

List of Common Transition Words

A) Listing:

- First of all
- First and foremost
- Next

B) Beginning of Body Paragraph-1

- To begin
- To initiate
- To embark on
- To commence with

C) Beginning of Body Paragraph-2

• **If idea is same:**

- Moving further
- Furthermore

• **If idea is opposite/for contrasting:**

- On the contrary
- On the flipside
- However
- On the other hand
- Whereas
- While
- Nevertheless

D) Comparing

- Equally
- Likewise
- Similarly
- Compared to
- In comparison with

E) Adding

- Also
- Furthermore
- About from that
- About all
- In addition to that
- Moreover

F) Concession

- Besides
- However
- Still
- Though
- In spite of that
- Despite that
- If
- Unless

G) Result

- Consequently
- Hence
- As a result of
- That is why
- Therefore
- Because of that

H) Conclusion

- To conclude
- Conclusively
- To wrap up
- To sum up
- At last
- In the end

Note:

- Avoid firstly, secondly
- Do not use: to cap it all, hammering the last nail, to pen down.

VOCABULARY

WORDS WHICH CAN BE USED IN WRITING TASKS

1. Teaching: tutoring, coaching
2. Profession: vocation, occupation
3. Decreasing: devaluate, diminish, drop off
4. Day by day: everyday, regularly, constantly
5. Government: authority.
6. Encourage: fortify, embolden, support, promote.
7. Noble: dignified
8. Start: commence, initiate, onset, outset
9. Join: connect, attach, associate
10. Army or navy: troops, military, legions, defence services
11. Females: feminine, womanlike, lady
12. Suitable: relevant, proper, appropriate, convenient
13. Jobs: vacancies, posts
14. Creative: innovative, constructive, productive
15. Artist: performer, craftsman
16. Freedom: independence, liberty, autonomy
17. Work : job, labor, business, occupation
18. Restriction: constraint, check, regulation, control, scrutiny
19. Youngsters: youth, young people
20. People: folk, public ,populace, population
21. Important: significant, momentous , weighty , big
22. Resources: possessions
23. Country : region, nation, area
24. Government : state, authorities
25. Problem: trouble, issue, obstacle, hurdle
26. Steps: solutions, initiatives, measures
27. Solve: curb, root out, eliminate, eradicate
28. Today: at present, currently
29. Many: innumerable, numerous, umpteen, a plethora of
30. People: folk, public, population
31. Travelling: voyage, journey, tour, trip

32. Ever: always, evermore
33. Benefits: advantages, profit, gain, merits
34. Traveller: passenger, wayfarer
35. Juvenile: minor, youngster, adolescent
36. Problem: issue, trouble
37. Involve: Indulge, be a part of
38. Crime: anti-social activity, offence
39. Imprisonment: detention, captivity
40. Doubt: question, suspicion, uncertainty
41. Business: trade, affair, job, work, occupation
42. Earn: gain, get, acquire, make
43. Profits: gain, benefit, lucre
44. Ethics: moral
45. Mind: intellect, thought, opinion, wit, sense, notion
46. Today: nowadays, now, at present
47. Practices: methods
48. International: global, worldwide, intercontinental
49. Cheaper: low-price, low-cost, economical
50. Countries: state, nation, kingdom
51. Tourists: holidaymakers, sightseers, visitors
52. Abroad: overseas, foreign countries
53. Teenager: adolescent, teen, youth, youngster
54. Work: job, labour, business, occupation, employment
55. Free: unoccupied, vacant, leisure
56. Local: native
57. Community: society, commune, public
58. Benefit: profit, advantage, gain, good, interest, use
59. Individual: personal, particular, private
60. Range: variety, type
61. Food: eatables, foodstuff
62. Change: alter, convert, transform
63. Scientific: scholarly, research, technical
64. Advances: progress, advancement, improvement
65. Improvement: betterment, progress, development, up gradation
66. Believe: trust, think, credit, suppose, guess, deem, consider
67. Harmful: injurious, noxious, detrimental, noisome
68. Environment: surroundings, atmosphere
69. Pollution: harmful gases, noxious gases
70. Frail: contaminated, insubstantial
71. Causes: factors responsible, reasons
72. Solutions: steps, initiatives, measures
73. Parents: mother and father
74. Nowadays: today, now, presently, at present, currently
75. Children: offspring, progeny
76. Indisciplined: unruly, headstrong, defiant
77. Careless: negligent, neglectful, remiss, heedless
78. Factors: reasons, causes
79. Remedial action: cure, solution
80. Actions: behaviour, deportment, demeanour
81. Ordinary: common, usual, regular, normal.
82. Man: person, fellow, human, human being.
83. Licence: permit, permission, authorization.
84. Keep: hold, maintain, retain, preserve.
85. Revolver: gun, pistol.
86. Think: consider, imagine, suppose, deem, believe
87. Sense: feeling, meaning, sensation
88. Competition: contest, rivalry, emulation, race, match
89. Encourage: embolden, motivate, support, promote, stimulate
90. Cooperate: collaborate, pull together
91. Compete: rival, contend, contest, emulate
92. Useful: helpful, serviceable, profitable, advantageous.

