



ULTIMATE
JOB SOLUTIONS

বাংলা সংস্করণ

WORD SMART

Building an Educated Vocabulary

প্রত্যেক শব্দের

- ☑ বাংলা ও ইংলিশ উচ্চারণ
- ☑ একাধিক সমার্থক - বিপরীত শব্দ,
- ☑ বাংলা বিস্তারিত ব্যাখ্যা
- ☑ উদাহরণ সহ একাধিক বাক্য



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ABATE → (uh BAYT) [আবেইট, অ্যাবেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: কমানো, বিমান, দূর করা, ক্ষীণ করা, বাতিল করা, হ্রাস পাওয়া, মন্দীভূত করা, উপশম হওয়া, নরম হওয়া, কমান, প্রশমিত করা, ছুট বাদ দেওয়া, কমা, প্রকোপ হ্রাস করা, হ্রাস করা বা হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to subside; to reduce

- George spilled a pot of hot coffee on his leg. It hurt quite a bit. Then, gradually, the agony **abated**.
- Bad weather **abates** when good weather begins to return. A rainstorm that does not let up continues **unabated**.

□ A tax **abatement** is a reduction in taxes. Businesses are some times given tax **abatements** in return for building factories in places where there is a particular need for jobs.

Synonyms:- subside, die down/away/out, lessen, ease (off), let up, decrease, diminish, moderate, decline, fade, dwindle, recede, tail off, peter out, taper off, wane, ebb, weaken, come to an end, remit

Antonyms:- accumulate, balloon, build, enlarge, escalate, expand, grow, increase, intensify, mount, mushroom, rise, soar, swell, wax

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (সাহিত্যিক) (বাতাস, ঝড়, বন্যা, ব্যথা, জ্বর ইত্যাদি) কম বা কমানো; প্রশমিত হওয়া বা করা; প্রকোপ হ্রাস করা বা পাওয়া।

- ২ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) বাতিল করা; শেষ/লোপ করা।
- abatement[Uncountable noun] প্রশমন; হ্রাসপ্রাপ্তি।

Examples:-

- The company operates in a very competitive industry, with little sign of the competitive pressures **abating**.
- Space constraint did not **abate** their zeal to get a glimpse of the amazing cultural divergence of the nation.
- this action would not have been sufficient to abate the odour nuisance
- During the mid section of the morning I was able to abate my longing for biscuits by eating a slice of homemade fruit cake (courtesy of Welsh Dad Tony).
- When the storms abate , the uncertainties do not.
- the storm suddenly abated
- We were both broke and working pub shifts but nothing could abate my appetite for conceiving low budget film ideas.
- Surgery on the right ear diminished but did not completely abate her symptoms, so she underwent surgery on the left ear.
- This defendant was required to abate the nuisance by noise identified in the abatement notice.
- this action would not have been sufficient to abate the odor nuisance

ABDICATE → (AB duh kayt) [অ্যাব্ডিকেইট, অ্যাব্ডিকেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সিংহাসন ত্যাগ করা, অস্বীকার করা, প্রত্যাখ্যান করা, ত্যাগ করা, পরিত্যাগ করা, আনুষ্ঠানিকভাবে বা অনুপস্থিত থাকিয়া পরিত্যাগ করা (কর্ম, পদ, সিংহাসন)

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to step down from a position of power or responsibility

- When King Edward VIII of England decided he would rather be married to Wallis Warfield Simpson, an American divorcée, than be king of England, he turned in his crown and **abdicated**.
- Even people who aren't monarchs can **abdicate** their duties and responsibilities.
- Abby **abdicated** her responsibilities as a secretary by dumping in the garbage the reports she was supposed to type and flying to the Bahamas.

Synonyms:- resign, retire, stand down, step down, bow out, renounce the throne, demit

Antonyms:- accept, take up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ ছেড়ে দেওয়া; দাবি ত্যাগ করা: The government should abdicate some of its responsibilities to the local bodies.

☐ ২ (পদে, অধিকার, বিশেষত সিংহাসন ইত্যাদি) ত্যাগ করা; The queen should abdicate in favour of her eldest son.

☐ abdication [অ্যাবডিকেইশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] অধিকার বা সিংহাসন ত্যাগ।

Examples:-

☐ Bradford licensing justices said that he had **abdicated** his duties as licensee to his brother Michael and his partner Claire.

☐ In September he **abdicated** and Bolingbroke ascended the throne as King Henry IV.

☐ Hindenburg also used his huge influence to persuade Kaiser Wilhelm to abdicate and to go to Holland.

☐ This is the day that I officially abdicate from my throne and pass the kingship on to my successor.

☐ Notoriously ill-informed over policy detail and often content to abdicate control, he nonetheless maintained presidential dominance.

☐ in 1918 Kaiser Wilhelm abdicated as German emperor

☐ If we abdicate our roles as adults, it will be media and peers that educate our kids.

☐ the secretary of state should not abdicate from leadership on educational issues

ABERRATION → (ab uh RAY shun) [অ্যাবারেইশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিপথগামিতা, সাময়িক স্মৃতিভ্রংশ, স্বলন, বিকার, বিপথগমন, নীতিভ্রংশ, মতিভ্রংশ, সাময়িক স্মৃতিভ্রংশ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n something not typical; a deviation from the standard

☐ Søren's bad behavior was an **aberration**. So was Harry's good behavior. That is, Søren's was usually good and Harry's was usually bad.

☐ The chef at this restaurant is dreadful; the good meal we just had was an **aberration**.

☐ A snowstorm in June is an **aberration**; snow doesn't normally fall in June.

☐ An **aberration** is an **aberrant** (uh BER unt) occurrence.

☐ Søren's behavior was **aberrant**. The summer snowstorm was **aberrant**.

☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- anomaly, deviation, departure from the norm, divergence, abnormality, irregularity, variation, digression, freak, rogue, rarity, oddity, peculiarity, curiosity, quirk, mistake

Antonyms:- mind, sanity, normality

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ [Uncountable noun] (সাধারণত লক্ষণিক) বিপথগমন; বিপথগামিতা; নীতিভ্রংশ; বিচ্যুতি; অপেরণ।

☐ ২ [Countable noun] দোষ; বিচ্যুতি; চ্যুতি।

☐ aberrant [অ্যাবারান্ট] (adjective) বিপথগামী; স্বাভাবিক, যথাযথ বা ঈঙ্গিত পথ বা লক্ষ্য থেকে বিচ্যুত; উন্মার্গগামী;

অস্বাভাবিক।

Examples:-

☐ These tests score either chromosomal structural **aberrations** at metaphase or micronuclei at interphase.

☐ To eliminate the residual **aberration** in the spherical lens, we need to increase the refractive index of the glass.

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- ❑ they described the outbreak of violence in the area as an aberration
- ❑ His experience may be transformed from an unfortunate aberration into official company policy.
- ❑ In fact, the years between 1660 and 1685 were something of an aberration, a brief period of calm in an otherwise choppy sea.
- ❑ That was an aberration
- ❑ one of those ironic blips that sport throws up from time to time.
- ❑ He understood mathematically why a spherical mirror produces aberration.
- ❑ This wasn't an aberration - last year was the aberration.

🌀 ABHOR → (ab HOR) [আবহো(র), আবহর]

বাংলা অর্থ: গভীর ঘৃণার চোখে দেখা, ঘৃণাসহকারে পরিহার করা

Word Smart Meaning: v to hate very, very much; to detest • Emanuel **ab horred** having anvils dropped on his head.

❑ To **abhor** something is to view it with horror. Hating a person is almost friendly in comparison with **abhorring** him or her.

❑ To **abhor** raw chicken livers is to have an **ab hor rence** of them or to find them **abhorrent**.

Synonyms:- detest, hate, loathe, despise, execrate, regard with disgust, shrink from, recoil from, shudder at, abominate

Antonyms:- love, adore

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (abhorred, abhorring, abhors) ঘৃণা বা অবজ্ঞা করা; ঘৃণাভরে পরিহার করা।
- ❑ abhorrence [আবহরান্স America(n) আবহোরন্স] [Uncountable noun] ঘৃণা; বিতৃষ্ণা; জুগুপ্সা: regard something with abhorrence; an object of abhorrence.
- ❑ abhorrent [আবহরান্ট America(n) আবহোরন্ট] (adjective) ঘৃণ্য; জঘন্য; বিতৃষ্ণাজনক।

Examples:-

- ❑ The president **abhors** dissent and is totally dismissive not only of dissenters, but also of the people's right to dissent.
- ❑ I make this prediction based on what we know about biology, which is that nature **abhors** uniformity.
- ❑ Healthcare professionals abhor politicians' interference in the NHS.
- ❑ professional tax preparers abhor a flat tax because it would dry up their business
- ❑ He abhors anything that adds to the cost of doing business, and politicians who show insufficient urgency about tackling the wider threats to business.
- ❑ This is how they behave, these 'liberationists' and 'democrats', these foes of conspiracy, these abhorers of secrecy!
- ❑ I'm one of those people who is always on time, and abhors lateness.
- ❑ Your enemies and abhorers look on with mild amusement.

🌀 ABJECT → (ABjekt) [অ্যাব্জেক্ট, অ্যাব্জেস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধম, শোচনীয়, পতিত, কুপণ, অতীব দুর্দশাগ্রস্ত, কুপণবত, নিতান্ত হীন, শোচনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hopeless; extremely sad and servile; defeated

- ❑ While most people would quickly recover from a banana-peel accident, Mia felt **abject** humiliation.
- ❑ An **abject** person is one who is crushed and without hope. A slave would be **abject**, in all likelihood.

❑ Perhaps 90 percent of the time, when you encounter this word it will be followed by the word **poverty**. **Abject poverty** is hopeless, desperate poverty. The phrase “abject poverty” is overused. Writers use it because they are too lazy to think of anything original.

Synonyms:- wretched, miserable, hopeless, pathetic, pitiful, pitiable, piteous, sorry, woeful, lamentable, degrading, appalling, atrocious, awful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (অবস্থা) অত্যন্ত দুর্দশাগ্রস্ত; শোচনীয়: abject poverty.
- ☑ ২ (ব্যক্তি, তার কাজ বা ব্যবহার) হীন; ঘৃণার্হ; পতিত; কাপুরুষোচিত: abject behaviour.
- ☑ abjectly হীনভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ☑ abjection [অ্যাব্জেকশন্] (noun) শোচনীয়তা; হীনতা।

Examples:-

- ☑ I compose **abject** apologies in my head and fill out the registration form.
- ☑ The setting is one of **abject** poverty and misery, yet the upbeat caption tells us that even victims of disaster need a good shoeshine.
- ☑ I'm usually a sucker for full-on bad taste, but this was just so abject .
- ☑ From a position of optimism generated by a highly impressive presentation, potential winners had suddenly become abject losers, all the long hours of campaigning reduced to nothing.
- ☑ Apologies, official, abject , routinely demanded, and formally offered, are considered not just a right but a requirement.
- ☑ abject poverty
- ☑ This enhances our shock when the abject figure of Winston is finally revealed, stripped of all humanity.
- ☑ All told, the occupants of the car painted a picture of abject misery.
- ☑ Just let me fall into bed and leave me to my abject misery.
- ☑ By the time I got home to find my dad still missing, I was in abject misery.

🌀 **ABORTIVE** → (uh BOR tiv) [আবোর্টিভ্, অ্যাবরটিভ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিষ্ফল, অপরিণত, ব্যর্থ, গর্ভপাতিত, লুপ্ত, নির্বংশ, পণ্ড

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** unsuccessful

- ☑ Marie and Elizabeth made an **abortive** effort to bake a birthday cake; that is, their effort did not result in a birthday cake.
- ☑ Fred's attempt to climb the mountain was **abortive**; he fell off when he was halfway up.
- ☑ To **abort** something is to end it before it is completed. An **aborted** pregnancy, called an **abortion**, is one that ends before the baby is born. An **abortion** in this sense doesn't have to be the result of a controversial medical procedure.

Synonyms:- unsuccessful, failed, vain, thwarted, futile, useless, worthless, ineffective, ineffectual, to no effect, inefficacious, fruitless, unproductive, unavailing, to no avail, sterile, nugatory, bootless

Antonyms:- deadly, effective, effectual, efficacious, efficient, potent, productive, profitable, virtuous, successful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ব্যর্থ; ভণ্ডুল; অসফল: an abortive coup, ব্যর্থ অভ্যুত্থান।
- ☑ abortively ব্যর্থভাবে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ☑ Not uncommonly, squamous differentiation and **abortive** gland formation is noted.

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- ❑ Over the years, I have made **abortive** attempts at almost every classified form of writing.
- ❑ Last night's abortive attempts at a barbeque, despite lashings of the odd smelling spray, proved that the only way of avoiding midges is to stay indoors.
- ❑ After more abortive attempts, the Admiralty decided, in 1845, to send Sir John Franklin with two steamers, HMS Erebus and HMS Terror, to resolve the problem.
- ❑ I refuse to talk about my abortive attempt at qualifying for the Hanley Cup lest I depress myself even more.
- ❑ an abortive attempt to overthrow the government
- ❑ We had to abandon our abortive attempts.

🔗 ABRIDGE → (uh BRIJ) [অ্যাব্রিজ, অ্যাব্রিজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত করা, সংক্ষেপ করা, কমানো, সারসংক্ষেপ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to shorten; to condense

- ❑ The thoughtful editor **abridged** the massive book by removing the boring parts.
- ❑ An **abridged** dictionary is one that has been shortened to keep it from crushing desks and people's laps.
- ❑ An **abridgment** is a shortened or condensed work.

Synonyms:- shorten, cut, cut short, cut down, curtail, truncate, trim, crop, clip, pare down, prune, abbreviate, condense, contract, compress, reduce, decrease, shrink, summarize, sum up, abstract, précis, synopsis, give a digest of, put in a nutshell, edit, epitomize

Antonyms:- elongate, extend, prolong, protract, expand

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (বিশেষ করে কোনো পুস্তকের শব্দসংখ্যা কমিয়ে) সংক্ষিপ্ত করা: to abridge a book like a novel, play etc; an abridged version of War and Peace.
- ❑ abridgement, abridgment, [Uncountable noun(s)] সংক্ষেপকরণ; [Countable noun(s)] সংক্ষেপিত বস্তু, বিশেষত গ্রন্থ।

Examples:-

- ❑ I have the right to free speech, for example, and you can ask me to apologize for anything I say that offends you, and that request would have no bearing on whether my freedom of speech was being **abridged**.
- ❑ The evidence clearly shows that the city's police powers are not **abridged** in any manner and that the agreement is expressly subject to the remedies available to the city under the Omaha Municipal Code.
- ❑ No state could abridge those privileges or immunities, or deny any person due process or the equal protection of the law.
- ❑ He has the full-length book, various abridged versions of the book, the video, the CD, the CD-ROM and the DVD.
- ❑ The evidence clearly shows that the city's police powers are not abridged in any manner and that the agreement is expressly subject to the remedies available to the city under the Omaha Municipal Code.
- ❑ the introduction is abridged from the author's afterword to the novel
- ❑ The cassettes have been abridged from the original stories

🔗 ABSOLUTE → (AB suh loot) [অ্যাব্সলুট, অ্যাবসলুট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অকাটা, পরম, চরম, পূর্ণ, অবাধ, অদ্বিতীয়, শতহীন, শ্রেষ্ঠ, অমিশ্র, ভেজালহীন, বিশুদ্ধ, খাঁটি, অসীম, নির্বিকল্প, পুরাদস্তুর, পূর্ণস্বাধীন, সার্বভৌম, স্বয়ম্ভূ, ব্যতিক্রমী, নিপাতনীয়, নির্জল, গুণাতীত, পর, নিশ্চিত, সম্পূর্ণ, অনিয়ন্ত্রিত, সেচ্ছাচারী, সুনিশ্চিত, সন্দেহাতীত, অবিমিশ্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** total; unlimited

❑ An **absolute** ruler is one who is ruled by no one else. An **absolute** mess is a total mess. An **absolute** rule is one that has no exceptions and that you must follow, no two ways about it.

❑ **Absolute** is also a noun. It means something that is total, unlimited, or perfect. Death, for living things, is an **absolute**. There just isn't any way around it.

Synonyms:- complete, total, utter, out-and-out, outright, entire, perfect, pure, decided, thorough, thoroughgoing, undivided, unqualified, unadulterated, unalloyed, unmodified, unreserved, downright, undiluted, consummate, unmitigated, sheer, arrant, rank, dyed-in-the-wool

Antonyms:- limited, relative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ সম্পূর্ণ; পরোৎকৃষ্ট; পরিপূর্ণ; অবিমিশ্র: absolute loyalty; absolute secrecy.
- ❑ ২ অসীম; অসীম ক্ষমতাস্বত্ব: an absolute ruler.
- ❑ ৩ প্রকৃত; সন্দেহহীন: absolute fact, absolute freedom.
- ❑ ৪ নিঃশর্ত; শর্তহীন: absolute authority.
- ❑ ৫ অনন্যসাপেক্ষ; চূড়ান্ত; নির্বিকল্প; নিরঙ্কুশ; পরম; চরম; নিশ্চিত: absolute death.
- ❑ absolute zero তাত্ত্বিকভাবে সম্ভব সর্বনিম্ন তাপমাত্রা; চরম হিমাক্ষ ⇨ -২৭৩.১৫০C। দ্রষ্টব্য পরি. ৫।
- ❑ absolutely ১ সম্পূর্ণভাবে: absolutely impossible.
- ❑ ২ নিঃশর্তভাবে।
- ❑ ৩ [অ্যাবসালুটলি] (কথ্য, প্রশ্নের জবাবে বা মন্তব্য হিসাবে) অবশ্য; নিঃসন্দেহে।

Examples:-

- ❑ The Prince of Monaco was an **absolute** ruler until a constitution was promulgated in 1911.
- ❑ But at page 253 Justice Sheller proposed an order making **absolute** the order nisi for certiorari.
- ❑ They claimed the right to conduct one's own defence is not an absolute right and they were withdrawing it because of his bad health and its affect on his ability to question witnesses.
- ❑ King and Queen were absolute monarchs, yet fallibly human.
- ❑ They accepted, in other words, that the king of France was an absolute monarch who shared his power with nobody, and was only answerable to God for its exercise.
- ❑ absolute silence
- ❑ If rights were absolute
- ❑ there would be no question of weighing them against 'interests' to determine when the rights must yield.
- ❑ Sometimes, absolute silence is the most satisfying sound.
- ❑ The right will no doubt point out that this is a comparison of relative, rather than absolute poverty.
- ❑ He would govern in the interests of the people as an enlightened but absolute ruler.
- ❑ But many economists believe that relative poverty rather than absolute standards is what matters.

🌀 **ABSOLVE** → (ab ZOLV) [আবজল্ভ, অ্যাবসল্ভ]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বাধ্যবাধকতা থেকে মুক্তি, বিচারে নির্দোষ ঘোষণা করা, মুক্তিদান করা, ক্ষমা করা, পাপ হইতে মুক্ত করান, দোষক্ষালন করা, মুক্ত বলিয়া ঘোষণা করা, অব্যাহতি দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to forgive or free from blame; to free from sin; to free from an obligation

- ❑ The priest **absolved** the sinner who had come to church to confess.
- ❑ Tom's admission of guilt **absolved** Dick, who had originally been accused of the crime.
- ❑ It is also possible to **absolve** someone of a responsibility.

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❑ Jake **ab solved** Ciara of her obligation to go to the prom with him; he told her it was all right if she went with the captain of the football team instead.

❑ The act of **absolving** is called **absolution** (ab suh LOO shun).

Synonyms:- exonerate, discharge, acquit, vindicate, release, relieve, liberate, free, deliver, clear, exempt, let off, exculpate

Antonyms:- incriminate, blame

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) absolve (from) (দোষ, অনুতাপ, পাপবোধ, অঙ্গীকার, প্রতিশ্রুতি) মুক্তি দেওয়া; বিমুক্ত করা।

Examples:-

❑ At a single stroke it **absolves** you from registering any sort of protest yourself as well as from paying any further attention to the speaker, and it gives you something interesting to look at.

❑ The first sequence spoke to me of how merciful God is for **absolving** my transgressions.

❑ Zoë, as loving in her death as she was in her life, tried to absolve her family from guilt.

❑ she asked the bishop to absolve her sins

❑ What lay chaplains cannot do is say Mass, anoint the sick, and absolve sin after confession.

❑ the pardon absolved them of any crimes

❑ At the same time, the right to free speech does not absolve us from our duty to behave responsibly.

❑ Maybe it will absolve you from legal liability in an American court of law, but the moral responsibility remains because you are unsure if your users are lying about their ages.

❑ Ignorance does not absolve you from the rule of law you know.

❑ On Good Friday, continental Europeans commemorate that Christ was crucified and died to absolve our sins and give us eternal salvation.

🌀 **ABSTRACT** → (AB strakt) [অ্যাবস্ট্রাক্ট, আবস্ট্রাক্ট, অ্যাবস্ট্রাক্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: টানিয়া লওয়া, আকর্ষণ করা, নিষ্কাশিত করা, পৃথক করা, সারসংক্ষেপ করা, অমূর্ত, বস্তুনিরপেক্ষ, বিমূর্ত, ভাবমূলক, ভাবগত, নির্বস্তুক, অকার্যকর, অবাস্তব, নিগূঢ়, দুর্বোধ্য, সারাংশ, সংক্ষিপ্তসার, নিষ্কাশন করা, পৃথক করা, সংক্ষেপ করা, অপহরণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** theoretical; impersonal

❑ He liked oysters in the **abstract**, but when he actually tried one he became nauseated.

❑ To like something in the **abstract** is to like the idea of it.

❑ Bruno doesn't like **abstract** art; he thinks that a painting should resemble something real, not a lot of splattered paint.

Synonyms:- summarize, précis, abridge, condense, compress, shorten, cut down, abbreviate, synopsise, epitomize, theoretical, conceptual, notional, intellectual, metaphysical, ideal, philosophical, academic, ideational, summary, synopsis, résumé, outline, abridgment, digest, summation, wrap-up

Antonyms:- concrete

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ **meaning_1:** ১ বিমূর্ত; নির্বস্তুক; ভাবমূলক: Truth is an abstract concept.

❑ abstract art বিমূর্ত শিল্পকলা। দৃষ্টব্য realism (১)।

❑ abstract(ব্যাকরণ) ভাববাচক/গুণবাচক বিশেষ্য।

❑ ২ in the abstract আদর্শগত বা তত্ত্বগতভাবে।

☐ Meaning_2: ☞ (verb transitive) abstract (from) নিষ্কাশিত করা, পৃথক করা: abstract essence from flower.

❑ abstracted আনমনা; অন্যমনস্ক, আবিষ্ট।

□ abstractedly অন্যমনস্কভাবে।

□ Meaning_3: [Countable noun] সারসংক্ষেপ; নির্যাস; চুম্বক: an abstract of an account, সংক্ষিপ্ত হিসাব; গোসোয়ারা।

Examples:-

- It was a figurative **abstract** of Pare Argile holding his son as a newly born baby.
- Equally, every painting, however realistic, is an **abstract**.
- The colours each had several meanings, some of which were abstract ideas, some concrete as in the cattle and sheep example.
- Her comments in interviews and at readings, likewise, reveal the startling literalness of her apparently abstract, difficult poems.
- Verbs and adjectives are more abstract, and so are more difficult concepts for children's minds to grasp.
- an abstract of his inaugural address
- Several artists claimed to be the first to paint an abstract picture, rather as early photographers had wrangled over who had invented the camera.
- But I take comfort in our inability to delineate the 'entire picture' - at best we can abstract a stable whole from the flow of its parts, and that can never be 'true'.
- Equally, every painting, however realistic, is an abstract.
- One does not mind the ending, but one notices that when Taylor strings together abstract nouns, he is at his least compelling.
- Both legs and abstract shapes contribute to an almost painterly overall compositional effect.

🌀 **ABYSMAL** → (uh BIZ mul) [আবিজ্জমাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতলস্পর্শী, অতল, ভয়ঙ্কর, ভয়ানক, ভীষণ, অতলস্পর্শ, অগাধ, অন্তহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** extremely hopeless or wretched; bot tom less

- An **abyss** (uh BIS) is a bottomless pit, or something so deep that it seems bot tom less. **Abysmal** despair is despair so deep that no hope seems pos si ble.
- The nation's debt crisis was **abysmal**; there seemed to be no pos si ble solution.
- **Abysmal** is often used somewhat sloppily to mean very bad. You might hear a losing baseball team's performance referred to as **abys mal**. This isn't strictly correct, but many people do it.

Synonyms:- very bad, dreadful, awful, terrible, frightful, atrocious, disgraceful, deplorable, shameful, hopeless, lamentable, rotten, appalling, crummy, pathetic, pitiful, woeful, useless, lousy, dire, the pits

Antonyms:- shallow, shoal, skin-deep, superficial, surface, superb

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (লাক্ষণিক ও কথ্য) অতল; অন্তহীন; অগাধ: abysmal ignorance.
- abysmally অন্তহীনভাবে।

Examples:-

- And one reason it's not been achieved is the **abysmal** lack of planning for an aftermath which was violent.
- He yawned widely; from the depths of the **abysmal** abyss stretching beyond his throat emerged his tongue.
- He yawned widely from the depths of the abysmal abyss stretching beyond his throat emerged his tongue.
- The research will be carried out in Glasgow, where the handing out of statins is most likely to happen, because of the city's abysmal heart attack record.
- He wore a deep green robe and had the same black abysmal eyes as Mrs. Flockhart.
- the quality of her work is abysmal

- ❑ Despite throwing his hat in the ring for almost every job in the next three years, the best he could get was a brief, abysmal spell at Bradford City.
- ❑ Yet, even though official statistics reveal this abysmal state of affairs, what is the Government's response?
- ❑ I don't know, but I am sure that anonymity plays its part when these abysmal and frighteningly stupid people decide to view this stuff.
- ❑ He yawned widely; from the depths of the abysmal abyss stretching beyond his throat emerged his tongue.
- ❑ If an abysmal new series sneaks on to the schedules without provoking an outburst from us, it can trundle through its six-week schedule unscathed.

🌀 ACCOLADE → (AK uh layd) [অ্যাকালেইড, অ্যাকালেইড]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাধুবাদ, প্রশংসা, তারিফ, স্তুতি, সম্মাননা পুরস্কার, প্রশংসার অভিব্যক্তি, অনুমোদন

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** an award; an honor This word is generally used in the plural.

- ❑ The first break-dancing troupe to perform in Carnegie Hall, the Teflon Toughs, received **accolades** from the critics as well as from the fans.

Synonyms:- honor, privilege, award, gift, title, prize, laurels, bays, palm(s)

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [Countable noun] কাঁধে তরবারির চেটালো দিকের মৃদু আঘাত দিয়ে নাইট খেতাব-প্রদান।
- ☑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) প্রশংসা; সমাদর; অনুমোদন।

Examples:-

- ❑ He never puts himself forward for any praise or **accolades** but just drifts on, season after season, one of the most consistent performers in the game.
- ❑ But have the awards, **accolades** and huge financial rewards diminished his drive and determination in any way?
- ❑ Knighthood was conferred by the overlord with the accolade .
- ❑ Any knight of renown could make a knight, and the squire had but to kneel before him and receive the accolade .
- ❑ Analytical scientists should be delighted, because it is not often that those who develop workhorse instrumental techniques are awarded the ultimate accolade for chemistry.
- ❑ the ultimate official accolade of a visit by the president
- ❑ The honour of knighthood derives from the usages of mediaeval chivalry, as does the method normally used to confer the knighthood: the accolade
- ❑ or the touch of a sword by the Sovereign.
- ❑ A squire could also be knighted on the battlefield, in which a lord simply performed the accolade .
- ❑ So hot were their moves that the crowd rewarded a truly scintillating performance with the highest accolade
- ❑ a standing ovation.

🌀 ACCOST → (uh KAWST) [আকস্ট, আকোস্ট, অ্যাকস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: খন্দের ডাকা, আলাপ শুরু করা, সম্ভাষণ করা, সমীপবর্তী হওয়া সম্বোধন করা, সম্বোধন করা, ভূমিকা, সম্বোধন, প্রথমে সম্ভাষণ করা, অগ্রসর হওয়া কথা বলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to approach and speak to someone aggressively

- ❑ Amanda karate-chopped the stranger who **accosted** her in the street and was embarrassed to find he was an old, blind man.

Synonyms:- confront, call to, shout to, hail, address, speak to, approach, detain, stop, waylay, buttonhole, collar, bend someone's ear

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) বিশেষত প্রকাশ্যস্থলে অপরিচিতের সঙ্গে গায়ে পড়ে আলাপ করা; (বারবিনিতা সম্বন্ধে) আহ্বান জানানো/গায়ে পড়া; উপাচিকা হওয়া।

Examples:-

- ☐ a man tried to **accost** the girl on her way to school
- ☐ I considering **accosting** a hapless victim in the produce department.
- ☐ a man tried to accost the girl on her way to school
- ☐ I do, however, have a problem with people accosting me on the street and begging me in their particularly weird way to donate money to African babies.
- ☐ Everybody can stop e-mailing, IMing, and accosting me on the street: I had absolutely nothing to do with this.
- ☐ reporters accosted him in the street
- ☐ The larger London department stores are moving away from your more traditional Grotto based lap-sitting experiences and towards a more drive-by Santa encounter where the failed bearded actor accosts you on the shop floor.
- ☐ It won't be long now until it will be no longer safe to walk the streets, without hoards of mad students in tartan trousers and kaftans accosting you with home made fliers.
- ☐ THERE'S (yet another) famous family story about the time my parents went to a neighbourhood party and a woman accosted my mother over the punchbowl, raving about what a good listener my father was.
- ☐ Once aboard, to his fugitive embarrassment, he is accosted by a young girl he vaguely remembers.

🌀 **ACRID** → (AK rid) [অ্যাক্রিড্, অ্যাক্রিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: কটু, উগ্র, বাঁজালো, জ্বালাধরানো, বাল, টক, অতিশয় কটু, ঠক্করকিয়া, টকো, তিক্ত, বিষাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** harshly pungent; bitter

- ☐ The chili we had at the party had an **acid** taste; it was harsh and unpleasant.
- ☐ Long after the fire had been put out, we could feel the **acid** sting of smoke in our nostrils.
- ☐ **Acrid** is used most often with tastes and smells, but it can be used more broadly to describe anything that is offensive in a similar way. A comment that stung like acid could be called **acid**. So could a harsh personality.

Synonyms:- pungent, bitter, sharp, sour, tart, caustic, harsh, irritating, acid, acidic, vinegary, acetic, acetous, stinging, burning

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (গন্ধ বা স্বাদ) অত্যন্ত কটু; বাঁজালো; তীব্র।
- ☐ acid smell (লাক্ষণিক) তিক্ত বা ত্রুষ্ক মন্তব্য, সমালোচনা ইত্যাদি: His speech is full of acid smell criticism of the present government.

Examples:-

- ☐ I bet if my legs just happened to fall off, I probably wouldn't even notice, I thought **acidly** as I scrambled to retrieve my books.
- ☐ Uses The roots of wild plants are generally unpleasantly **acid** in flavour on account of the presence of crystals of calcium oxalate, which are clustered particularly thickly under the skin.
- ☐ At its height more than 100 firefighters fought the blaze which sent a huge plume of black, acid smoke billowing 1,000 ft into the air.
- ☐ It's unseasonably warm and sunny, as if God is trying to give New Yorkers a break and the sickly sweet smell of decaying flowers mixes with the acid smoke.
- ☐ Smith, who lives above the damaged flat, said the hallway had been filled with smoke and an acid smell of burning.
- ☐ acid fumes

- ❑ Here, in a different hemisphere, the acrid smell of firework smoke makes me think of cold nights, short days, cuddling up inside next to the heater.
- ❑ Strong winds from 433 miles away had carried the smoke and acrid smell of forest fires all the way here.
- ❑ The burning heavy plastic caused acrid smoke which left a thick layer of soot on over everything in the room and means an awful lot of cleaning up.
- ❑ The acrid smell of burning tyre rubber is in the air.
- ❑ The air possessed a pungent, acrid smell because the cigarette had burned through a filter stub in the overflowing ashtray.

🌀 ACUMEN → (AK yoo mun) [আকিউমেন, অ্যাকিউমেন, অ্যাকিউমেন]

বাংলা অর্থ: সূক্ষ্ম বুদ্ধি, সূক্ষ্ম বিচারশক্তি, অন্তর্দৃষ্টি, সূক্ষ্মদৃষ্টি, সূক্ষ্মদর্শিতা, সূক্ষ্মদৃষ্টি, প্রখর বুদ্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** keenness of judgment; mental sharpness

- ❑ A woman who knows how to turn one dollar into a million over night might be said to have a lot of business **acumen**.
- ❑ Ernie's lack of **acumen** led him to invest all his money in a company that had already gone out of business.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- astuteness, shrewdness, acuity, sharpness, sharp-wittedness, cleverness, smartness, brains, judgment, understanding, awareness, sense, common sense, caniness, discernment, wisdom, wit, sagacity, perspicacity, insight, perception, penetration, savvy, know-how, horse sense, smarts, street smarts

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] তীক্ষ্ণ বিচারবুদ্ধি/বীশক্তি; বুদ্ধিপ্রকর্ষ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Joining the company as a trainee, his business **acumen** saw him quickly rise up the ranks to become general manager in 1955.
- ❑ As the population shrinks, there are more opportunities for older people to prove their business **acumen**.
- ❑ From as far back as he could remember, he'd had his own sense of business acumen.
- ❑ Anyone finding it impossible to profit where there is no competition simply demonstrates a lack of business acumen.
- ❑ business acumen
- ❑ He went to law school and struck it rich through the exercise of great acumen in the oil business.
- ❑ But generally I prefer policies that demonstrate a scintilla of common sense and financial acumen.
- ❑ At the same time, many of the vice-presidents offer specialised skills, knowledge and business acumen.
- ❑ His friends say what he lacks in political savvy he makes up in business acumen.

🌀 ACUTE → (uh KYOOT) [আকিউট, অ্যাকিউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচণ্ড, ধারালো, ছুঁচোলো, দারুণ, তীব্র, সূক্ষ্ম, বিষম, তীক্ষ্ণ, বেধক, গভীর, ভেদক, প্রখর, জটিল অবস্থায় উপনীত, সংকট জনক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** sharp; shrewd

- ❑ If your eyesight is **acute**, you can see things that other people can't. You have visual **acuity** (uh KYOO uh tee) An **acute** mind is a quick, intelligent one. You have mental **acuity**. An **acute** pain is a sharp pain.

❑ **Acute** means sharp only in a figurative sense. A knife, which is sharp enough to **cut**, is never said to be **acute**.

❑ **Acute** is a word doctors throw around quite a bit. An **acute** disease is one that reaches its greatest intensity very quickly and then goes away. What could a disease be if it isn't **acute**? See **chronic**.

Synonyms:- acute accent, acute, severe, critical, drastic, dire, dreadful, terrible, awful, grave, bad, serious, desperate, dangerous

Antonyms:- chronic, obtuse

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ (ইন্দ্রিয়বোধ, সংবেদন, ধীশক্তি) তীক্ষ্ণ; ক্ষিপ্র; সূক্ষ্ম; সূচ্যগ্র, তীব্র; বেধক।
- ❑ ২ (রোগ) হঠাৎ সংকটজনক হয়ে ওঠে এমন; বিষম।
- ❑ ৩ (ধ্বনি) উচ্চ; সুতীক্ষ্ণ।
- ❑ ৪ acute angle ৯০ ডিগ্রির চেয়ে ক্ষুদ্র কোণ; সূক্ষ্মকোণ।
- ❑ ৫ acute accent স্বরবর্ণের উপর লিখিত বা মুদ্রিত চিহ্নবিশেষ (©), যেমন née-এর e স্বরধ্বনির উপর; তীক্ষ্ণ প্রশ্নচিহ্ন।
- ❑ acutely তীক্ষ্ণভাবে; সূক্ষ্মভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ acuteness, তীক্ষ্ণতা; সূক্ষ্মতা; তীব্রতা; বেধকতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Managed clinical networks are in keeping with the increasingly important role primary care has in **acute** health care.
- ❑ A crocodile's sense of smell is very **acute**, and its hearing is also excellent.
- ❑ The most severe stages of acute asthma are respiratory failure, cardiopulmonary arrest, and death.
- ❑ This would solve the problem of cutting the front bevels, with its fence set at an acute angle to the plane sole and guided by the back of the molded strip.
- ❑ Plunged into darkness, practically all of Serbia has been dealing with an acute electricity shortage as generation plants under perform.
- ❑ an acute housing shortage
- ❑ One issue that all the various groups on East Riding of Yorkshire Council agree on is the acute shortage of affordable housing throughout the region.
- ❑ Of all American presidents, Lincoln had the most acute religious insight.
- ❑ Fewer beds are available to acute patients because the beds they have are taken up by patients who no longer need to be in hospital but are not fit enough yet to go back to their own environment.
- ❑ They've shown initiative, intelligence and an acute awareness of what punters need as they traipse round the stands.

