





# Mppbian

## Parts of Speech Identification

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# Parts of Speech Identification

**1** All is well.  
PN

A. Noun

~~B. Pronoun~~

C. Preposition

D. Adjective

Sub + v + others  
N/PN      o+c+ext

2 He has lost his all.

Det N

Determiner

- ~~A. Noun~~
- B. Pronoun
- C. Preposition
- D. Adjective

1. **Determiner** হল এক বা একাধিক word
2. এরা সাধারণত noun এর পূর্বে বসে
3. এরা **Noun** কে সুনির্দিষ্ট/ সীমাবদ্ধ করে

**Note:** সাধারণত সব **determiner-ই adjective**, কিন্তু সব **adj-ই det** নয়। (T.G. অনুসারে)

# Lists of Some Determiners

1. সংখ্যা : some, all, no, a lot of, many, few, 1, 2, 3, 4, ...
2. পরিমাণ : some, all, no, a lot of, little, less, much ...
3. Article: a, an, the
4. Possessive Case/Adj: my, our, your, his, her, their, its,  
one's, noun's, nouns'

1. Demonstrative: this, these, that, those
2. Distributive: each, every, either, neither

... And many more (এর বাহিরেও আরও অনেক determiners রয়েছে)

3

They were all alone.

Adv

Adj

(সব্বা alone)

A. Noun

B. Pronoun

~~C. Adverb~~

D. Adjective

They are

PN

very sick.

Adv

Adj

(সব্বা sick)

**4** All tickets cost 25 pounds.

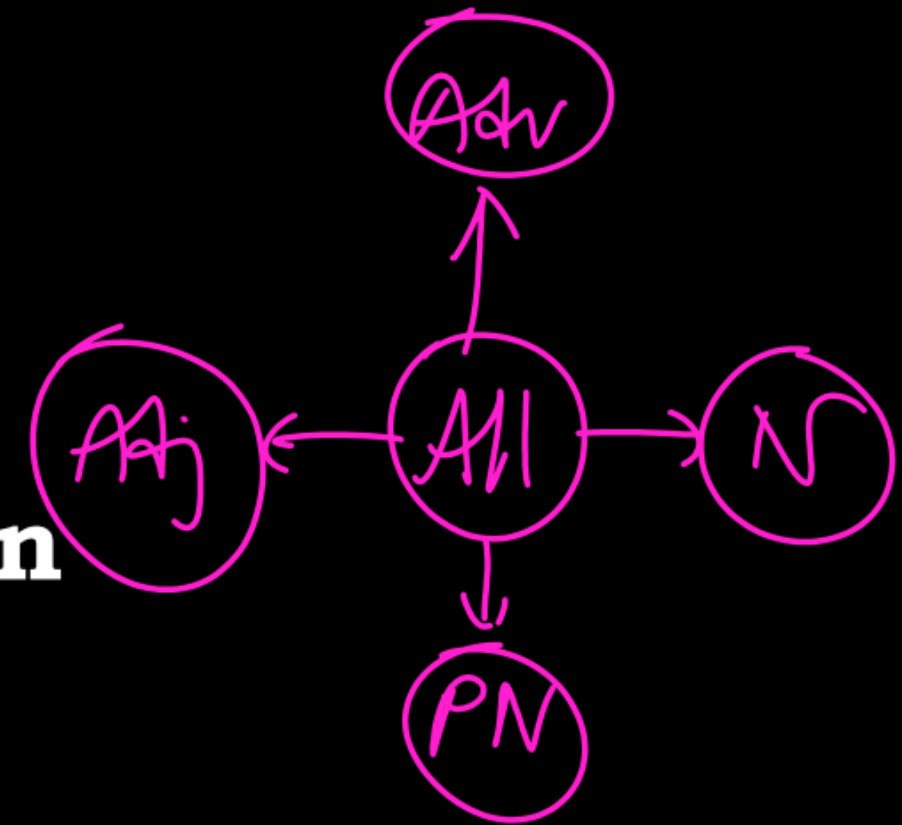
Adj  
Noun

A. Noun

B. Pronoun

C. Preposition

~~D. Adjective~~



**5** I have a pet. It's a 'he'.

Det + Noun

**A. Noun**

**B. verb**

**C. Preposition**

**D. Adjective**

**E. PRONOUN**

## **Noun** এর কাজ/ অবস্থান

1. **Verb** এর পূর্বে **subject** হিসেবে
2. **Verb** এর পরে **object** হিসেবে
3. **Verb** এর পরে **complement** হিসেবে
4. **Determiner** এর পরে
5. **Preposition** এর পরে **Prepositional object** হিসেবে
6. **Determiner** ও **preposition** এর মাঝে
7. দুইটি **preposition** এর মাঝে
8. **Adjective** এর পরে
9. **Noun** এর **apposition/ appositive** হিসেবে

