



Trash & the Environment

LANDFILL: an area where garbage is dumped and covered with dirt

(noun)

Hazardous waste should not be thrown into landfills.



DISPOSABLE: made to be thrown away after one use or a few uses

(adjective)

Reusable products are better for the environment than disposable products.



TO RECYCLE: to make new things from old materials; to send things (such as plastic bottles) to a place where they are made into something new; to use something again

(verb)



We should recycle as many items as possible in order to help the environment.

TO COMPOST: to change plant material (such as leaves, vegetable/fruit scraps, coffee grounds, etc.) into a decayed mixture that is used to improve the soil in a garden

(verb)

*Compost can also be used as a noun.

I compost my food waste and use the compost in my garden.

to compost compost



VOCABULARY

Aches and Pains

STOMACH ACHE
a pain in the stomach



HEADACHE
a pain you feel inside your head



EARACHE
a pain inside your ear



BACKACHE
a pain in your back



FEVER
a condition in which the body's temperature is higher than usual



RUNNY NOSE
persistent watery mucus discharge from the nose



SORE THROAT
a painful or sensitive condition of the throat



COUGH
Expel air from the lungs with a sudden sharp sound



Vocabulary

Types of energy



Wind



Solar



Geothermal



Kinetic



Biomass



Water

- NO RENEWABLE -



Oil



Natural gas



Coal



Nuclear

Vocabulary: TECHNOLOGY

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WEEK IN REVIEW



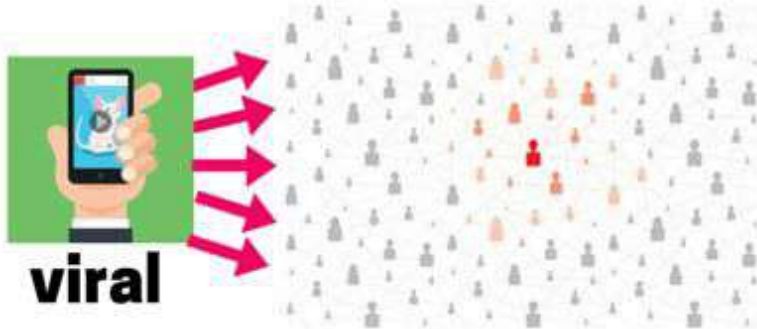
to crash



spam



emoji



viral



podcast

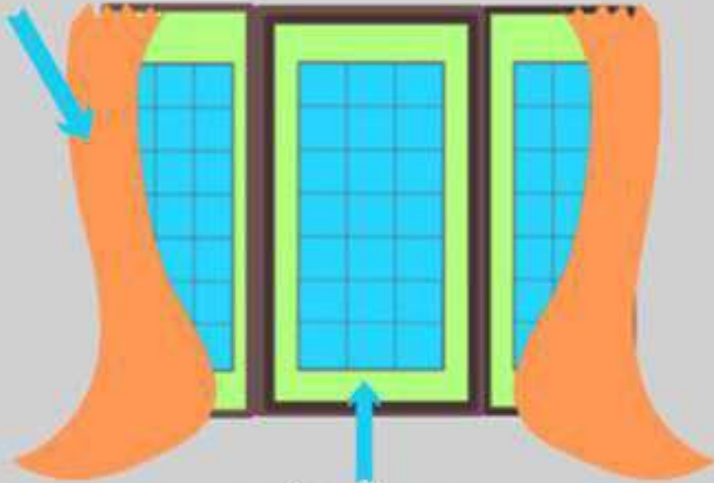


selfie

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Vocabulary: BATHROOM

curtains



window

mirror



towel rack

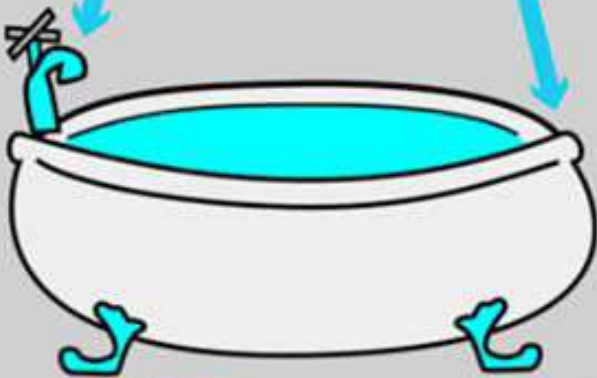
towel



toilet

faucet

bathtub



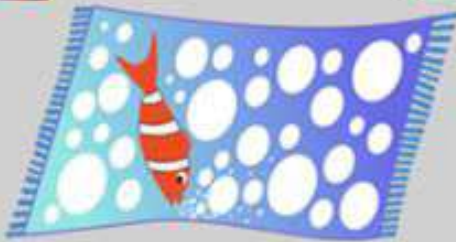
sink



toilet paper



bathmat



Vocabulary: HOUSE

chimney

window

medicine cabinet

full-length mirror

mirror

washing machine

lamp

bed

nightstand (bedside table)

wardrobe

bathtub

sink

refrigerator (fridge)

bed

wardrobe

vase

shelf

toilet

sink

cabinets

refrigerator (fridge)

armchair

end table

pillow

couch (sofa)

bookcase

oven

clock

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Vocabulary

VERBS

to campaign (for)

to lead or take part in a campaign to support/oppose someone or something or to achieve a goal

She campaigned for women's right to vote.



to investigate

to try to discover the facts about something in order to learn how it happened, who did it, etc.

She is investigating the treatment of patients in the hospital.



NOUNS

abolitionist

a person who wants to stop or abolish slavery

Abolitionists fought for the end of slavery in the U.S.



entrepreneur