🔗 **ADAMANT** → (AD uh munt) [অ্যাডামান্ট, অ্যাডাম্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: কঠোর, হীরা বা ঐ জাতীয় অতি কঠিন বস্তু, অনড়, অনমনীয়, হীরক, গোঁয়ার গোবিন্দ, অত্যন্ত কঠিন বস্তু, জেদী, হীরা বা ঐ জাতীয় অতি কঠিন বস্তু, অনমনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** stubborn; unyielding; completely inflexible

- ❑ • Candice was **adamant**: She would never go out with Paul again.
- ❑ A very hard substance, like a diamond, is also **adamant**. **Adamantine** (ad uh MAN teen) and **adamant** are synonyms. **Adamancy** is being **adamant**.

Synonyms:- unshakable, immovable, inflexible, unwavering, unswerving, uncompromising, insistent, resolute, resolved, determined, firm, steadfast, stubborn, unrelenting, diehard, unyielding, unbending, rigid, obdurate, inexorable, intransigent, (dead) set, diamond

Antonyms:- compliant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun] কাটা বা ভাঙ্গা যায় না বলে কথিত পাথরবিশেষ; হৈরিক।
- ☐ (predicatively adjective) অনমনীয়; অবিচলচিত্ত; দৃঢ়সংকল্প; অনড়।

Examples:-

- ☐ Andrew was **adamant** that his son would not suffer the horrors he had.
- ☐ Findlay is no less **adamant** when it comes to future funding for the company.
- ☐ However, the spokesman was adamant that the nursery had not been forced out of the church hall by rent increases.
- ☐ But he is adamant that there is not a word of truth in any of these stories, and that, for the time being at least, he is here to stay.
- ☐ They were adamant that they would not allow the council to carry out work on the house nor the family to take up residence.
- ☐ he is adamant that he is not going to resign
- ☐ The mast has been shown to adhere to safe radiation levels but Ryan is adamant that it gives him headaches and dizzy spells.
- ☐ The group is adamant that these protests will continue until the club is closed.
- ☐ College authorities are adamant that the issue has been dealt with.
- ☐ Andrew was adamant that his son would not suffer the horrors he had.

🔗 ADDRESS → (uh DRES) [আড্রেস্, অ্যাড্রেস্, অ্যাড্রেস]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদ্দেশ্য করিয়া চালান, উদ্দেশ্য করিয়া লেখা, ঠিকানা লেখা, আহ্বান করা, পাঠান, সম্বোধন করা, ডাকা, সম্বোধন করা, বক্তৃতা দেওয়া, বাড়ির ঠিকানা, নৈপুণ্য, ঠিকানা, ভাষণ, পত্রের ঠিকানা, লোকের ঠিকানা, সম্বোধন, অভিভাষণ, বক্তৃতা, পাতি, পাত্ত, আচরণ, দক্ষতা, উদ্দেশ্য, ভাষণ দেওয়া, বক্তৃতা দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to speak to; to direct one's attention to To **address** a convention is to give a speech to the convention. To **address** a problem is to face it and set about solving it.

- ☐ Ernie **addressed** the problem of **addressing** the convention by sitting down and writing his speech.

Synonyms:- inscribe, superscribe, inscription, superscription, directions, number

Antonyms:- ignore

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ **meaning_1:** ১ ঠিকানা।

- ☐ ২ বক্তৃতা; ভাষণ; অভিভাষণ।
- ☐ public address system বক্তৃতার আওয়াজ বিবর্ধনের জন্য মাইক্রোফোন, লাউডস্পিকার ইত্যাদি সংবলিত বক্তৃতা দানের ব্যবস্থা; গণভাষণ ব্যবস্থা।
- ☐ ৩ [Uncountable noun] form of address সম্বোধনরীতি: polite forms of address.
- ☐ ৪ (Plural) (প্রাচীন প্রয়োগ) প্রণয়ষাচ্ছগ, শিষ্টাচারপূর্ণ মনোযোগ: pay one's addresses to a lady, পাণিপ্রার্থনা করা; reject somebody's addresses, বন্ধুত্বলাভের প্রযত্নে সাড়া না-দেওয়া।
- ☐ addressee [অ্যাড্রেসী] (noun) যাকে উদ্দেশ্য করে কিছু বলা হয়; উদ্দিষ্ট।
- ☐ Addressograph [আড্রেসোগ্রাফ America(n) আড্রেসোগ্রাফ] (noun) (proprietary name) বিজ্ঞপ্তি ইত্যাদিতে ঠিকানা ছাপানোর যন্ত্র।

☐ Meaning_2: (verb transitive) ১ (কারো উদ্দেশ্যে) ভাষণ/বক্তৃতা দেওয়া; পদবি ধরে সম্বোধন করা: People addressed him as 'General'.

☐ ২ ঠিকানা লেখা।

☐ ৩ address something to (মন্তব্য, অভিযোগ) পাঠানো: Who did you address the remarks to?

☐ ৪ address oneself to (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ব্যাপ্ত হওয়া; (কাজে) মন দেওয়া/লিপ্ত হওয়া: The government should address itself immediately to improving balance of trade.

Examples:-

- ☐ He gave no further details other than his **address**.
- ☐ Could you do with a helping hand in beginning to **address** these issues?
- ☐ Could you do with a helping hand in beginning to address these issues?
- ☐ She did so with admirable address --sometimes playfully, sometimes coldly, sometimes firmly, always kindly yet with all this tact the repeated checks made Pinder cross now and then.
- ☐ address your complaints to the Trading Standards Board
- ☐ I addressed my letter to him personally
- ☐ address your complaints to the Board of Review
- ☐ This article is adapted from an address delivered at the Naval War College on 8 May 2001.
- ☐ The next day emergency crews rushed to that same address after receiving a call.
- ☐ She did so with admirable address --sometimes playfully, sometimes coldly, sometimes firmly, always kindly; yet with all this tact the repeated checks made Pinder cross now and then.

ADHERENT → (ad HEER unt) [আড়হিআরান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংলগ্ন, আসঁজিত বস্তু, অনুগামী জন, অনুগত, আসঁজিত, ক্রিয়াপর, লিপ্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n follower; supporter; believer

- ☐ The king's **adherents** threw a big birthday party for him, just to show how much they liked him.
- ☐ To **adhere** to something is to stick to it. **Adherents** are people who **adhere** to, or stick to, something or someone. Following someone or something, especially rules or laws, is **adherence**.
- ☐ A religion could be said to have **adherents**, assuming there are people who believe in it. Governments, causes, ideas, people, philosophies, and many other things can have **adherents**, too.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- follower, supporter, upholder, defender, advocate, disciple, votary, devotee, partisan, member, friend, stalwart, believer, true believer, worshiper, sectary

Antonyms:- sceptic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (দল ইত্যাদির) সমর্থক (তবে আবশ্যিকভাবে সদস্য নয়); অনুগামী।

Examples:-

- ☐ An understanding of the parameters controlling the number of rolling cells is important because it directly influences the number of **adherent** cells.
- ☐ Signs of high-risk bleeding include active arterial bleeding, nonbleeding visible vessels, nonbleeding **adherent** clots, and ulcer oozing.
- ☐ A growing body of evidence indicates that the primary control of adherent cell shape and deformability is exerted at the level of the cytoskeletal filaments.
- ☐ Unfortunately the tumor was quite adherent to the left subclavian artery and chest wall and could not be completely removed.

- ☐ An understanding of the parameters controlling the number of rolling cells is important because it directly influences the number of adherent cells.
- ☐ he was a strong adherent of monetarism
- ☐ In the wake of the scandal, the senator's one-time adherent quietly deserted him.

🔗 ADMONISH → (ad MAHN ish) [আড্‌মনিশ্, অ্যাডমনিশ]

বাংলা অর্থ: তিরস্কার করা, ধমক দেওয়া, সাবধান করে দেওয়া, সতর্ক করা, অনুযোগ করা, মৃদু ভৎসনা করা, ধমক দেওয়া, সাবধান করে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to scold gently; to warn

- ☐ The boys' father **admonished** them not to eat the pie he had just baked. When they did so anyway, he **admonished** them.
- ☐ In the first sentence **admonish** means warn; in the second it means scold gently. Consider yourself **admonished** not to misuse this word.
- ☐ The noun is **admonition** (ad muh NISH un) and the adjective is **admonitory** (ad MAHN i tor ee).

Synonyms:- reprimand, rebuke, scold, reprove, reproach, upbraid, chastise, chide, berate, criticize, take to task, read the riot act to, rake/haul over the coals, dress down, bawl out, rap over the knuckles, give someone hell, chew out, castigate, reprehend

Antonyms:- approve

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) মৃদু ভৎসনা/তিরস্কার করা; সতর্ক করে দেওয়া: The workers were repeatedly admonished for being late.
- ☐ admonition [অ্যাডমনিশন্] [Uncountable noun] মৃদু তিরস্কার; ভৎসনা; হুঁশিয়ারি; সতর্কীকরণ।
- ☐ admonitory [অ্যাডমনিটরি America(n) অ্যাডমনিটোরি] (adjective) মৃদু ভৎসনাপূর্ণ; সদুপদেশপূর্ণ: an admonitory letter.

Examples:-

- ☐ When they reached the Squad's room, they all turned to either glare at or **admonish** Vi.
- ☐ And Lloyd Best in rebuttal **admonished** us never to be 'cautious' about criticising leadership.
- ☐ When Stephen King won the National Book Award he used the opportunity to admonish critics for not reading more John Grisham.
- ☐ When they reached the Squad's room, they all turned to either glare at or admonish Vi.
- ☐ It is important that you don't chastise or admonish yourself for your feelings.
- ☐ "You mustn't say that, Shiona," Ruth admonished her
- ☐ Citing biblical references, the letter admonishes women to remember that 'your desire shall be for your husband, and he shall rule over you'.
- ☐ It stresses throughout the narrow line separating righteousness from self-righteousness, and admonishes believers to be humble in the knowledge that no person nor even any creed can claim to have the full truth.

🔗 ADROIT → (uh DROYT) [আড্রাইট, অ্যাড্রয়ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পটু, দক্ষ, কুশলী, নিপুণ, তৎপর, ক্ষেত্রজ্ঞ, ধুরন্ধর, কর্মদক্ষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** skillful; dexterous; clever; shrewd; so cial ly at ease

- ☐ Julio was an **adroit** salesperson: His highly skilled pitch, backed up by extensive product knowledge, nearly always resulted in a sale.

❑ **Adroit** comes from the French word for right (as in the direction), and refers to an old superstition that right-handedness is superior. It's a synonym of **dexterous** (which comes from the Latin for right) and an antonym of **gauche** and **maladroit**.

❑ My brilliant accountant **adroitly** whipped my taxes into shape, then made a **gauche** remark about my ignorance of financial matters.

Synonyms:- skillful, adept, dexterous, deft, nimble, able, capable, skilled, expert, masterly, masterful, master, practiced, handy, polished, slick, proficient, accomplished, gifted, talented, quick-witted, quick-thinking, clever, smart, sharp, cunning, wily, resourceful, astute, shrewd, canny, nifty, crack, mean, ace, A1, clueful, on the ball, savvy, crackerjack

Antonyms:- amateur, artless, rude, unprofessional, maladroit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ adroit (at/in) দক্ষ; নিপুণ; কুশলী; উদ্ভাবনকুশল; কর্মকুশল: adroit handing of an awkward situation.

❑ adroitly দক্ষতার সঙ্গে ইত্যাদি।

❑ adroitness দক্ষতা; নিপুণতা ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

❑ Again the Chilingirian chose a very fast tempo, which required the first violin especially to be extremely **adroit**.

❑ So in the end they could only scrape through 1-0 with a goal by the ever inventive and **adroit** Dutchman, Dennis Bergkamp.

❑ Although the attack was adroit - and enjoyable to read - its arguments are not convincing.

❑ You mentioned in your presentation that particularly younger people who are both adroit and adept at the new technology, thrive in that environment.

❑ With an adroit and intelligent adaptation, Ruiz has forced us to reflect on how we make our own lives into stories, and how we tell them to ourselves.

❑ he was adroit at tax avoidance

❑ It was a fine start to what promises to be an excellent season of historic rallying.

❑ My favourite ever piece of digital art is an excellent example of this kind of sublime infinity.

❑ the food was excellent

❑ He looks very strong in defence and should prove an excellent asset and the first class centre.

❑ There was a cool, shaded garden and an excellent veranda from which to watch the street go by.

🔗 **ADULTERATE** → (uh DUL tuh rayt) [আডাল্টারেইট, অ্যাডালটারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশুদ্ধতা নষ্ট করা, খাদ মেশানো, ভেজাল দেওয়া, অপমিশ্রণ করা, ভেজাল মেশান, মিশাল করা, মিশাল দেওয়া, ভেজালযুক্ত, ব্যভিচারী, ভেজালমিশ্রিত, জারজ, ভেজাল দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to contaminate; to make impure

❑ We discovered that our orange juice had radioactive waste in it; we discovered, in other words, that it had been **adulterated**.

❑ Vegetarians do not like their foods **adulterated** with animal fats. **Unadulterated** means pure.

Unadulterated joy is joy untainted by sadness.

Synonyms:- make impure, degrade, debase, spoil, taint, contaminate, doctor, tamper with, dilute, water down, weaken, bastardize, corrupt, cut, spike, lace, dope, debased, adulterated

Antonyms:- enrich, fortify, purify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (verb transitive) ভেজাল দেওয়া/ মেশানো; দূষিত /অপকৃষ্ট/হীনমূল্য করা।

- ❑ adulterant [আডাল্টারান্ট] (noun) ভেজাল; খাদ।
- ❑ adulteration [আডাল্টারেইশন্] (noun) ভেজাল; অপমিশ্রণ; মিশাল।

Examples:-

- ❑ But standard monitoring devices that measure the proper levels of those additives probably would quickly alert the plant to such **adulteration**.
- ❑ Pot smokers short on time can use a variety of methods to avoid testing positive, such as diluting their urine by drinking a lot of water, substituting someone else's urine, or **adulterating** their sample with masking agents.
- ❑ The intent of national organic legislation was to level the playing field, not tilt it further so imitators and adulterators could more easily cash in by defrauding the public.
- ❑ 22 karat gold was invariably adulterated and actually only 20 or even 18 karat gold.
- ❑ The significant feature is that it is still the natural derivative of the plant, and, save exceptionally, it is not adulterated by the addition of any further substances.
- ❑ the meat was ground fine and adulterated with potato flour
- ❑ It is a crime to adulterate foods without informing the buyer.

ADVERSE → (ad VURS) [অ্যাডভার্স, অ্যাডভারস]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষতিকর, বিরোধী, বিপ্রতীপ, বিমুখ, অসুবিধাজনক, প্রতিকূল, বিপরীত, অননুকূল, বিরুদ্ধ, পরিপন্থী, অশোভন, মন্দ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unfavorable; antagonistic

- ❑ We had to play our soccer match under **adverse** conditions: It was snowing and only three members of our team had bothered to show up.
- ❑ Airplanes often don't fly in **adverse** weather. An airplane that took off in bad weather and reached its destination safely would be said to have overcome **adversity**. **Adversity** means misfortune or unfavorable circumstances. To do something "in the face of **adversity**" is to undertake a task despite obstacles. Some people are at their best in **adversity** because they rise to the occasion.
- ❑ A word often confused with **adverse** is **averse** (uh VURS) ⇨. The two are related but they don't mean quite the same thing. A person who is **averse** to doing something is a person who doesn't want to do it. To be **averse** to something is to be opposed to doing it—to have an **aversion** to doing it.

Synonyms:- unfavorable, disadvantageous, inauspicious, unpropitious, unfortunate, unlucky, untimely, untoward

Antonyms:- advantageous, favorable, friendly, positive, sympathetic, favourable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ প্রতিকূল; অননুকূল; বিরুদ্ধ; বৈরী।
- ❑ adversely প্রতিকূলভাবে; বিপ্রতীপভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ Despite the **adverse** blustery weather conditions, it was clear that Oxford had the edge.
- ❑ The trials had been cancelled after the drug was found to cause an **adverse** reaction.
- ❑ So when lawn edges become overgrown and tatty, it can have an adverse effect on the look of the whole garden.
- ❑ She said the development would have major adverse impacts on the beauty of the landscape.
- ❑ The development will not have any adverse effect upon bats or other wildlife living in the area.
- ❑ adverse weather conditions
- ❑ The trials had been cancelled after the drug was found to cause an adverse reaction.
- ❑ It was bound to attract adverse publicity and bring the profession into disrepute.
- ❑ Fortunately, most schools forced to close due to the adverse weather were due to reopen today.
- ❑ A hike in interest rates could have an adverse effect on house prices and in terms of consumer wealth.

❑ The most common adverse effects reported related to skin irritation and skin burning.

🔗 AFFABLE → (AF uh bul) [অ্যাফাবল্, অ্যাফ্যাবিলিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সদালাপী, মিশুক, অমায়িক, ভদ্র, অমায়িক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** easy to talk to; friendly

- ❑ Susan was an **affable** girl; she could strike up a pleasant conversation with almost anyone.
- ❑ The Jeffersons' dog was big but **affable**; it liked to lick little children on the nose.
- ❑ The noun is **affability**.

Synonyms:- friendly, amiable, genial, congenial, cordial, warm, pleasant, nice, likable, personable, charming, agreeable, sympathetic, simpatico, good-humored, good-natured, jolly, kindly, kind, courteous, civil, gracious, approachable, accessible, amenable, sociable, hail-fellow-well-met, outgoing, gregarious, neighborly

Antonyms:- uptight

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ শিষ্টাচারী ও বন্ধুভাবাপন্ন; অমায়িক: affable to everybody.
- ❑ affably [অ্যাফাবলি] (adverb) অমায়িকভাবে।
- ❑ affability [অ্যাফাবিলিটি] [Uncountable noun] অমায়িকতা (to বা towards).

Examples:-

- ❑ But **affability**, like intelligence, can mask a mean and meager spirit as well as the absence of a sense of proportion.
- ❑ It was easy to imagine a scene in that **affable** pub on any night, the slagging, the fun.
- ❑ He seems like a very **affable**, approachable fellow who thoroughly enjoys making movies.
- ❑ Greece's **affable**, easy-going ways have long made it a favourite with families.
- ❑ He is too **affable**, too open, too ready to volunteer a view on issues that worry or interest him.
- ❑ an **affable** and agreeable companion
- ❑ As it is, you couldn't wish to meet a more pleasant and **affable** young man.
- ❑ Most obliging and **affable** we wish him a good finish to the handballing year.
- ❑ It was easy to imagine a scene in that **affable** pub on any night, the slagging, the fun.
- ❑ Usually Eddington is the most **affable** of colleagues, friendly and very approachable.
- ❑ Listen to their concerns, Mr President, and be your **affable**
- ❑ charming self.

🔗 AFFECTATION → (af ek TAY shun) [অ্যাফেক্টেইশন্, অ্যাফেকটেশন]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিকল্পিত প্রদর্শন, ভান, ঢঙ, ঠাটঠামক, ভন্ডামি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** unnatural or artificial behavior, usually intended to impress

- ❑ Becky's English accent is an **affectation**. She spent only a week in England, and that was several years ago.
- ❑ Elizabeth had somehow acquired the absurd **affectation** of pretending that she didn't know how to turn on a television set.
- ❑ A person with an **affectation** is said to be **affected**.
- ❑ To **affect** a character or habit is to adopt it consciously, usually in the hope of impressing other people.
- ❑ Edward **affected** to be more of an artist than he really was. Every one hated him for it.

Synonyms:- pretension, pretentiousness, affectedness, artificiality, posturing, posing, airs (and graces)

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] কৃত্রিম/মেকি আচরণ; অস্বাভাবিক আচরণ; কৃত্রিমতা: His affectations are disgusting.

☑ ২ [Countable noun] ভান; ছল; ব্যপদেশ: an affectation of ignorance/interest.

Examples:-

- ☐ But these techniques are not stylish **affectation**.
- ☐ They charm rather than irritate, because all their eccentricities and **affectations** are clearly so deeply felt.
- ☐ Perhaps this second variety is not style at all, but affectation.
- ☐ But these techniques are not stylish affectation.
- ☐ They had, for whatever did not form part of their group, no affectation of contempt their genuine contempt was sufficient.
- ☐ the affectation of a man who measures every word for effect
- ☐ He plays the guitar in an Irish band (it isn't a politician's affectation : they've been going for 20 years).
- ☐ Each of the performers is distinctive because of his or her unique appearance or affectation.
- ☐ an affectation of calm
- ☐ He doesn't use correct punctuation, and I think it may be more affectation than lack of education.
- ☐ Not every American politician could manage this, without affectation.

🔗 **AFFINITY** → (uh FIN uh tee) [আফিনাটি, অ্যাফিনিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুরাগ, ঝোঁক, প্রবণতা, প্রীতি, আকর্ষণ, অনুরক্তি, বংশগত মিল, সম্বন্ধ, জ্ঞাতিত্ব, কুটস্থিতা, চরিত্র চেহারা প্রভৃতিতে সাদৃশ্য, ঘনিষ্ঠ সম্পর্ক

Word Smart Meaning: n sympathy; attraction; kinship; sim i lar i ty • Ducks have an **affinity** for water; that is, they like to be in it.

- ☐ Children have an **affinity** for trouble; that is, they often find them selves in it.
- ☐ Magnets and iron have an **affinity** for each other; that is, each is at tract ed to the other.
- ☐ **Affinity** also means similarity or resemblance. There is an **affinity** between snow and sleet.

Synonyms:- empathy for, rapport with, sympathy for, accord with, harmony with, relationship with, bond with, fellow feeling for, closeness with/to, understanding of/for, liking of/for, fondness of/for, chemistry with

Antonyms:- consanguinity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (plural affinities) affinity (between/to/for) ১ [Countable noun] ঘনিষ্ঠ সম্বন্ধ; সাযুজ্য; সাদৃশ্য; মিল; ঐক্য।
- ☑ ২ [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] সম্বন্ধ; বৈবাহিক সম্পর্ক; চারিত্রিক মিল।
- ☑ ৩ [Countable noun] তীব্র অনুরাগ; আসক্তি; আকর্ষণ; to feel affinity to/for somebody.
- ☑ ৪ রাসায়নিক বা ভৌত আসক্তি: the affinity of common salt for water.

Examples:-

- ☐ There are hints of **affinity** in the terms used for these partnerships: baere is also romantic partner and kale is a term for spouse.
- ☐ No fossils in the California Permian collection, other than the 'hydrozoan' described here, show a close **affinity** to Tethyan forms.

- ❑ Peoples with no particular affinity toward each other are bound together in a state that was largely externally created and not the outcome of local political processes.
- ❑ the bacterial proteins bind to these molecules with high affinity
- ❑ She has a natural affinity for the little-sister role, and has begun to follow Adrianne everywhere she goes.
- ❑ he has an affinity for the music of Berlioz
- ❑ The researcher suggested a close affinity to Tetraodontiformes, although this idea has not been generally accepted.
- ❑ Dolphins have a natural affinity with humans and just being with them, playing with them and touching them, is credited with bringing about wondrous results for sick people.
- ❑ He showed a special affinity for the understanding and performance of the music of Rachmaninoff.
- ❑ As you say, you have no experience, but I have seen you with William and you appear to have a natural affinity with children.
- ❑ People of her generation had a natural affinity with the soil and through it they were connected to the best medicine of all... nature.

🌀 AFFLUENT → (AF loo unt) [আফ্লুআন্ট, অ্যাফ্লুআন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচুর, স্বতঃপ্রবহমান, উচ্ছলিত, প্রাচুর্যময়, উপনদী, নদীর শাখা, করদ-নদী, সমৃদ্ধিশালী, সমৃদ্ধ, ধনী, ধনশালী, ধনধান্যপূর্ণ, স্বচ্ছন্দে প্রবাহিত, স্বচ্ছন্দে প্রবহণশীল, ধনিক, ধনবান, আত্ম, প্রাচুর্যপূর্ণ, সম্পদশালী, দৌলতদার, দৌলতদার, প্রাচুর্যময়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** rich; prosperous

- ❑ A person can be **affluent**; all it takes is money. A country can be **affluent**, too, if it's full of **affluent** people.
- ❑ **Affluence** means the same thing as wealth or prosperity.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- feeder, tributary, confluent, wealthy, rich, prosperous, well off, moneyed, well-to-do, propertied, substantial, of means, of substance, plutocratic, well-heeled, rolling in it, made of money, filthy rich, stinking rich, loaded, on easy street, upper-class, upscale

Antonyms:- destitute, impecunious, indigent, penniless, penurious, poor, poverty-stricken, distributary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ❑ meaning_1: বৈভবশালী; বিত্তবান; অঢেল; সুপ্রচুর; প্রাচুর্যময়: affluent circumstances.

- ❑ the affluent society সমৃদ্ধিশালী সমাজ, যার সদস্যরা বস্তুগত সুখস্বাচ্ছন্দ্য বৃদ্ধির প্রতি মনোযোগী; বিত্তবান সমাজ।
- ❑ Meaning_2: 🗉 [Countable noun] উপনদী; করদনদী।

Examples:-

- ❑ The most **affluent** people surveyed were around 20% more likely to recognise cancer symptoms than people from poorer backgrounds.
- ❑ However, a more complicated picture emerges from the **affluent** areas of the cities that were compared.
- ❑ Statistics prove that people living in deprived areas are less likely to use medical services than those living in more affluent areas.
- ❑ The Government wants to redistribute wealth from more affluent areas in the south to deprived parts in the north of the country.
- ❑ About 60 miles higher up in the course of the Nile, there is another large affluent from the west.
- ❑ only the affluent could afford to travel abroad
- ❑ It is clear that by continuing to recruit disproportionately from the more affluent groups in society, higher education is exacerbating social class divides.
- ❑ It is situated in one of the less affluent areas of the town, where local residents, including many older people, are not easily able to reach the town centre office.

- ☐ The company also 'could not afford the rents in some of the more affluent areas.'
- ☐ It's a very affluent area and I like pretending I live there!
- ☐ He replied that the water was affluent and that they had not reviewed this in detail.

🌀 AGENDA → (uh JEN duh) [অজেন্ডা, অ্যাজেন্ডা]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্পাদ্য কার্যাবলী, সভায় আলোচ্য বিষয়তালিকা, বিষয়সূচি, সভায় আলোচ্য বিষয়সূচি, সভায় আলোচ্য বিষয় সূচি, সভায় আলোচ্য বিষয়তালিকা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** program; the things to be done

- ☐ • What's on the **agenda** for the board meeting? A little gossip, then lunch.
- ☐ A politician is often said to have an **agenda**. The politician's **agenda** consists of the things he or she wishes to accomplish.
- ☐ An **agenda**, such as that for a meeting, is often written down, but it doesn't have to be. A person who has sneaky ambitions or plans is often said to have a secret or hidden **agenda**.

Synonyms:- agenda, order of business, list of items, schedule, program, timetable, itinerary, lineup, list, plan, to-do list, daytimer

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Countable noun] ১ আলোচ্যসূচি: item 3 (three) on the agenda.
- ☐ ২ (কম্পিউটার) কোনো সমস্যার সমাধানের জন্য কিছুসংখ্যক পরিক্রিয়ার (operations) সমন্বয়ে গঠিত কার্যপ্রণালী; কার্যক্রম।

Examples:-

- ☐ I can't even write in my **agenda** the important upcoming dates in the school year because oh wait, I don't have a schedule.
- ☐ he vowed to put jobs at the top of his **agenda**
- ☐ I think it is a problem for those who have an agenda in their own conservative party.
- ☐ Also included is an attractive leather bound agenda made with recycled tropical fibers such as coffee, tobacco and bananas as well as an executive brass pen made with recycled brass.
- ☐ I can't even write in my agenda the important upcoming dates in the school year because oh wait, I don't have a schedule.
- ☐ the question of nuclear weapons had been removed from the agenda
- ☐ Top of the agenda were plans for the Atlantic League designed to accommodate big clubs from the smaller countries.
- ☐ Kim Beazley put the plan on top of the agenda when launching his campaign last Wednesday.
- ☐ Critics are also right in suggesting that his policy agenda is somewhat bereft of concrete plans.
- ☐ According to Harawira, the unions had their own agenda - closely aligned to protecting the interests of the company.
- ☐ The meeting discussed the agenda for the games and a further meeting will be held at a later date.

🌀 AGGREGATE → (AG ruh gut) [অ্যাগ্রিগেইট, এগ্রিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: একত্রে জড়ো করা, মোট, সমষ্টিগত, রাশিকৃত, যোগফল

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** sum total; a collection of separate things mixed together

- ☐ Chili is an **aggregate** of meat and beans.
- ☐ **Aggregate** (AG ruh gayt) can also be a verb or an adjective. You would make chili by **aggregating** meat and beans. Chili is an **aggregate** (AG ruh gut) food.

❑ Similar and related words include **congregate**, **segregate**, and **integrate**. To **aggregate** is to bring together; to **congregate** is to get together; to **segregate** is to keep apart (or separate); to **integrate** is to unite.

Synonyms:- adhesive material, ballast, chemical substance, color, coloring material, congeries, conglomeration, contaminant, detergent builder, dielectric, fibre, humate, living thing, molecule, particulate, total, translucent substance, transparent substance, wadding, waste material, aggregated, aggregative, collective, mass, multiple, blend, combine, compound, concoct, immingle, intermingle, intermix, unitise, unitize

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive, verb intransitive) ১ সমষ্টিভূত/সমগ্রীভূত হওয়া বা করা।
- ☑ ২ (নির্দিষ্ট সাকল্যের) মোট পরিমাণ হওয়া।
- ☑ □(noun) [আগ্রিগাট্] ১ সমষ্টি; সমাহার; সমূহ; যোগফল।
- ☑ in the aggregate সব মিলিয়ে; সমষ্টিগতভাবে; সামগ্রিকভাবে।
- ☑ ২ কংক্রিট তৈরি করার জন্য সিমেন্টের সঙ্গে মিশ্রিত উপাদানসমূহ (বালি, নুড়ি ইত্যাদি)।
- ☑ aggregation [আগ্রিগেইশন্] [Uncountable noun] সমষ্টি; সংগ্রহ; সমাহার; সমষ্টিকরণ।

Examples:-

- ☑ Surprisingly only finished second to Switzerland, before beating Wales 1-0 on aggregate in a nervy play-off.
- ☑ Space is also not an aggregate of its parts but presumably an essential whole preceding all its parts, a view motivated at least in part by theological considerations.
- ☑ What we have mostly, to this day, are single-market analyses, or aggregate models of the entire economy, such as the monetary models used today
- ☑ the aggregate amount of grants made
- ☑ The aggregate wealth of this country is staggering to the imagination.

🌀 **AGNOSTIC** → (ag NAHS tik) [অ্যাগ্নস্টিক্, অ্যাগ্নসটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অজ্ঞেয়বাদ, অজ্ঞানবাদী, অজ্ঞাবাদী, অজ্ঞেয়বাদী, অজ্ঞেয়বাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** one who believes that the existence of a god can be neither proven nor disproven

- ☑ An **atheist** is someone who does not believe in a god. An **agnostic**, on the other hand, isn't sure. He doesn't believe, but he doesn't **not** believe, either.
- ☑ The noun is **agnosticism** (ag NAHS tih siz um).
- ☑ An **atheist** himself, Jon concluded from Jorge's spiritual skepticism that they shared similar beliefs. In fact, Jorge's reluctance to affirm or discredit a god's existence reflects his **agnosticism**.

Synonyms:- skeptic, doubter, doubting Thomas, cynic, unbeliever, nonbeliever, rationalist, nullifidian, agnostical

Antonyms:- gnostic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ জড়বস্তু ছাড়া অন্য কিছু বা ঈশ্বর সম্বন্ধে কিছুই জানা সম্ভব নয় বলে যে ব্যক্তি বিশ্বাস করে; অজ্ঞেয়বাদী।
- ☑ □অজ্ঞেয়বাদী।
- ☑ agnosticism [অ্যাগ্নস্টিসিজাম্] [Uncountable noun] অজ্ঞেয়বাদ।

Examples:-

- ☑ He is said to be largely **agnostic** about football.

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- ☐ We are resolutely **agnostic** on that issue; as far as we can determine, the evidence does not yet justify an estimate.
- ☐ I'm very happy for them to go to schools where they learn about lots of different religious faiths, they also learn about agnostic positions and people who have no faith at all.
- ☐ Data must become format agnostic !
- ☐ This rudeness came from both agnostic intellectuals and religious fundamentalists.
- ☐ So that wrestling is characteristic of my religious or agnostic poetry, but not necessarily everything else I do.
- ☐ This ability to share across the divide means that solutions can be built that are agnostic .
- ☐ Until I can do so I am not an atheist, but an agnostic .
- ☐ The heads of various presidential councils are not expected to be agnostic about the issues their council deals with.
- ☐ We are agnostic with regard to hardware platforms and software components.
- ☐ It is certainly possible for a rational agnostic to be a highly moral and responsible person.

🌀 AGRARIAN → (uh GRAR ee un) [আগ্রেআরিআন্, অ্যাগ্রেরিঅ্যান]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভূমি ও কৃষি বিষয়ক, কৃষিসম্পর্কীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** relating to land; relating to the management or farming of land

- ☐ **Agrarian** usually has to do with farming. Think of ag ri cul ture.
- ☐ Politics in this country often pit the rural, **agrarian** interests against the urban interests.

Synonyms:- agricultural, farming, rural

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ভূমি (বিশেষত কৃষিভূমি) বা ভূমির স্বত্বাধিকার সম্বন্ধীয়; কার্য: agrarian laws/problems/reforms/disputes.

Examples:-

- ☐ At the start of the period the region was overwhelmingly agrarian , with small farmers working arable land in the river valleys, keeping livestock in the meadows, and sometimes working for the lumber industry.
- ☐ In brief, Kuznets argued that a simple agrarian economy should generally exhibit low income levels and little inequality across groups.
- ☐ Because of interest in the issue of agrarian ethics, the focus was on students in agricultural fields.
- ☐ Brazil is rapidly diversifying its agrarian economy
- ☐ As a result of its recent industrialization, the country is gradually losing its agrarian traditions.

🌀 ALACRITY → (uh LAK ri tee) [আল্যাক্রাটি, অ্যাল্যাক্রিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: তৎপরতা, ক্ষিপ্রতা, উৎসাহপূর্ণ, তৎপরতা, সানন্দ, আগ্রহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** cheerful eagerness or readi ness to respond

- ☐ David could hardly wait for his parents to leave; he carried their lug gage out to the car with great **alacrity**.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- airiness, breeziness, briskness, buoyancy, delicacy, ebullience, elan, energy, enthusiasm, esprit, exuberance, ginger, high-spiritedness, muscularity, pep, pertness, smartness, vigor, vigour, vim

Antonyms:- sluggishness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] উদ্যমপরতা; কর্মচাঞ্চল্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ This is one divorce that conservatives should embrace with all alacrity and enthusiasm.
- ☐ This was a situation I would have to remedy, and with alacrity.
- ☐ Displaying the same alacrity from the gates as he had when winning a Doncaster minor event, the Mujadil colt was guided by the stands' rails to a workmanlike success.
- ☐ she accepted the invitation with alacrity
- ☐ It's a recipe for good decision-making in terms of the speed and alacrity with which you can make decisions, of course.
- ☐ Meanwhile, I've gone through the archives with speed and alacrity
- ☐ but still can't find the name of the hotel.
- ☐ Dillingham pointed out that in certain cases the FAA has acted with alacrity.
- ☐ One of the key facets of the game of basketball is the speed and alacrity of movement that players exhibit.
- ☐ The internet is largely responsible for enabling new players to get to grips with the game, everyone from grannies to students seemingly taking it up with alacrity.

🔗 ALLEGE → (uh LEJ) [আলেজ্, এলেজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঘোষণা করা, দৃঢ়তার সঙ্গে কোনো কিছু বলা, যুক্তি বা অজুহাত হিসাবে খাড়া করা, সপক্ষে যুক্তি দেখান, বিপক্ষে যুক্তি দেখান, নজির দেখান, অভিযোগ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to assert without proof

- ☐ If I say, "Cedrick **alleges** that I stole his hat," I am saying two things:
- ☐ Cedrick says I stole his hat.
- ☐ I say I didn't do it.
- ☐ To **allege** something is to assert it without proving it. Such an assertion is called an **allegation** (al uh GAY shun).
- ☐ The adjective is **alleged** (uh LEJD). If the police accuse someone of having committed a crime, news papers will usually refer to that person as an **alleged** criminal.
- ☐ The police have **alleged** that he or she committed the crime, but a jury hasn't made a decision yet.

Synonyms:- claim, assert, charge, accuse, declare, state, contend, argue, affirm, maintain, attest, testify, swear, aver

Antonyms:- deny, gainsay, deny

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) অভিযোগ করা; সপক্ষে বা বিপক্ষে যুক্তি দেখানো; নজির দেখানো: An alleged thief, চোর হিসেবে কথিত ব্যক্তি।

☐ allegation [অ্যালাগেইশন্] [Uncountable noun] অভিযোগ; [Countable noun] (অভিযোগের) প্রমাণবিহীন বিবৃতি: You have made serious allegations, but can you prove them?