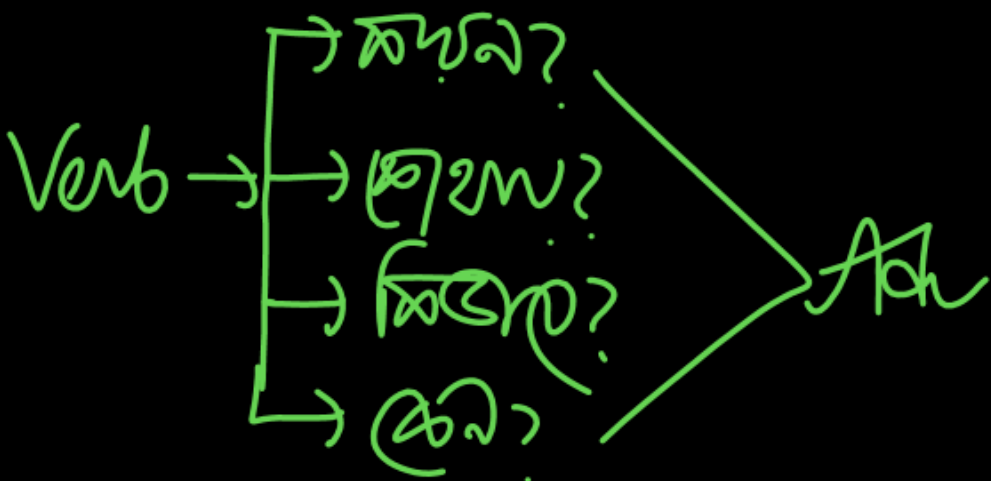
# Parts of Speech Identification

6

He stood before.

there  
here

V (কাজ)? Adv of place (T.G.)



**A. Noun**

T.G. উদাহরণ  
① prep + prepositional object  
(N/PN/N cl/N ph)

~~**B. Adverb**~~

② prep + N/PN/N cl/N ph কাজকাজ  
prep - টি Adv গুণ বসায়।

**C. Preposition**

**D. Adjective**

গণ।

**7**

He stood before us.

*prep*

*prepositional obj*

A. Noun

B. Adverb

C. Preposition

D. Adjective

# Parts of Speech Identification

8

The uses of adversity are sweet

Sweet are the uses of adversity.

Adj

v

Sub

A. Noun

B. Adverb

C. Preposition

D. Adjective

Inversion

Adj/Adv + V + Sub.

S + V + Adj/Adv

You are right.  
Right are you.

You are cute.  
s v Adj  
Cute are you

Neg ବନ୍ଧୁକ ସେମିନେଗ ୱାର୍ଡ (hardly, scarcely, barely, seldom, scarcely) ବନ୍ଧୁକ ବନ୍ଧୁକ କ୍ରମେ 2ମାତ୍ର inversion ହୁଏ ।

(a) She hardly smiles .  
           S          Semi-neg          M.V  
       ↳ Hardly smiles she .  
                   M.V                  S

(b) She hardly smiles before me .  
           S          Semi-neg          M.V          ext

= Hardly does she smile before me .  
           A.V          S

# Parts of Speech Identification

9

Rarely <sup>Neg</sup> \_\_\_ seen from water.' Fill in the blank with correct words. খাদ্য অধিদপ্তর নিয়োগ পরীক্ষা - ২০২০ (উপ-খাদ্য পরিদর্শক পদ)

Spotted frogs <sub>Sub</sub> are rarely seen from water.

~~X~~ A. spotted frogs have <sub>S</sub> <sub>A.V</sub>

B. are spotted frogs

~~X~~ C. spotted frogs are <sub>Sub</sub> <sub>A.V</sub>

~~X~~ D. have spotted frogs

# Parts of Speech Identification

10 'They left home earlier.' Here underlined word is a/an —

A. Adjective

V → (কি/কিভাবে/কখন) → Adv

B. Pronoun

V → কি/কিভাবে? → কে (N/PN)

C. Adverb

D. Noun

(কি) কিভাবে (কিভাবে)?