a person who starts a business and is willing to risk loss in order to make money or make a change/difference

The entrepreneur started her own educational technology company.

philanthropist

a wealthy person who donates money and/or time to help make life better for others

The philanthropist gave money for a new school.



COOKING VERBS

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whisk

/ˈwɪsk/

definition:

to mix food such as eggs, milk, etc.
very quickly using a fork or a whisk



example:

Whisk the eggs with milk until the mixture is smooth.

a whisk (noun) = a cooking tool that is made of curved wire →



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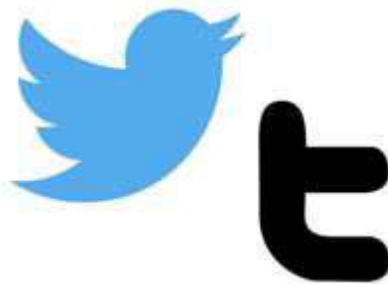
Vocabulary: TECHNOLOGY

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WEEK IN REVIEW



meme



Tweet



memory



account



username & password



hacker

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Vocabulary:

HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

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vacancy

/ˈveɪkən.si/
(noun)



definition:

an available room in a hotel, motel, etc.

example:

You didn't make a reservation, but fortunately we have a vacancy.

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VOCABULARY

Bike parts



Words similar to: NOTEWORTHY

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remarkable /rɪ'mɑːkəbəl/

He has a remarkable talent for remembering phone numbers.

memorable /'mɛmərəbəl/

My graduation was a memorable experience. The graduation speaker was inspiring.

notable /'nəʊtəbəl/

She made notable improvements to her essay and earned an A.

unforgettable /,ʌnfə'ɡetəbəl/

The internship was an unforgettable experience for the recent college graduate because of all she learned.

striking /'straɪkɪŋ/

The sunset was striking!
The sky turned orange and pink.

indelible /ɪn'deləbəl/

He gave an indelible performance.
It was the best he has sung all year.



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Week in Review 3

COOKING VERBS

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thaw

/'θɑ:/



marinate

/'merə,neɪt/



knead

/'ni:d/



whisk

/'wɪsk/



season

/'si:zn/



melt

/'mɛlt/

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Week in Review 1

COOKING VERBS

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bake

/'beɪk/



boil

/'boɪl/



simmer

/'sɪmə-/



grill

/'grɪl/



poach

/'pəʊtʃ/



fry

/'fraɪ/

heat from above



broil

/'brɔɪl/

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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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timid

/ˈtɪmɪd/

definition:

shy or showing lack of
courage or confidence



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example:

John is a timid child. He does not like being on stage in front of an audience.