☐ allegedly [অ্যালাগেইডলি]

Examples:-

- ☐ Traffic on the laneway was also being impeded, he **alleged**.
- ☐ The case against Krekar is built largely on the testimony of two young men **alleged** to be members of Ansar al-Islam.
- ☐ Elsewhere, police announced that they had captured Bank Global employee Steven, who was wanted for attempting to destroy documentation connected to the alleged fraud.
- ☐ A potential Labour backbench revolt over the Government's plans for faith schools was delayed last night by a Commons row over alleged vote-rigging.

- ❑ Two brothers, engineers Mike and Mark Tanner, are facing trial for alleged links to Khan's nuclear smuggling network.
- ❑ the offenses are alleged to have been committed outside the woman's home
- ❑ Romanists, in their attempts to prove infallibility, commonly begin by alleging the necessity of an infallible authority in matters of faith.
- ❑ A single strand of murdered schoolgirl Sarah Payne's hair was found on the sweatshirt of her alleged killer, a court heard yesterday.
- ❑ Bush has not brought a single alleged terrorist suspect to court.
- ❑ However the actual dishonesty alleged relates to Mr Sage's claim that he had always had a recollection of using the words at the meeting.

🌀 ALLEVIATE → (uh LEE vee ayt) [আলীভিএইট, অ্যালিভিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উপশম করা, দূর করা, অপনোদন করা, লাঘব করা, উপশম বা প্রশমিত বা হ্রাস করা, সহনীয় করে তোলা, কমানো, সহনীয় করে তোলা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to relieve, usually temporarily or in complete ly; to make bearable; to lessen

- ❑ Visiting the charming pet cemetery **alleviated** the woman's grief over the death of her canary.
- ❑ Aspirin **alleviates** headache pain. When your headache comes back, take some more aspirin.

Synonyms:- reduce, ease, relieve, take the edge off, deaden, dull, diminish, lessen, weaken, lighten, attenuate, mitigate, allay, assuage, palliate, damp, soothe, help, soften, temper

Antonyms:- aggravate, exacerbate, aggravate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (যন্ত্রণা, কষ্ট ইত্যাদি) লাঘব করা; উপশম করা।
- ❑ alleviation [আলীভিএইশন্] (noun)

Examples:-

- ❑ Inflation therefore is the only sensible solution toward **alleviating** this problem.
- ❑ The work is not **alleviating** the problem, it is making it worse in my eyes.
- ❑ measures to alleviate unemployment
- ❑ he couldn't prevent her pain, only alleviate it
- ❑ The pedestrian crossing at Market Hill has also been switched off to help alleviate traffic problems.
- ❑ A large, modern bus station would surely help alleviate the problems and keep the traffic flowing.
- ❑ So can our community leaders come up with a plan of action to help alleviate this problem?

🌀 ALLOCATE → (AL uh kayt) [অ্যাকাইট, অ্যালোকেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্থাননির্দেশ করা, বণ্টন করিয়া দেওয়া, আসনগ্রহণ করা, বরাদ্দ করা, বণ্টন করা, বেঁটে দেওয়া, নির্দিষ্ট করে ভাগ করে দেওয়া, বেঁটে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to distribute; to assign; to allot

- ❑ The long car trip had been a big failure, and David, Aaliyah, and Jan spent several hours attempting to **allocate** the blame. In the end, they decided it had all been Jan's fault.
- ❑ The office manager had **allocated** just seven paper clips for our entire department.

Synonyms:- allot, assign, distribute, apportion, share out, portion out, dispense, deal out, dole out, give out, dish out, parcel out, ration out, divide up/out, divvy up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) allocate (to/for) ভাগ করে দেওয়া।
- ☐ allocation [অ্যলোকেইশন্] (noun) ১ [Uncountable noun] বণ্টন।
- ☐ ২ [Countable noun] allocate (to/for) কোনো কাজের জন্য বা কোনো ব্যক্তিকে বণ্টন।

Examples:-

- ☐ in past years we didn't **allocate** enough funds to infrastructure maintenance
- ☐ Should quality of life be a relevant factor in deciding how to **allocate** scarce resources?
- ☐ Economics is often described as the study of how to allocate limited resources in the face of unlimited wants.
- ☐ Should quality of life be a relevant factor in deciding how to allocate scarce resources?
- ☐ Those given responsibilities to allocate public resources must adhere to the plan.
- ☐ he has been allocated a generous slice of the annual budget
- ☐ Every member of our society is at total liberty to allocate his or her resources wherever he or she wishes.
- ☐ in past years we didn't allocate enough funds to infrastructure maintenance
- ☐ Why didn't you allocate the amount of resources necessary to earn an A in this class?

🔗 ALLOY → (AL oy) [অ্যালয়, অ্যালয়]

বাংলা অর্থ: খাদ মেশান, আঁধার করে তোলা, সংকর ধাতু, মিশ্র ধাতু, মূল্যবান ধাতুর সাথে কমদামী ধাতুর মিশ্রণ, খাদ, পাইন, সঙ্কর ধাতু, নিকৃষ্ট বস্তুর মিশ্রণ, মান, পান, সঙ্কর বা মিশ্র ধাতু

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a combination of two or more things, usually metals

- ☐ Brass is an **alloy** of copper and zinc. That is, you make brass by combining copper and zinc.
- ☐ **Alloy** (uh LOY) is often used as a verb. To **alloy** two things is to mix them together. There is usually an implication that the mixture is less than the sum of the parts. That is, there is often something undesirable or debased about an **alloy** (as opposed to a pure substance).
- ☐ **Unalloyed** means undiluted or pure. **Unalloyed** dislike is dislike undiminished by any positive feelings; **unalloyed** love is love undiminished by any negative feelings.

Synonyms:- debase, mixture, mix, amalgam, fusion, meld, blend, compound, combination, composite, union, admixture

JOB SOLUTIONS

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] ধাতব সংমিশ্রণ; খাদ: alloy steel.
- ☐ ☐ (verb transitive) [আলয়] খাদ মেশানো; (লাক্ষণিক) নষ্ট করা; দুর্বল করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ As a magnetic coating material, bridge paint gave way some time ago to electroplated and vacuum-sputtered layers of metallic **alloys**, made up of cobalt, platinum, chromium and boron.
- ☐ Metal hydrides - formed when metal **alloys** are combined with hydrogen - can absorb and store hydrogen within their structures.
- ☐ The precious metals could be extracted by stirring the molten alloy with molten lead: gold and silver dissolved in the lead while copper did not.
- ☐ The hydride is a complex alloy of rare-earth elements and other metals that may be decomposed and reformed reversibly.
- ☐ This new material, an alloy of titanium and nickel, has an ability to return to its original shape after bending.
- ☐ alloy wheels
- ☐ flat pieces of alloy
- ☐ The tests involved mixing the constituent elements of the alloy
- ☐ heating and melting the mixture, and allowing it to cool and solidify.
- ☐ Boldly, I walked up to the mixed alloy gate; its rough battered surface longed for happier days.

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- ❑ The quality of the boxes themselves also suffered as material became scarce - a consignment of brass was lost with the Lusitania, and as brass was needed for the direct war effort, later boxes were of inferior alloy.
- ❑ an alloy of nickel, bronze, and zinc

🌀 ALLUSION → (uh LOO zhun) [আলুজ্জ্, এলুজ্জ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরোক্ষ উল্লেখ বা ইঙ্গিত, ইশারা, ইঙ্গিত, টীকা, টিপ্পনি, উল্লেখ, উদ্ঘাত, পরোক্ষ উল্লেখ, পরোক্ষভাবে উল্লেখিত বিষয়, মন্তব্য, পূর্বসূত্র বা প্রসঙ্গ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** an indirect reference (often to a literary work); a hint

- ❑ To **allude** to something is to refer to it indirectly.
- ❑ When Ralph said, "I sometimes wonder whether to be or not to be," he was **alluding** to a famous line in **Hamlet**. If Ralph had said, "As Hamlet said, 'To be or not to be, that is the question,'" his statement would have been a direct reference, not an **allusion**.
- ❑ An **allusion** is an **allusion** only if the source isn't identified directly.
- ❑ Anything else is a reference or a quotation.
- ❑ If Andrea says, "I enjoyed your birthday party," she isn't **alluding** to the birthday party; she's mentioning it. But if she says, "I like the way you blow out candles," she is **alluding** to the party.

Synonyms:- reference to, mention of, suggestion of, hint to, intimation of, comment on, remark on

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun] allusion to পরোক্ষ উল্লেখ: Eliot's Waste Land is difficult because it is full of allusions to past beliefs and ideas.
- ❑ allusive [আলুসিভ] (adjective) পরোক্ষ উল্লেখসংবলিত।

Examples:-

- ❑ I'm making the really clear case that I know the difference between evidence and what is **allusion** and assertion and the rest.
- ❑ We need the connections formed by **allusion** ; we understand the new in light of the old, and so our language links us to older traditions.
- ❑ a classical allusion
- ❑ Citation and allusion have a long and continuing history as literary practices, yet they are difficult to distinguish from theft.
- ❑ But any meaning could be expressed, so that the language brought into play whole new principles of allusion and definition.
- ❑ To be damned by a professional wordsmith, sneered at by a master of metaphor and allusion
- ❑ well, it was beyond endurance.
- ❑ an allusion to Shakespeare
- ❑ Such Biblical allusion was in stark contrast to the welter of less printable comments being bellowed by the faithful.
- ❑ The stanza is written like the formulaic examples of wit and allusion in old-fashioned riddle books.

🌀 ALOOF → (uh LOOF) [আলুফ্, অ্যালুফ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদাসীন, দূরে তফাতে, দূর, একান্তে, দূরে, পৃথক্, দূরবর্তী, একান্তে স্থিত, পৃথকপৃথকভাবে, পৃথকভাবে, আলগোছে, নির্লিপ্ত, অনালাপী, কিয়দূরে

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** uninvolved; standing off; keeping one's distance

- ❑ Al, on the roof, felt very **aloof**.

- ❑ To stand **aloof** from a touch-football game is to stand on the side lines and not take part.
- ❑ Cats are often said to be **aloof** because they usually mind their own business and don't crave the affection of people.

Synonyms:- distant, detached, unfriendly, antisocial, unsociable, avoidant, remote, unapproachable, formal, stiff, withdrawn, reserved, unforthcoming, uncommunicative, unsympathetic, standoffish

Antonyms:- friendly

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ আলাদাভাবে; পৃথকভাবে।
- ❑ stand/hold/keep (oneself) aloof (from) দূরে দূরে থাকা; অংশ না-নেওয়া: He is young and shy and keeps aloof from his colleagues.
- ❑ aloof নিরুত্তাপ; উদাসীন; আগ্রহহীন: He was polite But aloof.
- ❑ aloofness

Examples:-

- ❑ Sometimes he seemed on edge, about ready to explode at her in anger, but there were also times that he could be cool and **aloof**.
- ❑ Mennonites and their cousins, the Amish, generally stayed **aloof** from politics.
- ❑ He's like Han Solo in Armani, ultra cool, aloof and with a sardonic put down for every occasion.
- ❑ The man seemed to have grasped the essence of standing aloof from worldly anxieties and vexations.
- ❑ It is all becoming too complicated and so most subscribers prefer to keep themselves aloof from the row for now and watch serials in peace.
- ❑ they were courteous but faintly aloof
- ❑ When he first came into the job, he was viewed as cool, aloof and intelligent.
- ❑ The so-called modern society has kept itself aloof from this feeling.
- ❑ He encouraged his writers to remain slightly aloof from the world they were covering.
- ❑ It might be thought that I am aloof
- ❑ smug, emotionally cool or that I believe that I am better than anyone else.

🌀 **ALTRUISM** → (AL troo iz um) [অ্যালট্রুইজাম্, অ্যালট্রুইজ্‌ম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরহিতৈষণা, পরার্থবাদ, পরার্থপরতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** selflessness; generosity; de vo tion to the in ter ests of others

- ❑ The private foundation depended on the **altruism** of the extreme ly rich old man. When he decided to start spending his money on his new twen ty-year-old girlfriend, the foun da tion went out of business.
- ❑ To be **altruistic** is to help others without expectation of per son al gain. Giv ing money to charity is an act of **altruism**. The **altruist** does it just to be nice, although he'll probably also remem ber to take a tax deduction.
- ❑ An **altruistic** act is also an act of **phi lan thro py**, which means al most the same thing.

Synonyms:- selflessness

Antonyms:- egoism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] পরার্থবাদ; পরহিতব্রত; স্বার্থহীনতা; [Countable noun] পরহিতব্রত বা নিঃস্বার্থতার দৃষ্টান্ত।
- ❑ altruist [অ্যালট্রুইস্ট] (noun) পরহিতব্রতী; পরার্থবাদী।
- ❑ altruistic [অ্যালট্রুইস্টিক্] (adjective) পরার্থসম্মত।

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❑ altruistically [অ্যালট্রুইজাম্ক্রি]

Examples:-

❑ reciprocal **altruism**

❑ At any one time, a population is likely to contain individuals that are either permanently incapable of cooperating or temporarily lack the time, energy, or resources to allow them to act **altruistically**.

❑ It can't be easy for people to leave home and come to a new place, even when the people in the new place are full of altruism and eagerness to help.

❑ reciprocal altruism

❑ The free sharing of information has nothing to do with altruism or a specific anti-authoritarian social vision.

❑ some may choose to work with vulnerable elderly people out of altruism

❑ Certainly no one should imagine media corporations are suddenly guided by selfless altruism.

❑ These enlightened and evolved people believe in altruism

❑ idealism, and activism.

❑ Both had their critics, but none of their detractors would doubt their altruism and social commitment.

❑ Yet systems of reciprocal altruism do emerge in various social species, even among us humans.

❑ The notions of duty and altruism are vital for a tolerant, healthy society.

🌀 **AMBIENCE** → (AM bee uns) [অ্যাম্‌বিআন্‌স্‌]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বাতাবরণ, পরিবেশ, আবহমণ্ডল, বেষ্টনী, পরিবেষ্টনী, পরিব্যাপ্তি, পরিবৃতি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n atmosphere; mood; feeling

❑ By decorating their house with plastic beach balls and Popsicle sticks, the Cramers created a playful **ambience** that delighted young children.

❑ A restaurant's **ambience** is the look, mood, and feel of the place. People sometimes say that a restaurant has "an atmosphere of **am bi ence**." To do so is redundant-**atmosphere** and **ambience** mean the same thing.

❑ **Ambience** is a French word that can also be pronounced "ahm BYAHNS." The adjective **ambient** (AM bee unt) means sur round ing or circulating.

Synonyms:- demand, despair, discomfort, dishabille, encapsulation, exoneration, facilitation, glumness, identification, impaction, melioration, mental condition, nakedness, psychological state, pureness, purity, sanitary condition, silence, sinlessness, tilth

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ পরিবেশ; আবহমণ্ডল।

Examples:-

❑ Like Listowel, the town of Ballina had a rural ambience and this helped enormously to make people feel at home.

❑ the relaxed ambience of the cocktail lounge is popular with guests

❑ All this was a bizarre contrast to the relaxed and sunny ambience Bradman enjoyed at Bowral High.

❑ The hallmark sound for recording this record was the ambience and the brightness.

❑ Nor should they be concentrating on atmosphere and ambience at the expense of proper food.

❑ However, a good makeover could give the site the ambience and safety that many people clearly think it deserves.

❑ It is going to change the socialising habits of many people and the whole ambience of the Irish pub as outlined already.

🌀 AMBIGUOUS → (am BIG yoo us) [অ্যাম্বিগিউআস, অ্যাম্বিগুয়াস]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বোধ্য, দ্ব্যর্থবোধক, দ্ব্যর্থব্যঞ্জক, রহস্যময়, দ্ব্যর্থক, সন্দেহজনক, অনির্ধারিত, অস্পষ্ট, অনির্দিষ্ট, অনিশ্চিত, সন্দেহপূর্ণ, দ্ব্যর্থ, দ্ব্যর্থযুক্ত, উভয়ার্থ, রহস্যময়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unclear in meaning; con fus ing; ca pa ble of being in ter pret ed in different ways

❑ We listened to the weather report, but the forecast was **ambig u ous**; we couldn't tell whether the day was going to be rainy or sunny.

❑ The poem we read in English class was **ambiguous**; no one had any idea what the poet was trying to say.

❑ The noun is **ambiguity** (am bih GYOO uh tee).

Synonyms:- equivocal, ambivalent, open to debate/argument, arguable, debatable, obscure, unclear, imprecise, vague, abstruse, doubtful, dubious, uncertain

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, unambiguousunequivocal

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ দ্ব্যর্থক।

❑ ২ অনিশ্চিত অর্থ বা অভিপ্রায়বিশিষ্ট: an ambiguous smile.

❑ ambiguously (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ Mr Sumption says, if necessary, that in the present case the phraseology is both obscure and **ambiguous** .

❑ Then it strikes me that perhaps, like an **ambiguous** picture, both can exist simultaneously and have their own truth.

❑ Is it any wonder that his ambiguous hybrid art dissolves boundaries in such an equivocal manner?

❑ Watching the disintegration of a man's dreams is uncomfortable, however morally ambiguous he might be.

❑ But what elevates the novel beyond the genre is the ambiguous , enigmatic voice of Mary herself.

❑ the question is rather ambiguous

❑ The motivating fictional element is a subversive or ambiguous move.

❑ It is inherent in their task which involves applying rules stated in words that are often ambiguous .

❑ I seem to remember the novel being a bit more ambiguous than that.

❑ Mr Sumption says, if necessary, that in the present case the phraseology is both obscure and ambiguous .

❑ The painting may also be read as a glorification of the moral virtue of rural America or even as an ambiguous mixture of praise and satire.

🌀 AMBIVALENT → (am BIV uh lunt) [অ্যাম্‌বিভালান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দ্ব্যর্থব্যঞ্জক, দ্বিমুখী, দোদুল্যমান, অনিশ্চয়তাময়, দোটানায় পড়েছে এমন, প্রতিকূল, সম্মুখবর্তী, উভয়বল, বিপরীত, উভবল, বিরোধী, পরস্পরবিরোধী, উভয়বল, পরস্পরবিরোধী দৃষ্টিভঙ্গি বা অনুভূতি, অনিশ্চয়তাময়, দোটানায় পড়েছে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** undecided; having opposed feelings simultaneously

❑ Susan felt **ambivalent** about George as a boyfriend. Her fre quent desire to break up with him reflected this **ambivalence**.

Synonyms:- equivocal, uncertain, unsure, doubtful, indecisive, inconclusive, irresolute, of two minds, undecided, torn, in a quandary, on the fence, hesitating, wavering, vacillating, equivocating, blowing/running hot and cold, iffy

Antonyms:- decisive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ পরস্পরের বিপরীত বা সদৃশ দুটি মূল্য, অর্থ ইত্যাদির যেকোনো একটি বা উভয়টি বিদ্যমান এমন।
- ☐ ambivalence [অ্যাম্‌বিভালান্স] (noun)

Examples:-

- ☐ In practice, we have managed to do better than our **ambivalent** attitudes suggest.
- ☐ In some ways they have coveted each other, and yet the economic relationship between the two remains **ambivalent**.
- ☐ Newspapers previously ambivalent to him are now grudgingly behind him.
- ☐ We have been, as devoted readers can attest, mostly ambivalent on the marriage issue.
- ☐ Yet, as with all such situations, we feel ambivalent when we consider this factor.
- ☐ some loved her, some hated her, few were ambivalent about her
- ☐ They are sometimes ambivalent
- ☐ but that is a different matter altogether.
- ☐ I know it pains him that he hasn't seen me grow up and that, now, I seem ambivalent about our relationship.
- ☐ I'm actually starting to feel positive about the upcoming test, as opposed to mildly ambivalent.
- ☐ In some ways they have coveted each other, and yet the economic relationship between the two remains ambivalent.

AMELIORATE → (uh MEEL yuh rayt) [আমীলিআরেইট, অ্যামিলিয়রেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উৎকর্ষ সাধন করা, উন্নতি করা, ভালো হওয়া, উন্নত করা, উন্নতিলাভ করা, উন্নত হওয়া, উন্নতিবিধান করা, উন্নয়নসাধন করা, সংশোধন করা, উন্নতি সাধন করা, ভালো হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to make better or more tolerable

- ☐ The mood of the prisoners was **ameliorated** when the warden gave them color television sets and keys to their cells.
- ☐ My great-uncle's gift of several million dollars considerably **ameliorated** my financial condition.

Synonyms:- improve, make better, better, make improvements to, enhance, help, benefit, boost, amend, relieve, ease, mitigate, tweak, patch up

Antonyms:- worsen

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অপেক্ষাকৃত উন্নত বা ভালো হওয়া; অপেক্ষাকৃত উন্নত বা ভালো করা।
- ☐ amelioration [আমীলিআরেইশন] (noun).

Examples:-

- ☐ The humour **ameliorates** the violence in the statement.
- ☐ the reform did much to **ameliorate** living standards
- ☐ Improved social and economic conditions enhance health status and ameliorate problems of addiction.
- ☐ He drafted it because he believed that the U.N. is the place to resolve such disputes and ameliorate such crises.
- ☐ It makes constructive suggestions as to how the laws may be amended to ameliorate some of the adverse impacts on young people.
- ☐ the reform did much to ameliorate living standards
- ☐ There's also evidence that they ameliorate depression and improve various mental functions.

AMENABLE → (uh MEE nuh bul) [আমীনাবল্, অ্যামেন্যাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুকূল, কৈফিয়ত দিতে বাধ্য, এজিয়ারভুক্ত, নমনীয়, নম্র, প্রবণ, কর্তব্যপরায়ণ, বাধ্য, সহজে অভিভূত, নরম, শাসনযোগ্য, কৈফিয়ত দিতে বাধ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** obedient; willing to give in to the wishes of another; agreeable

- ❑ I suggested that Bert pay for my lunch as well as for his own; to my surprise, he was **amenable**.
- ❑ The plumber was **amenable** to my paying my bill with jelly beans, which was lucky, because I had more jelly beans than money.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- cooperative, acquiescent, compliant, accommodating, obliging, biddable, manageable, controllable, governable, persuadable, tractable, responsive, pliant, malleable, complaisant, easily handled, persuasible

Antonyms:- unwilling

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ amenable (to) ১ (ব্যক্তি) সংবেদনশীল; চালিত বা নিয়ন্ত্রিত হতে আগ্রহী এমন; বাধ্য; অনুগত: amenable to reason, যুক্তি মেনে চলে এমন।
- ❑ ২ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) (ব্যক্তি) দায়ী; কতিপয় অবশ্যকরণীয় কাজ সম্পাদনে ব্যর্থ হলে শাস্তি পেতে হবে এমন অবস্থানগত: We are all amenable to the law.
- ❑ ৩ (মামলা, পরিস্থিতি) পরীক্ষাযোগ্য বা নিষ্পত্তিযোগ্য: The case is not amenable to ordinary rules.

Examples:-

- ❑ He has always been very **amenable** about having things done to him and he seems to know it is good for him.
- ❑ And he came at that time to provide the assistance that I was telling you about before, and at that time he was quite an **amenable** fellow.
- ❑ They'll find me pretty amenable if we're winning.
- ❑ Polls suggest that, in these increasingly health-obsessed and conformist times, public opinion might also now be amenable.
- ❑ The cry to abolish intoxicating liquors increased within the amenable audience of hard-working farmers that were money conscious and trying to make it in a new world.
- ❑ parents who have had easy babies and amenable children
- ❑ Visibly thrilled over his visit, Sreejaya says that contrary to apprehension that he would be cold and remote, the Prince came across as a very amenable and caring person.
- ❑ And, if the law needed to be changed, she believed Justice Minister Michael McDowell was amenable.

AMENITY → (uh MEN i tee) [আমীনাটি, অ্যামীনিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সৌজন্য, প্রীতিকরভাব, মনোজ্ঞতা, সুবন্দোবস্ত, আরামদায়ক, বিনয়, শিষ্টতা, ভদ্রতা, মনোরমতা, আমোদপ্রমোদ, মনোরম দ্রব্য, আরামদায়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** pleasantness; attractive or comfortable feature

- ❑ The **amenities** at the local club include a swimming pool, a golf course, and a fallout shelter.
- ❑ If an older guest at your house asks you where the **amenities** are, he or she is probably asking for directions to the bathroom.
- ❑ Those little bars of soap and bottles of shampoo found in hotel rooms are known in the hotel business as **amenities**. They are meant to increase your comfort. People like them because people like almost

anything that is free (although, of course, the cost of providing such **amenities** is simply added to the price of hotel rooms).

Synonyms:- facility, service, convenience, resource, appliance, aid, comfort, benefit, feature, advantage

Antonyms:- basic, essential, fundamental, must, necessity, disagreeableness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (plural) যেসব বস্তু কিংবা সুযোগ-সুবিধা জীবনকে সহজ বা মনোরম করে তোলে: The amenities of a well-planned district town, যেমন উদ্যান, সাধারণ পাঠাগার, খেলার মাঠ।

☐ ২ (singular) রম্যতা; সুখকরতা: the amenity of the climate.

Examples:-

☐ These plant collections are not just maintained in isolation but are often incorporated into gardens of great beauty and **amenity**.

☐ A sophisticated analytical approach distinguishing between pain and suffering and loss of **amenity** is not usually required.

☐ It serves no-one's interest to require planning permission for types of development that generally do not damage amenity.

☐ Councillors ruled last year that they were detrimental to visual amenity and had to come down.

☐ developments which would clash with amenity

☐ heating is regarded as a basic amenity

☐ the exertion of amenity toward the boss

☐ A sophisticated analytical approach distinguishing between pain and suffering and loss of amenity is not usually required.

☐ The areas of natural amenity in the town have been clearly identified and developed.

☐ It is thought that the scheme would include open space, commercial development and public amenity.

🌀 **AMIALE** → (AY mee uh bul) [এইমিআবল্, অ্যামিয়েবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সৌজন্যমিষ্ট মধুরভাবাপন্ন সদালাপী বন্ধুভাবাপন্ন, প্রীতিকর, প্রীতিপদ, অমায়িক, বন্ধুসুলভ, বন্ধুভাবাপন্ন, শিষ্ট, দয়ালু, মিত্রভাবাপন্ন, বিনীত, মধুর ও সৌহার্দ্যপূর্ণ, সৌজন্যপূর্ণ, মনোরমসহৃদয়, সৌজন্যসূচক, সহৃদয়, অমায়িক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** friendly; agreeable

☐ Our **amiable** guide made us feel right at home in what would otherwise have been a cold and forbidding museum.

☐ The drama critic was so **amiable** in person that even the subjects of negative reviews found it impossible not to like her.

☐ **Amicable** is a similar and related word. Two not very **amiable** people might nonetheless make an **amicable** agreement. **Am i ca ble** means politely friendly, or not hostile. Two countries might trade **amicably** with each other even while technically remaining enemies.

☐ Julio and Clarissa had a surprisingly **amicable** divorce and remained good friends even after paying their lawyers' fees.

Synonyms:- friendly, affable, amicable, cordial, warm, warmhearted, good-natured, nice, pleasant, agreeable, likable, genial, good-humored, charming, easy to get along with, companionable, sociable, personable, chummy, simpatico

Antonyms:- unpleasant, disagreeable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ খোশমেজাজি; সদাশয়; নম্র: an amiable man.

- ❑ amiability [এইমিআবিলাটি] ১ [Uncountable noun] ও সৌহার্দপূর্ণতা; বন্ধুভাবাপন্নতা।
- ❑ ২ সৌহার্দপূর্ণ উক্তি: They exchanged amiabilities.
- ❑ amiably [এইমিআবলি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ In such cases where feelings run deep, problems unsolved can generally be ignored amicably and **amiably**.
- ❑ I'm just trying to understand this sudden **amiability**.
- ❑ Jane Galt is a charming hostess, and her salon is a vastly more amiable affair than I imagine Rand's were.
- ❑ She was a very good looking woman, with an amiable and warm personality, but I didn't know her personally.
- ❑ Most of the time, however, the two rivals were amiable and pleased with each other's achievements.
- ❑ an amiable, unassuming fellow
- ❑ He's an amiable if laconic sort, seemingly uninterested in talking about himself.
- ❑ Finally, an amiable person pulled up in an old pickup truck and let the poor man in.
- ❑ Of all Europe's princes today, Albert Alexandre Louis Pierre must be one of the most amiable and likeable.

🌀 AMNESTY → (AM nuh stee) [অ্যাম্‌নাস্টি, অ্যাম্‌নিস্টি]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাজক্ষমা, সমস্ত অপরাধীকে ক্ষমা, আন্তর্জাতিক ক্ষমা, ব্যাপক ক্ষমা, পরিরাজক্ষমা, রাজনৈতিক বন্দীদের মুক্তি, বিশেষত রাষ্ট্রবিরোধী অপরাধের ক্ষেত্রে প্রদর্শিত সাধারণ ক্ষমা।

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an official pardon for a group of people who have violated a law or policy

- ❑ **Amnesty** comes from the same root as **amnesia**, the condition that causes characters in movies to forget everything except how to speak English and drive their cars.
- ❑ An **amnesty** is an official forgetting. When a state government declares a tax **amnesty**, it is saying that if people pay the taxes they owe, the government will officially "forget" that they broke the law by not paying them in the first place.
- ❑ The word **amnesty** always refers to a pardon given to a group or class of people. A pardon granted to a single person is simply a pardon.

Synonyms:- pardon, pardoning, reprieve, grace, release, discharge

Antonyms:- penalty, retribution

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ [Countable noun] বিশেষত রাষ্ট্রবিরোধী অপরাধের ক্ষেত্রে প্রদর্শিত সাধারণ ক্ষমা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Police are hoping people will take advantage of the **amnesty** to hand over weapons at stations before the penalties are made law.
- ❑ So if a person takes advantage of the **amnesty**, other plaintiffs can still sue the person later, though the RIAA cannot.
- ❑ Six confessed militants who surrendered to authorities under a government amnesty in July have since been released.
- ❑ But this time the jails of the world will be less full - the coup leaders were granted an amnesty.
- ❑ the new law granted amnesty to those who illegally left the country
- ❑ an amnesty for political prisoners
- ❑ 'He will be given an amnesty
- ❑ pardoned, after being judged guilty,' he told the newspaper during a recent visit to Rome.
- ❑ More than 1,000 weapons, including 450 guns, have been handed in during the amnesty
- ❑ with more weapons still coming in to divisional police stations.
- ❑ Refusing to grant political amnesty exacerbates the wounds of conflict.

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- ❑ Nonetheless, usage often views these terms as interchangeable, so that persons not yet tried are pardoned and prisoners serving sentences are granted an amnesty.
- ❑ Some members of York's criminal fraternity believed the temporary amnesty to be a 'set up' and that they would be arrested on sight, and would therefore not be attending.

🌀 AMORAL → (ay MOR ul) [এইমরাল্, এইমোরাল্, অ্যামরাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নৈতিক চেতনা বর্জিত, নৈতিকতার সঙ্গে সম্পর্কহীন, অনৈতিক, নৈতিকতার সহিত সম্পর্কহীন, নীতিহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** lacking a sense of right and wrong; neither good nor bad, neither moral nor immoral; without moral feelings

❑ Very young children are **amoral**; when they cry, they aren't being bad or good—they're merely doing what they have to do.

❑ A **moral** person does right; an **immoral** person does wrong; an **amoral** person simply does.

Synonyms:- unprincipled, without standards, without morals, without scruples, unscrupulous, Machiavellian, unethical

Antonyms:- immoral, moral

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ নৈতিকতার সঙ্গে সম্পর্কহীন; অনৈতিক।

Examples:-

- ❑ She has been exposed as an **amoral**, unfeeling, self-serving, despicably conscience-less human being.
- ❑ Older conservatives, informed by the just-war tradition and more sensitive to the idea of absolute moral standards than to the **amoralism** of Machiavelli, were capable of rendering critical judgments on their own governments.
- ❑ She seems to be drawn to these amoral roles indeed, it's hard to imagine her playing someone warm or empathic.
- ❑ Ray is the sort of amoral lech we could never believe we'd ever fall for, right up until we're walking through the bedroom doors.
- ❑ Bored, amoral and approaching middle age he has given up on life.
- ❑ an amoral attitude to sex
- ❑ The television can woo the young with superficial lifestyles, the internet can unload any kind of amoral slurry into their heads.
- ❑ She seems to be drawn to these amoral roles; indeed, it's hard to imagine her playing someone warm or empathic.
- ❑ Who will follow their conscience when it conflicts with the demands of an amoral authority?
- ❑ Being right doesn't make you any less of an amoral bully.
- ❑ They may well be venal, amoral egomaniacs, but the one thing you can pretty much guarantee is that they will be sharp-tongued.

🌀 AMOROUS → (AM ur us) [অ্যামারাস্, অ্যামরাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কামজনিত, প্রেমঘন, প্রণয়ঘটিত, প্রণয়সংক্রান্ত, প্রেম-বিষয়ক, কামার্ত, প্রণয়ী, প্রণয়শীল, প্রণয়পূর্ণ, প্রণয়োদ্দীপক, প্রণয়শীল, প্রণয়ঘটিত, প্রণয়সংক্রান্ত, প্রেম-বিষয়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** feeling loving, especially in a sexual sense; in love; relating to love

❑ The **amorous** couple made quite a scene at the movie. The movie they were watching, **Love Story**, was pretty **amorous** itself. It was about an **amorous** couple, one of whom died.

Synonyms:- romantic, lustful, sexual, erotic, amatory, ardent, passionate, impassioned, in love, enamored, lovesick, lovey-dovey, kissy, smoochy, hot

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ প্রণয়শীল; প্রণয়াকুল; কামার্ত; প্রণয়ঘটিত: amorous looks; an amorous woman.
- ☐ amorously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Enchanted by the warmth of her smile, Brian suddenly felt confused by an unexpected rush of **amorous** desire.
- ☐ I looked over at Anna to find her eyeing him **amorously**.
- ☐ Enchanted by the warmth of her smile, Brian suddenly felt confused by an unexpected rush of amorous desire.
- ☐ Your off-duty mood will be quite amorous and passionate, so you are likely to make somebody quite happy.
- ☐ As a woman, how do you reject a man who is amorous in his advances in a way that doesn't scar him for life.
- ☐ she rejected his amorous advances
- ☐ I think there would be a certain amount of consensus about that, even amongst the most quixotic and naturally amorous of us.
- ☐ Thus, my amorous advances are met with one of those dreaded five phrases.
- ☐ And no, there is no insurer who can protect you from the advances of amorous waiters or leather jacket salesmen.
- ☐ Together the trio brave flash floods, runaway trains, explosions, and attention by amorous bulls.

AMORPHOUS → (uh MOR fus) [আমোফাস্, অ্যামর্ফাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনিবন্ধী, অকেলাসিত, অনিয়তাকার, নিরাকার, নির্দিষ্ট আকারশূন্য, অনিবন্ধি, নির্দিষ্ট আকারহীন, অনিয়তাকার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** shapeless; without a regular or stable shape; bloblike

- ☐ Ed's teacher said that his term paper was **amorphous**; it was as shapeless and disorganized as a cloud.
- ☐ The sleepy little town was engulfed by an **amorphous** blob of glowing protoplasm—a higher intelligence from outer space.
- ☐ To say that something has an “**amorphous** shape” is a contradiction. How can a shape be shapeless?

Synonyms:- shapeless, formless, structureless, indeterminate, vague, nebulous, indefinite

Antonyms:- formed, shaped, defined

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ নির্দিষ্ট আকারহীন; অনিয়তাকার।

Examples:-

- ☐ I am all for agreement in a good cause - the process of Reconciliation for one, **amorphous** and vague though the project appears at times - but is the kind of national pride the Games brought about a good cause?
- ☐ When such is the case, the beam projected will be highly diffused and of **amorphous** shape, indicating that it's being bounced off the side of the bore.
- ☐ If the solution is cooled quickly, the molecules are frozen where they are, forming a glass-like amorphous solid.
- ☐ In essence the method involves a combination of throwing out amorphous statements that are re-interpreted by the sitter as having some deeper personal meaning, and asking questions to which they then obligingly provide answers.
- ☐ Thereafter the postmodern debate took on a new if amorphous character.
- ☐ an amorphous, characterless conurbation
- ☐ I have never known a country so amorphous and yet so self contained, so individual.
- ☐ Although its genre was fairly amorphous
- ☐ my novel seemed to be shaping up as a fictional work with a large factual component.

- ❑ Therefore, he repeatedly undercuts his real basis of power precisely by figuring as the leader of an amorphous mass.
- ❑ I just sat and watched amorphous shapes going past through the warped glass.
- ❑ The National Theatre of Scotland is a scheme without precedent, an organisation that will be neither a building nor a company but an amorphous commissioning body.