They returned home  
Adv

(কি) কিভাবে → Adv

**11** I love Lovely.

$N + ly = Adj$

$Adj + ly = Adv$

~~A. Noun~~

B. Adverb

C. Preposition

D. Adjective

July. Chameley.

Rupaly

**12** Don't cow me.

~~A. Verb~~

B. Noun

C. Preposition

D. Adjective

Don't touch

Do/Does/Did + (V.)

cow → N = সাজ  
→ N = দুর্ভাগিনী  
→ V = যে দেখান

**13**

**She came here crying.**

সে কাঁদতে কাঁদতে এখানে এলেন।

কাঁদতে এলেন → crying = Adv  
**A. Adverb**

**B. Noun**

**C. Preposition**

**D. Adjective**

(V<sub>1</sub> + ing) = Adj / Adv = Present Participle

**14** Blimey! It's hot today.

Wow!

!

**A. Verb**

**B. Noun**

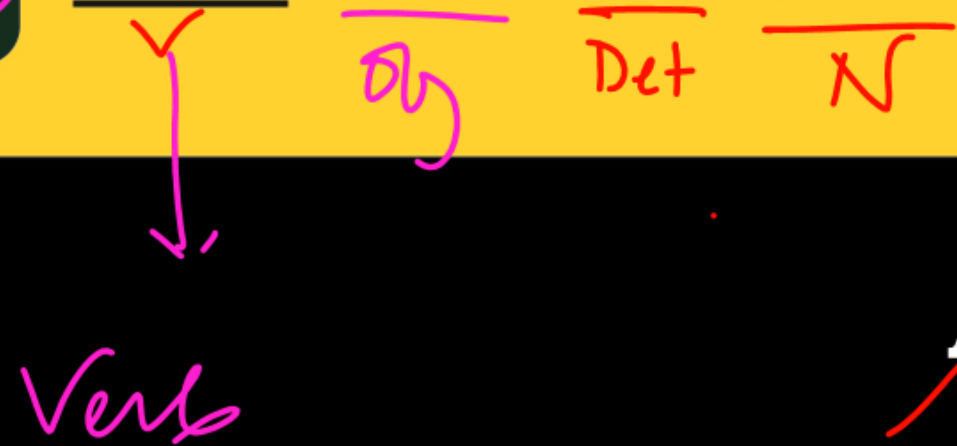
**C. Adjective**

**D. Interjection**

# Parts of Speech Identification

15

But me no buts.



~~A. Verb~~

B. Noun

C. Adjective

D. Interjection

Give me some pencils

V  
Obj  
Det  
N

**16** But me no buts.

**A. Verb**

~~**B. Noun**~~

**C. Adjective**

**D. Interjection**



# Parts of Speech Identification

18

She tried to <sup>develop</sup> better her already better score.

to + (V<sub>i</sub>)

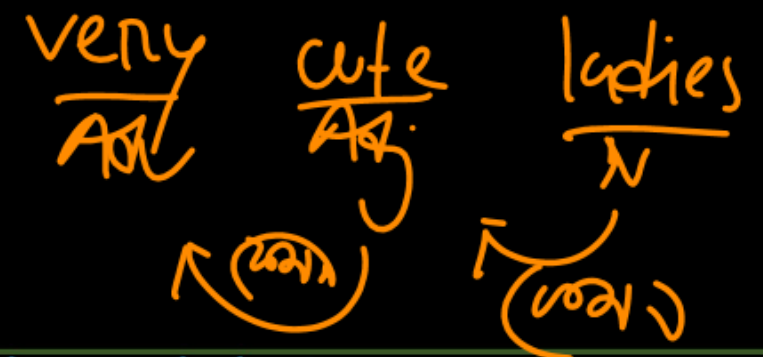
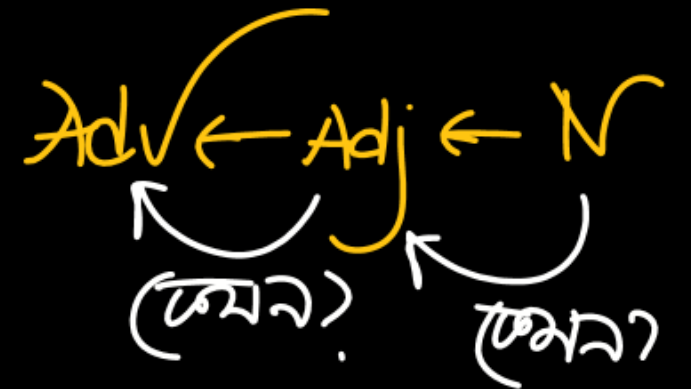
(a) adverb, noun

(b) adjective, noun

~~(c) verb, adjective~~

(d) noun, adjective

She tried to cook noodles.