COOKING VERBS

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fry

/ˈfraɪ/

definition:

to cook food in fat or oil



example:

I fry eggs for breakfast every day.

Note: The adjective form of "fry" is "fried."

Example: I like fried eggs. Every morning, I fry two eggs for breakfast.

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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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charismatic

/ˌkerəz'mætɪk/

definition:

having great charm or appeal;
the ability to attract the attention
and admiration of others



example:

Martin Luther King Jr. was the charismatic leader
of the Civil Rights Movement in the United States.

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COOKING VERBS

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melt

/ˈmɛlt/



definition:

to become or make something become liquid (from a solid) usually because of heat

example:

To make cheese fondue*, melt cheese with other ingredients.

* fondue: a dish that includes putting small pieces of food (e.g. bread) in a hot liquid (e.g. melted cheese)

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Vocabulary: TECHNOLOGY

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memory

/ˈmɛməri/
(noun)



definition:

the amount of information a computer can store; a part of a computer that stores information

example:

His computer has a lot of memory; it has thousands of videos, songs, and documents stored on it.

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VERBS related to SPORTS

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practice

/'præktəs/



definition:

to repeat an activity in order to improve a skill

example:

The football team is practicing twice a day to prepare for the big game on Friday. Our coach always says, "Practice makes perfect!"

*The saying "practice makes perfect" is used to encourage someone to continue doing something many times, so that he/she will learn to do it very well.

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COOKING VERBS

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poach

/ˈpoʊtʃ/



definition:

to cook food in a small amount of simmering* liquid

example:

I like to poach eggs because I don't need to use oil to cook them.

* simmer: to cook something by keeping it almost boiling for a period of time

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COOKING VERBS



bake

/'beɪk/

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definition:

to cook food in an oven
with dry heat



example:

This cake is easy to make. Just make the batter*,
and then bake it for thirty minutes.

*batter = the mixture of different things (such as flour, sugar, eggs, butter, etc.) that is then cooked

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Words related to *cultural preservation*

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preservation *(noun)* /ˌpreɪzəˈveɪʃən/

the act of keeping something in its original state or in good condition; the act of stopping something from being destroyed

One of the museum's goals is the preservation of old paintings.



artifact *(noun)* /ˈɑːtɪˌfækt/

an object (such as a tool or ornament) that was made and used by people in the past

The museum has a lot of artifacts from the Stone Age.



cultural heritage *(noun)* /ˈkʌltʃərəl ˈherɪtɪdʒ/

the collective physical artifacts and traditions of a society (such as music, music, and skills) that are passed from one generation to the next

It is important to preserve cultural heritage because artifacts help people understand the past.

looting *(noun)* /ˈluːtɪŋ/

the act of stealing things (from a place) during a war or after destruction caused by fire, riots, natural disasters, etc.

Unfortunately, there was looting during the war.
Many historical objects were stolen from museums.



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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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optimistic

/,ɑːptəˈmɪstɪk/

definition:

hopeful and confident about the future; expecting good things to happen



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example:

He lost his job last month.

He hasn't worked since, but he is optimistic.

He thinks he will get a great job soon.



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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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homesick

/'hoʊm, sɪk/

definition:

the state of being sad because one is away from one's family and home



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example:

Although she misses her family when she travels, she doesn't get homesick.



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Words similar to: SCARY

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terrifying /'terəˌfajɪŋ/

That was a terrifying moment!
I thought the bus was going to hit us.

nightmarish /'naɪtˌmeəɪʃ/

Bob's presentation to the president
was nightmarish. He forgot all the
words to his speech.

frightful /'fraɪtful/

It was a frightful accident.

chilling /'tʃɪlɪŋ/

The story about his near-death
experience is chilling.

spine-tingling /'spaɪn ˈtɪŋɡəlɪŋ/

The detective story that I am reading is
spine-tingling!

petrifying /'petrəˌfaɪɪŋ/

To me, riding on a roller coaster is
petrifying!

bloodcurdling /'blʌdˌkɜːdlɪŋ/

In the scary movie, there were many
scenes with bloodcurdling screams.

frightening /'fraɪtɪŋɪŋ/

On Halloween in the U.S., children
sometimes tell frightening stories
to scare one another.