🌀 ANACHRONISM → (uh NAK ruh niz um) [আন্যাক্রনিজম, আন্যাক্রনিজ্‌ম]

বাংলা অর্থ: একযুগের বস্তু, ব্যক্তি, ঘটনা ইত্যাদিকে ভুল করে অন্য যুগের সংগে জড়িয়ে ফেলা, কালবিপর্যয় বা কালাতিক্রমণ দোষ, একেবারে সেকেল ব্যক্তি, বস্তু বা রীতিনীতি, কালবৈষম্য, কালব্যতিক্রম, সময়ের অসঙ্গতি বা ভুল, ঘটনা ইত্যাদিকে ভুল করে অন্য যুগের সংগে জড়িয়ে ফেলা, কালবিপর্যয় বা কালাতিক্রমণ দোষ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** something out of place in time or history; an in congru ity

- ❑ In this day of impersonal hospitals, a family doctor who will visit you at home seems like an **anachronism**.
- ❑ In these modern, liberated times, some women disdain the **anach ro nis tic** practice of a man's holding open a door for a woman.

Synonyms:- mistiming

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [Countable noun] কালনির্দেশে ভুল; কালের অসঙ্গতি; কালপ্রমাদ; কালের বিচারে বেমানান কোনো কিছু: Shakespeare's Richard III is full of historical anachronism.
- ❑ ২ সেকলে হিসাবে বিবেচিত ব্যক্তি, প্রথা, দৃষ্টিভঙ্গি ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ anachronistic [আন্যাক্রনিস্টিক্] (adjective)

Examples:-

- ❑ There is a major sin in history writing, that of **anachronism**.
- ❑ It's difficult to tell when this **anachronism** is deliberate, and when it is merely a lack of writerly control.
- ❑ The pejorative charge of anachronism as the inadmissible confusion of periods or eras presupposes that the accuser knows what the correct time of history is.
- ❑ It's littered with anachronism and it borders on profane ideas riddled as they are with holes.
- ❑ the town is a throwback to medieval times, an anachronism that has survived the passing years
- ❑ everything was as it would have appeared in centuries past apart from one anachronism, a bright yellow construction crane
- ❑ In a world hurtling into a space-age, perhaps we need a bit of anachronism
- ❑ a place that exudes such history.
- ❑ it is anachronism to suppose that the official morality of the age was mere window dressing
- ❑ Usually you will find me with my head in a book muttering at the unreality and anachronism in some flouncy, Austen thing.
- ❑ Within the substitutional mode, anachronism was neither an aberration nor a mere rhetorical device, but a structural condition of artifacts.

🌀 ANALOGY → (uh NAL uh jee) [আন্যালাজি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমতা, সাদৃশ্য, উপমা, তুলনা, অনুরূপতা, উপমিতি, উপমান, আনুরূপ্য, মিল, সমানতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a comparison of one thing to another; sim i lar i ty

- ❑ To say having an allergy feels like being bitten by an alligator would be to make or draw an **analogy** between an allergy and an alligator bite.

❑ **Analogy** usually refers to similarities between things that are not otherwise very similar. If you don't think an allergy is at all like an alligator bite, you might say, "That **analogy** doesn't hold up." To say that there is no **analogy** between an allergy and an alligator bite is to say that they are not **analogous** (uh NAL uh gus).

❑ Something similar in a particular respect to something else is its **analog** (AN uh lawg), sometimes spelled **analogue**.

Synonyms:- similarity, parallel, correspondence, likeness, resemblance, correlation, relation, kinship, equivalence, similitude, metaphor, simile

Antonyms:- apophatism, cataphatism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ [Countable noun] আংশিক সাদৃশ্য বা মিল।

❑ draw an analogy between সাদৃশ্য বর্ণনা করা।

❑ ২ [Uncountable noun] by/from analogy, on the analogy of অনুরূপ বস্তু, ঘটনা ইত্যাদিকে পাশাপাশি স্থাপন বা উপস্থাপন করে যুক্তি প্রদানের প্রক্রিয়ার সাহায্যে: argue by analogy.

Examples:-

❑ Finally, I think that Wright, who has written a good deal about evolution, is missing a basic evolutionary **analogy**.

❑ This is the source of scepticism about other minds: how, given that the argument from **analogy** does not work, can I claim to be justified in believing that there are any minds other than my own in the universe?

❑ In other words, the roller-coaster analogy is limited, and these limitations may weaken Pinedo's account.

❑ But is preventive medicine really the proper analogy to contraception?

❑ I think the closer analogy to me, just perhaps because I was there, was Lebanon, where the Americans were greeted with open arms.

❑ he interprets logical functions by analogy with machines

❑ There is also Plato's idea of the state as an analogy for the soul.

❑ The proper analogy to many blogs is opinion magazines.

❑ The analogy between outlawing gay marriage and interracial marriage won't withstand scrutiny.

❑ I would draw an analogy to the 8th Amendment's prohibition against cruel and unusual punishments.

❑ Victor Davis Hanson makes an analogy between where we are now and where Lincoln was in 1864, as his first presidential term was ending.

🌀 **ANARCHY** → (AN ur kee) [অ্যানার্কি, অ্যান্যার্কি]

বাংলা অর্থ: মাৎস্যন্যায়, অরাজকতা, নৈরাজ্য, বিশৃঙ্খলা, মাৎস্যন্যায়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n absence of government or control; law less ness; disorder

❑ The country fell into a state of **anarchy** after the rebels kidnapped the president and locked the legislature inside the Capitol.

❑ The word doesn't have to be used in its strict political meaning. You could say that there was **anarchy** in the kindergarten when the teacher stepped out of the door for a moment. You could say it, and you would probably be right. **anarchy** and **monarchy** are closely related. **Anarchy** means no leader; **monarchy**, a government headed by a king or queen, means one leader.

Synonyms:- lawlessness, nihilism, mobocracy, revolution, insurrection, disorder, chaos, mayhem, tumult, turmoil

Antonyms:- order

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] নৈরাজ্য; অরাজকতা; বিশৃঙ্খলা।
- ☐ anarchism [অ্যানাকিজাম] [Uncountable noun] নৈরাজ্যবাদ।
- ☐ anarchist [অ্যানাকিস্ট] (noun) নৈরাজ্যবাদী।
- ☐ anarchic [আনা:কিক্]

Examples:-

- ☐ Maybe **anarchy** is the only way, in moral if not practical terms.
- ☐ In his book, Max Barry seems to be making the point that **anarchy** is not freedom.
- ☐ The very idea of being able to control anarchy denies its nature.
- ☐ It kinda seems an oxymoron but thinking about it, isn't anarchy just extreme liberalism?
- ☐ Iraq is not a problem because of guerrillas, but because of anarchy and lawlessness.
- ☐ he must ensure public order in a country threatened with anarchy
- ☐ On Tocqueville's account, then, freedom of association and a free press do not promote anarchy .
- ☐ As ways of organising a society go, I can only justify democracy and anarchy .
- ☐ To adherents of realism, anarchy is the defining feature of relations among states.
- ☐ The economic anarchy of capitalist society is the real source of the evil.
- ☐ Meanwhile, a revolutionary insurrection by a disaffected Kentish mob threatens to bring anarchy to London.

🔗 ANECDOTE → (AN ik doht) [অ্যানিকডোট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কোনো ব্যক্তি বা ঘটনাকে কেন্দ্র করে ছোটোখাটো আকর্ষণীয় বা মজার গল্প, গল্প, কাহিনী, উপাখ্যান, ঘটনা, ক্ষুদ্র সত্য কাহিনী, অনুকাহিনী, চুটকি, ছোট কাহিনী, কোনো ব্যক্তি বা ঘটনাকে কেন্দ্র করে ছোটোখাটো আকর্ষণীয় বা মজার গল্প

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a short account of a humorous or revealing incident

- ☐ The old lady kept the motorcycle gang thoroughly amused with **anecdote** after **anecdote** about her cute little dog.
- ☐ Alvare told an **anecdote** about the time Sally got her big toe stuck in a bowling ball.
- ☐ The vice president set the crowd at ease with an **anecdote** about his childhood desire to become a vice president.
- ☐ To say that the evidence of life on other planets is merely **anecdotal** is to say that we haven't captured any aliens, but simply heard a lot of stories from people who claimed to have been kidnapped by flying saucers.

Synonyms:- story, tale, narrative, incident, urban myth/legend, yarn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বাস্তব কোনো ব্যক্তি বা ঘটনা সম্পর্কে সংক্ষিপ্ত (এবং সাধারণত মজার) কাহিনী।

Examples:-

- ☐ 3 The form or 'factitiousness' of the **anecdote** provides the shape and the subjectivity of the account.
- ☐ There is satire, particularly in the rather tedious Book II, but there is also all the wit, **anecdote** and engaging thought of good conversation.
- ☐ Burns's handmade tableaux - in style and use of narrative anecdote - are similar to the work of fellow Houstonian, Bill Davenport.
- ☐ He was a huge fan of Dutch art, stuffed with incident and anecdote .
- ☐ The story was based on an anecdote - a true incident that I had heard from Professor B. Buchshtab.
- ☐ he had a rich store of anecdotes

❑ Rather than make concrete proposals for welfare reform, President Reagan told anecdotes about poor people who became wealthy despite their impoverished backgrounds.

🌀 ANGUISH → (ANG gwish) [অ্যাঙুইশ্, অ্যাঙ্গুইস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মনস্তাপ, নিদারুণ যন্ত্রণা বা উদ্বেগ, মনোবেদনা, সন্তাপ, হৃদয়বেদনা, যন্ত্রণা, কষ্ট, ক্লেশ, বেদনা, নিদারুণ শারীরিক যন্ত্রণা, নিদারুণ মানসিক যন্ত্রণা, পীড়ন, ব্যথা, চিন্তাদাহ, দুঃখ, নিদারুণ শারীরিক বা মানসিক ক্লেশ, হৃদয়বেদনা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** agonizing physical or mental pain

❑ Theresa had been a nurse in the emergency room for twenty years, but she had never gotten used to the **anguish** of accident victims.

Synonyms:- pain, hurt, agony, torment, torture, suffering, distress, angst, misery, sorrow, grief, heartache, desolation, despair, dolor

Antonyms:- bliss, cheer, cheerfulness, delight, ecstasy, elation, euphoria, exhilaration, exultation, felicity, gladness, glee, happiness, joy, pleasure, rapture, content

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] নিদারুণ (বিশেষত মানসিক) যন্ত্রণা; তীব্র মনঃকষ্ট।

❑ anguished নিদারুণ মানসিক যন্ত্রণাক্রিষ্ট: anguished looks.

Examples:-

❑ What **anguished** me most was that I had allowed this to happen to me.

❑ Rumor infiltrates the camp and Euryalus' mother cries out in **anguish** at the death of her son.

❑ But when it takes literally years for a full inquest to be staged, families say the pain and anguish they suffer becomes that much worse.

❑ He was unable to speak from exhaustion, physical pain and mental anguish .

❑ Rumor infiltrates the camp and Euryalus' mother cries out in anguish at the death of her son.

❑ she shut her eyes in anguish

❑ I was in anguish

❑ feeling the pain of my neighbours who had lost relatives.

❑ But deep down I felt for him because the pain and anguish he and his family went through was immense.

🌀 ANIMOSITY → (an uh MAHS uh tee) [অ্যানিমস্যাটি, অ্যানিমসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: শত্রুমনোভাব, বৈরিতা, শত্রুতা, বিদ্বেষ, হিংসা, শত্রুতাচরণ, বৈরভাব, ঘৃণা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** resentment; hostility; ill will

❑ The rivals for the state cham pi on ship felt great **animosity** to ward each other. Whenever they ran into each other, they snarled.

❑ A person whose look could kill is a person whose **animosity** is evident.

Synonyms:- antipathy, hostility, friction, antagonism, acrimony, enmity, animus, bitterness, rancor, resentment, dislike, ill feeling/will, bad blood, hatred, hate, loathing, malice, spite, spitefulness

Antonyms:- amity, goodwill

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] animosity (against/towards/between) বিদ্বেষ; সক্রিয় শত্রুতা; [Countable noun] এ রকম বিদ্বেষ বা শত্রুতার দৃষ্টান্ত।

Examples:-

- ☐ the **animosity** between the king and his brother
- ☐ There is strong **animosity** between the two groups and each has its own culture and traditions.
- ☐ Yet in spite of this long animosity, Confucianism and Buddhism unite in refusing to take positive law very seriously.
- ☐ She said she bore no animosity towards her stepson Gordon for what had happened.
- ☐ Pam says the people are lovely and you encounter very little public animosity about the Vietnam War.
- ☐ the animosity between the king and his brother
- ☐ he no longer felt any animosity towards her
- ☐ It was also a call to shun violence and animosity and to promote universal love and understanding.
- ☐ This caused a great deal of animosity between my friend and I, and I have not seen him since, unfortunately.
- ☐ Cynics argue that the space race was merely an expression of cold-war animosity.

🌀 ANOMALY → (uh NAHM uh lee) [আনমালি, অ্যানম্যালি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনিয়ম বা ব্যতিক্রম, অস্বাভাবিক বা অসংগতিপূর্ণ বা নিয়বহিঁত কোনো কিছু, অসংগতি, অস্বাভাবিকতা, ব্যতিক্রম, বৈসাদৃশ্য, ব্যত্যয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** an aberration; an irregularity; a deviation

- ☐ A snowy winter day is not an **anomaly**, but a snowy July day is.
- ☐ A house without a roof is an **anomaly**—a cold, wet **anomaly**.
- ☐ A roofless house could be said to be **anomalous**. Something that is **anomalous** is something that is not normal or regular.

Synonyms:- abjurer, aborigine, acromphalus, archaist, assimilator, belligerent, complexifier, foetal distress, gainer, gentile, heterosexual person, homunculus, huddler, literate, personage, seeker, significant other, spurner, unfortunate person, wight

Antonyms:- average, norm, normal, par, standard

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অস্বাভাবিক বা ব্যতিক্রমী বস্তু: A bird that cannot fly is an anomaly.

Examples:-

- ☐ This would put an end to the archaic anomaly that in the UK we are subjects, not citizens.
- ☐ the apparent anomaly that those who produced the wealth were the poorest
- ☐ It was an historical anomaly that led to the collapse of the British motor industry in the West Midlands.
- ☐ the position abounds in anomaly
- ☐ The final piece of the jigsaw fell into place at Villa Park and it's a curious anomaly that whenever he has found the net we have always won.
- ☐ Or is this just an anomaly that all of Africa and all of the world should regret, do you think?
- ☐ Field workers are currently investigating another anomaly that turned up in the survey.

🌀 ANTECEDENT → (an tuh SEED unt) [অ্যান্টিসিডেন্ট, অ্যান্টিসিডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্ববর্তী, পূর্বগামী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** someone or something that went before; something that provides a model for something that came after it

- ☐ Your parents and grandparents could be said to be your **antecedents**; they came before you.
- ☐ The horse-drawn wagon is an **antecedent** of the modern automobile.
- ☐ **Antecedent** can also be used as an adjective. The oil lamp was **antecedent** to the light bulb.

❑ In grammar, the **antecedent** of a pronoun is the person, place, or thing to which it refers. In the previous sentence, the **antecedent** of **it** is **antecedent**. In the sentence "Bill and Harry were walking together, and then he hit him," it is impossible to determine what the **antecedents** of the pronouns (**he** and **him**) are.

❑ **Antecedent** is related to a word that is similar in meaning: **predecessor**.

Synonyms:- aetiology, ancestress, better half, blood relative, descendant, designatum, desynchronisation, desynchronization, factor, forefather, foremother, forerunner, full cousin, partner, patrilineal sib, patrisib, relative-in-law, sib, sire, synchronization, anterior, anticipatory, pre-existent, pre-existing, preceding, preexistent, preexisting, prevenient, prior

Antonyms:- consequence, corollary, development, effect, fate, fruit, issue, outcome, outgrowth, product, result, sequel, sequence, upshot, subsequent descendant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ antecedent (to) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পূর্ববর্তী; পূর্বগামী।
- ❑ antecedent পূর্ববর্তী ঘটনা বা অবস্থা।
- ❑ ২ (plural) পূর্বপুরুষগণ; কোনো ব্যক্তি বা ব্যক্তিদের অতীত ইতিহাস।
- ❑ ৩ (ব্যাকরণ) অনুগামী pronoun বা adverb যে noun, clause বা sentence-কে নির্দেশ করে।
- ❑ antecedence [অ্যান্টিসিডেন্স] (noun) পূর্ববর্তিতা; পূর্বগামিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Our psychology must therefore take account not only of the conditions antecedent to mental states, but of their resultant consequences as well.
- ❑ If the antecedent of a conditional is false, the statement is always true!
- ❑ Indeed, despite antecedent ideas and practices, modern acupuncture, with such strange aspects as electro-acupuncture, may never have existed in traditional China in anything like the form that it is practised today.
- ❑ the antecedent events that prompt you to break a diet

🌀 **ANTIPATHY** → (an TIP uh thee) [অ্যান্টিপ্যাথি, অ্যান্টিপ্যাথি]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিরাগ, বিতৃষ্ণা, অনাসক্তি, বিকর্ষণ, মজাগত বা স্থায়ী বা মূলগত অনীহা, বিদ্বেষ, ঘৃণা, বিরোধিতা, প্রতিযোগ, বিরোধীতা, মজাগত বা স্থায়ী বা মূলগত অনীহা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n firm dislike; a dislike

- ❑ I feel **antipathy** toward bananas wrapped in ham. I do not want them for dinner. I also feel a certain amount of **antipathy** toward the cook who keeps trying to force me to eat them. My feelings on these matters are quite **antipathetic** (an tip uh THET ik).
- ❑ I could also say that ham-wrapped bananas and the cooks who serve them are among my **antipathies**. My **antipathies** are the things I don't like.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- hostility, antagonism, animosity, aversion, animus, enmity, dislike, distaste, hatred, hate, abhorrence, loathing

Antonyms:- amity, goodwill

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ antipathy (to/towards/against) (দুজনের মধ্যে 'between') [Uncountable noun] পারস্পরিক বিদ্বেষ; [Countable noun] যে ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু বিদ্বেষের পাত্র।

Examples:-

- ☐ his fundamental **antipathy** to capitalism
- ☐ The Premiership clubs have never disguised their **antipathy** to the principle of one up, one down.
- ☐ Might it not, however, be more accurate to call it antipathy ?
- ☐ Despite her antipathy towards MacKenzie, she may well have picked up pointers from him about how to manage journalists.
- ☐ This should go down in the annals of history, as I've never enjoyed doing a job before, managing at best antipathy .
- ☐ a thinly disguised mutual antipathy
- ☐ Webber got pregnant, although by the time the baby was born her antipathy towards him was so great she refused to put his name on the birth certificate.
- ☐ Despite my antipathy to regular cleaning, I love intensive organizing and cleaning sessions.
- ☐ There were many strands of antipathy in his life, among which a dislike for children seems to have been a constant.
- ☐ Still, there is plenty of blame on both sides of the Atlantic for this display of mutual antipathy .
- ☐ The only person I know who could afford to live in Japan for a stint returned home with an acute allergy and antipathy to fish.

🌀 ANTITHESIS → (an TITH uh sis) [অ্যান্টিথিসিস্, অ্যান্টিথিসিস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিরোধ, বিরোধিতা, দ্বন্দ্ব, বিভেদ, ভিন্নতা, বৈপরীত্য, পরস্পরবিরোধী শব্দাবলী ব্যবহার, বিরোধালংকার, বিরোধভাস

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the direct opposite

- ☐ Erin is the **antithesis** of Aaron: Erin is bright and beautiful; Aaron is dull and plain.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- (complete) opposite, converse, contrary, reverse, inverse, obverse, other side of the coin, flip side

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [Uncountable noun] সরাসরি বিপরীত বস্তু: Despotism is a direct antithesis of/to democracy.
 - ☐ ২ [Uncountable noun] (এক বস্তুর সঙ্গে অন্য বস্তুর, পরস্পর দুটি বস্তুর) বৈপরীত্য; [Countable noun] এরূপ বৈপরীত্যের ক্ষেত্র বা দৃষ্টান্ত; পরস্পরবিরোধী ভাবধারার সন্নিবেশ, বিরোধালংকার, যথা 'United we stand divided we fall.'
- antithetic [অ্যান্টিথাটিক্], antithetical [অ্যান্টিথাটিক্‌ল্] (adjective(s)) antithetically [অ্যান্টিথাটিক্‌লি]

Examples:-

- ☐ Since stagnation is the antithesis of growth, it is also the **antithesis** of life.
- ☐ the **antithesis** between occult and rational mentalities
- ☐ Okay, there's the thesis and antithesis , where's the synthesis?
- ☐ The antithesis he relied upon is between at the one extreme, vague ideas, pipedreams and perhaps a little more specifically, a concrete •wish list and, at the other, a working embodiment for a proposal.
- ☐ I fail to see any antithesis between deconstruction and construction.
- ☐ love is the antithesis of selfishness
- ☐ This is the love that is the antithesis of control.
- ☐ Every theory, she says, has an antithesis - a theory that is in some way its direct opposite.
- ☐ The Edmonton Oilers dynasty of the 1980s was the direct antithesis of the Flyers.
- ☐ Smith and Carlos say different: there is no necessary antithesis between athleticism and broader awareness.

🌀 APARTHEID → (uh PAHRT hyte) [আপা:টহেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দক্ষিণ আফ্রিকার বর্ণবৈষম্য নীতি, জাতিবিদ্বেষ, পৃথকীকরণ, জাতীগত বৈষম্য

Word Smart Meaning: → *n the former policy of racial segregation and oppression in the Republic of South Africa*

❑ The word **apartheid** is related to the word **apart**. Under **apartheid** in South Africa, blacks were kept apart from whites and denied all rights.

❑ The word **apartheid** is sometimes applied to less radical forms of racial injustice and to other kinds of separation. Critics have sometimes accused American public schools of practicing educational **apartheid** by providing substandard schooling for nonwhites.

Synonyms:- *glasnost, nativism, social action*

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (দক্ষিণ আফ্রিকা) বর্ণবৈষম্য (নীতি); বর্ণবাদ (নীতি); ইউরোপীয় এবং অ-ইউরোপীয়দের পৃথকীকরণ।

Examples:-

- ❑ I was born in South Africa and under **apartheid**, if you were black, you were regarded as a terrorist.
- ❑ The leader of the moderate ATL teachers' union has condemned this as creating **apartheid** for refugee children.
- ❑ the apartheid era
- ❑ Also arrested were dozens of former fighters in the struggle to liberate South Africa from apartheid.
- ❑ If children are educated separately then it's a kind of apartheid.
- ❑ An interesting point that Rose was quoted on in the Guardian was that he applied the same boycott to South Africa under apartheid.
- ❑ Everyone in the country lives under a fierce system of sexual apartheid.
- ❑ Perhaps the authorities are guiding us towards complete apartheid.
- ❑ Black people's struggle against apartheid in South Africa attracted immense worldwide solidarity.
- ❑ As a community we can remain largely in denial of apartheid in education.
- ❑ If you haven't spoken to these people, it is hard to explain just how obsessed with sexual apartheid they are.

🌀 APATHY → (AP uh thee) [অ্যাপাথি, অ্যাপ্যাথি] SOLUTIONS

বাংলা অর্থ: অনীহা, উদাসীন্য, অশ্রদ্ধা, অভক্তি, উদাস্য, ধৈর্য, অরুচি, বেদনাবোধহীনতা, উদাসীনতা, অনাকাঙ্ক্ষা, অনাগ্রহ

Word Smart Meaning: → *n lack of interest; lack of feeling*

❑ The members of the student council accused the senior class of **apathy** because none of the seniors had bothered to sign up for the big annual bake sale.

❑ Jill didn't care one bit about current events; she was entirely **apathetic**.

Synonyms:- *indifference, lack of interest, lack of enthusiasm, lack of concern, unconcern, uninterestedness, unresponsiveness, impassivity, dispassion, lethargy, languor, ennui, acedia*

Antonyms:- *emotion, feeling, sensibility, interest*

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] সমবেদনা বা আগ্রহের অভাব; (কারো/কোনো কিছুর প্রতি) উদাসীনতা বা অনীহা।
- ❑ apathetic [অ্যাপাথেটিক্] (adjective) সমবেদনা বা আগ্রহহীন; উদাসীন।
- ❑ apathetically [অ্যাপাথেটিক্লি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ widespread **apathy** among students
- ❑ We may not be able to institute change, but **apathy** is the death of all dialogue and debate.

- ❑ So far, however, they have not been able to rouse their compatriots from their apathy .
- ❑ Despondency and political apathy are not characteristic of people in the grip of nationalist zeal.
- ❑ The issue of student apathy has been tossed around a lot this past couple weeks.
- ❑ widespread apathy among students
- ❑ However, we must also look at how much apathy there is within our community towards local politicians.
- ❑ She came to see me at a local clinic and I was very concerned about her, particularly her very marked apathy .

APHORISM → (AF uh riz um) [অ্যাফরিজাম্, আফরিজম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সূক্ত, সুভাষিত, কারিকা, বচন, ভাবগর্ভ বা অর্থপূর্ণ সংক্ষিপ্ত উক্তি বা নীতিকথন, বাণী, সূত্র, নীতিবচন, সংক্ষিপ্ত স্মরণীয় উক্তি, সংক্ষিপ্ত ব্যাখ্যা, সারগর্ভ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a brief, often witty saying; a proverb

- ❑ Benjamin Franklin was fond of **aphorisms**. He was frequently **aphoristic**.
- ❑ Chef Hussain is particularly fond of Woolf's **aphorism**, "One cannot think well, love well, or sleep well, if one has not dined well."

Synonyms:- saying, maxim, axiom, adage, epigram, dictum, gnome, proverb, saw, tag, apophthegm

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun] সংক্ষিপ্ত জ্ঞানগর্ভ বাণী; প্রবচন।

Examples:-

- ❑ In all these examples an **aphorism** as a general truth makes a powerful point in its present context, but it could also make good sense in a very different context.
- ❑ Edison's method was to doggedly persist in searching for an answer to a problem, expressed in his memorable **aphorism** that invention is 'ten percent inspiration and ninety percent perspiration.'
- ❑ In all these examples an aphorism as a general truth makes a powerful point in its present context, but it could also make good sense in a very different context.
- ❑ Of those numbers we are obliged to say they confirm the truth in the Disraeli aphorism , • There are three kinds of lies: lies, damned lies and statistics.
- ❑ Americans of a certain age will recall Douglas MacArthur's pithy aphorism : • There is no substitute for victory.
- ❑ the old aphorism "the child is father to the man"
- ❑ the opening sentence of the first aphorism of Hippocrates
- ❑ We all know the old aphorism that you can lead a horse to water but you can't make it drink.
- ❑ the old aphorism 'the child is father to the man'
- ❑ Of those numbers we are obliged to say they confirm the truth in the Disraeli aphorism
- ❑ 'There are three kinds of lies: lies, damned lies and statistics.'
- ❑ This pithy aphorism graphically tells us the sad state of affairs on the roads of India.

APOCALYPSE → (uh PAHK uh lips) [আপকালিপ্স্]

বাংলা অর্থ: রহস্যদঘাটন, রহস্যউন্মোচন, আবরণ উন্মোচন, অপারবণ, অনাবৃতকরণ, অলৌকিক-উন্মোচন, ভবিষ্যৎ ঘটনার ইঙ্গিতপূর্ণ গ্রন্থ, রহস্যোদ্ঘাটন, রহস্যোদ্ঘাটন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a prophetic revelation, especially one concerning the end of the world

- ❑ In strict usage, **apocalypse** refers to specific Christian writings, but most people use it more generally in connection with predictions of things like nuclear war, the destruction of the ozone layer, and the spread of fast-food restaurants to every corner of the universe. To make such predictions, or to be deeply pessimistic, is to be **apocalyptic** (uh pahk uh LIP tik).

Synonyms:- revelation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (জগতের ভবিষ্যৎ পরিণতি বিষয়ে) বিশেষত ঈশ্বরলব্ধ জ্ঞানের প্রকাশ।

☐ ২ কোনো বিপদসংকুল ও ভয়াবহ পরিস্থিতি যার ফলে মৃত্যু বা মারাত্মক ক্ষতি হতে পারে: The recent cyclone caused a colossal loss of life and property. All charitable organizations including the government rushed relief to the survivors of the apocalypse.

☐ the Apocalypse বাইবেলের শেষ অধ্যায়, এই অধ্যায়ে রোজকেয়ামত বিষয়ে St John- এর ঈশ্বরলব্ধ দিব্যজ্ঞান লিপিবদ্ধ আছে।

☐ apocalyptic [আপকালিপটিক্] (adjective) বাইবেলের শেষ অধ্যায়বিষয়ক বা বাইবেলের শেষ অধ্যায়তুল্য; মহাপ্রলয়ের আগাম বার্তাবাহক; মহাপ্রলয়তুল্য: This book embodies an apocalypse vision.

Examples:-

☐ Over the years, peace activism has grown stronger and more vocal, thus reducing chances of any man-made **apocalypses** .

☐ That was the food supply on which we were going to subsist after the **apocalypse** .

☐ That was the food supply on which we were going to subsist after the apocalypse .

☐ In his greed for world domination he has initiated the very apocalypse he sought to avoid.

☐ the apocalypse of World War II

☐ an era of ecological apocalypse

☐ These ominous odes rumble like the storm clouds before the apocalypse and will have you laughing and crying at the same time.

☐ It is perhaps apocalyptic only in its contiguity with the chaos of actual war and the apocalypse of the First World War.

☐ Later, it describes the survivors of a nuclear apocalypse and the last flight of death over the scorched land.

☐ It was the nearest thing to an apocalypse Europe has ever seen, Simon says.

🌀 APOTHEOSIS → (uh pahth ee OH sis) [আপথিওউসিস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মহিমাশ্রয়ন, নাটকের শেষ, দেবত্বারোপ, সমারোহাঙ্ক, দেবত্ব আরোপ, চরম বিকাশ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ n elevation to divine status; the perfect example of some thing

☐ Some people think that the Corvette is the **apotheosis** of American car making. They think it's the ideal.

☐ Geoffrey is unbearable to be with. He thinks he's the **apotheosis** of masculinity.

Synonyms:- animal-worship, anthropolatry, astrolatry, cosmolatry, crackerjack, cultism, deification, demonolatry, exaltation, gynaeolatry, idol worship, jimhickey, latria, monolatry, nonesuch, nonsuch, praise, selenolatry, taste-maker, thaumatolatry

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (মানুষ) দেবত্ব বা ঋষিত্ব আরোপ; দেবত্ব বা ঋষিত্ব অর্জন: The apotheosis of a great leader.

☐ ২ পার্থিব জীবন থেকে মুক্তিলাভ; মোক্ষ।

☐ ৩ মহিমাস্থিতকরণ; মহিমাস্থিত আদর্শ।

Examples:-

☐ The real issue underlying, however, is the apotheosis of subjective freedom which both sides in the argument assume - for even the return to a natural ethic of family life must be a matter of individual • choice.

☐ The ordinariness of their lives interested me most of all, as if in the quotidian of genius my own humdrum days might find their apotheosis .

- ❑ his appearance as Hamlet was the apotheosis of his career
- ❑ If density is the soul of the city, this is its spiritual or, better, commercial apotheosis.
- ❑ Finally, the urge to challenge any and all boundaries, no matter how unchangeable, finds its apotheosis in the repeated scenes of cast members hurtling themselves headlong into walls.
- ❑ The real issue underlying, however, is the apotheosis of subjective freedom which both sides in the argument assume - for even the return to a natural ethic of family life must be a matter of individual 'choice'.
- ❑ Was its brief stretch in the spotlight - two years from surfacing in Seattle to its apotheosis at Genoa - simply a passing fad, and its youthful, mainly middle-class army of protesters yesterday's children?

🔗 APPEASE → (uh PEEZ) [আপীজ, আপীজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শান্ত করা, তুষ্ট করা, প্রশমিত করা, ঠাণ্ডা করা, তুষ্ট করা, খুশি করা, নিবারণ করা, মিটিয়ে দেওয়া, মিটিয়ে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to soothe; to pacify by giving in to

- ❑ Jaleel **appeased** his angry mother by promising to make his bed every morning without fail until the end of time.
- ❑ The trembling farmer handed over all his grain, but still the emperor was not **appeased**.
- ❑ The noun is **appeasement**.

Synonyms:- conciliate, placate, pacify, mollify, propitiate, reconcile, win over

Antonyms:- anger, enrage, incense, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage, provoke, intensify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) শান্ত বা প্রশমিত করা; মেটানো: appease somebody's anger/hunger.
- ❑ appeasement [Uncountable noun] শান্ত বা প্রশমিতকরণ: policy of appease.

Examples:-

- ❑ After some research, I see that one can sacrifice goats in order to gain riches or **appease** the gods.
- ❑ This isn't quite the same as being a bunch of spineless **appeasers**.
- ❑ amendments have been added to appease local pressure groups
- ❑ She agreed to start paying income tax to appease the people as a result.
- ❑ After some research, I see that one can sacrifice goats in order to gain riches or appease the gods.
- ❑ And we refuse to appease the aggression and brutality of evil men.
- ❑ The only thing that it can do now to appease the people would be to resign.
- ❑ They were getting desperate, and soliciting the same types in order to appease their clients.
- ❑ We eat candy bars as fast as we can peel them to appease our oral fixations and our need for a fix.

🔗 APPRECIATE → (uh PREE shee ayt) [আপ্রীশিএইট, আপ্রীসিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমাদর করা, তারিফ করা, মর্ম উপলব্ধি করা, গুণাবলী করা, গুণগ্রহণ করা, মূল্যবৃদ্ধি করা, দাম ধরা, দাম নির্ণয় করা, মূল্যনির্ণয় করা, মূল্য দেওয়া, আদর করা, কদর করা, উপলব্ধি করা, গুণাবলী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to increase in value

- ❑ The Browns bought their house twenty years ago for a hundred dollars, but it has **appreciated** considerably since then; today it's worth almost a million dollars.
- ❑ Harry bought Joe's collection of old chewing-tobacco tins as an investment. His hope was that the tins would **appreciate** over the next few years, enabling him to turn a profit by selling them to someone else.
- ❑ The opposite of **appreciate** is **depreciate**. When a car loses value over time, we say it has **depreciated**.

Synonyms:- be grateful for, be thankful for, be obliged for, be indebted for, be in your debt for, be appreciative of

Antonyms:- contract, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen, recede, wane, depreciate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ সঠিকভাবে মূল্যায়ন করা: Only a trained person is able to appreciate modern painting; উপলব্ধিপূর্বক উপভোগ করা: Everybody appreciates a break after a long spell of hard work.

☐ ২ প্রভূত মূল্য দেওয়া: We greatly appreciate your opinions regarding education of children.

☐ ৩ (জমি, পণ্যদ্রব্য ইত্যাদি) মূল্যবৃদ্ধি পাওয়া: Because of import restrictions certain foreign goods have appreciated greatly.

☐ ৪ উপলব্ধি করা: They are beginning to appreciate the full cost.

Examples:-

☐ he doesn't **appreciate** music

☐ Those with an eye for profit will be buying new packaged items likely to **appreciate** in value.

☐ It's time to look at properties that can save time and appreciate in value.

☐ I would appreciate any relevant information as this is a very worrying time for me.

☐ they don't appreciate my work

☐ she feels that he does not appreciate her

☐ we'd appreciate your coming

☐ It is just another London borough, full of trendy rich people who do not appreciate the better things in life.

☐ I fully appreciate the fact that it's short notice

☐ So what happens when those shares start to appreciate in value?

☐ That may be so, but such readers would require a fairly high level of scientific understanding to appreciate the book fully.

🌀 **APPREHENSIVE** → (ap ruh HEN siv) [অ্যাপ্রিহেন্সিভ, অ্যাপ্রীহেন্সিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: গ্রেফতার করে এমন, সহজে বুঝিতে সক্ষম, প্রতীক্ষা করে এমন, আশঙ্কা করে এমন, অভিশঙ্কী, গ্রেফতার-সংক্রান্ত, উদ্ভিগ্ন, শঙ্কিত, শঙ্কাকুল, সন্দিগ্ধ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** worried; anxious

☐ The **apprehensive** child clung to his father's leg as the two of them walked into the main circus tent to watch the lion tamer.

☐ Rhea was **apprehensive** about the exam, because she had forgot ten to go to class for several months. As it turned out, her **ap pre hen sions** were jus ti fied. She couldn't answer a single question on the test.

☐ A **misapprehension** is a mis un der stand ing.

☐ Rhea had no **mis ap pre hen sions** about her lack of preparation; she knew perfectly well she would fail abys mal ly.

Synonyms:- anxious, worried, uneasy, nervous, concerned, agitated, tense, afraid, scared, frightened, fearful, overanxious, neurotic, on tenterhooks, trepidatious

Antonyms:- insensible, oblivious, unaware, unconscious, unmindful, unwitting, confident

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ উদ্ভিগ্ন; উৎকণ্ঠিত; শঙ্কিত: apprehensive of failure; apprehensive for somebody's safety.

Examples:-

- ☐ I am very nervous and **apprehensive** , particularly as the hours are ticking away.
- ☐ Why were these people frightened and so **apprehensive** if he had committed no crime?
- ☐ Anyway I never realised just how worried and apprehensive he was about her visiting.
- ☐ Another pause and she strained for the answer, nervous and apprehensive all at once.
- ☐ The board of directors looked tense and apprehensive , anticipating the storm that was about to break.
- ☐ he felt apprehensive about going home
- ☐ She wore an expression that could either be read as apprehensive or frightened, depending.
- ☐ Obviously I'm still nervous and apprehensive
- ☐ but sometimes you've got to do certain things.
- ☐ And I must confess to being a trifle apprehensive in the days leading up to the concert.
- ☐ The marines were pumped up for action, but also thoughtful, nervous and even apprehensive .
- ☐ In the absence of common interests states will be competitive, apprehensive
- ☐ and even fearful.