# Parts of Speech Identification

19

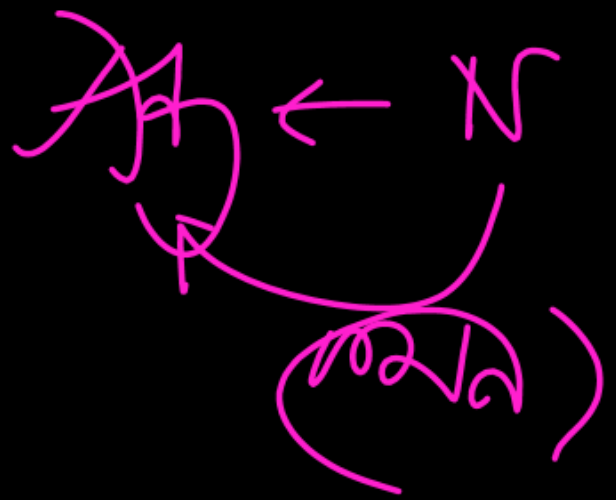
*The train came down*  
Down came the rain, but they stayed  
*Adv* *v* *s* *verb*  
downstairs. *@2m?*

- ~~(a) adverb, adverb~~
- (b) adverb, noun
- (c) verb, adverb
- (d) adjective, noun

# Parts of Speech Identification

**20** I need a light meal before the lights go out.

Det Adj N Det Noun



- ~~(a) adjective, noun~~
- (b) verb, noun
- (c) noun, adjective
- (d) adverb, noun

ଏটি parts of speech  
আ. plural হয়

- ① Noun
- ② Pronoun
- ③ Verb

# Parts of Speech Identification

21

Our products come from Japan  
from above.

- (a) Adjective
- (b) Adverb
- ~~(c) Noun~~
- (d) Preposition

**22**

Write your address above the line.

*prep*

*N*

(a) Adjective

(b) Adverb

(c) Noun

~~(d) Preposition~~

23

He looked above and prayed to Allah.

V → (look) 2mo → Adv

(a) Adjective

~~(b) Adverb~~

(c) Noun

(d) Preposition

24

There is little water in this water pot.

Det

N

prep

Det

Adj

N

(a) Adjective, noun

(b) Adverb, adjective

~~(c) Noun, adjective~~

(d) Noun, noun

Det + (N) + prep

Det + (Adj) + N

**25**

The word 'biology' is a/ an \_\_\_\_\_ noun.

- (a) Proper
- (b) Common
- (c) Abstract
- (d) Material

*Names of Subjects of Study → Abstract*

**26** The doctor took his round in hospital.

Det + N + prep

(a) Adjective

(b) Adverb

(c) Noun

(d) Preposition

27

He had taken bath before I came.

*clause*

*clause*

- (a) Adjective
- (b) Adverb
- (c) Preposition
- ~~(d) Conjunction~~

*He came here*  
*before*  
*prep*  
*independence*  
*N*

**28** The up train went down.

Det

N

- ▶ (a) Adjective
- (b) Noun
- (c) Preposition
- (d) Adverb

29

The up train went down.

*Adv*

He came here      after  
*conj*

I had left

(a) Adjective

(b) Noun

(c) Preposition

~~(d) Adverb~~

**30** Honesty is called a great virtue.  
*Abs. N*

Abs. N ও Mat. N হওয়া  
সামগ্রিক ভাবে সম্ভব।  
এছাড়া হওয়া ভাব্য ক্রিয়াসংক  
সম্মত হওয়া common N  
হওয়া

~~A. Abstract noun~~

T.G. ভাব্য ক্রিয়া

B. Common noun

Det + M.A.P.