93. Views: sight, outlook, opinion, notion
94. Eat: consume, intake
95. Prefer: opt, select, choose
96. Food: foodstuff, eatables
97. Busy: occupied, hectic, engaged
98. Views: opinions, perspectives
99. Number: count
100. Plants: flora
101. Animals: fauna
102. Declining: decreasing, reducing
103. Reasons: cause, factors responsible
104. Solutions: steps, initiatives, answer
105. Oblige: force, compel, obligate, constrain, coerce, bind
106. Childhood: infancy, babyhood
107. Disease: illness, malady, sickness, ailment
108. Individual (decision): personal, particular, private.
109. Right: correct, proper, just, true, fair
110. Choose: select, elect, pick out, pick, opt, prefer
111. Students: pupils, learners
112. Think: believe, consider, deem
113. Banned: restricted, prohibited, barred
114. Opinion: viewpoint, perspective, thinking, thought
115. Discipline: decorum, order, conduct
116. Students: pupil, learner
117. Activity: pursuit, occupation, venture, undertaking, enterprise
118. Compulsory: obligatory, mandatory, required, requisite, necessary, essential
119. Subject: theme, topic, issue, question, concern, text, point
120. Beneficial: advantageous, favourable, helpful, useful
121. Participate: engage, join, take part
122. Sports: physical recreation, physical activity, physical exercise
123. Safe: shielded, sheltered, guarded, defended, secure
124. Modern: present-day, contemporary, present, current
125. Children: youngsters, young ones
126. Suffer: tolerate, bear, endure
127. Diseases: illness, sickness, ailments
128. Adults: grown-ups
129. Obese: fat, overweight
130. Prevalent: widespread, prevailing, extensive,
131. Causes: source, root, origin
132. Remedies: solutions, initiatives, steps
133. Think: believe, deem, reckon
134. Country: state, nation
135. Mechanics: technicians, engineers
136. Builders: designers, planners
137. Encouraged: uplift, inspire, motivate
138. Community: group, section
139. Need: necessity, requirement.
140. People: human beings, persons, individuals
141. Working: employed, in work, in a job, waged
142. Women: female, lady, girl
143. Attention: awareness, notice, observation
144. Children: child, young one, youngster
145. Discourage: dishearten, dispirit, demoralize
146. Jobs: position, employment, position, post, placement
147. Agree: favour
148. Disagree: contradict, against, challenge, oppose
149. Idea: plan, design, scheme, project, proposal
150. People: human beings, persons, individuals, humans
151. Selfish: egomaniacal, self-centred
152. Greedy: self-indulgent, insatiable

153. Culture: civilization, society, way of life, lifestyle
154. Cause : reason, factor responsible
155. Change: alter, modify, convert
156. Encourage : inspire, motivate
157. Traditional: conventional, customary, established
158. Increasing: growth, rise, enlargement, expansion, extension
159. Noise: sound , uproar
160. Pollution: contamination, impurity
161. Construction: establishment, development
162. Growth: widening, thickening
163. Passenger: traveller, commuter, voyager
164. Holiday: vacation, break, rest
165. Destinations : places, sites
166. Young ones: youngsters, adolescent, teenagers
167. Job: profession
168. Teacher: educator, tutor, instructor
169. Think: deem, reckon, assert, ponder
170. Fiction books: novels, stories, creative writing, imaginative writing
171. Stories: tales, narratives
172. Novels: book, paperback, hardback.
173. Disagree: disapprove, oppose, dissent from.
174. People: persons, individuals, humans.
175. Interact: talk, communicate
176. Change: improve, modify
177. Affected : impacted
178. Relationship: connection, relation, association, link, correlation
179. Drug: intoxicants
180. Addiction: dependency, enslavement
181. Menace: danger, peril, risk, hazard, threat
182. Causes: source, root.
183. Solutions: answers, results, resolutions, way out, panacea
184. Dangerous: menacing, threatening, risky
185. Problem: difficulty, issue, trouble, worry, complication
186. Teacher: educator, tutor, instructor
187. Method: procedure, technique, system
188. Improve: better, upgrade, refine, enhance
189. Evaluate: assess, check, judge
190. Government: administration, authority
191. Adequate: sufficient, enough, ample
192. Standard: quality, level, grade, degree
193. Education: teaching, schooling, tuition
194. Citizen: native, national
195. Develop: grow, progress, advance
196. Rural: country, countryside
197. Agree: concur, accord, favour
198. Disagree: contradict, challenge, oppose
199. Earth: world, globe, planet
200. Harmed: damaged, ruined
201. Human: person, human being
202. Activity: pursuit, venture.
203. Place: location, site, spot, scene
204. Natural: unprocessed, organic, pure
205. Ban: prohibit, bar
206. Bottled water: processed water, mineral water

COMMONLY USED WORDS

(SPELLINGS OF WORDS USED IN LISTENING AND OTHER MODULES)