🌀 APPROBATION → (ap ruh BAY shun) [অ্যাপ্রোবেইশন্, অ্যাপ্রোবেশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আনুষ্ঠানিক বা যথাবিধি অনুমোদন বা সমর্থন বা মঞ্জুরি, সম্মতি, অনুমোদন

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ n approval; praise

- ☐ The crowd expressed its **approbation** of what the team had done by glee ful ly covering the field with chicken carcasses.
- ☐ The am bas sa dor's actions met with the **approbation** of his com mand er in chief.
- ☐ **Approbation** is a fancy word for **approval**, to which it is closely relat ed. **Disapprobation** is disapproval.

Synonyms:- approval, acceptance, endorsement, appreciation, respect, admiration, commendation, praise, congratulations, acclaim, esteem, applause, consent, laudation

Antonyms:- disapprobation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অনুমোদন; ক্ষমতা বা অধিকার দান।

Examples:-

- ☐ His ambition for **approbation** sets bounds and limits to his ambition, so to speak.
- ☐ Some reviewers of my book took exception to the **approbatory** tone in which I described this popular religion.
- ☐ a term of approbation
- ☐ You cannot have two mega-personalities in a relationship where both are needy, egotistical, insecure and dependent on public approbation .
- ☐ There is an unmistakable note of approbation here, even admiration unusual for the museum except where the activist agenda is involved.
- ☐ the opera met with high approbation
- ☐ The end result is an unremarkable, unmemorable movie that deserves neither praise nor approbation .
- ☐ They deserve credit, approbation
- ☐ applause and salutations for this achievement.
- ☐ There is an unmistakable note of approbation here, even admiration; unusual for the museum except where the activist agenda is involved.

🔗 APPROPRIATE → (uh PROH pree ayt) [আপ্রোপ্রিআট্, আপ্রোপ্রিএইট্, অ্যাপ্রোপ্রিয়েইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধিকার করা, নিজের করা, উপযুক্ত, উপযোগী, জুতসই, সুসংগত, মানানসই, যথাযথ, অধিকারভুক্ত, অর্থ, বৈশিষ্ট্যসূচক, ঠিকঠিক, যথোচিত, লাগসই, ক্ষম

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to take without per mis sion; to set aside for a par tic u lar use

- ❑ Nick **appropriated** my lunch; he grabbed it out of my hands and ate it. So I **appropriated** Ed's.
- ❑ The deer and raccoons **appropriated** the vegetables in our garden last summer. This year we'll build a better fence.
- ❑ Don't confuse the pronunciation of the verb **to appropriate** with the pro nun ci a tion of the adjective **appropriate** (uh PROH pree it) ⇨ . When Con gress decides to buy some new submarines, it **ap pro pri ates** mon ey for them. That is, it sets some money aside. The money thus set aside is called an **appropriation**.

❑ When an elected official takes money that was supposed to be spent on submarines and spends it on a Rolls-Royce and a few mink coats, he is said to have **mis ap pro pri at ed** the money.

❑ When the government decides to build a highway through your back yard, it **expropriates** your property for this purpose. That is, it uses its official authority to take possession of your property.

Synonyms:- seize, commandeering, expropriate, annex, arrogate, sequester, sequester, take over, hijack, suitable, proper, fitting, apt, right, relevant, pertinent, apposite, convenient, opportune, seemly, befitting, ad rem, meet

Antonyms:- inappropriate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-  meaning_1: appropriate (for/to something) যথাযথ; যথোচিত; মানানসই: His style of writing is not appropriate to his subject.

 **Meaning_2:**  (verb transitive) ১ বিশেষ উদ্দেশ্যে আলাদা করে রাখা: Tk 5,000.00 has been appropriated for building a community centre.

❑ ২ আত্মসাৎ করা: He is suspected of appropriating government funds.

❑ appropriation [আপ্রোপ্রিএইশন্] (noun) ১ [Uncountable noun] আত্মসাৎকরণ; [Countable noun] আত্মসাতের দৃষ্টান্ত।

❑ ২ [Countable noun] বিশেষ কোনো উদ্দেশ্যে গচ্ছিত অর্থ: The municipal authority made an appropriation for building a community centre. Senate appropriations committee.

❑ (America(n)) নিরাপত্তা, জনকল্যাণ ইত্যাদির জন্য নির্ধারিত তহবিল পরিচালনাকারী সিনেট কমিটি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Until the cause was known, he said it would not be **appropriate** to comment.
- ❑ A conditional discharge would be **appropriate** for the offences in all the circumstances.
- ❑ it's not appropriate for him to be present
- ❑ In those circumstances we say it is appropriate for costs to follow the event.
- ❑ But it is important to make sure the play programme is appropriate to the child.
- ❑ a measure appropriate to a wartime economy
- ❑ Until the cause was known, he said it would not be appropriate to comment.
- ❑ the price was considered appropriate
- ❑ Given the title, it may be appropriate to consider the semiology of it all.
- ❑ This may be appropriate for patients who are not suitable for anticoagulation.
- ❑ But it still wouldn't be appropriate to make a big deal of the fact that I have a famous father.

🌀 APTITUDE → (AP tuh tood) [অ্যাপ্টিটিউড, অ্যাপ্টিটিউড]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঝোঁক, স্বাভাবিক প্রবণতা বা অর্জিত কুশলতা, প্রবণতা, তৎপরতা, স্বাভাবিক ক্ষমতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** capacity for learning; natural ability

- ☐ The Princeton Review students have a marked **aptitude** for taking the SAT. They earn high scores.
- ☐ I tried to repair my car, but as I sat on the floor of my garage, surrounded by mysterious parts, I realized that I had no **aptitude** for automobile repair.
- ☐ The opposite of **aptitude** is **ineptitude**.

Synonyms:- talent, gift, flair, bent, skill, knack, facility, ability, proficiency, capability, potential, capacity, faculty, genius

Antonyms:- inaptitude

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ America(n) অ্যাপ্টিটিউড [Uncountable noun] aptitude (for) স্বাভাবিক বা অর্জিত ক্ষমতা; প্রবণতা: She shows great aptitude for music.
- ☐ [Countable noun] He has a remarkable aptitude for language teaching.
- ☐ aptitude test দক্ষতা নিরূপণ পরীক্ষা।

Examples:-

- ☐ The truth, of course, is that there is no difference between selection by **aptitude** and selection by ability.
- ☐ There are 21 priority places available for students on the basis of their **aptitude** for the Performing Arts each year.
- ☐ Was it around that age that you realized that you had an aptitude for the instrument?
- ☐ The truth, of course, is that there is no difference between selection by aptitude and selection by ability.
- ☐ he had a remarkable aptitude for learning words
- ☐ children with an aptitude for painting and drawing
- ☐ His grandmother used to sit with mediums, and he was always aware of his own aptitude for the spiritual.
- ☐ They require tact and a deftness that neither government has shown much aptitude for or inclination toward.
- ☐ I am asked for my view on the Olympic Games, which is that they affirm the British aptitude for sports that involve sitting down.
- ☐ He had previously believed that he did not have a natural aptitude for learning languages, through his experiences at school.
- ☐ In fact, even when immersed in play writing, he had betrayed his aptitude for philosophical ideas and concepts.

🌀 ARBITER → (AHR buh tur) [আ:বিটার(র), অ্যারবিটার]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিবাদ মেটাবার অধিকারসম্পন্ন ব্যক্তি, মধ্যস্থ, মীমাংসাকারী, নিষ্পত্তিকারী, সালিশ, বিচারক, সালিস, সর্বশক্তিমান ব্যক্তি, কারণিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** one who decides; a judge

- ☐ An **arbiter** of fashion determines what other people will wear by wearing it herself.
- ☐ An **arbiter arbitrates**, or weighs opposing view points and makes decisions. The words **arbiter** and **arbitrator** mean the same thing. An **arbiter** presides over an **arbitration**, which is a formal meeting to settle a dispute.

Synonyms:- authority, judge, controller, director, master, expert, pundit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ arbiter (of) (কোনো কিছুর উপর) পরিপূর্ণ নিয়ন্ত্রণের অধিকারী ব্যক্তি; নিয়ন্তা: the sole arbiter of one's destiny, ভাগ্যনিয়ন্তা।

☐ ২ ⇒ arbitrator.

Examples:-

- ☐ The Australian community would be the ultimate **arbiter**.
- ☐ the Secretary of State is the final **arbiter**
- ☐ His background gives no indication that he might one day become an arbiter of cool.
- ☐ At the Olympic Games, the Court of Arbitration for Sport is the final arbiter on all disputes arising during the Games.
- ☐ The Australian community would be the ultimate arbiter.
- ☐ the military acted as arbiter of conflicts between political groups
- ☐ It is the ultimate arbiter on the meaning of the treaty and the laws passed under it.
- ☐ On the subject of language, a poet is the ultimate arbiter
- ☐ the judge, the jury and the courtroom cat.
- ☐ Examine any classic photograph of the original arbiter of style in golf, Ben Hogan, and notice the cuffs on his slacks.
- ☐ Hundreds of websites and petitions have been set up across the US supporting this arbiter of public taste.

🌀 **ARBITRARY** → (*AHR buh trer ee*) [আ:বিট্রারি, অ্যারবিটারী]

বাংলা অর্থ: যুক্তি বা নিয়মবহির্ভূত, আবেগের বশে চালিত, খেয়ালমাফিক, যদৃচ্ছ, স্বেচ্ছাচারপ্রসূত, অবাধ, বিধিবহির্ভূত, স্বৈর, ইচ্ছামত, খামখেয়ালী, স্বেচ্ছাবারী, সার্বভৌম, আইনানুগ নয় এমন, যুক্তি বা নিয়মবহির্ভূত, খেয়ালমাফিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** random; capricious

- ☐ The grades Mr. Simone gave his English students appeared to be **ar bi trary**; they didn't seem related to anything the stu dents had done in class.
- ☐ The old judge was **arbitrary** in sentencing crim i nals; there was no sen si ble pattern to the sentences he handed down.

Synonyms:- capricious, whimsical, random, chance, unpredictable, casual, wanton, unmotivated, motiveless, unreasoned, unsupported, irrational, illogical, groundless, unjustified, personal, discretionary, subjective

Antonyms:- orderly, organized, regular, nonarbitrary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ America(n) আ:বিট্রেরি ১ শুধু আবেগনির্ভর; যুক্তিনির্ভর নয়: অযৌক্তিক।
- ☐ ২ একনায়কসুলভ; স্বেচ্ছাচারী; স্বৈরাচারী।

Examples:-

- ☐ A right of access to a court is one of the checks on the danger of **arbitrary** power....
- ☐ Capricious and **arbitrary** as the system might be, it serves several contradictory needs at once.
- ☐ Freedom from arbitrary power is a great good - but so is the avoidance of anarchy.
- ☐ Thus a major new avenue of arbitrary government power would be opened up.
- ☐ How you can tell whether a binary number of arbitrary size is divisible by 10 without looking at the whole number?
- ☐ his mealtimes were entirely arbitrary
- ☐ It also meant freedom from arbitrary power, which by 1792 was being routinely identified as the power of any king.
- ☐ But why should we give that arbitrary power to any civil servant?

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- ☐ In the fourteenth century, two parallel movements were under way to enforce Magna Carta's curbs on arbitrary royal authority.
- ☐ They become a matter of subjective and arbitrary whim if they are cut off from collective deliberations.
- ☐ For tabular presentation we used arbitrary cut off values.

🌀 ARCANES → (ahr KAYN) [আ:কেইন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: রহস্যময়, গোপনীয়, সংগুপ্ত, নিগূঢ়, গূঢ়-রহস্যময়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** mysterious; known only to a select few

- ☐ The rites of the secret cult were **arcane**; no one outside the cult knew what they were.
- ☐ The **arcane** formula for the cocktail was scrawled on a faded scrap of paper.
- ☐ We could make out only a little of the **arcane** inscription on the old trunk.

Synonyms:- esoteric

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ গোপনীয়; রহস্যময়।

Examples:-

- ☐ In many parts of the globe disputes over history are often not arcane or academic disagreements.
- ☐ Eventually, just two competitors stand against each other until one is able to spell some arcane word that the other cannot.
- ☐ Can television handle philosophy, which is popularly seen as either arcane or impossibly difficult?
- ☐ modern math and its arcane notation
- ☐ Einstein proceeds to describe with arcane mathematics and symbols his theory of relativity.
- ☐ If the dos and don'ts of tipping are so arcane
- ☐ why is it so prevalent?
- ☐ This is not a task to be undertaken lightly: the language is convoluted and arcane.
- ☐ I could find a mentor and follow them around, learning the arcane and mystical art of pointing.
- ☐ Modern conflict may be too complex for arcane forms of protest.

🌀 ARCHAIC → (ahr KAY ik) [আ:কেইইক্, আরকেয়িক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রচলিত, আদিম, প্রাচীন যুগের, পুরাকালের, পুরাকালীন, সেকেল সাবেকী, প্রাচীন, সেকলে

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** extremely old; ancient; outdated

- ☐ The tribe's traditions are **archaic**. They have been in force for thou sands of years.
- ☐ **Archaic** civilizations are ones that disappeared a long time ago.
- ☐ An **archaic** meaning of a word is one that isn't used anymore.

Synonyms:- obsolete, out of date, old-fashioned, outmoded, behind the times, bygone, anachronistic, antiquated, superannuated, antediluvian, old world, old-fangled, ancient, old, extinct, defunct, prehistoric, of yore

Antonyms:- modern

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (কোনো ভাষার বিশেষ শব্দ) বিশেষ ক্ষেত্র বা উদ্দেশ্য ছাড়া ব্যবহারহীন এমন; অপ্রচলিত শব্দ।
- ☐ ২ প্রাচীন; সেকলে।

❑ archaism [আ:কেইজাম] [Countable noun] অপ্রচলিত শব্দ বা অভিব্যক্তি; [Uncountable noun] অপ্রচলিত শব্দ, রীতি, অভিব্যক্তি ইত্যাদির ব্যবহার বা অনুকরণ।

Examples:-

- ❑ It seeks to present ideas clearly, concisely, and directly, and to avoid legalese, **archaic** terms, and repetition.
- ❑ And then we got Greek naturalism coming along within 50 years, I mean, it was from the **archaic** period to the high classical period.
- ❑ In short, the modernization of economic structures leads to a rise, rather than a decline, in archaic attitudes of mind.
- ❑ Because they are short or perceived as popular, certain archaic words survive in newspaper usage: agog, foe, hustings, scribe, slay.
- ❑ They may have translated the archaic terms into scientific-sounding language, but it's the same old vitalism, dressed up as quantum physics.
- ❑ prisons are run on archaic methods
- ❑ It seeks to present ideas clearly and directly, and to avoid archaic terms, repetition, and verbosity.
- ❑ Pursuing a theme of archaic poetry, Xenophanes is the first to reflect systematically on the distinction between human opinion or guesswork and certain knowledge.
- ❑ As an American student in Italy and Greece he fell sway to early Greek art, admiring the simple graphic forms of early black-figure vase painting and archaic Greek sculpture.
- ❑ 'The newspaper industry prices itself in a way that is at best archaic and at worst antediluvian,' he says.
- ❑ Most dramatic of all are the tall, enigmatically smiling kouros, which are archaic statues of godlike young men.

🌀 **ARCHETYPE** → (AHR kuh type) [আ:কিটাইপ্, আর্কিটাইপ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মূল আদর্শ, ব্যক্তির অচেতন মতে স্থিত সমগ্র জাতির অভিজ্ঞতাপ্রসূত ধারণা, আদিপ্রতিমা, আদিরূপ, মূল, আদর্শ, ছাঁচ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an original model or pattern

- ❑ An **archetype** is similar to a **prototype**. A **prototype** is a first, tentative model that is made but that will be improved in later versions. Henry Ford built a **prototype** of his Model T in his basement. His mother kicked him out, so he had no choice but to start a motor car company.
- ❑ An **archetype** is usually something that precedes something else.
- ❑ Plato is the **archetype** of all philosophers.
- ❑ An **archetype** is **archetypal** or **archetypical**.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- epitome, guide, holotype, image, loadstar, lodestar, microcosm, original, paradigm, pilot, prefiguration, prototype, template, templet, type specimen

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ আদিরূপ; পরিবর্তনীয় নয় এমন আদর্শ রূপ; মৌল আদর্শ।
- ❑ archetypal [আ:কিটাইপ্‌ল] (adjective)

Examples:-

- ❑ In this play each character represents a fragmented archetype, as well as personalities - the creator, the stranger, the lover, the dreamer.
- ❑ The snake in the garden, then, is many things: real and present danger, archetype, and theological symbol.
- ❑ An eminent scientist and founder of top Pentagon contractor OsCorp, Norman Osborne / Green Goblin is the quintessential archetype of the greedy American capitalist.
- ❑ the book is a perfect archetype of the genre
- ❑ Jogen Chowdhury is more direct, eschewing the archetype or the symbolic for the specific and explicit in his paintings.

- ❑ An instant classic of its kind, it was the lively and original archetype for fantasy across the board.
- ❑ Essentially, the theory can be stated as a psychological law: whenever a phenomenon is found to be characteristic of all human communities, it is an expression of an archetype of the collective unconscious.
- ❑ an instrument which was the archetype of the early flute

🌀 **ARDENT** → (AHR dunt) [আ:ডন্ট, আরডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুরক্ত, উত্তপ্ত, ব্যাকুল, সহজদাহ, উৎসাহিত, উদ্দীপ্ত, জ্বলন্ত, আকুল, প্রদীপ্ত, অত্যুৎসাহী, তীব্র, অতিশয় আকুল, সোৎসাহ, উৎসাহী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** passionate; enthusiastic

- ❑ Larry's **ardent** wooing finally got on Cynthia's nerves, and she told him to get lost.
- ❑ Blanche happily stuffed badgers from morning to night. She was an **ardent** taxidermist.
- ❑ To be **ardent** is to have **ardor**.
- ❑ The young lovers were oblivious to every thing except their **ardor** for each other.

Synonyms:- passionate, fervent, zealous, fervid, wholehearted, vehement, intense, fierce, fiery, enthusiastic, keen, eager, avid, committed, dedicated, fervid

Antonyms:- cold, cool, dispassionate, impassive, half-hearted

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অতিশয় আকুল বা অত্যন্ত উৎসাহী: an ardent follower of Orthodox Marxism.
- ❑ ardently (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ He now campaigns **ardently** for parent's rights.
- ❑ He has never played rugby, but is an **ardent** fan and a supporter of the game.
- ❑ Bulgarians are tolerant of other religions but are ardent supporters of Orthodoxy.
- ❑ He has never played rugby, but is an ardent fan and a supporter of the game.
- ❑ The council has been an ardent supporter of the scheme, which it says is essential to resolve some of the resort's economic problems.
- ❑ an ardent suitor
- ❑ Since then, he has developed an ardent passion for the instrument.
- ❑ Clef, a resident of Kowdiyar in the city, hails from a family which has an ardent passion for music.
- ❑ Among Southeast Asian countries, Singapore has been an ardent supporter of free trade.
- ❑ Tom was expected to poll well but the size of his vote took even his most ardent supporters by surprise.

🌀 **ARDUOUS** → (AHR joo us) [আ:ডিউআস্, আ:জুআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুরূহ, দুঃসাধ্য, দুষ্কর, দুরারোহ, কষ্টকর, শ্রমসাধ্য, কষ্টসাধ্য, আয়াসসাধ্য, দুঃসাধ্য, দুরারোহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** hard; difficult

- ❑ Climbing the mountain was **arduous**. We were so exhausted when we got to the top that we forgot to enjoy the view.
- ❑ The **arduous** car trip was made even more difficult by the fact that all four tires went flat, one after another.

Synonyms:- onerous, taxing, difficult, hard, heavy, laborious, burdensome, strenuous, vigorous, back-breaking, demanding, tough, challenging, formidable, exhausting, tiring, punishing, grueling, uphill, steep, killing, toilsome

Antonyms:- cheap, easy, facile, light, mindless, simple, soft

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (কাজ সম্বন্ধে) দুঃসাধ্য; কষ্টকর।
- ☐ ২ (পথ ইত্যাদি সম্বন্ধে) খাড়াভাবে উঠে বা নেমে গেছে এমন; উপরের দিকে ওঠা অত্যন্ত কষ্টসাধ্য এমন দুরারোহ।
- ☐ arduous (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ The reunion is imperilled by the physical **arduousness** of the journey, the boys' suspicions about the father's true motives and the volatile dynamics among the three.
- ☐ Technology has rendered once **arduous** tasks easy and opened up a world of possibilities for ordinary people.
- ☐ Thanks to everyone who gave their time and effort to the arduous task.
- ☐ This two and a half day nonstop boat trip is just part of the arduous journey to bring help.
- ☐ Sometimes they have to walk great distances and then carry the water back - an arduous task.
- ☐ an arduous journey
- ☐ Artists say that getting their art shown in galleries is an arduous and difficult process.
- ☐ It had been a long and arduous journey from her home in Scotland and she was weary to her bones.
- ☐ It can be a long and arduous task and very often ends in failure.
- ☐ Michael's task is an arduous one, but critical to the well-being of 2.5m people.
- ☐ This is a long and arduous task, one that the authorities admit has had only very limited success to date.

ARTFUL → (*AHRT ful*) [আ:ট্ফল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: চতুর, ছলনাময়, কৌশলী, দক্ষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** crafty; wily; sly

- ☐ After dinner, the **artful** counselor told the campers that there was a mad man loose in the woods, thus causing them to lie quietly in the tent.
- ☐ The **Artful** Dodger is a sly con man in Charles Dickens's **Oliver Twist**.
- ☐ Someone who is **artless**, on the other hand, is simple and honest.
- ☐ Young children are charmingly **artless**.

Synonyms:- adroit, crafty, cunning, cute, deep, designing, disingenuous, distorted, elusive, guileful, insincere, manipulative, perverted, precious, scheming, slick, sly, tricky, twisted, wily

Antonyms:- artless, ingenuous, innocent, artlessingenuous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ধূর্ত; চতুর; প্রতারণাপূর্ণ; সেয়ানা।
- ☐ artfully [আ:ট্ফালি] (adverb)
- ☐ artfulness (noun)

Examples:-

- ☐ He tried an artful variant on the same trick by announcing a stunning personnel decision on the day before Thanksgiving.
- ☐ He goes to Bath, where Sir Walter is now established with his two elder daughters and Elizabeth's companion Mrs Clay, an artful woman with matrimonial designs on Sir Walter.
- ☐ On the front page of the New York Times for May 15, 2004, you will find one of the most artful photographs from Iraq that I have seen yet.
- ☐ her artful wiles

- ❑ In any case, the idea of the soliloquy would greatly influence Browning's poetry, later characterised by its artful monologues, even if it would take years to be used to full effect.
- ❑ And *Divided We Fall* is so artful that by the time it ends we have recognized all of them as human beings and have recognized ourselves in them.
- ❑ If you look out for artful and dishonest sorts, you will probably spare yourself a big fiscal setback.
- ❑ Notice the very, very artful wording.
- ❑ Kaufman's film has the better script, artful direction and tremendous performances from the likes of Ed Harris, Scott Glenn, Fred Ward.

🌀 ARTIFICE → (AHRT uh fus) [আ:টিফিস্, আর্টিফীস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দক্ষতা, কারচুপি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a clever trick; cunning

- ❑ The Trojan Horse was an **artifice** designed to get the soldiers inside the walls.
- ❑ Mrs. Baker had to resort to **artifice** to get her children to take their baths: She told them that the bathtub was filled with sugar syrup and that they could drink it if they climbed in.
- ❑ **Artifice** and **artificial** are related words.

Synonyms:- device, feint, footwork, gambit, gimmick, measure, parking, ploy, ruse, step, stratagem, twist

Antonyms:- ineptitude, ineptness, maladroitness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [Countable noun] দক্ষতা।
- ☑ ২ [Uncountable noun] ধূর্ততা; শঠতা; চালাকি; চাতুরী; [Countable noun] ছল।

Examples:-

- ❑ He alone supplied the deft and necessary touch of self-conscious theatrical artifice .
- ❑ Salgado prettifies through photographic artifice what ought to be shown in its true colors.
- ❑ Between the extremes of naturalism and overt artifice there are transitional pieces that combine both modes.
- ❑ artifice and outright fakery
- ❑ Above all, these works set as their priorities artifice and visual pleasure.
- ❑ an industry dominated by artifice
- ❑ Whatever the cause, this interview held my interest and seemed free from artifice .

🌀 ASCETIC → (uh SET ik) [আসেটিক্, অ্যাসেটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কঠোর তপশ্চর্যাপূর্ণ, কম্বল-কম্বল, যোগী, তাপস, কঠোর সংযমী বা কৃচ্ছসাধনকারী ব্যক্তি, তপস্বী, সাধু, সুতপা, কঠোর তপস্বী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** hermitlike; practicing self-denial

- ❑ The college professor's apartment, which contained no furniture except a single tattered mattress, was uncomfortably **ascetic**.
- ❑ In his effort to save money, Roy led an **ascetic** existence: He never went out, he never ate anything but soup, and he never had any fun.
- ❑ **Ascetic** can also be a noun. A person who leads an **ascetic** existence is an **ascetic**. An **ascetic** is someone who practices **asceticism**.
- ❑ A similar-sounding word with a very different meaning is **aesthetic** (es THET ik)

Synonyms:- austere, self-denying, abstinent, abstemious, self-disciplined, self-abnegating, simple, puritanical, monastic, reclusive, eremitic, hermitic, celibate, chaste, abstainer, puritan, recluse, hermit, anchorite, solitary, fakir, Sufi, dervish, sadhu, eremite

Antonyms:- hedonistic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ কৃষ্ণব্রতী; আত্মনিরোধী; কঠোর; কঠোর তপশ্চর্যাপূর্ণ।
- ☐ (noun) তপস্বী; তপস; সন্ন্যাসী; কৃষ্ণব্রতী।
- ☐ ascetically [আসেটিকলি] (adverb) কঠোরভাবে; তপস্বীর মতো।
- ☐ asceticism [আসেটিসিজাম] (noun) কৃষ্ণব্রত; কঠোর তপশ্চর্য; বৈরাগ্য; সন্ন্যাস।

Examples:-

- ☐ Yet the texts are firmly part of the later medieval world: the first two come from the writings of visionary women mystics and the last from a rigorously **ascetic** monastic theologian.
- ☐ The same goes for gnostic Christianity, where we had the strict **ascetics** on the one hand and the extreme libertines on the other.
- ☐ The people communicate with him by way of ascetic disciplines on certain sacred mountains.
- ☐ I was simply fighting against what I perceived as biblical, doctrinal, and ascetic fundamentalism.
- ☐ These three constitute the Supernal Triad - those spheres which are wholly outside the realm of direct human experience for all but the most disciplined and ascetic individuals.
- ☐ an ascetic life of prayer, fasting, and manual labor
- ☐ The seventies were very sleek and empty, more concerned with structure, form, and a certain kind of ascetic rigorousness.
- ☐ True spirituality, or godliness, is found in everyday social relationships as well as in prayer, learning, or ascetic practices.
- ☐ Nor will we gain any great wisdom through the more punitive, ascetic methods.
- ☐ His earlier life of self-indulgence had been unsatisfying, as was his six-year experiment with ascetic penances.
- ☐ Buddhism requires ascetic behaviour, including fasting, by its monks, but not from other followers.

ASSIDUOUS → (uh SIJ oo us) [আসিডিউআস্, আসিডিজুআস্, অ্যাসিডিউয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধ্যবসায়, পরিশ্রমী, উদ্যোগী, একনিষ্ঠ, একাগ্র, অধ্যবসায়ী, অভিনিবিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hardworking; busy; quite diligent

- ☐ The workmen were **assiduous** in their effort to get nothing done; in stead of working, they drank coffee all day long.
- ☐ Wendell was the only **assiduous** student in the entire math class; all the other students had to copy their homework from him.

Synonyms:- diligent, sedulous

Antonyms:- idle, inactive, unemployed, lazy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অধ্যবসায়ী; প্রযত্নবান; নিষ্ঠাবান: assiduous in one's studies.
- ☐ assiduously অধ্যবসায়ের/নিষ্ঠার সঙ্গে।

Examples:-

- ☐ You can never quite relax, even with the most assiduous efforts at procrastination.
- ☐ It is something of a myth that detectives solve crimes by assiduous collection of evidence.
- ☐ Yet the result of this assiduous attention to presentation was that the image became too self-conscious.

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- ☐ she was assiduous in pointing out every feature
- ☐ He was assiduous in his support for the subject.
- ☐ The leaders of the tribe began the assiduous task of sending the entire clan under miles of glacial ice, silently hoping to avoid catastrophe.
- ☐ The opposition has been assiduous in considering the issues and developing solutions consistent with the principled position it has taken on the bill.
- ☐ He has always been an assiduous listener to radio.

🔗 ASSIMILATE → (uh SIM uh layt) [আসিমালেইট, অ্যাসিমিলেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আত্মসাত করা, সম্মিলিত করা, একত্রিত করা, অঙ্গীভূত করা, হজম করা, সদৃশ করা, সদৃশ হওয়া, তুলনা করা, তুলিত হওয়া, হজম হওয়া, অঙ্গীভূত হওয়া, পরিপাক করা, হস্তান্তর কারী

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to take in; to absorb; to learn thoroughly To **assimilate** an idea is to take it in as thoroughly as if you had eaten it. (Your body **assimilates** nutrients from the food you eat.) To **assimilate** knowledge is to absorb it, to let it soak in. People can be **assimilated**, too.

☐ Margaret didn't have any friends when she first went to the new school, but she was gradually **assimilated**—she became part of the new community. When she was chosen for the cheerleading squad, her **assimilation** was complete.

Synonyms:- absorb, take in, acquire, soak up, pick up, grasp, comprehend, understand, learn, master, digest, ingest

Antonyms:- contrast, dissimilate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (খাদ্যদ্রব্য হজমের পরে) শরীরের মধ্যে শোষণ করে নেওয়া বা শোষিত হওয়া; অঙ্গীভূত করা বা হওয়া; আত্মীকৃত হওয়া: Spicy foods are difficult to assimilate; Spicy foods do not assimilate easily.

☐ ২ অন্য সামাজিক গোষ্ঠীর অঙ্গীভূত হওয়া বা হতে দেওয়া; অঙ্গীভূত করা: Very few countries today assimilate people from other parts of the world.

☐ ৩ (ভাব, চিন্তা ইত্যাদি) আত্মস্থ করা: You'll need to assimilate all Einstein's work before doing this research. By assimilating the styles of old and new masters he has produced some remarkable paintings.

☐ ৪ assimilate to সমীভূত হওয়া বা করা।

☐ assimilation [আসিমালেইশন্] [Uncountable noun] আত্মীকরণ; স্বীকরণ; সমীভবন; সঙ্গীকরণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ Marie tried to **assimilate** the week's events
- ☐ Other supplements that are critical include magnesium and vitamin D, since they help you **assimilate** the calcium.
- ☐ Time, effort, and resources must be devoted in order to locate, gather, and assimilate information.
- ☐ Most animals make heavy use of the muscular system and the digestive system to move about and to assimilate food.
- ☐ Becoming a judge is a process - one that requires a lot of effort to assimilate the requisite information.
- ☐ Marie tried to assimilate the week's events
- ☐ Without receiving proper directions, the cells cannot assimilate the glucose, which then remains in the bloodstream.
- ☐ The experts are better able to assimilate information, based on their expectations from the mental model.
- ☐ And it was spreading and taking over and trying to assimilate cultures and suppress belief systems.

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- ☐ She and her friends strive to assimilate the vague information provided by their well-meaning but sinister guardians.
- ☐ If we find that people cannot assimilate foods created in this new way without harm to their health, we can always just engineer a better human being.

🌀 ASSUAGE → (uh SWAYJ) [অ্যাসোয়েইজ্, অ্যাসোয়েজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রশমিত করা, উপশম করা, শান্ত করা, শান্ত হওয়া, উপশম হওয়া, প্রশমিত হওয়া, হ্রাস করা, কমানো, তীব্রতা লাঘব করা, নিবৃত্ত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to soothe; to pacify; to ease the pain of; to relieve

- ☐ Beth was extremely angry, but I **assuaged** her by promising to leave the house and never return.
- ☐ The thunderstorm made the baby cry, but I **assuaged** her fears by sing ing her a lullaby.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- accommodate, compose, content, embellish, emend, enrich, feed on, fill the bill, fit the bill, fulfill, gentle, help, quench, reform, regenerate, relieve, repair, restore, revitalize, satisfy

Antonyms:- aggravate, exacerbate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (দুঃখ, বেদনা, অনুভূতি, কামনা ইত্যাদি) প্রশমিত করা; উপশম করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ They may have over-eaten, in their desperation to assuage their hunger, or drunk themselves silly.
- ☐ What poor hosts we have become if we do not offer to assuage her hunger, for surely she must be famished by now.
- ☐ an opportunity occurred to assuage her desire for knowledge
- ☐ the letter assuaged the fears of most members
- ☐ However, my task is to pursue the best interests of the child and not assuage parental feelings.
- ☐ The subsequent amendments were being proposed to assuage the feelings of industry.
- ☐ I myself incline to the minority view that science alone cannot assuage our craving for human contact.
- ☐ Such videos are very popular as they help assuage the guilt feelings of parents over their failure to control the TV in the first place.
- ☐ Anyway, I'll assuage my frustration by posting my comment here.

🌀 ASTUTE → (uh STOOT) [আস্টিউট্, আস্টিউট্, অ্যাস্টিউট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধুরন্ধর, তীক্ষ্ণবুদ্ধি, ধূর্ত, সূক্ষ্ম বিচারশক্তির পরিচায়ক, চতুর, বিচক্ষণ, কৌশলী, কৌশলী, সূক্ষ্ম বিচারশক্তির পরিচায়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** shrewd; keen in judgment

- ☐ Morris was an **astute** judge of character; he was very good at seeing what people are really like.
- ☐ Yael, who notices ev ery thing important and many things that other people don't see, is an **astute** observer.

Synonyms:- shrewd, sharp, acute, adroit, quick, clever, crafty, intelligent, bright, smart, canny, intuitive, perceptive, insightful, incisive, sagacious, wise, on the ball, quick on the uptake, savvy, heads-up

Antonyms:- unknowing, stupid

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ প্রাধান্য বা সুবিধা অর্জনের ব্যাপারে তীক্ষ্ণদৃষ্টি।
- ☐ ২ বিচক্ষণ; চতুর: an astute lawyer/politician.

❑ astutely চতুরভাবে; বিচক্ষণতার সঙ্গে।

❑ astuteness বিচক্ষণতা; চাতুর্য।

Examples:-

❑ The film's final moments **astutely** sum up the final, unequivocal victory of capitalism.

❑ The striker is tied to the club until October so holding on to him to the end of the season may be the more financially **astute** move.

❑ If officers have to make decisions for the Council, they need to be visionary and commercially astute .

❑ In the last general election no one, not even the most astute of pundits, foresaw his demise.

❑ Such astute use of credit cards has kept Margaret in financially good shape for 15 years.

❑ an astute businessman

❑ She was also an astute businesswoman, eventually running three cafés and a catering business.

❑ An immediate promise to continue funding the service is both the fair and politically astute thing to do.

❑ I regard him as an astute businessman who is very conscious of the value of capital.

🌀 ATTRITION → (uh TRISH un) [আট্রিশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঘর্ষণ, ঘর্ষণজনিত ক্ষয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** gradual wearing away, weak en ing, or loss; a natural or expected decrease in numbers or size

❑ Mr. Gregory did not have the heart to fire his workers even though his com pa ny was losing millions each year. He al tru is ti cal ly preferred to lose workers through **attrition** when they moved away, retired, or de cid ed to change jobs.

Synonyms:- abrasion, adhesive friction, casualty, chatter mark, compunction, contriteness, contrition, corrasion, deflation, detrition, dwindling, dwindling away, remorse, self-reproach, shrinkage, shrinking, sinking, soil erosion, traction, waning

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] ঘর্ষণজনিত ক্ষয়: war of attrition শক্তিক্ষয়ের যুদ্ধ।

Examples:-

❑ He notes that • They fight long attrition wars poorly, and short preemptive wars well.

❑ Given the early attrition of this particular sample of program participants, the current study was not able to capture the experiences of youth who remained in the program for longer periods of time.

❑ Gallipoli was a brutal campaign of attrition , a bloody example of a war which was fought to the last man standing.

❑ the squadron suffered severe attrition of its bombers

❑ Steps like these have helped it shrink its workforce through attrition

❑ from a peak of 804,000 in 1999 to 701,000 today.

❑ Working in a law firm, your social life dies by attrition .

❑ The major difference in the nation's new military doctrine is that it is based on speed, rather than attrition .

❑ Ice sheet attrition appears to have accelerated recently, making its contribution more significant in the 1990s.

