _____.

X A. iron the shirts, prepare the meal, dusting the furniture

X B. to iron the shirts, prepare the meal and dust the furniture

X C. ironing the shirts, to prepare the meal and dusting the furniture

✓ D. iron the shirts, prepare the meal and dust the furniture

6.

I use my TV remote control to change channels, _____.

- ~~A.~~ to adjust the volume, and turning the set on and off
→ + v.
- B. to adjust the volume, and to turn the set on and off
- ~~C.~~ adjusting the volume, and to turn the set on and off
- ~~D.~~ adjusting the volume, and turning the set on and off

Parallelism (ব্যাকরণিক সমতা)

7. ^{more} It is far rewarding to strive and fail than to succeed
A B C D

without trying. No error.
E

সফলতা = SUCCESS = Noun
নাম হওয়া = Succeed = Verb
Strive = struggle

8. In many ways, riding a bicycle is **similar to** _____.

[33rd BCS, Exim Bank 2004]

- A. driving a car**
- B. the driving of a car**
- C. when you drive a car**
- D. when driving a car**

Redundancy

Redundancy

Redundancy

কোন **sentence** এ একই অর্থসম্পন্ন **word** বা অভিব্যক্তির অহেতুক পুনরাবৃত্তিকেই **redundancy** বলে। বাংলায় যা বাহুল্য দোষ হিসেবে পরিচিত।

নিচের **words** গুলো মুখস্ত রাখতে পারলে সহজেই **redundancy** এড়ানো যায়।

The same =

similar =

like = identical

Short = brief

only = exclusively

Redundancy

***Advance =
forward***

Two = twins

***Repeat =
again***

***Reason =
because***

*

***New =
innovation***

***Matinee =
performance***

***Return = back , Revert =
back***

Redundancy

Sufficient =
enough

Compete =
together

Join = **together**

Dictionary
book =
dictionary

Cousin brother
= **cousin**

Cousin sister
= **cousin**

Exactly
= **almost**

seldom =
hardly = **rarely**
= **scarcely**
= **never**

Redundancy

 **Mpbian**
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Practice Section

1 The carpenter joined the two twins beams
together with long nails.

- A. the two twins beams together with long nails
- B. the two beams with long nails
- C. the two twins beams together long nails
- D. the two twins beams with long nails

2

The teacher said that Mim made a _____.

~~A. short briefing~~

B. briefing

NOUN

~~C. briefly~~

ADV

~~D. in briefing~~

prep

(V, +ing) = N / Gerund

Det + Noun

Det + Adj + N

3

Which one of the following is correct?

~~X~~ A. I need a dictionary ~~book~~.

Primary

~~X~~ B. Go and fetch some water for me.

~~X~~ C. I prefer Samia ~~more~~.

Fetch = v = নিষ্কাশন করা

D. None of the above

4

Which one of the following statements contains the redundancy?

- A. Bill went into the bank and withdrew 100\$.
- B. William hit the lottery, and was on easy street for the rest of his life.
- C. Anderson tried to obtain a loan, but was denied credit.
- D. Joseph withdrew his last \$50 from the ATM machine.

Automated Teller Machine

5 Do not repeat the question _____.

- A. again**
- B. once again**
- C. ever again**
- D. none of them**

6 Choose the correct sentence. সার্কুল এডজুটেন্ট ২০০৮

- A. He has a monopoly of the trade.
- B. He has the entire monopoly of the trade.
- C. He has a ^{full / complete} monopoly of the trade.
- D. He has wide monopoly of the trade.

Poss. Case / Poss. Adj → my, our, their

'They talked about going on a vacation.' Here, 'going' is a/an _____.

going on
V-N
(49th BCS)

- A. participle
- B. infinitive
- C. verbal noun
- D. gerund x

Gerund = (V-ing = N)

① G-ରେ Adv ଦ୍ୱାରା modify କରା
ହୁଏ।

Viz:

① Killing brutally is a heinous ^{act}

② G-ରେ ing ପୂର୍ବ verb

③ G-ରେ କ୍ଷମାରେ plural-କୁ
କା।

Verbal Noun → Pure N-ଆ

① V-N-ରେ Adv ଦ୍ୱାରା

Viz:

① The brutal killing of M
in Gaza is

② ing ପୂର୍ବ V-^{heinous}
V-N-^{is}

Viz: ① The sudden propose
the lady astonished me

③ V-N-^{is} @ sing & plu

viz: His writings were

Unlock English with Simon

Thank You