1. Canada	26. Definition	51. Climate	76. Definitely
2. Brisbane	27. Studying	52. Psychology	77. Probably
3. Comfort	28. Qualifications	53. Apple	78. Sea
4. New Zealand	29. Theatre	54. Banana	79. See
5. England	30. Cinema	55. Pear	80. Doubtful
6. Brazil	31. Rock	56. Pair	81. Constant
7. Japan	32. Jazz	57. English	82. Instead
8. Australia	33. Market Hall	58. Nation	83. Introduce
9. France	34. Street	59. Increase	84. Explanation
10. Germany	35. Jane	60. Decrease	85. Opposite
11. America	36. Conclusion	61. Describe	86. Reception
12. Swiss	37. Employment	62. Illustrate	87. Instant
13. Healthy	38. Environment	63. Furthermore	88. Restaurant
14. Diet	39. Government	64. Moreover	89. Revolution
15. Balanced	40. Cigarette	65. Important	90. Personality
16. Habit	41. Leisure	66. Thing	91. Debatable
17. Essay	42. Luxurious	67. Question	92. Stereo
18. Easy	43. Balanced	68. People	93. Video
19. Easily	44. Demonstrate	69. Several	94. Sparsely
20. Equal	45. Luxury	70. Rarely	95. Moderately
21. Keep quiet	46. Competition	71. Rather	96. Tremendous
22. Quite less	47. Enough	72. Certain	97. Halted
23. Quit	48. Comfortable	73. Belief	98. Depict
24. Quality	49. Discussion	74. Receive	99. Reveal
25. Dictionary	50. Atmosphere	75. Possible	100. Financial

101. Vehicle	126. Occasion	151. Dangerous	176. Emotional
102. Disease	127. Autumn	152. Leaves	177. Headache
103. Diesel	128. Coffee	153. Ground	178. Deposit
104. Grammar	129. Committed	154. Decrease	179. Lighting
105. Quarrelling	130. Maintaining	155. Filter	180. Education
106. Foreign	131. Scientist	156. Considerably	181. Residence
107. Fluctuate	132. Definition	157. Reduce	182. Facilities
108. Business	133. Reliance	158. Space	183. Parking
109. Management	134. Quite	159. Forward	184. Traffic
110. Advertisement	135. Recognise / Recognize	160. Backward	185. Institution
111. Interest	136. Shopping	161. Downward	186. Genetics
112. Competition	137. Guided Tours	162. Bowhead	187. Telephone
113. Writing	138. Notice Board	163. Freshwater	188. Fare
114. Mentally	139. American	164. Dolphins	189. Studio
115. Variety	140. Coal	165. Similar	190. Ocean
116. Approximately	141. Firewood	166. Gardens	191. Expressions
117. Discipline	142. Woodside	167. Markets	192. Recordings
118. Cooperation	143. Ticket office	168. Gallery	193. Future
119. Beneficial	144. Gift shop	169. Gathering	194. Dictionary
120. Modern	145. Workshop	170. Surveying	195. Walking
121. Fulfill	146. Showroom	171. Craftsmen	196. Speech
122. Etcetera	147. Café	172. Economic	197. Measurement
123. Convenient	148. Cottages	173. Globalization	198. Nearest
124. Habits	149. Windy	174. Cultural	199. Station
125. Profession	150. Shaded	175. Traditional	200. Bottom

201. Injuries	226. Consciousness	251. Containers	276. Employee
202. Scientist	227. Published	252. Conditioners	277. Bachelor
203. Cartoons	228. Passionate	253. Jewellery	278. Gym
204. Comedy	229. International	254. Tourism	279. Jim
205. Verbal	230. Conversations	255. Beyond	280. Thomson
206. Camera	231. Revealing	256. Interesting	281. Thompson
207. Quality	232. Interior	257. Succeed	282. Careful
208. Traffic	233. Although	258. Spirit	283. Successful
209. Crystals	234. Accumulated	259. Patience	284. Inquiry
210. Deductive	235. Nursing	260. Tender	285. Surrender
211. Initiates	236. Satisfactory	261. Persistent	286. Occurred
212. Shining	237. Dangerous	262. Argument	287. Quarrelled
213. Thinkers	238. Crisis	263. Doubt	288. Etiquettes
214. Fascination	239. Pension	264. Simplifies	289. Dilemma
215. Sentence	240. Stability	265. Command	290. Programmed
216. Attention	241. Library	266. Challenges	291. Cheque
217. Fertilizers	242. Statement	267. Uneasiness	292. Interpreter
218. Circulation	243. Technical	268. Creativity	293. Lieutenant
219. Reserve	244. Cooperation	269. Fuel	294. Questionnaire
220. Politically	245. Platforms	270. Tragedy	295. Conscience
221. Illuminated	246. Newspapers	271. Plastic	296. Ambassador
222. Although	247. Persuading	272. Enquiry	297. Queue
223. Medieval	248. Pressure	273. Receipt	298. Cereal
224. Accurate	249. Evaluating	274. Years	299. Poverty
225. Vocabulary	250. Automatic	275. Employer	300. Central