❑ Needless to say, there is nothing pleasurable about the ailments caused by muscle attrition or a lack of bone density.

🌀 AUGMENT → (awg MENT) [অগ্মেন্ট, অগ্মেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বর্ধিত করা বা হওয়া, বাড়া, বাড়ান, বৃদ্ধি করা, উদ্দীপিত করা, বৃদ্ধি পানো, উদ্দীপ্ত করা, বৃদ্ধি, বর্ধিত করা, বাড়ানো, বর্ধিত করা বা হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to make bigger; to add to; to increase

- ☐ The army **augmented** its attack by sending in a few thousand more soldiers.
- ☐ To **augment** a record collection is to add more records to it.
- ☐ Adding another example to this definition would **augment** it. The act of **augmenting** is called **augmentation**.

Synonyms:- increase, add to, supplement, build up, enlarge, expand, extend, raise, multiply, swell, grow, magnify, amplify, escalate, improve, boost, up, jack up, hike up, bump up

Antonyms:- abate, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen, lower, reduce

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) বাড়া; বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া; বর্ধিত হওয়া; বাড়ানো; বৃদ্ধি/সমৃদ্ধ করা: augment one's income.
- ☐ augmentation [ওগ্মেন্টেইশন্] [Uncountable noun] বর্ধন; বৃদ্ধি; বিবৃদ্ধি; [Countable noun] যা সংযোজিত হয়েছে; বৃদ্ধি; উপচয়।

Examples:-

- ☐ Biologists are **augmenting** the wild population with 18-month-old animals bred on one of the islands.
- ☐ It is an examination of the impact of technology on **augmenting** the intelligence of a species.
- ☐ her secretarial work helped to augment her husband's income
- ☐ Many augment their basic training with additional practice, on their own time and at their own expense.
- ☐ This carbon dioxide will thicken the atmosphere and augment greenhouse warming.
- ☐ he augmented his summer income by painting houses
- ☐ Their prize money of €200 will be put to good use in augmenting the facilities of the school.
- ☐ The new link features an expanded shop, revenue from which has become vital to augmenting the budget of any gallery.

🌀 AUSPICIOUS → (aw SPISH us) [ওসপিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শুভ, সুপ্রসন্ন, মঙ্গলজনক, অনুকূল, মঙ্গলকর, শুভলক্ষণযুক্ত, পয়মন্ত, শিব, শ্রেয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** favorable; promising; pointing to a good result

- ☐ A clear sky in the morning is an **auspicious** sign on the day of a picnic.
- ☐ The first quarter of the football game was not **auspicious**; the home team was outscored by seventy points.

Synonyms:- favorable, propitious, promising, rosy, good, encouraging, opportune, timely, lucky, fortunate, providential, felicitous, advantageous

Antonyms:- bleak, dark, depressing, desperate, dismal, dreary, gloomy, hopeless, inauspicious, pessimistic, unlikely

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ শুভ; অনুকূল; সুপ্রসন্ন; মঙ্গলিক: an auspicious moment, শুভক্ষণ; শুভযোগ; শুভলগ্ন।
- ☐ auspiciously শুভক্ষণে।

Examples:-

- ☐ "The 10th, the 12th, and the 18th are appropriately **auspicious** dates on the Chinese calendar," he said.
- ☐ The story said that fire was the **auspicious** element responsible for the success of the Han Dynasty.
- ☐ The astronomers' observations were used to divine auspicious moments for many different kinds of activity, from farming to warfare.

- ☐ His auspicious debut might have given him the leverage to realize some of his grander plans.
- ☐ These • lucky dollar bills have auspicious serial numbers and come in colored folders.
- ☐ it was not the most auspicious moment to hold an election
- ☐ The omens look auspicious for Ainslie to repeat his 2000 success and inspire a British gold haul.
- ☐ Despite its auspicious and promising beginning, the Public Broadcasting Service largely has failed its congressional mandate.
- ☐ Many wait for the most astrologically auspicious moment, which is 12: 59 pm on Wednesday, July 30.
- ☐ The story said that fire was the auspicious element responsible for the success of the Han Dynasty.
- ☐ It comes into my life at an auspicious moment, as I will be hitting the road on Sunday.

🌀 AUSTERE → (aw STEER) [ওস্টিআ(র), অষ্টিয়ার]

বাংলা অর্থ: অলংকারহীন, কঠোরভাবাপন্ন, নিরাভরণ, সরল, নিরলংকার, কঠিন, উগ্র, কৃষ্ণ, অতুগ্র, একান্ত অনাড়ম্বর, কঠোর, কঠোর আত্মসংযমী, কঠোর, কঠোর আত্মসংযমী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** unadorned; stern; forbidding; with out excess

- ☐ The Smiths' house was **austere**; there was no furniture in it, and there was nothing hanging on the walls.
- ☐ Quentin, with his **austere** personality, didn't make many friends. Most people were too intimidated by him to introduce themselves and say hello.
- ☐ The noun **austerity** (aw STER uh tee) is generally used to mean roughly the same thing as poverty. To live in **austerity** is to live without comforts.
- ☐ Conditions in Austria were very **austere** after the war.

Synonyms:- severe, stern, strict, harsh, steely, flinty, dour, grim, cold, frosty, unemotional, unfriendly, formal, stiff, reserved, aloof, forbidding, grave, solemn, serious, unsmiling, unsympathetic, unforgiving, hard, unyielding, unbending, inflexible, hard-boiled

Antonyms:- clement, forbearing, gentle, lax, lenient, easy-going, fussy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (ব্যক্তি বা ব্যক্তির আচরণ) নির্মম নীতিপরায়ণ; কঠোর।
- ☐ ২ (জীবনযাত্রা, স্থান ও রীতি সম্বন্ধে) অনাড়ম্বর; নিরাভরণ; কঠোর; বিশৃঙ্খল।
- ☐ austere কঠোরভাবে; অনাড়ম্বরভাবে।
- ☐ austerity [ওস্টিএরিটি] (noun) (plural austeries) ১ [Uncountable noun] কঠোরতা; কাঠিন্য; নির্মম নীতিপরায়ণতা।
- ☐ ২ (plural) কৃষ্ণবস্ত্র; কৃষ্ণসাধনা; তপশ্চর্যা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Reflects Meyers: 'Orwell's **austere**, dour, spartan and ascetic character as well as his tall, gangly figure was more Scottish than English.'
- ☐ The budget - the most **austere** of Bush's presidency - would eliminate or vastly scale back 150 government programs.
- ☐ We inherited those austere policies and the consequences of them.
- ☐ He was gifted with a great sense of humour, and it was unsuspected by those who did not know him really well because of his austere appearance.
- ☐ His spokesman says the king is a reserved, austere man.
- ☐ an austere man, with a rigidly puritanical outlook
- ☐ They were the toilers and savers of the economic miracle generation who forswore luxuries in the austere postwar decades to reserve their place in the sun towards the end of their lives.

- ❑ But what tempts these youngsters to leave the security of home and lucrative jobs for an austere lifestyle of development work in India?
- ❑ Everyone likes the warm and comforting feel of the garden - it is not austere .
- ❑ Combining a depressing ending and austere realism with an idealistic, descriptive story is one of Hemingway's particulars of style.

🌀 ABASH → (uh BASH) [আব্যাশ্, অ্যাব্যাস]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রস্তুত করা, লজ্জা দেওয়া, অপ্রস্তুতে ফেলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to make ashamed; to embarrass

- ❑ Meredith felt **abashed** by her inability to remember her lines in the school chorus of "Old McDonald Had a Farm."
- ❑ To do something without shame or embarrassment is to do it **unabashedly**.
- ❑ Ken handed in a term paper that he had **unabashedly** copied from the **National Enquirer**.

Synonyms:- afflict, anguish, bemuse, bewilder, confuse, discombobulate, disconcert, dissolve, embarrass, enervate, faze, flurry, hurt, inhibit, pain, put off, throw, unnerve, unsettle

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (শুধু passive) বিরত/কুণ্ঠিত/অপ্রস্তুত করা; লজ্জা দেওয়া: She stood abashed at those words.

Examples:-

- ❑ Alright, so most teenagers wouldn't admit to having such a geeky passion, but I wasn't abashed in the least.
- ❑ I was too abashed , too embarrassed that I had actually asked something like that!
- ❑ She herself is having trouble accepting the rush of success, smiling with some abashment .
- ❑ she was not abashed at being caught
- ❑ Lorelei looked down onto her hands in abashment .
- ❑ 'Funnily enough, yes, I am,' he answered, not at all abashed by my question.
- ❑ I was too abashed
- ❑ too embarrassed that I had actually asked something like that!
- ❑ He saw that she was not abashed and glared even more.
- ❑ The young lady looked abashed and stepped back consciously into the shadows.

🌀 ABNEGATE → (AB nuh gayt) [আবনিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিত্যাগ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to deny oneself things; to re ject; to renounce

- ❑ Ascetics practice **self-abnegation** because they believe it will bring them closer to spiritual purity.
- ❑ **Self-abnegation** is giving up oneself, usually for some higher cause.

Synonyms:- bate, capitulate, catch, concede, conquer, counteract, countercheck, crucify, damp, deny, mortify, stamp down, subdue, suppress, thermostat, train

Examples:-

- ❑ he attempts to abnegate personal responsibility
- ❑ Distant is the sort of spare, demanding work whose pared-down aesthetic requires a viewer who's prepared to abnegate movie-going's instant gratifications.
- ❑ It is the Romantic-humanist heresy which holds that we should nurture our egos rather than abnegate them.
- ❑ Greeks like Aristotle, who opposed atomism, equated it with a blind desire to abnegate the governance of Nature in favour of pure chance.

- ❑ 'Distant' is the sort of spare, demanding work whose pared-down aesthetic requires a viewer who's prepared to abnegate movie-going's instant gratifications.
- ❑ Feed no more blossoms to the wind, abnegate the constellations, negate the sea and what is left of your world?

🌀 ABSTINENT → (AB stuh nunt)

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিহারক, উপরত, মিতাচারী, সংযমী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** abstaining; voluntarily not doing some thing, es pe cial ly something pleasant that is bad for you or has a bad rep u ta tion

- ❑ Beulah used to be a chain-smoker; now she's **abstinent** (it was just too hard to get those chains lit).
- ❑ Cynthia, who was dieting, tried to be **abstinent**, but when she saw the chocolate cake she realized that she would probably have to eat the entire thing.
- ❑ A person who **abstains** from something is an **abstainer** and engages in **abstinence**.

Synonyms:- nondrinker, abstainer, abstentious

Antonyms:- drinker

Examples:-

- ❑ the patients are best advised to be totally abstinent from alcohol

🌀 ABSTRUSE → (ab STROOS) [আব্সট্রুস, অ্যাব্সট্রুস, অ্যাবসট্রুস]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বোধ্য, জটিল, নিগূঢ়, দুর্বোধ্য, দুর্জ্ঞেয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** hard to understand

- ❑ The professor's article, on the meaning of meaning, was **abstruse**. Michael couldn't even pro nounce the words in it.
- ❑ Nuclear physics is a subject that is too **abstruse** for most peo ple.

Synonyms:- deep, esoteric, recondite

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial, simple

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ দুর্বোধ্য; গূঢ়; নিগূঢ়।
- ❑ abstrusely, নিগূঢ়ভাবে।
- ❑ abstruseness দুর্বোধ্যতা; নিগূঢ়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ He was a singularly modest man with a passion for accuracy and a gift for the lucid exposition of difficult and abstruse problems.
- ❑ Its abstruse style may be hard going for those who are not so prepared.
- ❑ Josh's mind boggled in the futile effort to penetrate the abstruse complexity of an esoteric form of thinking that was altogether foreign to him.
- ❑ an abstruse philosophical inquiry
- ❑ For you, is it a way of making philosophy, which actually often seems quite abstruse
- ❑ into something more personal and practical?
- ❑ So the causes of China's 'miracle' are neither exotic nor abstruse .
- ❑ These analyses have varied from abstruse academic works at one end to crude 'how to get rich quick by writing a novel' manuals at the other.
- ❑ And he covers what could be fairly abstruse philosophical questions in a remarkably clear and simple way.

ACERBIC → (uh SUR bik)

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** sour; severe; like acid in temper, mood, or tone

- ❑ Barry sat silently as our teacher read aloud her **acerbic** comments on his paper.
- ❑ **Acerb** and **acerbic** are synonyms. **Acerbity** is the state of being **acerbic**.

Synonyms:- sharp, sarcastic, sardonic, mordant, trenchant, cutting, razor-edged, biting, piercing, stinging, searing, scathing, caustic, bitter, acrimonious, astringent, abrasive, harsh, wounding, hurtful, unkind, cruel, virulent, vitriolic, venomous, malicious, vicious, bitchy, acidulous, mordacious

Examples:-

- ❑ Even as he held magisterial power over the audience (he asked for quiet and got it) during the autobiographical 'Freehold,' Springsteen offered not an oversincere paean to his hometown but an **acerbically** funny look at small-town life.
- ❑ Jeff and the tenacious Steve - who had continued to make **acerbic** comments about her the whole evening - sat in the two recliners on either side of the couch.
- ❑ Known for his **acerbic** wit, sharp tongue, and occasional profanity, he stood out among the colorless bureaucrats who ruled Poland.
- ❑ He instantly wished he could take back the **acerbic** comment.
- ❑ His prose is peppered with **acerbic** wit and keen insight.

ACQUIESCE → (ak wee ES) [আকোইএস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মৌনভাবে সম্মত হওয়া, বিনা আপত্তিতে মেনে নেওয়া, নীরবে মানিয়া লওয়া, সম্মত হওয়া, অনুবর্তী হওয়া, মৌনসম্মতি দেওয়া, নীরবে সম্মতি দেওয়া, মৌনভাবে সম্মত হওয়া, বিনা আপত্তিতে মেনে নেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to comply passively; to accept; to assent; to agree

- ❑ The pirates asked Pete to walk the plank; he took one look at their swords and then **acquiesced**.
- ❑ To **acquiesce** is to do something without objection—to do it **quietly**. As the similarity of their spellings indicates, the words **acquiesce** and **quiet** are closely related. They are both based on Latin words meaning rest or be quiet.
- ❑ **Acquiesce** is sometimes used sloppily as a simple synonym for **agree** in situations in which it isn't really appropriate. For example, it isn't really possible to **acquiesce** noisily, enthusiastically, or eagerly. Don't forget the **quiet** in the middle. To **acquiesce** is to exhibit **acquiescence**.

Synonyms:- accept, consent to, agree to, allow, concede, assent to, concur with, give the nod to, comply with, cooperate with, give in to, bow to, yield to, submit to, go along with

Antonyms:- dissent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) ১ সম্মত বা রাজি হওয়া; সায় দেওয়া; নীরবে বা বিনা আপত্তিতে মেনে নেওয়া।
- ❑ ২ acquiesce in কোনো ব্যবস্থা, সিদ্ধান্ত ইত্যাদি বিনা প্রতিবাদে মেনে নেওয়া: to acquiesce in an absurd proposal.
- ❑ acquiescence [অ্যাকোইএস্‌ন্স্] (noun) মৌনসম্মতি (-দান)।
- ❑ acquiescent [অ্যাকোইএস্‌ন্ট্] (adjective) মৌনসম্মতিপূর্ণ, প্রশয়প্রবণ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Reluctant at first, he eventually **acquiesced** and has since taken the club from a lowly 20th to one of the four play-off spots.
- ❑ But recently they seem to be **acquiescing** to American demands.

- ❑ If we do not make a stand, we will acquiesce to our positioning as mere spectators in the construction of our society.
- ❑ No matter what side you're on, there are enough voters who either agree with you or acquiesce to you to win the election.
- ❑ To argue otherwise now is to acquiesce in a rhetoric which those of us who accept universal human rights have no choice but to reject as racist.
- ❑ Sara acquiesced in his decision
- ❑ War is necessary, as a last resort, for resolving disputes between states that cannot agree and will not acquiesce
- ❑ However, to understand is not to acquiesce in or accept these developments.

🌀 ACRIMONIOUS → (ak ruh MOH nee us) [অ্যাক্রিমোনিয়াস]

বাংলা অর্থ: তিক্ত, ঝাঁজালো, কটু, বিদ্বেষপূর্ণ, বদমেজাজি, উগ্র, তীব্র

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** full of spite; bitter; nasty

- ❑ George and Elizabeth's discussion turned **acrimonious** when Elizabeth introduced the subject of George's perennial, incorrigible stupidity.
- ❑ Relations between the competing candidates were so **acrimonious** that each refused to acknowledge the presence of the other.

Synonyms:- bitter, angry, rancorous, caustic, acerbic, scathing, sarcastic, acid, harsh, sharp, cutting, virulent, spiteful, vicious, vitriolic, hostile, venomous, nasty, bad-tempered, ill-natured, mean, malign, malicious, malignant, waspish, bitchy, catty

Antonyms:- harmonious

Examples:-

- ❑ Tuesday's skirmish with the tribunal judges was merely the latest of many **acrimonious** bust-ups.
- ❑ There could be as much bitter and **acrimonious** political argument and debate as they liked, but from now on all problems had to be resolved politically.
- ❑ It's deadlock, with only acrimonious court battles and a bitter tug-of-war to look forward to.
- ❑ Matters came to a head in 1925 when, after acrimonious dispute, his work ceased with the project unfinished.
- ❑ After discussions, which at stages were acrimonious, payments were made.
- ❑ an acrimonious dispute about wages
- ❑ There could be as much bitter and acrimonious political argument and debate as they liked, but from now on all problems had to be resolved politically.
- ❑ We will also get into acrimonious discussions on morality and values.
- ❑ Questions were raised about cost, in an atmosphere that grew increasingly acrimonious.
- ❑ The relation between the two opposing camps was bitter and the interaction, acrimonious.

🌀 ADULATION → (aj uh LAY shun)

বাংলা অর্থ: টাল, চাটুবাণ্ড, তোষামোদ, তোষণ, মনোরঞ্জন, চাটুবাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** wild or excessive admiration; flattery

- ❑ The boss thrived on the **adulation** of his scheming secretary.
- ❑ The rock star grew to abhor the **adulation** of his fans.
- ❑ The verb is **adulate** (AJ uh layt).

Synonyms:- hero worship, worship, idolization, adoration, admiration, veneration, awe, devotion, glorification, praise, flattery, blandishments

Antonyms:- disparagement

Examples:-

- ☐ In a fit of **adulation** I tell Sir John how much I enjoyed his work.
- ☐ Years of unimaginable success, glory and **adulation** were to follow.
- ☐ Collins took off on his lap of honour, deserving adulation for his run of 9.98 secs.
- ☐ His skills have brought him adulation and riches beyond belief.
- ☐ he found it difficult to cope with the adulation of the fans
- ☐ I have seen her tame a noisy rock audience into a state of appreciative adulation .
- ☐ Musically this piece exists to excite gasps of admiration, if not downright adulation from the audience.
- ☐ The adulation nonetheless continued as the election drew closer.
- ☐ From being unsure about himself to coping with adulation
- ☐ Sproule has raced forward in these last few weeks.
- ☐ That is the only small price he has to pay for his unmatched adulation and unparalleled adoration from his countryman.

🔗 AESTHETIC → (es THET ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: সৌন্দর্যবোধবিশিষ্ট, কাস্তিবিদ্যাসম্বন্ধীয়, নান্দনিক, সৌন্দর্যবোধ সংক্রান্ত, শিল্পরুচিসম্মত, রুচি সম্পন্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** having to do with artistic beauty; artistic

- ☐ Our art professor had a highly developed **aesthetic** sense; he found things to admire in paintings that, to us, looked like gar bage.
- ☐ Someone who admires beautiful things greatly can be called an **aesthete** (ES theet). **Aesthetics** is the study of beauty or principles of beauty.

Synonyms:- artistic, tasteful, in good taste, graceful, elegant, exquisite, beautiful, attractive, pleasing, lovely

Antonyms:- grotesque, hideous, homely, plain, ugly, unattractive, unsightly, inaesthetic

Examples:-

- ☐ As of now, people in the State are hooked to just the **aesthetic** aspect of design.
- ☐ This year the Scottish Executive appointed him captain of culture to teach the public some **aesthetic** appreciation.
- ☐ In this period, they occupied very much the center of aesthetic appreciation and social value.
- ☐ The two married an industrial ethic to a modernist aesthetic , capturing an entire ethos in a single seat.
- ☐ As of now, people in the State are hooked to just the aesthetic aspect of design.
- ☐ the pictures give great aesthetic pleasure
- ☐ The router itself is unlike any I have seen as of yet in its aesthetic design.
- ☐ Conservation should be for aesthetic pleasure, forward-planning, improved crop and food productivity.
- ☐ Modern artists like Kirchner explored the rough, expressive aesthetic of woodcut.
- ☐ Chasseriau's attenuation of his figures certainly borrows a Mannerist aesthetic .
- ☐ Yes, but the people who produce it also think of it as a threatening aesthetic .

🔗 APOCRYPHAL → (uh POK ruh ful)

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রামাণিক, সন্দেহজনক, অপ্রামাণিক গ্রন্থাবলী সম্পর্কিত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** of dubious authenticity; fic ti tious; spu ri ous

- ☐ Brandi's blog discredited the **apocryphal** report of Martians in Congress.

❑ An **apocryphal** story is one whose truth is not proven or whose falsehood is strongly suspected. Like **apocalypse**, this word has a religious origin. The **Apocrypha** are a number of “extra” books of the Old Testament that Protestants and Jews don’t include in their Bibles because they don’t think they’re authentic.

Synonyms:- apocryphal, questionable

Antonyms:- TRUE

Examples:-

- ❑ In much the same way that the - no doubt - apocryphal tale of the mum writing her son a note excusing him from gym the following week because • he will have flu always raises a titter.
- ❑ Could his death have been the consequence of a greedy search for treasure, or is this yet another apocryphal story?
- ❑ Other stories that sound apocryphal are unfortunately true.
- ❑ an apocryphal story about a former president
- ❑ To impress his friends, Tom invented apocryphal tales of his adventures in the big city.

🌀 ARISTOCRATIC → (uh ris tuh KRAT ik) [অ্যারিস্টক্রেটিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাজসিক, অভিজাত্যপূর্ণ, বনেন্দী, জমকালো, সমারোহপূর্ণ, অভিজাত, খানদানী, সম্ভ্রান্ত, অভিজাতিক, অভিজাতপূর্ণ, ধ্রুপদী, কুলীন, অভিজাত-সম্প্রদায়ের অন্তর্ভুক্ত, অহংকারী, পদমর্যদা, ধনসম্পদ ইত্যাদিতে শ্রেষ্ঠ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** of noble birth; snob bish

- ❑ Prince Charles is **aristocratic**. He is a member of the British **ar is toc ra cy**.
- ❑ Polo, which Prince Charles enjoys, is often said to be an **aris to crat ic** sport because it is typically played by priv i leged people.
- ❑ It is possible to be an **aristocrat** (uh RIS tuh krat) without being rich, al though **aris to crats** tend to be quite wealthy. There is nothing you can do to become an **aristocrat**, short of being born into a family of them.
- ❑ People who act as though they think they are better than ev ery one else are often said to be **aristocratic**. A person with an “**aris to crat ic** bearing” is a person who keeps his or her nose in the air and looks down on everyone else.

Synonyms:- noble, titled, upper-class, blue-blooded, high-born, well-born, elite, upper-crust, top-drawer

Antonyms:- lower-class, slowly

Examples:-

- ❑ As elsewhere in Europe, great bishops or abbots often belonged to royal or **aristocratic** families.
- ❑ In 1940 she married S.W.R.D. Bandaranaike, the scion of an equally **aristocratic** Christian family in the low country.
- ❑ Much of this had been granted in the form of hereditary manorial estates to aristocratic families or important monasteries.
- ❑ This is a legacy from the days of the Austro-Hungarian Empire, when social position was determined by aristocratic or civil service hierarchy.
- ❑ It will be asked to help acquire for the nation one of the grandest, most aristocratic, most immaculately decorated and perfectly furnished houses in Scotland.
- ❑ an aristocratic family

🌀 ASCENDANCY → (uh SEN dun see) [অ্যাসেন্ড্যান্সি]

বাংলা অর্থ: উত্থান, অভ্যুত্থান, কর্তৃত্ব, উদয়, প্রভাব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** supremacy; domination

- ❑ Small computers have been in **ascendancy** for the past few years.
- ❑ The **ascendancy** of the new regime had been a great boon for the economy of the tiny tropical kingdom.
- ❑ When something is in **ascendancy**, it is **ascendant**.

Synonyms:- dominance, domination, supremacy, superiority, paramountcy, predominance, primacy, dominion, hegemony, authority, control, command, power, rule, sovereignty, lordship, leadership, influence

Examples:-

- ❑ In England, from the later middle ages, justices of the peace rose to **ascendancy** as county authorities, marginalizing sheriffs.
- ❑ Ghastly pale, hovering like a ghoul, he looks as if evil has his heart in a vise. Even in his **ascendancy** you would never envy him.
- ❑ But he was fully convinced that the first two would be best served by the continued ascendancy of the third.
- ❑ In England, from the later middle ages, justices of the peace rose to ascendancy as county authorities, marginalizing sheriffs.
- ❑ I feel much of the conflict is that of old structures fighting to keep hold their dominance against the ascendancy of the new paradigm.
- ❑ they have a moral ascendancy over the rich
- ❑ the poor have a moral ascendancy over the rich
- ❑ By that stage even the Federal and High Courts will be starting to reflect the conservative ascendancy.
- ❑ His critics say he should resign because he has lost the moral ascendancy to govern and to save the plummeting economy from collapse.
- ❑ Yet his ascendancy was not as smooth and unchallenged as might have been expected.

🌀 **ATHEIST** → (*AY thee ist*)

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরীশ্বরবাদী, দুষ্ট, অধার্মিক, নাস্তিক, অনীশ্বরবাদী, পাষণ্ড, নাস্তিক ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** one who does not believe in the existence of any god or divine being

- ❑ Hadley had always imagined a big religious wedding, but Emma, a life-long **atheist**, preferred a Vegas elopement.
- ❑ The noun form is **atheism**. **Atheism** is often confused with **agnosticism**, but the two are not the same.

Synonyms:- nonbeliever, disbeliever, unbeliever, skeptic, doubter, doubting Thomas, agnostic, nihilist

Antonyms:- believer

Examples:-

- ❑ he is a committed **atheist**
- ❑ he is a committed atheist

🌀 **AUDACITY** → (*aw DAS uh tee*) [অভ্যাসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুঃসাহস, ঔদ্ধত্য, গোঁয়ারত্ব, স্পর্ধা, বেহায়াপনা, সাহস, ধৃষ্টতা, সাহসিকতা, আত্মস্পর্ধা, নির্লজ্জতা, প্রগলভতা, অদম্য সাহস, দুঃসাহস, গোস্তাকি, গোঁয়ারত্ব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** boldness; reckless daring; im per ti nence

- ❑ Edgar's soaring leap off the top of the building was an act of great **audacity**.
- ❑ Ivan had the **audacity** to tell that nice old lady to shut up.

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- ❑ A person with **audacity** is said to be **audacious**.
- ❑ Bert made the **audacious** decision to climb Mt. Everest in bowling shoes.

Synonyms:- impudence, impertinence, insolence, presumption, cheek, bad manners, effrontery, nerve, gall, defiance, temerity,chutzpah, sass

Antonyms:- cowardice

Examples:-

- ❑ And some little pipsqueak of a lawyer somewhere has had the **audacity** to question this award.
- ❑ But the film is also notable for capturing the sheer energetic **audacity** of Mick Jagger's persona.
- ❑ That he had the audacity to dictate what American adults could and could not see was sickening.
- ❑ Sometimes, you just have to step back and admire the sheer audacity of these guys.
- ❑ He was annoyed at my audacity, but at least he was honest.
- ❑ her audacity came in handy during our most recent emergency
- ❑ I couldn't believe this guy had the audacity to do something like this in the middle of the day!
- ❑ she had the audacity to pick up the receiver and ask me to hang up
- ❑ The boy had the audacity to lie to him, straight in his face for a second time.
- ❑ Some of the women were indignant that I had the audacity to go on to their patch - it was their territory and I was seen as the intruder.

🔗 AUTOCRATIC → (aw tuh KRAT ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বৈর, স্বৈরাচারী, স্বৈরতন্ত্রী, স্বৈচ্ছাচারী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** ruling with absolute authority; extremely bossy

- ❑ The ruthless dictator's **autocratic** reign ended when the rebels blew up his palace with plastic explosive.
- ❑ A two-year-old can be very **autocratic**—he wants what he wants when he wants it.
- ❑ No one at our office liked the **autocratic** manager. He always insisted on having his own way, and he never let anyone make a decision without consulting him.
- ❑ An **autocrat** is an absolute ruler. **Autocracy** (aw TAHK ruh see), a system of government headed by an **autocrat**, is not democratic—the people don't get a say.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- despotic, tyrannical, dictatorial, totalitarian, autarchic, undemocratic, one-party, monocratic, domineering, draconian, overbearing, high-handed, peremptory, imperious, harsh, rigid, inflexible, illiberal, oppressive, iron-fisted

Antonyms:- democratic, reasonable

Examples:-

- ❑ He was also aloof, **autocratic** and lacking in managerial skills.
- ❑ But his **autocratic** style has landed him in trouble with shareholders.
- ❑ The upsurge of hundreds of thousands of ordinary people forced the government out, destroyed a centuries-old autocratic monarchy and ended the war.
- ❑ Other political figures insisted that no changes be made to the autocratic 1945 constitution that gives the president wide powers.
- ❑ But his autocratic style has landed him in trouble with shareholders.
- ❑ the constitutional reforms threatened his autocratic power
- ❑ Friedrich was an autocratic ruler; he gave his ministers and generals no real responsibility.
- ❑ The attempts to subvert the constitution and establish an autocratic form of rule have been on the agenda for quite some time.

- ❑ His autocratic style contributed to deepening financial problems.
- ❑ The Ambulance Service has been condemned in an official report for having autocratic management and out of date equipment.
- ❑ It will not be possible for anything like these figures to go through unless the Government takes autocratic powers, and uses them to the full.

🔗 AUTONOMOUS → (aw TAHN uh mus)

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বাধীন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** acting independently

- ❑ The West Coast office of the law firm was quite **autonomous**; it never asked the East Coast office for permission before it did any thing.
- ❑ An **au ton o mous** nation is one that is independent—it governs itself. It is said to have **autonomy**.
- ❑ To act **autonomously** is to act on your own authority. If some thing hap pens **autonomously**, it happens all by itself.

Examples:- 🍀 Example 💠 ⇨ 🌸 This crisis has proved that high income is not synonymous with a civic society that is independent and autonomous .

- ❑ The obscurities of agent-causation are enough to prevent most philosophers from embracing this conception of autonomous agency.
- ❑ He says that those organization do not have a tradition of operating as independent, autonomous entities.
- ❑ The country is divided into twenty-three provinces, five autonomous regions, and four municipalities.
- ❑ Federalism is a trickier concept in the European context because the Member States are not political subdivisions of the Union, but rather sovereign and autonomous entities.

🔗 AVARICE → (AV ur is) [অ্যাভারিস্, অ্যাভারিস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: লোলুপতা, অর্থলালসা, অর্থগুপ্ততা, অর্থলোভ, অর্থলিঙ্গা, কুপণতা, স্পৃহা, লালসা, ধনলিঙ্গা, ধনতৃষ্ণা, লোভ, ধনলোভ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** greed; excessive love of riches

- ❑ The rich man's **avarice** was annoying to everyone who wanted to lay hands on some of his money.
- ❑ **Avarice** is the opposite of gen eros i ty or philanthropy.
- ❑ To be **avaricious** is to love wealth above all else and not to share it with other people.

Synonyms:- greed, greediness, acquisitiveness, cupidity, covetousness, rapacity, materialism, mercenariness, pleonexia, money-grubbing, affluenza

Antonyms:- generosity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] (ধন বা বিষয়সম্পত্তির) লোভ; লালসা; ধনলিঙ্গা; ধনগুপ্ততা; ধনতৃষ্ণা; বিষয়লালসা; কুপণতা; ব্যয়কুণ্ঠতা।

❑ avaricious [অ্যাভারিশাস্] (adjective) avaricious (of) (অর্থ, ক্ষমতা ইত্যাদি) লোলুপ; গুপ্ত; লোভী; ধনলোভী; লিঙ্গু; লালসাগ্রস্ত।

❑ avariciously (adverb) লোভীর মতো; জিঘৃক্সাসহকারে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ It's the roar of selfishness, greed, vanity, **avarice**, addiction, lust and pointless stupidity.
- ❑ One of the most persistent criticisms of capitalism is that it fosters **avarice** and greed.
- ❑ Its heritage of canon law sought to restrict greed and avarice for the common good of society.
- ❑ Can you imagine all that greed and avarice coming down on that child's lips.

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- ❑ It's the roar of selfishness, greed, vanity, avarice, addiction, lust and pointless stupidity.
- ❑ he was rich beyond the dreams of avarice
- ❑ One of the most persistent criticisms of capitalism is that it fosters avarice and greed.
- ❑ The staggering truth, as we discovered, was that the degree of avarice and greed was so much that you could actually work yourself all the way up.
- ❑ Greed and avarice
- ❑ pride and gluttony, lust and jealousy rise like corrupting daemons from the bowels of the Earth.
- ❑ In a time when avarice and greed is epidemic, why is a belief system that targets desire and possessions as the cause of unhappiness drawing hundreds of new followers each year?

🔗 AVOW → (uh VOW) [আভাউ, অ্যাভাউ]

বাংলা অর্থ: কবুল করা, শপথপূর্বক বলা, সত্য বলিয়া ঘোষণা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to claim; to declare boldly; to admit

- ❑ At the age of twenty-five, Louis finally **avowed** that he couldn't stand his mother's apple pie.
- ❑ To **avow** something is to declare or admit some thing that most people are reluctant to declare or admit.
- ❑ Mr. Smith **avowed** on television that he had never paid any income tax. Shortly after this **avowal**, he received a lengthy letter from the Internal Revenue Service.
- ❑ An **avowed** criminal is one who admits he is a criminal. To **disavow** is to deny or repudiate someone else's claim.
- ❑ The mayor **disavowed** the allegation that he had embezzled campaign contributions.

Synonyms:- assert, declare, state, maintain, swear, affirm, vow, insist, admit, confess, acknowledge, aver

Antonyms:- deny, gainsay, disavow

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) স্বীকার/অঙ্গীকার করা; কবুল করা; প্রকাশ্যে ঘোষণা করা: avow a fault, দোষ স্বীকার করা।

JOB SOLUTIONS

- ❑ avowed myself (to be) a anarchist.
- ❑ avowal [আভাউআল] [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] অবাধ ও প্রকাশ্য স্বীকারোক্তি; অঙ্গীকরণ; ব্যক্তিকরণ।
- ❑ make an avowal of one's secret thoughts.
- ❑ avowed (participial adjective) বিঘোষিত; অঙ্গীকৃত।
- ❑ avowedly [আভাউইডলি] (adverb) অঙ্গীকারত; স্পষ্টত। Harry is avowedly a communist.

Examples:-

- ❑ But the current attempt to de-legitimise this debate, and replace it with **avowals** of personal belief are destined to fail.
- ❑ But the school is **avowedly** ecumenical so no extra credence is given to practising Anglicans,' he said.
- ❑ I don't think it's impermissible for the judge to openly avow that that Constitution is morally praiseworthy, that the United States is morally praiseworthy.
- ❑ The former cannot openly avow its goals and is a strategy well suited to subjects who have no political rights.
- ❑ Are men now prepared openly to avow their bisexuality?
- ❑ he avowed that he had voted Republican in every election
- ❑ It is best explicable as an index of old-fashioned attitudes and its correlation with racism simply shows that it is now old-fashioned to avow openly racist attitudes.

□ Despite repeated avowals that he would remain above the push and pull of politics, and that he would keep Islam separate from the state, he has repeatedly shown his willingness to involve himself in political debates.

🔗 AVUNCULAR → (uh VUNG kyuh lur) [আভাঙ্কিউনা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: পিতৃব্য সম্পর্কিত, মাতুল সম্পর্কিত, মামাতো, খুড়তুত, মাসতুতো

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** like an uncle, especially a nice uncle

□ What's an uncle like? Kind, helpful, generous, understanding, and so on, in an uncle-y sort of way. This is a fun word to use, although it's usually hard to find occasions to use it.

□ Professor Zia often gave us **avuncular** advice; he took a real interest in our education and helped us with other problems that weren't related to multi-dimensional calculus.

□ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (কৌতুকাঙ্ক) চাচাসংক্রান্ত বা চাচাসুলভ; পিতৃসুলভ; পৈতৃব্যিক।

Examples:-

□ A droll, unassuming man with a handsome gray beard, Baker has the manner of an avuncular, absent-minded professor who has left something behind on the way to class.

□ Flodden also created a Scottish regency crisis in which Henry dusted off the old Edwardian claims to suzerainty and combined them with his own avuncular relationship to James V to claim the regency for his sister.

□ Towards the end of an uncharacteristically orderly day, the avuncular former dictator once again grabbed center stage, accusing his American captors of mistreatment, beatings, even torture.