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Week in Review

Sports Verbs

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throw
/'θrou/



catch
/'kætʃ/



pass
/'pæs/



kick
/'kɪk/



miss
/'mɪs/



hit
/'hɪt/

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example:

John is a timid child. He does not like being on stage in front of an audience.



Vocabulary: TECHNOLOGY

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account

/ə'kaʊnt/
(noun)



definition:

an online portal that allows a person to access a company's services, including email and the Internet

example:

I have a Gmail account for sending emails.

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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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arrogant

/ˈerəɡənt/

definition:

behaving in a proud, unpleasant way; showing little thought for other people; believing you are better than other people



example:

Jason has an important job and is wealthy, but he isn't arrogant. He treats everyone with respect.

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VOCABULARY

Bike parts



Words similar to: NOTEWORTHY

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remarkable /rɪ'mɑːkəbəl/

He has a remarkable talent for remembering phone numbers.

memorable /'mɛmərəbəl/

My graduation was a memorable experience. The graduation speaker was inspiring.

notable /'nəʊtəbəl/

She made notable improvements to her essay and earned an A.

unforgettable /,ʌnfə'ɡetəbəl/

The internship was an unforgettable experience for the recent college graduate because of all she learned.

striking /'straɪkɪŋ/

The sunset was striking!
The sky turned orange and pink.

indelible /ɪn'deləbəl/

He gave an indelible performance.
It was the best he has sung all year.



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ADJECTIVES to describe PEOPLE

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modest

/məˈdɛst/

definition:

not showing too much confidence
or an excessive amount of pride

example:

Despite Michele's victory, she remained modest.
She never bragged* about her accomplishment.

*to brag: to talk about yourself or your achievements in a way that shows too much pride



COOKING VERBS

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definition:

to cook food on a metal frame over fire



example:

Let's grill this fish for dinner.

Note: The word "grill" is a verb and also a noun.

For example: We grilled hamburgers on the grill last night.



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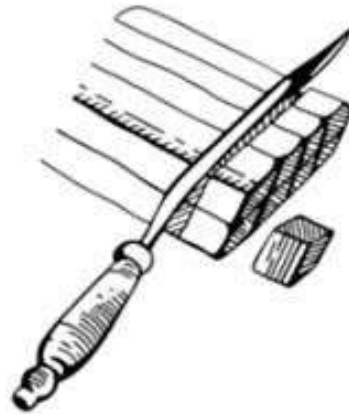
COOKING VERBS

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dice

/'daɪs/



definition:

to cut food (meat, vegetables, etc.) into small square pieces

example:

I'm making vegetable soup. Could you dice these vegetables and add them to the pot?

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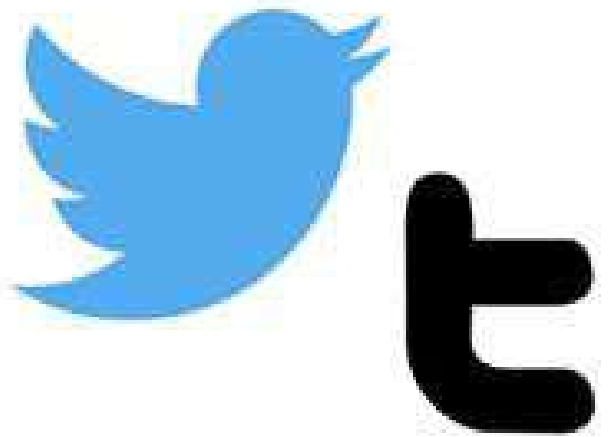
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Vocabulary: TECHNOLOGY

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a Tweet; (noun)
to Tweet (verb)

/ˈtwi:t/



definition:

a post made on the social media platform
Twitter; to make a post on Twitter

example:

I prefer Twitter to Facebook. Tweets are
140 characters or fewer, so everything I
read is short and to the point.

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