C. Collective noun

→ common noun  
হওয়া সম্ভব

D. Material noun

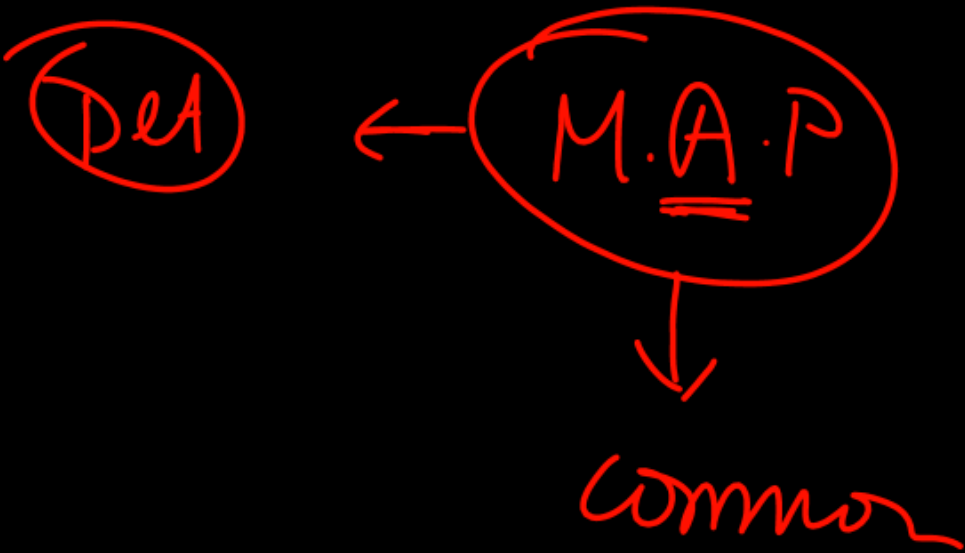
**31** His honesty inspires us.  
*Det*      *Common*

**A. Abstract noun**

~~**B. Common noun**~~

**C. Collective noun**

**D. Material noun**



32

This jungles is full of many beasts.

A. Abstract noun

~~B. Common noun~~

C. Collective noun

D. Material noun

33

The <sup>বিশেষ্য</sup> beast in her astonished us.  
<sub>Abos. N</sub>

- ~~A. Abstract noun~~
- B. Common noun
- C. Collective noun
- D. Material noun

**34** We are in the know of the fact.

(a) Adjective

~~(b) Noun~~

(c) Preposition

(d) Adverb

35

The nurse came to nurse my grandmother.

*Handwritten notes:*  
- Above the first "nurse": *নিসিয়ার*  
- Below the first "nurse": *(N)*  
- Above the second "nurse": *নসি নসি*  
- Below the second "nurse": *Verb*

- (a) Adjective
- (b) Noun
- ~~(c) Verb~~
- (d) Adverb

# Collective noun

class, gang, band, orchestra, team, library, jury

T.G.

① collective N কে একক বসায় একমত হলে → Verb ও pronoun → sing

② coll. N কে বসায় তিনমত হলে → V ও PN → plural → Noun of Multi-

① The team <sup>→ singular</sup> (have/has) taken (its/their) decision. <sup>→ collective noun</sup> (একক/একক সিদ্ধান্ত) <sup>→ singular</sup> <sup>→ plural</sup>

② The team <sup>→ singular</sup> (have/has) taken (its/their) decisions. <sup>→ Noun of Multitude plu</sup> (একক/একক সিদ্ধান্ত)

36

Which of the following sentences contains noun of multitude?

বহুবচন নাম  
Common Noun-সহ  
Plural of

(a) I love my class.

DET



(b) The class is silent.

(c) The classes are silent.

Common

(d) The class are different in their opinions.



# Parts of Speech Identification

37

The right answer is on your right.

DET

Adj.

N

Poss.

N

- ~~(a) adjective, noun~~
- (b) noun, noun
- (c) adjective, adjective
- (d) verb, adverb

38

They found him dead in the dead of night.

PN → Adj Det N prep

- (a) adjective, adjective
- (b) adjective, adjective
- (c) noun, adjective
- ~~(d) adjective, noun~~

39

You can take it as a given.

Det N

V<sub>1</sub> — V<sub>2</sub> — V<sub>3</sub>  
give - gave - given  
কর্তৃক  
V<sub>3</sub> = Adj.

- A. Adverb
- ~~B. Noun~~
- C. Preposition
- D. Adjective

# Parts of Speech Identification

40

*Despite*

Given his age, he is a remarkably fast runner.

A. Noun -

B. Adverb -

C. Preposition

D. Adjective *2/6*

*In spite of = Despite*  
*Prep*

*60-90%*

# Thank You