□ We never fully understand, for instance, what goes on inside the head of Melanie's obsessively ship-making brother, Jonathan, or whether Uncle Philip's fascination with the boy goes beyond the avuncular.

□ When the Broadway pro learned that his young visitor wanted to write musicals, he offered avuncular encouragement and advice.

□ They think it's some nice warm country with an avuncular leader who likes baseball and he runs a collective farms.

□ He has 'cult leader' written all over him: a friendly Nebraska drawl, intent eyes, an avuncular air.

□ His friendly avuncular bearded figure was recognised throughout the town.

🔗 AWRY → (uh RYE) [আরাই, অ্যারাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুটিলভাবে, তির্যকভাবে, বক্রভাবে, ভুলপথে, তির্যকভাবে, ভুলভাবে, বেঠিকভাবে, স্থানভ্রষ্ট হয়ে, টেরা, তেরছা, রীতিবিরুদ্ধ, বিকৃত, বাঁকা, টেড়া, বক্র, স্থানভ্রষ্ট হয়ে

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** off course; twisted to one side

□ The hunter's bullet went **awry**. Instead of hitting the bear, it hit his truck.

□ When we couldn't find a restaurant, our dinner plans went **awry**.

□ The old man's hat was **awry**; it had dipped in front of his left eye.

Synonyms:- amiss, wrong, up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (adverb), (predicatively adjective) কুটিল (ভাবে); তির্যক বা তির্যকভাবে; ভুল: All our projects went awry, ব্যর্থ হলো; ভেস্তে গেল।

Examples:-

□ Of course, when things go **awry** we always single out and punish somebody, usually the coach.

- ☐ This is a case where the justness of conception and of the means to carry it out go **awry** due to one slightly wrong choice.
- ☐ Things go awry when, during a carefully orchestrated operation to free one of their imprisoned mates, a guard is killed.
- ☐ Of course, when things go awry we always single out and punish somebody, usually the coach.
- ☐ When things go awry, they escape to the underground streets of the city.
- ☐ many youthful romances go awry
- ☐ Willie finds Leo a job, but things rapidly go awry when a job goes dramatically and violently wrong.
- ☐ This is a case where the justness of conception and of the means to carry it out go awry due to one slightly wrong choice.
- ☐ Hair of an unruly curling black hung awry upon her crooked shoulders and cascaded to the waist.
- ☐ Despite the best of efforts of hospital staff, things do go awry.
- ☐ When things go awry
- ☐ they escape to the underground streets of the city.

🌀 AXIOM → (AK see um) [অ্যাক্সিআম্, অ্যাক্সিয়ম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সর্বজনবিদিত নীতি, স্বয়ংপ্রমাণিত সত্য, স্বতঃসিদ্ধ সত্য, স্বতঃপ্রমাণতা, ধ্রুব সত্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a self-evident rule or truth; a widely accepted saying

- ☐ “Everything that is living dies” is an **axiom**.
- ☐ An **axiom** in geometry is a rule that doesn't have to be proved because its truth is accepted as obvious, self-evident, or unprovable.

Synonyms:- accepted truth, general truth, dictum, truism, principle, maxim, adage, aphorism, apophthegm, gnome

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ প্রমাণ বা যুক্তি ব্যতিরেকে সত্য বলে গৃহীত উক্তি; স্বতঃসিদ্ধ।
- ☐ axiomatic [অ্যাক্সিআম্যাটিক্] (adjective) স্বতঃসিদ্ধ; স্বয়ংপ্রমাণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ It is a well-accepted **axiom** that the software 'industry' grew largely because of government indifference, not its help.
- ☐ It has long been an **axiom** that history is re-written by each generation in terms that make sense to it.
- ☐ I start from the simple axiom that I own myself, that my life belongs to me and not to someone else.
- ☐ The taller the man, the bigger the hands is an axiom that doesn't necessarily hold true for wide receivers.
- ☐ It has long been an axiom that history is re-written by each generation in terms that make sense to it.
- ☐ the axiom that supply equals demand
- ☐ the axiom that sport builds character
- ☐ There's an old axiom that 'Duty is heavier than a mountain, death is lighter than a feather.'
- ☐ It is now an axiom that the overwhelming power of the American military machine has reshaped international affairs.

🌀 BANAL → (buh NAL) [বানা:ন্, বেইন্ন্, ব্যান্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: অকিঞ্চিৎকর, আকর্ষণহীন, সাধারণ, গতানুগতিক, তুচ্ছ, বস্তাপচা, বহুব্যবহৃত, মামুলি, মামুলী, নগন্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** unoriginal; ordinary

- ☐ The dinner conversation was so **banal** that Amanda fell asleep in her dessert dish.
- ☐ A **banal** statement is a boring, trite, and uncreative statement. It is a **banal** i ty.

- ❑ What made Yu fall asleep was the **banality** of the dinner conversation.
- ❑ This word can also be pronounced "BANE ul."

Synonyms:- trite, hackneyed, clichéd, platitudinous, vapid, commonplace, ordinary, common, stock, conventional, stereotyped, overused, overdone, overworked, stale, worn out, timeworn, tired, threadbare, hoary, hack, unimaginative, humdrum, ho-hum, unoriginal, uninteresting, dull, uninvolved, trivial, old hat, corny, cornball, played out, dime-store, truistic, bromidic

Antonyms:- fresh, new, novel, original

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ মামুলি; গতানুগতিক; তুচ্ছ: banal remarks.
- ❑ banality [বান্যালাটি] [Uncountable noun] মামুলিত্ব।
- ❑ [Countable noun] (plural banalities) মামুলি কথাবার্তা: exchange banalities.

Examples:-

- ❑ Ray's comments swerved from the **banal**, to the solid and sober, like all good reporters.
- ❑ Number 3 seems **banally** sensible, until you read Howard's closing statement.
- ❑ While some of the book's guidelines are common sense, others are banal.
- ❑ What followed was flagrant musical bankruptcy and the insufferable drone of banal music.
- ❑ So expertly dissected that it's like all great satire - banal in its accuracy and attention to detail.
- ❑ songs with banal, repeated words
- ❑ It doesn't really say anything new and tells its story in the most banal and predictable manner possible.
- ❑ She loathes Hollywood, finds it distasteful and banal
- ❑ hates the idea of her art being tainted by commerce.
- ❑ I suspect that he thinks he is one, which is why we are occasionally treated to comments that to most people appear banal.
- ❑ No one can get excited about the most boring and banal of road stops like this guy.
- ❑ The real opposite of the sublime is, of course, the intransigently banal and commonsensical.

🌀 **BANE** → (bayn) [বেইন্, বেন্]

JOB SOLUTIONS

বাংলা অর্থ: অভিশাপ, ধ্বংসের কারণ, দুঃখদুর্দশা, সর্বনাশ, বিষ, মৃত্যু, ধ্বংস, সর্বনাশ বা সর্বনাশের কারণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n poison; torment; cause of harm

- ❑ **Bane** means poison (wolfbane is a kind of poisonous plant), but the word is usually used figuratively. To say that someone is the **bane** of your existence is to say that that person poisons your enjoyment of life.
- ❑ **Baneful** means harmful.

Synonyms:- scourge, plague, curse, blight, pest, nuisance, headache, nightmare, trial, hardship, cross to bear, burden, thorn in one's flesh/side, bitter pill, affliction, trouble, misery, woe, tribulation, misfortune, pain

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] ১ (কেবল সমাসবদ্ধ পদে) বিষ: rat's-bane.
- ❑ ২ সর্বনাশ বা দুর্দশার হেতু: Gambling was the bane of his life, জুয়াখেলাই তার সর্বনাশ করেছে।
- ❑ baneful [বেইন্ফুল] (adjective) পাপ; অশুভ: a baneful influence.
- ❑ banefully [বেইন্ফুলি] (adverb) অকল্যাণকররূপে।

Examples:-

CLICK here >>> <https://t.me/JOBEXAMsPDFs>

- ❑ When juvenile nuisance and disorder are the **bane** of so many neighbourhoods already, some people are not only fuelling this curse, but actually making a profit from it.
- ❑ They had to be counted, bagged and labelled and they were the **bane** of my life.
- ❑ This issue has absolutely been the bane of my life in this country for 32 years.
- ❑ It's the bane of my life, and probably yours too.
- ❑ the telephone was the bane of my life
- ❑ the bane of the decorator is the long, narrow hall
- ❑ That evil is malevolent violence, a curse that is the bane of our human existence.
- ❑ All I am to him is the bane of his existence, the blight of his life, the central focus of why he hates his job and wants to kill himself.
- ❑ the depressions that were the the bane of her existence
- ❑ His dyslexia - the bane of his life - meant that he found writing difficult, and he preferred giving papers at meetings.

🌀 BASTION → (BAS chun) [ব্যাস্টিআন, ব্যাস্টিঅন]

বাংলা অর্থ: যে দুর্গ প্রাচীর --, ঘাঁটি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** stronghold; fortress; fortified place

- ❑ Mrs. Garnett's classroom is a **bastion** of banality; that is, it's a place where originality seldom, if ever, makes its way inside.
- ❑ The robbers terrorized the village for several weeks, then escaped to their **bastion** high in the treacherous mountains.

Synonyms:- acropolis, blockhouse, breastwork, bunker, castle, defilade, donjon, entrenchment, escarp, escarpment, fieldwork, hold, intrenchment, kremlin, lunette, palisade, parapet, protective embankment, redoubt, stockade

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ দুর্গের যে অংশ মূল দুর্গ থেকে কিছুটা বাইরে; বুরজ; (লাক্ষণিক) শত্রুপক্ষীয় অঞ্চলের কাছাকাছি সুরক্ষিত সামরিক ঘাঁটি বা কেন্দ্র; (লাক্ষণিক) ধ্বংস বা পরিবর্তন থেকে রক্ষা করা গেছে এমন কিছু।

Examples:-

- ❑ In modern societies, the media - for all their faults - are often the last bastion of liberty.
- ❑ Asia's lions are protected in Gir, the last bastion of the species.
- ❑ cricket's last bastion of discrimination
- ❑ the last bastion of male privilege
- ❑ As well as the free exhibit there are lectures, Sunday concerts and weekly film screenings at the bastion of German cinema, the Goethe-Institut.
- ❑ Neocon thought, of course, views Israel as a crucial bastion of the defense of Western values.
- ❑ The public sector has become the last bastion of comfortable retirement in Britain.

🌀 BEGET → (bih GET) [বিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঘটায়, আনায়ন করে, উৎপন্ন করা, জন্ম দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to give birth to; to create; to lead to; to cause

- ❑ Those who lie should be creative and have good memories, since one lie often **begets** another lie, which **begets** another.

Synonyms:- actualise, clear, create, direct, distill, educe, elicit, get, initiate, offset, originate, play, re-create, recreate, regenerate, style, turn in, turn out, work, write

Antonyms:- prevent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (begot, begotten, begetting, begets) (past tense 'begot' প্রাচীন প্রয়োগ 'begat', past participle 'begotten')

- ☐ ১ জন্মদান করা (বাইবেলি): Abraham begat Isaac.
- ☐ (সাহিত্যিক) কোনো কিছুর কারণ হওয়া: Sin begets sin. War begets misery and ruin.
- ☐ begetterজনক।

Examples:-

- ☐ Acts of cruelty in this life beget suffering in the next.
- ☐ killings beget more killings
- ☐ they hoped that the King might beget an heir by his new queen
- ☐ A man marries in order to establish a household and beget children.
- ☐ All children are from the same mother, as our stepmother did not beget any children by my father.

🌀 **BELABOR** → (bi LAY bur)

বাংলা অর্থ: গুরুতর প্রহার করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to go over repeatedly or to an absurd extent

- ☐ For more than an hour, the boring speaker **belabored** his point about the challenge of foreign competition.
- ☐ Mr. Irving spent the entire period **belaboring** the obvious; he made the same dumb observation over and over again.

Synonyms:- assail, assault, batter, bawl out, call on the carpet, censure, chide, find fault, flog, kayo, knock out, lambaste, lecture, nitpick, rebuke, spank, strong-arm, take to task, thrash, trounce

Examples:-

- ☐ Tyndale seized every opportunity to belabor the Roman Church
- ☐ critics thought they belabored the obvious

🌀 **BELEAGUER** → (bih LEE gur) [বিলীগার]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবরোধ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to surround; to besiege; to harass

- ☐ No one could leave the **beleaguered** city; the attacking army had closed off all the exits.
- ☐ Oscar felt **beleaguered** at work. He was months behind in his assignments, and he had little hope of catching up.
- ☐ The **beleaguered** president seldom emerged from the Oval Office as he struggled to deal with the growing scandal.

Synonyms:- blitz, bomb, bombard, bug, cannonade, circumvent, counterattack, gas, hamstring, madden, occupy, pelt, pester, raid, seal off, storm, strafe, surround, tease, torpedo

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) অবরোধ করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ But many stresses that beleague us do not fall into these categories.

- ❑ Seize them, beleaguer them, and lie in wait for them.
- ❑ Not only will he not go, but any attempt to dislodge him would certainly cause trouble to erupt in that beleaguered state again.
- ❑ he is leading a relief force to the aid of the beleaguered city
- ❑ In that context, it's hard to see how a city takeover would benefit beleaguered students.
- ❑ More trouble in store for Andrew Neil at the sadly beleaguered Scotsman.

🌀 BELIE → (bih LYE) [বিলাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: আশানুরূপ না হওয়া, মিথ্যা ধারণা জন্মান, মিথ্যা বর্ণনা প্রদান করা, মিথ্যা বলিয়া প্রতিপন্ন করা, প্রমাণ করিতে অমর্থন হওয়া, রক্ষা করিতে অসমর্থ হওয়া, মিথ্যা বা ভুল বর্ণনা দেওয়া, আশানুরূপ না হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to give a false impression of; to contradict

- ❑ Melvin's smile **belied** the grief he was feeling; despite his happy expression he was terribly sad inside.
- ❑ The messy appearance of the banquet table **belied** the huge effort that had gone into setting it up.
- ❑ A word that is sometimes confused with **belie** is **betray**. To rework the first example above: Melvin was smiling, but a small tear in one eye **betrayed** the grief he was feeling.

Synonyms:- contradict, be at odds with, call into question, show/prove to be false, disprove, debunk, discredit, controvert, negate, confute

Antonyms:- betray, represent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ ভ্রান্ত বা অসত্য ধারণা দেওয়া।
- ☑ ২ প্রমাণ করতে বা প্রতিশ্রুতি রক্ষা করতে অসমর্থ হওয়া।

Examples:-

- ❑ Its clearly German exterior **belie**s its delicate interior.
- ❑ He may look like a rugged hillwalker, well-built and bearded - but his appearance **belie**s the truth.
- ❑ the notebooks belie Darwin's later recollection
- ❑ the quality of the music seems to belie the criticism
- ❑ These figures belie the constantly repeated claims of mass popular support for the brutal war.
- ❑ his lively, alert manner belied his years
- ❑ In fact, the appearance tends to belie the reality.
- ❑ I was a first year medical student when I first realized that outward appearances occasionally belie the truth.

🌀 BELITTLE → (bih LIT ul) [বিলিটুল]

বাংলা অর্থ: ছোটো করে দেখানো, তুচ্ছজ্ঞান করা, তুচ্ছতাইল্য করা, খর্ব করা, খাট করা, অপ্রশংসা বলা, অবজ্ঞাচ্ছলে বলা, ছোট করা, খেলো করা, খর্ব করা বা মর্যাদা হানি করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to make to seem little; to put some one down

- ❑ We worked hard to put out the fire, but the fire chief **belittled** our efforts by saying he wished he had brought some marshmallows.
- ❑ The chairman's **belittling** comments made everyone feel small.

Synonyms:- disparage, denigrate, run down, deprecate, depreciate, downgrade, play down, trivialize, minimize, make light of, pooh-pooh, treat lightly, scoff at, sneer at, derogate, misprize

Antonyms:- acclaim, applaud, exalt, glorify, laud, magnify, praise, flatter

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) খর্ব করা; মূল্যমান কমানো; মর্যাদাহানি করা: Don't belittle yourself.

Examples:-

- ☐ When he spoke of a sign of personal virtue, he seemed to be **belittling** the importance of conservation.
- ☐ I think she felt it was **belittling** her loss so I got stuck in and several letters later we got a result.
- ☐ In ignorance, they seek to belittle it and minimise its importance to the individual.
- ☐ If you belittle their opinions or dismiss their problems, they'll stop talking to you.
- ☐ this is not to belittle his role
- ☐ she felt belittled
- ☐ I have learnt never to underestimate the worth of young people, nor to ridicule or belittle them.
- ☐ He does not dismiss or belittle the gifts and talents that his Creator endowed to him.

🌀 **BELLIGERENT** → (buh LIJ ur unt) [বিলিজারান্ট, বেলিজ্যারেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: যুদ্ধরত জাতি, রাষ্ট্র, যুদ্ধভাবাপন্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** combative; quarrelsome; waging war

- ☐ Al was so **belligerent** that the convention had the feel of a boxing match.
- ☐ A bully is **belligerent**. To be **belligerent** is to push other people around, to be noisy and argumentative, to threaten other people, and generally to make a nuisance of oneself.
- ☐ Opposing armies in a war are referred to as **belligerents**. Some times one **belligerent** in a conflict is more **belligerent** than the other.

Synonyms:- aggressive, hostile, militant, unpeaceful, war-ridden, warring, applier, archaist, automaton, creator, defender, deviser, entertainer, heterosexual, indigen, inhabitant, learner, nonpartizan, sentimentalist, simpleton, southpaw, stifler, struggler, survivor, tempter, wiggler

Antonyms:- pacific, peaceable, peaceful, easy-going

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (ব্যক্তি, জাতি ইত্যাদি) যুদ্ধরত; যুদ্ধমান: The belligerent powers.

Examples:-

- ☐ A moment later their threatening and belligerent attitude made him realize he and Les were outnumbered and outweighed.
- ☐ A belligerent stance was one's only deterrent against other people whose interests were in conflict with one's own.
- ☐ At first the committee had to work covertly as under the Neutrality Acts an American could lose his citizenship if he fought in the armed forces of a belligerent power.
- ☐ a bull-necked, belligerent old man
- ☐ By the end of the decade, then, the deficit and the national debt may warrant genuine anxiety.
- ☐ Because the debt is a national debt
- ☐ accrued in our name, it is our name that we must pay the interest and the principal.
- ☐ If and when the liability crystallises from the raft of legal cases pending, the size of the national debt will rise, possibly by great sums.
- ☐ They would also be appalled by our enormous national debt and the dismal status of our huge welfare programs.
- ☐ They were allowed to double the national debt in four years.

🌀 **BEMUSED** → (bih MYOOZD) [বিমিউজড]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিভ্রান্ত, বিমূঢ়, বিহ্বল, হতবুদ্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** confused; bewildered

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❑ The two stood **bemused** in the middle of the parking lot at Disneyland, trying to remember where they had parked their car.

❑ Ralph was **bemused** when all lights and appliances in his house began switching on and off for no apparent reason.

❑ To **muse** is to think about or ponder things. To be **bemused**, then, is to have been thinking about things to the point of confusion.

❑ People often use the word **bemused** when they really mean amused, but **bemusement** is no laughing matter. **Bemused** means confused.

Synonyms:- bewildered, confused, puzzled, perplexed, baffled, mystified, nonplussed, muddled, befuddled, dumbfounded, at sea, at a loss, taken aback, disoriented, disconcerted, flummoxed, bamboozled, clueless, fazed, discombobulated

Antonyms:- clear-headed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (predicatively adjective) হতবুদ্ধি হওয়া।

Examples:-

❑ Lucy looked a little bemused

❑ Jill studied the garbled instructions with a bemused look on her face.

🌀 BENEFACITOR → (BEN uh fak tur) [বেনিফ্যাক্টর]

বাংলা অর্থ: পৃষ্ঠপোষক, হিতকারী, উপকারী ব্যক্তি, অনুগ্রহকারী, দাতা, উপকর্তা, বন্ধু, বিদ্যালয় বা হাসপাতাল ইত্যাদির পৃষ্ঠপোষক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** one who provides help, especially in the form of a gift or donation

❑ To give benefits is to be a **benefactor**. To receive benefits is to be a **beneficiary**. People very, very often confuse these two words. It would be to their benefit to keep them straight.

❑ If your next-door neighbor rewrites his life insurance policy so that you will receive all his millions when he dies, then you become the **beneficiary** of the policy. If your neighbor dies, he is your **benefactor**.

❑ A **malefactor** (MAL uh fak tur) is a person who does bad things.

❑ Batman and Robin made life hell for **malefactors** in Gotham

❑ City.

❑ Remember Maleficent, Sleeping Beauty's evil nemesis? Her name is a variation of this idea.

Synonyms:- patron, supporter, backer, sponsor, donor, contributor, subscriber, angel

Antonyms:- beneficiary

Examples:-

❑ Most of the money for repairs came from community businesses and local **benefactors**.

❑ The museum is supported by private **benefactors** as well as awards from national entities.

❑ News that a mystery benefactor has chipped in money to provide City with more time to find a buyer will further boost morale.

❑ Now the school is hoping that a sponsor or a benefactor will come forward to help to meet the costs so that Yorkshire can be represented in the final.

❑ a low-interest loan from a benefactor allowed them to build a floor for the exhibition hall

❑ Andy was very grateful to the mystery benefactor who provided his bail money even though he had no idea who the person was.

❑ All of this has been made possible by the generous contributions of many benefactors at home and abroad.

🌀 BENEVOLENT → (beh NEV uh lunt) [বিনেভোলেন্ট, বেনিভোলেণ্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: হিতৈষী, সদাশয়, কল্যাণময়, বদান্য, দানশীল, শুভাকাঙ্ক্ষী, উপচিকীর্ষু, উপকর্তা, পরার্থপর, পরোপকারেচ্ছু, পরোপকারেচ্ছু

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** generous; kind; doing good deeds Giving money to the poor is a **benevolent** act. To be **benevolent** is to bestow benefits. The United Way, like any charity, is a **benevolent** or ga ni za tion.

❑ **Malevolent** (muh LEV uh lunt) means evil, or wishing to do harm.

Synonyms:- kind, kindly, kindhearted, big-hearted, good-natured, good, benign, compassionate, caring, altruistic, humanitarian, philanthropic, generous, magnanimous, munificent, unselfish, openhanded, beneficent, bounteous

Antonyms:- atrocious, barbaric, barbarous, bestial, brutal, brute, callous, cold-blooded, cruel, inhuman, inhumane, insensate, sadistic, savage, truculent, unfeeling, unkind, vicious, wanton, malevolent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ benevolent to/towards দয়ালু; সদাশয়।

❑ benevolently (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ James has a winning grin, a **benevolent** smile and an infectious laugh.

❑ Others were labelled infirm, defined as the deserving poor, and provided for by **benevolent** asylums or charities.

❑ The charity gains financially, the company earns kudos, and the benevolent consumer gets to feel good about his or her contribution.

❑ Property owned by a benevolent organization and used exclusively for benevolent purposes is exempt from taxation.

❑ The benevolent fund needs donations so it can continue to combat isolation.

❑ a benevolent smile

❑ Some paid for the privilege of nailing by contributing to a war charity or benevolent organization.

❑ His benevolent demeanor and tolerance have apparently not worked well.

❑ He decided to adopt both these benevolent elements as his motif.

❑ His benevolent smile was topped by the warm charm flowing from his eyes.

🌀 BENIGN → (bih NYNE) [বিনাইন্, বিনাইন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অমায়িক, কৃপালু, সদাশয়, ফলপ্রদ, কৃপাময়, শুভ, সদয়, ক্ষমাকর, ক্ষমাপরায়ণ, ক্ষেমসংকর, প্রসন্ন, স্বাস্থ্যকর, অনুকূল, মৃদু, বিষম নহে এমন, বিপজ্জনক নয় এমন, স্বাস্থ্যকর, প্রশম, অমায়িক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** gentle; not harmful; kind; mild

❑ Karla has a **benign** personality; she is not at all unpleasant to be with.

❑ The threat of revolution turned out to be **benign**; nothing much came of it.

❑ Charlie was worried that he had cancer, but the lump on his leg turned out to be **benign**.

❑ The difference between a **benign** person and a **benevolent** (see sepa rate entry) one is that the **benevolent** one is actively kind and gen er ous while the **benign** one is more passive. **Benevolence** is usually active generosity or kindness, while **benignancy** tends to mean sim ply not causing harm.

❑ The opposite of a **benign** tumor is a **malignant** one. This is a tumor that can kill you. A **malignant** personality is one you wish a surgeon would remove. **Malignant** means nasty, evil, full of ill will. The word **malignant** also conveys a sense that evil is spread ing, as with a cancer. An adjective that means the same thing is **malig**.

❑ As a verb, **malign** has a different meaning. To **malign** someone is to say unfairly bad things about that person, to injure that person by telling evil lies about him or her. **Slander** and **malign** are synonyms.

Synonyms:- kindly, kind, warmhearted, good-natured, friendly, warm, affectionate, agreeable, genial, congenial, cordial, approachable, tenderhearted, gentle, sympathetic, compassionate, caring, well-disposed, benevolent

Antonyms:- adverse, bad, baleful, dangerous, deleterious, evil, ill, injurious, mischievous, noxious, pernicious, wicked, malignmalignant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ (ব্যক্তি) সদয়; সহৃদয়; নম্র; ভদ্র।
- ❑ ২ (আবহাওয়া ইত্যাদি) শান্ত; অনুকূল।
- ❑ ৩ (ব্যাধি) বিপজ্জনক বা ঝুঁকিপূর্ণ নয় এমন: a benign tumour.
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য malignant (২).
- ❑ benignly (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Jersey's **benign** climate and free-draining sandy soil provide the ideal environment for over 80 species of lavender.
- ❑ Fever may be a marker of sepsis, localized infection, occult bacteremia, or **benign** illness.
- ❑ Jersey's benign climate and free-draining sandy soil provide the ideal environment for over 80 species of lavender.
- ❑ It is said that due to its benign climate, the best tenors have always come from Italy.
- ❑ What makes an otherwise gentle and benign guy like him speak so callously and cruelly of 950 deaths?
- ❑ her face was calm and benign
- ❑ Polymyalgia is not a benign disease, but correctly treated it can be controlled.
- ❑ I remember very well having the extraordinary sense that this place was very special - a benign and benevolent land.
- ❑ At home, his bond with his stepfather contributed to his benign and affectionate feelings toward men.
- ❑ Levels exceeding 10 ng per mL are rarely due to benign disease.

🔗 **BEQUEST** → (bih KWEST) [বিকোয়েস্ট, বিকোয়েস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভার্যর্ণ, অর্পিত দায়িত্ব, উইলদ্বারা প্রদান, বংশধরের জন্য রাখিয়া যাতয়া, ইচ্ছাপত্রদ্বারা দান, ইচ্ছা পত্র দ্বারা প্রদত্ত বস্তু, বংশধরের জন্য রাখিয়া - যাতয়া সম্পত্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n something left to someone in a will

- ❑ If your next-door neighbor leaves you all his millions in a will, the money is a **bequest** from him to you. It is not polite to request a **bequest**. Just keep smiling and hope for the best.
- ❑ To leave something to someone in a will is to **bequeath** it. A **bequest** is something that has been **bequeathed**.

Synonyms:- legacy, inheritance, endowment, settlement, estate, heritage, bestowal, devise, hereditament

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ [Uncountable noun] উইলমারফত দান; [Countable noun] উইল দ্বারা অর্পিত সম্পত্তি; অর্পিত দায়িত্ব।

Examples:-

- ❑ As far as is known, however, no other members of the family received any of the Duchess' jewels by **bequest**.
- ❑ From various patrons they may receive outright gifts, sponsorships, **bequests**, donations in kind and money.
- ❑ a painting acquired by bequest

- ❑ Presumably it's precisely in order to avoid incurring such a duty that persons choose to transfer things by bequest rather than by gift.
- ❑ There are, however, small collections of 78, 45 and 33rpm discs and CDs acquired by bequest and donation.
- ❑ her \$135,000 was the largest bequest the library ever has received
- ❑ a bequest of over £300,000
- ❑ Essentially, it is plans for wealth transfers by bequest and gift which separate lifetime positive savers from lifetime zero savers.

🌀 BEREAVED → (buh REEVD) [বিরীভড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রিজন-নিয়োগবিধুর, শোক সনতপ্ত কাতর, প্রিজন - নিয়োগবিধুর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** deprived or left desolate, especially through death

- ❑ The new widow was still **bereaved** when we saw her. Every time any one mentioned her dead husband's name, she burst into tears.
- ❑ The children were **bereaved** by the death of their pet. Then they got a new pet.
- ❑ **Bereft** (buh REFT) means the same thing as **bereaved**.

Synonyms:- mourning, grief-stricken, bereft, grieving, sorrowing

Examples:-

- ❑ bereaved families
- ❑ The year after they had been bereaved

🌀 BESET → (bih SET) [বিসেট্, বিসেট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিবৃত্ত করা, বেষ্টিত করা, আক্রমণ করা, বিজড়িত করা, ঘেরাও করা, ছাঁকিয়া ধরা, অবরোধ করা, রোধ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to harass; to surround • The bereaved widow was **beset** by grief.

- ❑ Problems **beset** the expedition almost from the beginning, and the mountain climbers soon returned to their base camp.
- ❑ The little town was **beset** by robberies, but the police could do nothing.

Synonyms:- plague, bedevil, assail, beleaguer, afflict, torment, rack, oppress, trouble, worry, harass, dog, harry

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) চারদিক থেকে অবরোধ বা ঘেরাও করা: The disaster has beset us with grave difficulties.
- ❑ besetting sin যে পাপ মানুষকে প্রায়ই প্রলুব্ধ করে।

Examples:-

- ❑ For millennia people have been adorning themselves with colorful accessories, made of precious metals, **beset** with jewels, and decorated with wonderful patterns.
- ❑ The vast majority of them are **beset** with multiple problems: Most lack job skills and are chronically unemployed or at best underemployed.
- ❑ the social problems that beset the UK
- ❑ Rawlinson's career was beset by difficulties.
- ❑ Living on a dollar per day, our cooking was done out in the open air, beset by flies and mosquitoes, heat and humidity.
- ❑ the social problems that beset the inner city
- ❑ Their high king, Vortigern, finding himself beset on all sides by barbarian invaders, hired Anglo-Saxon and Jutish mercenaries from Denmark and north Germany.
- ❑ blades of grass beset with glistening drops of dew

- Their path was soon beset by swarms of Aztecs, who rolled down rocks from the eminences, and grievously annoyed them with missiles.
- Henri inherited a bitterly divided nation, ravaged by international and civil war, beset on all sides by the mighty Habsburg empire, and bankrupt.

🌀 BLASPHEMY → (BLAS fuh mee)

বাংলা অর্থ: ধর্মনিন্দা, শ্রুতনিন্দা, অধার্মিক কথাবার্তা, ঈশ্বর নিন্দা, পবিত্র জিনিসের নিন্দা, অপবিত্র ভাষা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** irreverence; an insult to some thing held sacred; profanity

- In the strictest sense, to commit **blasphemy** is to say nasty, insulting things about God. The word is used more broadly, though, to cover a wide range of nasty, insulting comments.
- To **blaspheme** (blas FEEM) is to use swear words or say deeply irreverent things. A person who says such things is **blasphemous**.

Synonyms:- profanity, sacrilege, irreligion, irreverence, taking the Lord's name in vain, swearing, curse, cursing, impiety, desecration, execration

Antonyms:- piety

Examples:-

- He told people he was the Son of God when he knew that, in saying so, people would either think him insane or accuse him of **blasphemy**.
- Before I carefully elaborate on the his numerous and profane **blasphemies**, perhaps an introduction to the professor would be helpful.
- That we can still think of wringing out a song from all this is worse than heresy, blasphemy, sacrilege.
- Tracing the dry words with a finger, I wondered for a moment if a Goddess could commit blasphemy.
- She said that the Goddess must get tired of hearing utter flattery or utter blasphemy.
- he was detained on charges of blasphemy
- Idols are worshipped by various religions, while idolatry is blasphemy to others.
- Pity is the source of every mean, ignoble, cowardly vice; and the essential blasphemy against Truth.
- A strict control of blasphemy and bad language and other offensive things was maintained.
- In the name of free speech, the right to protest and artistic freedom, the offence of blasphemy should be abolished.

🌀 BLATANT → (BLAYT unt) [ব্লেইটন্ট, ব্লাট্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: হেইউগোল ভরা, অশোভন, অত্যন্ত স্পষ্ট, স্থূল, ভয়ানক, ভয়ঙ্কর, বিশী, ইতর, অমার্জিত, ভীষণ, চোঁচানে, বক্কে, অশিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unpleasantly or offensively noisy; glaring

- David was **blatantly** critical of our efforts; that is, he was noisy and obnoxious in making his criticisms.
- Blatant is often confused with flagrant, since both words mean glaring. **Blatant** indicates that something was not concealed very well, whereas **flagrant** indicates that something was intentional. A **blatant** act is usually also a **flagrant** one, but a **flagrant** act isn't necessarily **blatant**. You might want to refer to the listing for **flagrant**.

Synonyms:- flagrant, glaring, obvious, undisguised, unconcealed, open, shameless, barefaced, naked, unabashed, unashamed, unblushing, brazen

Antonyms:- furtive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ স্থূল ও উচ্চকণ্ঠ; অশালীন ও নির্লজ্জ ভঙ্গিতে মনোযোগ আকর্ষণ করা; অনায়াসে চোখে পড়ে এমন।

- ☐ blatancy
- ☐ blatantly (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Think of the company, and its **blatant** disregard for honesty, fair competition and legal strictures.
- ☐ This is a good time to show off a bit of yourself - either as **blatant** or subtle as you wish.
- ☐ It is, however, one of the most blatant examples of companies trying to pass off an advertisement as reality.
- ☐ It is nothing but a blatant act of unilateral intervention, outside the UN umbrella.
- ☐ Magistrates described his driving record as horrendous and said he was in blatant breach of a court order.
- ☐ blatant lies
- ☐ Prejudice that blatant doesn't usually get aired outside the pub these days.
- ☐ It is amazing that we put up with such blatant rip-offs and someone suggested that we think with our feet and shop around.
- ☐ This is a good time to show off a bit of yourself - either as blatant or subtle as you wish.
- ☐ Generally the tradition is to tell lies so blatant that even small children spot them.
- ☐ When blatant opportunities arose for commentary, the main issue was left out entirely.

BLIGHT → (blyte) [ব্লাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষয় করা, বাধা দেওয়া, ক্ষয়রোগাক্রান্ত করা, মনোভঙ্গ করা, ক্ষয়কর পদার্থ, বৃক্ষের ক্ষয়রোগবিশেষ, ক্ষয়কর রোগ, অস্পষ্ট শ্বাসরোধক পরিবেশ, গাছপালার রোগ, রহস্যময় অশুভ প্রভাব, রহস্যময় অশুভ প্রভাব, বৃক্ষের ক্ষয়রোগবিশেষ, ক্ষয়কর রোগ, অস্পষ্ট শ্বাসরোধক পরিবেশ

Word Smart Meaning: **n** a disease in plants; anything that injures or de stroys

- ☐ An early frost proved a **blight** to the citrus crops last year, so we had no orange juice for breakfast.

Synonyms:- infect, mildew, kill, destroy, disease, canker, infestation, fungus, mold

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] ১ উদ্ভিদের এক প্রকার রোগ যার ফলে আক্রান্ত অংশ শুষ্ক ও বিবর্ণ হয়ে যায়।
- ☐ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) অনিষ্ট; ক্ষতি; ধ্বংস; অনিষ্টের কারণ।
- ☐ □(verb transitive) ক্ষতি বা ধ্বংস করা; রোগাক্রান্ত করা; (লাক্ষণিক) মনোভঙ্গ করা: His hopes were blighted by the sudden death of his father.
- ☐ blighter(British/Britain অপশব্দ) ১ অপছন্দনীয় বা বিরক্তিকর ব্যক্তি।
- ☐ ২ বোকা।

Examples:-

- ☐ potato **blight**
- ☐ She could **blight** crops as easily as bless them, deliver at a difficult lambing and assist the occasional human birth for those too poor to have a more qualified attendant.
- ☐ The spray-painted art was considered an urban blight by New York officials, who persecuted the young artists who created it.
- ☐ the vines suffered blight and disease
- ☐ Pompeii is an hour's drive away: up over the Chiunzi pass, down through the urban blight of the Sarno plain, and there it is, the world's most famous stopped clock.
- ☐ potato blight
- ☐ the city's high-rise social housing had become synonymous with urban blight
- ☐ the depressing urban blight that lies to the south of the city

- ☐ I feel duty bound to respond to the marchers who trooped through the capital the other day, bringing the wonderful sights and sounds, and the less wonderful smells, of the country to my patch of urban blight yesterday.
- ☐ her remorse could be a blight on that happiness

🌀 BLITHE → (blythe) [ব্লাইদ]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদাসীন, প্রফুল্ল, ভাবনাহীন, আমুদে, হাসিখুশি, আনন্দিত, ফুর্তিবাজ, নিশ্চিন্ত, উৎসাহপূর্ণ, প্রফুল্লিত, প্রাণোচ্ছল, জীবনোৎফুল্ল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** carefree; cheerful

- ☐ The **blithe** birds in the garden were making so much noise that Jamilla began to think about the shotgun in the attic.
- ☐ The children were playing **blithely** in the hazardous-waste dump. While they played, they were **blithely** unaware that they were doing some thing dangerous.
- ☐ To be **blithely** ignorant is to be happily unaware.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- casual, indifferent, unconcerned, unworried, untroubled, uncaring, careless, heedless, thoughtless, nonchalant, blasé

Antonyms:- dour, gloomy, glum, morose, saturnine, sulky, sullen, uptight

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (কাব্যিক) হাসিখুশি; প্রফুল্ল; আনন্দিত।
- ☐ blithely
- ☐ blithesome হাসিখুশি; প্রাণবন্ত।

Examples:-

- ☐ It was his record of **blithe** indifference to the magnitude of the challenge that helped lead us to vote for his opponent.
- ☐ Her arm extended, she pointed for the Captain who sat slumped, once strong authority already deteriorating to **blithesome** foolishness.
- ☐ Something in that institution nurtures a blithe disregard for the facts.
- ☐ Though he is famous for blithe dismissal of his elders, he was actually remarkably attentive to local history.
- ☐ For the reality is that my brother's life - all our lives - changed forever in 1974, when he was 22: blithe , blond, sunny, interested chiefly in the nirvana of sport.
- ☐ a blithe disregard for the rules of the road
- ☐ On a sunny day its beer garden is a blithe place to rest over a pint of locally-brewed ale.
- ☐ The pair play natives of that country - sweet, carefree adolescents whose blithe athleticism and pert demeanor are just a little cloying.
- ☐ The clerks, as usual, were full of rude health, chatting with blithe disregard.
- ☐ This is not a time for blithe exhortations and mindless sloganeering, nor hubris, nor sarcastic dismissals of the opinions of the other side, all of which is found in the poetry of both camps.
- ☐ For the reality is that my brother's life - all our lives - changed forever in 1974, when he was 22: blithe
- ☐ blond, sunny, interested chiefly in the nirvana of sport.

🌀 BOURGEOIS → (boor ZHWAH) [বুআজ্‌ওয়া, বুআরজ্‌ওয়া, বুর্জোয়িস]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যবসাদার, মধ্যবিত্ত ব্যক্তি, মধ্যবিত্ত শ্রেণীর লোক, শিল্পপতি, জাগতিক সুখসুবিধা সচেতন, বিশেষ মাপের অতি ক্ষুদ্র ছাপার হরফ, সংরক্ষণশীল, মধ্যবিত্ত, কায়েমী স্বার্থসম্পন্ন, সমাজের মধ্যবিত্ত শ্রেণীর লোক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** middle class, usually in a pejorative sense; boringly conventional

❑ The original **bourgeoisie** (boor zhaw ZEE) were simply people who lived in cities, an innovation at the time. They weren't farmers and they weren't nobles. They were members of a new class—the middle class. Now the word is used mostly in making fun of or sneering at people who seem to think about nothing but their possessions and other comforts and about conforming with other people who share those concerns.

❑ A hip young city dweller might reject life in the suburbs as being too **bourgeois**. A person whose dream is to have a swimming pool in his back yard might be called **bourgeois** by someone who thinks there are more important things in life. Golf is often referred to as a **bourgeois** sport.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- member of the middle class, property owner, middle-class, propertied, conventional, conservative, conformist, provincial, suburban, small-town, white-bread

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ , ১ সম্পদশালী; ব্যবসাকারে নিয়োজিত ব্যক্তি বা মধ্যবিত্ত শ্রেণির লোক।

❑ ২ (অপশব্দ) বস্তুগত সমৃদ্ধি ও সামাজিক মর্যাদার ব্যাপারে উৎসাহী ব্যক্তি; স্বার্থসচেতন; সাদামাটা মনের ব্যক্তি।

❑ the bourgeoisie [বুআজুওয়াজি] (noun) সমষ্টিগতভাবে এ ধরনের ব্যক্তি বা শ্রেণি।

Examples:-

❑ The more the peasant exerted himself in response to the government's plea for more production, the more he prospered and developed **bourgeois** attitudes.

❑ The Middle East became the lover she could not have and a refuge from the **bourgeois** England of her family.

❑ This was a prosperous time for Bavaria and there developed a flourishing art market, concentrating on conventional, unchallenging bourgeois genre pieces.

❑ My first weekend off in a month, and I'm with Eton and the English bourgeois.

❑ The slate had to be cleaned of all bourgeois conventions, traditions and expectations.

❑ a self-confessed and proud bourgeois

❑ My dreams differed from those of the common bourgeois.

❑ It attracted to its ranks many local bourgeois.

❑ Divorces were concentrated among middle-class and bourgeois women living in the towns of northern France.

❑ The typical bourgeois of the middle years of the century was too busy making money to be bothered with politics.

🐮 **BOVINE** → (BOH vyne) [বোভাইন্, বোভাইন]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্বোধ, ষাঁড় বা গরু সংক্রান্ত, জড়বুদ্ধি, গবাদি পশুর ন্যায়, গবাদি পশু-সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** cow related; cowlike

❑ Cows are **bovine**, obviously. Eating grass is a **bovine** concern.

❑ There are a number of similar words based on other animals: **canine** (KAY nyne): dogs **equine** (EE kwyne): horses **feline** (FEE lyne): cats **piscine** (PYE seen): fish **porcine** (POR syne): pigs **ursine** (UR syne): bears

Synonyms:- cow, heifer, bull, bullock, calf, ox, bison, cowlike, calflike, taurine

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ গবাদিপশুসংক্রান্ত।

❑ ২ (লান্ধণিক; তুচ্ছার্থে) জড়; নির্বোধ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Government authorities who have been blaming red-muzzled mice for the mutilations now must explain how the mice carried the **bovines** into the tank.
- ❑ The U.S. Department of Agriculture is actively considering a buyout of all 11 El Paso area dairy herds as well as a shutdown of the local dairy industry in response to chronic outbreaks of **bovine** tuberculosis in the region.
- ❑ She had always teased him, calling him reptilian, and he had shot back with varying degrees of irritation that at least he wasn't bovine .
- ❑ Although generating swine clones appears to pose more technical difficulties than bovine clones, once piglets are born, they appear to be healthy.
- ❑ As a result, those genetic segments record the genetic twists and turns of different cattle lineages and, in the language of DNA, serve as scribes of bovine history.
- ❑ bovine tuberculosis
- ❑ The U.S. Department of Agriculture is actively considering a buyout of all 11 El Paso area dairy herds as well as a shutdown of the local dairy industry in response to chronic outbreaks of bovine tuberculosis in the region.
- ❑ Regular readers will know that we have been taking a close interest in homosexuality among farmyard animals - specifically ovine and bovine lesbianism.
- ❑ Commercial cloning of cattle has been available for about a year now, and that was within a couple of years of the first bovine clone being born.
- ❑ But he does serve up plenty of anecdotes about ranching life in the western United States, as well as welcome digressions on the economics of modern-day beef raising and the basics of bovine psychology.
- ❑ The bovine luteal tissues were obtained from Heng-Chun Station, Taiwan Livestock Research Institute.

🌀 BREVITY → (BREV i tee) [ব্রেভিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষণিকতা, সংক্ষিপ্ততা, সংক্ষেপ, স্বল্পস্থায়িত্ব।

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **n** briefness

- ❑ The audience was deeply grateful for the **brevity** of the afterdinner speaker's remarks.
- ❑ The reader of this book may be grateful for the **brevity** of this example.
- ❑ **Brevity** is related to the word **abbreviate**.

Synonyms:- conciseness, concision, succinctness, economy of language, pithiness, incisiveness, shortness, compactness

Antonyms:- length

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সংক্ষিপ্ততা: Brevity is the soul of wit, স্বল্পস্থায়িত্ব।

Examples:-

- ❑ And the first lesson all journalists should learn is that **brevity** - clear, tight writing - is key.
- ❑ In spite of its **brevity** , it is the most comprehensive summary listing that I have seen in print.
- ❑ Indeed, the only thing particularly remarkable about the story is its relative brevity .
- ❑ The need for brevity made Lincoln pack a great deal into few words.
- ❑ And the first lesson all journalists should learn is that brevity - clear, tight writing - is key.
- ❑ A customer who responds positively to a cleverly worded e-mail may prefer brevity and clarity in voice mail messages.
- ❑ Its refreshing brevity of ten minutes made it a convenient apéritif for the concerto to follow.
- ❑ the brevity of human life
- ❑ The initial sections are tight little vignettes whose brevity lends them a narrative crispness.
- ❑ We're not showing the output for reasons of brevity
- ❑ but you could try it on your own.
- ❑ He searched for the right words to relay this information with brevity .

🔗 BROACH → (brohch) [বোউচ্, ব্রোউচ্, ব্রোচ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ফোড়নকাঠি, কোনো বিষয়ে আলোচনা শুরু করা, ছিদ্র করা, উচ্চারণ করা, কাটিয়া খুলিয়া ফেলা, আরম্ভ করা, বিদ্র করা, কোনো বিষয়ে আলোচনা শুরু করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *v to open up a subject for discussion, often a delicate subject*

❑ *Henrietta was proud of her new dress, so no one knew how to **broach** the subject with her of how silly grandmothers look in leather.*

Synonyms:- brooch, breastpin, bring up, raise, introduce, talk about, mention, touch on, air

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ❑ *meaning_1:* ফোঁড়নকাঠি; তুরপুন; টিনের পাত্র বা পিপা ছিদ্র করার ধারালো যন্ত্রবিশেষ।

❑ *(verb transitive)* ১ পিপা ছিদ্র করে সেখানে ট্যাপ বা কল লাগানো।

❑ ২ আলোচনার জন্য কোনো বিষয় উপস্থাপন করা বা আলোচনা শুরু করা: He at last broached the topic of his marriage.

❑ *Meaning_2:* (verb intransitive), (verb transitive) broach to (নৌচালনবিদ্যা) জাহাজ বা নৌকার পার্শ্বদেশ ঢেউ বা বাতাসের দিকে ফেরানো।

Examples:-

❑ *Colonel Everson **broached** the difficult subject with the wizard.*

❑ *the salmon **broach**, then fall to slap the water*

❑ *But, perhaps with a few revisions, Pacamambo could become one of those unflinching stories that teachers and parents can rely on to broach difficult subjects.*

❑ *A dozen of us watch five sperm whales broach , and then hyperventilate like marathoners on the starting line, filling every air-bearing cell with oxygen.*

❑ *The rudder sits in the outflow of the keel and is called upon to provide lift at very small angles of attack and not stall when required to prevent a broach .*

❑ *the ship would have broached to if the captain had not sprung to the wheel*

❑ *If this can be offset by rudder action the boat will remain on course, otherwise sail adjustment is necessary to prevent a broach .*

❑ *Yes, but I don't want us to broach to and go over if the wind shifts.*

❑ *Led by Sweden, these states began to broach the question of membership of the EC.*

❑ *It was difficult to broach the subject of empowerment or rehabilitation.*

🔗 BUCOLIC → (byoo KAHL ik) [বিউকলিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাখালিয়া, গ্রামীণ জীবন ও চাষবাস সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *adj charmingly rural; rustic; countrylike*

❑ *The changing of the autumn leaves, old stone walls, distant views, and horses grazing in green meadows are examples of **bucolic** splendor.*

❑ *The **bucolic** scene didn't do much for the city child, who preferred screaming fire engines and honking horns to the sounds of a babbling brook.*

Synonyms:- arcadian, pastoral, rural, bumpkin, chawbacon, cotter, countryman, eclogue, hayseed, hick, hillbilly, idyl, idyll, moujik, mujik, muzhik, muzjik, peasant, provincial, redneck, rube, woodsman, yokel

Antonyms:- urban

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ রাখালি; গ্রামিক; পশুপালন বিষয়ক; দ্রষ্টব্য verse.
- ☐ bucolics(plural) রাখালি কবিতা; গোষ্ঠকাব্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ The fields surrounding the house are being kept by the family, leaving the manor with 83 acres - a bit tight for those with country squire ambitions, but for those without, a bucolic landscape avoiding the hassle of farming.
- ☐ The bucolic countryside along the Niagara River features a large number of wineries and orchards and the road is lined with fruit stands, featuring fresh Ontario produce.
- ☐ Here the northern edge of the city peters out into bucolic countryside, and the municipality has big plans to develop a park for sports and recreation.
- ☐ the church is lovely for its bucolic setting
- ☐ The meadow was the scene of bucolic gaiety.

🌀 BUREAUCRACY → (byoo RAHK ruh see) [বিউআরক্রাসি, ব্যুউরোক্রাসি]

বাংলা অর্থ: আমলাশ্রেণী, আমলাতন্ত্র, আমলাতান্ত্রিকতা, আমলাদের পরিচালিত প্রশাসনিক ব্যবস্থা, আমলাতন্ত্রের কর্মচারিবর্গ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a system of government administration consisting of numerous bureaus or offices, especially one run according to inflexible and inefficient rules; any large administrative system characterized by inefficiency, lots of rules, and red tape

- ☐ The Department of Motor Vehicles is a **bureaucracy**. The forms you have to fill out all request unnecessary information. After you finally get everything all filled out and handed in, you don't hear another word from the department for many months.
- ☐ The people who work in a **bureaucracy** are called **bureaucrats**. These people and the inefficient procedures they follow might be called **bureaucratic**. Administrative systems outside the government can be **bureaucratic**, too. A high school principal who requires teachers and students to fill out forms for everything might be called **bureaucratic**.

Synonyms:- civil service, government, administration, establishment, system, powers that be, ministries, authorities

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] আমলাতন্ত্র; আমলাদের পরিচালিত প্রশাসনিক ব্যবস্থা; [countable noun] (plural bureaucracies) এই ধরনের সরকারের দৃষ্টান্ত; আমলাদের সমষ্টি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Labour regulation and **bureaucracy** would be swept away.
- ☐ Creating laws that insist on transparency will also create a huge amount of paperwork, administration and **bureaucracy** and enforcement costs.
- ☐ Centralised student unions work best when freed from this unnecessary level of bureaucracy.
- ☐ Three critical experiences of BC workers exemplify the role of the union bureaucracy and the NDP.
- ☐ Some were continued, largely because there were so many elements within the Baath Party bureaucracy with a vested interest in these expenditures.
- ☐ It also reduces the links between social democracy and overbearing bureaucracy.
- ☐ Weber's most notable contribution, however, lay in identifying the importance of bureaucracy to modern politics.
- ☐ Serious executive authority is required to slice through the Kirk's ever-growing bureaucracy and its cumbersome administrative procedures.
- ☐ Labour regulation and bureaucracy would be swept away.
- ☐ Many things in India are complex because of massive bureaucracy

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- ☐ protocol and procedure.
- ☐ In Germany, a genocidal society was working with state bureaucracy to roll out the massive program of the Holocaust.

🌀 BURGEON → (BUR jun) [বাজান্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুঁড়ি, মুকুল, কলি, কলিকা, মুকুল বা পাতা ধরা, বিকশিত হওয়া, দ্রুত বেড়ে ওঠা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to expand; to flourish

- ☐ The **burgeoning** weeds in our yard soon overwhelmed the grass.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- augment, boom, branch, climb, develop, enlarge, expand, flourish, go up, hypertrophy, lengthen, mushroom, overgrow, prove, ramify, rise, root, stretch, thrive, vegetate

Antonyms:- contract, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen, recede, wane

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive) (কাব্যিক) পল্লবিত হওয়া; অঙ্কুরিত হওয়া।
- ☐ (লাক্ষণিক) দ্রুত বেড়ে ওঠা; দ্রুত বিকশিত হওয়া।

Examples:-

- ☐ The Vietnam anti-war movement began to burgeon in 1965.
- ☐ Meanwhile the number of sixty-five-and-older people will burgeon , it will grow almost 55 percent.
- ☐ Burbank studied life at its fountain head - in the marvelous little buds and shoots and leaves that burgeon forth each spring to fill us anew with the awe for nature.
- ☐ manufacturers are keen to cash in on the burgeoning demand
- ☐ Meanwhile the number of sixty-five-and-older people will burgeon
- ☐ it will grow almost 55 percent.
- ☐ A plant burgeons
- ☐ flowers and dies; it does not come back to life, grow younger and regress to the original seed.
- ☐ The global market for malt products is growing rapidly because of beer's burgeoning popularity in developing markets.

🌀 BURLESQUE → (bur LESK) [বালেস্ক্, বারলস্ক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রহসন, ব্যঙ্গাত্মক অনুকরণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a ludicrous, mocking, lewd im i ta tion

- ☐ Vaudeville actors frequently performed **burlesque** works on the stage.
- ☐ **Burlesque, parody, lampoon, and caricature** share similar mean ings.

Synonyms:- ape, caricature, impersonate, parody, spoof, travesty, attraction, film, flick, lampoon, mock-heroic, mockery, motion picture, motion-picture show, movie, performance, picture, picture show, programme, send-up, stage dancing, takeoff, variety, variety show

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [countable noun] কৌতুক বা পরিহাসের উদ্দেশ্যে বই, ভাষা, ব্যক্তিবিশেষের আচরণ ইত্যাদির অনুকরণ।
- ☐ ২ [uncountable noun] কৌতুকজনক অনুকরণ।
- ☐ ৩ (America(n)) বিচিত্রানুষ্ঠান; বিনোদন-অনুষ্ঠান। দ্রষ্টব্য variety (৫)।
- ☐ ৪ বা (attributive(ly) রূপে) প্রাহসনিক।

❑ ৫ (verb transitive) গ্রহণ করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Already on standby are a contortionist, a freaky burlesque dancer and a • hanging skin guy.
- ❑ An Oscar-nominated actress as well as a burlesque queen, West's self-indulgence is the stuff of legend.
- ❑ But Destiny's Child had more to celebrate than doing just a burlesque tease dance on-stage, they actually picked up the award for Best Group.
- ❑ the funniest burlesque of opera
- ❑ burlesque Shakespearean stanzas
- ❑ Kickstarting the burlesque scene in London, Maria Saugar reckons the Whoopee Club will be the talk of the town at The Edinburgh Festival.
- ❑ It would be easy to overplay this role... to burlesque it in the direction of Sergeant Bilko.
- ❑ While gentlemen of the aristocracy lounged at the National Theatre, drunken throngs hooted at busty showgirls in the latest burlesque revues.

🔊 **CACOPHONY** → (kuh KAHF uh nee) [ক্যাকফনি]

বাংলা অর্থ: শ্রুতিকটু শব্দ, অমিল, কর্কশ শব্দ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** harsh-sounding mixture of words, voices, or sounds

- ❑ The parade's two marching bands played simultaneously; the resulting **cacophony** drove many spectators to tears.
- ❑ A **cacophony** isn't just a lot of noise—it's a lot of noise that doesn't sound good together. A steam whistle blowing isn't a **cacophony**. But a high school orchestra that had never rehearsed together might very well produce a **ca coph o ny**. The roar of engines, horns, and sirens arising from a busy city street would be a **cacophony**. A lot of people all shouting at once would produce a **cacophony**.
- ❑ **Euphony** is the opposite of **ca coph o ny**. **Euphony** is pleasing sound.

Synonyms:- clangor, clank, clash, crepitation, disharmony, hubbub, katzenjammer, plonk, rattle, rattling, report, roaring, screaming, screech, shrilling, sizzle, slam, snap, spattering, uproar

Antonyms:- quiet, silence, still, harmony

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ কাকুধ্বনি; বেসুর।
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য discord (৩)।
- ❑ cacophonous [ক্যাকফনিনাস্] (adjective) শ্রুতিকটু; বেসুরো।

Examples:-

- ❑ songs of unrelieved cacophony
- ❑ The constant sound of Calcutta is the cacophony of horns and the descant of millions of crows.
- ❑ The resultant cacophony afforded the proprietor his first opportunity to speak.
- ❑ a cacophony of architectural styles
- ❑ Outlined in the speech was a cacophony of putative legislation - it's going to be a packed parliamentary session.
- ❑ This leaves the orchestra without a conductor, and a musical cacophony verging on dissonance.
- ❑ Reality is a thunderous cacophony of millions of impressions surging in on us at every moment.
- ❑ The result is a cacophony
- ❑ and nobody is the wiser about what is happening or is likely to happen to the economy.
- ❑ At the initial stage, there is bound to be a glut of representation resulting in a cacophony of rhetoric.

🌀 CADENCE → (KAYD uns) [কেইডন্স, কেডেন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: শব্দের ছন্দময় দোলা, সুরপ্রবাহ, সুরের মুহূর্ত, সুরের লয়, স্বরপ্রবাহ, ধ্বনির উত্থান-পতন, কবিতার ছন্দোময়তা, কবিতার ছন্দোময়তা, শব্দের ছন্দময় দোলা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** rhythm; the rise and fall of sounds

❑ We wished the tone of Irwin's words would have a more pleasing **cadence**, but he spoke in a dull monotone.

Synonyms:- intonation, modulation, lilt, accent, inflection, rhythm, tempo, meter, beat, pulse, resolution

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ছন্দঃস্পন্দ; ছন্দোলায়; কণ্ঠস্বরের উত্থানপতন; (সংগীত) লয়।

Examples:-

❑ He might have missed it, for, even beneath the powerful eye of the scope, steadily beating in slow **cadence**, it was no larger than a speck.

❑ Still others, believing they are in C, will dutifully 'tweak' the final phrase of the piece to return to the note C at the **cadence**, making for a somewhat jarring ending.

❑ It may seem that way, but their dialogue is not written for a particular cadence.

❑ She walks the earth with a heavy confidence, an irrepressible swagger and cadence, due to those nighttime reflections.

❑ The rhythmic cadence of the poetry was not the iambic pentameter or other such metrical patterns but free verse with words scattered randomly across the printed page.

❑ the measured cadences that he employed in the Senate

❑ He asks short questions but gives long answers, and there's something vaguely patrician about the cadence of his speech.

❑ At that point, Timmy got up and started clapping in a slow rhythmic cadence.

❑ He might have missed it, for, even beneath the powerful eye of the scope, steadily beating in slow cadence

❑ it was no larger than a speck.

❑ 'When she came past me she was definitely pedalling a much bigger gear with a much slower cadence,' she said.

🌀 CAJOLE → (kuh JOHL) [কাজোউন্, ক্যাজল]

বাংলা অর্থ: তোষামোদ করে রাজি করা, চুমরান, ভুলান, মিষ্টি কথায় প্রতারণা করা, স্তোক দেওয়া, মিষ্টি কথায় ভুলানো, স্তোক দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to persuade someone to do something he or she doesn't want to do

❑ I didn't want to give the speech, but Enrique **cajoled** me into doing it by telling me what a good speaker I am. As it turned out, he simply hadn't been able to find anyone else.

Synonyms:- persuade, wheedle, coax, talk into, prevail on, sweet-talk, butter up, soft-soap, seduce, inveigle

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) cajole somebody (into/out of doing something) মিষ্টি কথায় ভুলিয়ে কাউকে দিয়ে কিছু করানো বা কিছু করা থেকে কাউকে বিরত রাখা।

❑ cajolery স্তোকবাক্য।

Examples:-

❑ I do not pretend to know what combination of threats and **cajolements** they offered, but they obviously succeeded.

❑ So buy my stuff and **cajole** your friends into mindless purchasing.

- ❑ Elsewhere, it may be acceptable for shop assistants to flatter and cajole you into buying anything, irrespective of whether it suits you.
- ❑ he hoped to cajole her into selling the house
- ❑ I will not plead, threaten, or cajole anyone into voting for me.
- ❑ she pleaded and cajoled as she tried to win his support
- ❑ By appealing directly to a possible abductor to think about their own future beyond the next few hours to the days and weeks to come they hope to cajole him to redress what he has done.
- ❑ he hoped to cajole her into selling him her house
- ❑ In contrast, I didn't have to cajole her to climb in the Caves, nor did I merely watch her.
- ❑ Usually I can cajole him into cereal, toast or a banana, but this morning - nothing.

🌀 **CALLOW** → (KAL oh) [ক্যালোউ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপরিণত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** immature

- ❑ The patient was alarmed by the **callowness** of the medical staff. The doctors looked too young to have graduated from high school, much less from medical school.
- ❑ To be **callow** is to be youthfully naive, inexperienced, and unsofisticated.

Synonyms:- fledgling, inexperienced, inexperienced, unfledged

Antonyms:- adult, experienced, mature, ripe, sophisticated

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অজ্ঞাতপক্ষ; অর্বাচীন; অনভিজ্ঞ: a callow youth.
- ❑ callowness অর্বাচীনতা; অনভিজ্ঞতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ However, we were but callow, untried amateurs back then.
- ❑ The story, such as it is, revolves around the amorous misadventures of the brothers Kirwan, three callow youths with high sex drives but poor steering control.
- ❑ Sending off a bunch of callow lads because a few opinion-formers safely over conscription age thought it was a good idea and might secure the next election would have been outrageous.
- ❑ earnest and callow undergraduates
- ❑ In that youthful movement, the leaders were only a little less callow than their immature followers.

🌀 **CANDOR** → (KAN dur)

বাংলা অর্থ: সারল্য, অকপটতা, সরলতা, অমায়িকতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** truthfulness; sincere honesty

- ❑ My best friend exhibited **candor** when he told me that for many years now he has believed me to be a jerk.
- ❑ Teddy appreciated Ross's **candor**; Teddy was glad to know that Ross thought Teddy's sideburns looked stupid.
- ❑ To show **candor** is to be **candid**. What is **candid** about the camera on "Candid Camera"? The camera is **candid** because it is truthful in showing what people do when they can't turn off the camera in the office where they're applying for a job. **Candid** does **not** mean concealed or hidden, even though the camera on "Candid Camera" is concealed. To be **candid** is to speak frankly.

Synonyms:- frankness, openness, honesty, candidness, truthfulness, sincerity, forthrightness, directness, plain-spokenness, bluntness, straightforwardness, outspokenness, telling it like it is

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Antonyms:- unfairness

Examples:-

- ☐ a man of refreshing **candor**
- ☐ His charm, passion, and **candor** are very refreshing in this age of flash and hype.
- ☐ You'll be surprised how quickly you can diffuse a volatile situation with honesty and candor.
- ☐ This stark honesty and candor serves to highlight the absence of emotional detail elsewhere.
- ☐ After talking with Shaq, I came away as impressed with his character and candor as I was with his game.
- ☐ a man of refreshing candor
- ☐ And he is being made to pay for that honesty and candor now that his statements are being twisted.
- ☐ I appreciated the student's candor in honestly evaluating these new techniques.
- ☐ Why can't we get candor and directness in what is patently obvious to anyone?

🔗 CAPITALISM → (KAP uh tuh liz um) [ক্যাপিটালিজম]

বাংলা অর্থ: পুঁজিবাদ, ধনতন্ত্র, ধনতন্ত্রবাদ, ধনিকতন্ত্র, পুঁজিবাদ

Word Smart Meaning: **n** an economic system in which businesses are owned by private citizens (not by the government) and in which the resulting products and services are sold with relatively little government control

☐ The American economy is **capitalist**. If you wanted to start a company to sell signed photographs of yourself, you could. You, and not the government, would decide how much you would charge for the pictures. Your success or failure would depend on how many people decided to buy your pictures.

Synonyms:- free enterprise, private enterprise, the free market, enterprise culture

Antonyms:- socialism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] পুঁজিতন্ত্র; পুঁজিবাদ।
- ☐ দ্রষ্টব্য socialism.
- ☐ capitalist১ পুঁজিপতি।
- ☐ ২ পুঁজিবাদী; পুঁজিতান্ত্রিক।
- ☐ ☐ পুঁজিবাদী; পুঁজিতান্ত্রিক: a capitalist economy.
- ☐ capitalistic পুঁজিতান্ত্রিক।

Examples:-

- ☐ She advocates the control of the excesses of **capitalism** by regulation and government.
- ☐ Nor can we be said to have pure **capitalism** anymore than the Soviets had pure communism.
- ☐ We could also look to another source, the father of modern capitalism, Adam Smith.
- ☐ At the heart of capitalism is an ongoing class struggle between capital and labour.
- ☐ She advocates the control of the excesses of capitalism by regulation and government.
- ☐ an era of free-market capitalism
- ☐ If socialism was not superior to capitalism
- ☐ its existence could not be justified.
- ☐ Where the motive for charity is altruism, and the motive for capitalism is profit?
- ☐ Lenin says we have to confront capitalism at a political, not just an economic, level.
- ☐ This is the basic economic pattern of patriarchy, which is a different thing to capitalism.
- ☐ We could also look to another source, the father of modern capitalism
- ☐ Adam Smith.

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🔗 CAPITULATE → (kuh PICH uh layt) [কাপিচুলেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আত্মসমর্পণ করা, সর্তাধীনে আত্মসমর্পণ করা, আত্মসমর্পণ করা, সর্তাধীনে আত্মসমর্পণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to surrender; to give up or give in

❑ On the twentieth day of the strike, the workers **capitulated** and went back to work without a new contract.

❑ So few students paid attention to Mr. Hernandez that he had to **re ca pit u late** his major points at the end of the class.

❑ To **recapitulate** is not to **capitulate** again. To **re ca pit u late** is to summa rize.

Synonyms:- surrender, give in/up, yield, concede defeat, give up the struggle, submit, knuckle under, lay down one's arms, raise/show the white flag, throw in the towel

Antonyms:- resist

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (নির্ধারিত শর্তে) আত্মসমর্পণ করা।

❑ capitulation [কাপিচুলেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] (নির্ধারিত শর্তে) আত্মসমর্পণ।

Examples:-

❑ On 29 May there was a bombshell - the Belgian army had **capitulated**, reducing further the perimeter around Dunkirk.

❑ An effort without ground action leaves the decision of when to **capitulate** with the enemy.

❑ He also implied the Russian Government of Vladimir Putin should now capitulate to Chechen demands for independence.

❑ This alone had made it possible to seize ocean bases from which to launch the final attack and force her metropolitan Army to capitulate without striking a blow.

❑ The Company refuses to capitulate on its demands for four separate enterprise agreements to cover the different sections at Joy.

❑ the patriots had to capitulate to the enemy forces

❑ How many countries would capitulate to the overwhelming demands of the document?

❑ Their intention is apparently to use the weather to force the region to capitulate to their demands for regime change.

🔗 CAPRICIOUS → (kuh PRISH us) [কাপ্রিশাস্, ক্যাপ্রিসাস]

বাংলা অর্থ: চঞ্চল, অনির্ভরযোগ্য, অনিয়মিত, খামখেয়ালী, ছিটখুস্ট, অব্যবস্থিতিচিহ্ন, আবদারে, খামখেয়ালী, অনিয়মিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** un pre dict able; likely to change at any mo ment

❑ Arjun was **capricious**. One minute he said his fa vor ite car was a Volkswagen Jetta; the next minute he said it was a Passat.

❑ The weather is often said to be **capricious**. One minute it's snowing; the next minute it's 120 degrees in the shade.

❑ Kendra at tempt ed a quadruple somersault off the ten-meter div ing board as a **caprice**. It was a painful **caprice**.

❑ A **caprice** (kuh PREES) is a whim.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- fickle, inconstant, changeable, variable, mercurial, volatile, unpredictable, temperamental, whimsical, fanciful, flighty, quirky, faddish

Antonyms:- certain, constant, immutable, invariable, settled, stable, stationary, steady, unchangeable, unchanging, predictable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ খেয়ালি; চপল; লোলচিত্ত; অস্থিরমতি।
- ☐ capriciously খেয়ালখুশিমতো; মর্জিমাফিক।

Examples:-

- ☐ It is **capricious** and fickle, changing moods easily.
- ☐ In any event, I reserve the right to be arbitrary and **capricious** in choosing which comments to delete because they cross the line.
- ☐ It is an immensely tough way of living but one which now, with over-grazing and an increasingly capricious climate, is beginning to look very vulnerable.
- ☐ It is capricious and fickle, changing moods easily.
- ☐ It is as if we, temperamental and capricious, have been having a stormy affair with aloof, indifferent El Nio.
- ☐ a capricious climate
- ☐ It's an amusing idea, that even the harbingers of capitalism are subject to the ever-changing moods of capricious Mother Nature.
- ☐ Even those who have climbed in the Alps or the lower Himalayas, find it hard to understand the appeal of such a brutal and capricious mountain.
- ☐ The woman was so fickle-minded and capricious that Agueda often found herself confused.
- ☐ Ultimately, that's for the voters to decide, and recent history shows them to be a mercurial, at times capricious lot.

🌀 CARICATURE → (KAR uh kuh chur) [ক্যারিকাটিওউআ(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতিরঞ্জিত, মজাদার অনুকরণ, ব্যঙ্গচিত্র, ব্যঙ্গাত্মক বর্ণনা, ব্যঙ্গাত্মক বর্ণনা বা অনুকরণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a portrait or de scription that is pur pose ly dis tort ed or exaggerated, often to prove some point about its sub ject

- ☐ Khoa sat for a **caricature** at the end of the marathon, but wasn't pleased with the result: The portrait exaggerated his already dominant acne.
- ☐ Editorial cartoonists often draw **caricatures**. Big noses, enor mous glasses, floppy ears, and other distortions are common in such draw ings. A pol i ti cian who has been convicted of bribery might be depicted in a prison uniform or with a ball and chain around his ankle. If the politician has big ears to begin with, the ears might be drawn vastly bigger.
- ☐ A **caricature** uses exaggeration to bring out the hidden char ac ter of its subject.
- ☐ The word can also be used as a verb. To **caricature** someone is to create such a distorted portrait.

Synonyms:- parody, satirize, lampoon, make fun of, burlesque, mimic, send up, take off, cartoon, satire, sendup, takeoff

Antonyms:- meiosis

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [countable noun] কৌতুক বা পরিহাসের উদ্দেশ্যে কোনো কোনো বৈশিষ্ট্যের উপর অধিক গুরুত্ব দিয়ে কোনো বস্তু বা ব্যক্তির চিত্র কিংবা ব্যক্তিবিশেষের কণ্ঠ, আচরণ ইত্যাদির অনুকরণ; ব্যঙ্গচিত্রণ; ব্যঙ্গকরণ; ব্যঙ্গকৌতুক।
- ☐ ২ [uncountable noun] ঐরূপ অনুকরণের কৌশল; ব্যঙ্গচিত্রণ।
- ☐ □ (verb transitive) ব্যঙ্গকৌতুক করা।
- ☐ caricaturist ব্যঙ্গকার।

Examples:-

- ❑ On stage, I am a **caricature** of my normal personality which probably doesn't bode well.
- ❑ I think he's a brilliant cartoonist, a spot-on **caricaturist**, an excellent letterer and a very fine writer-of-comics.
- ❑ The element of cartoonish caricature finds its way into much of this production.
- ❑ a crude caricature of the Prime Minister
- ❑ a caricature of Jimmy Durante
- ❑ One of the four pictures was an old-fashioned caricature of a bomb - round and black with a burning fuse.
- ❑ This is the Cornwall of myth, a clichéd caricature version of the county complete with exaggerated eccentrics, loony local lore and mystical happenings.
- ❑ he looked a caricature of his normal self
- ❑ When Sinclair Lewis wrote *Babbitt*, he succeeded in creating a caricature of success typifying the mind-set of the twenties.

CASTIGATE → (KAS tuh gayt) [ক্যাস্টিগেইট, ক্যাস্টিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রহার বা তিরস্কার করে শাস্তি দেয়া, শাস্তি দেওয়া, কড়া সমালোচনা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to criticize severely; to chastise

- ❑ Jose's mother-in-law **castigated** him for forgetting to pick her up at the airport.

Synonyms:- amerce, avenge, brush down, chasten, chastise, correct, discipline, execute, flame, objurgate, pillory, put to death, retaliate, revenge, scourge, sort out, tar-and-feather, tell off, victimise, victimize

Antonyms:- excuse, pardon, spare, praise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) প্রহার বা তীব্র নিন্দা জানিয়ে কঠোর শাস্তি দেওয়া।
- ❑ castigation [ক্যাস্টিগেশন্] (noun) [countable noun, uncountable noun] কঠোর শাস্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ This is why we castigate our leaders - our political leaders, our church leaders and our society leaders.
- ❑ The most common response was to castigate the reporter for daring to criticize a sacred cow hereabouts, weblogs.
- ❑ A friend used to castigate me for not wearing a belt.
- ❑ he was castigated for not setting a good example
- ❑ The former schoolmaster was never happy with the media when they were castigating him for years of failure with Edinburgh and, if anything, he appears even less comfortable now the press that he receives is universally favourable.
- ❑ You must forgive my candor, I am not castigating you... I don't know the extent to which the Bill was accessible.

CATALYST → (KAT uh list)

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুঘটক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** in chemistry, something that changes the rate of a chemical reaction without itself being changed; any one or any thing that makes something happen without being directly involved in it

- ❑ When the mad scientist dropped a few grains of the **catalyst** into his test tube, the bubbling liquid began to boil furiously.
- ❑ This word is often used outside the laboratory as well. The launching of **Sputnik** by the Russians provided the **catalyst** for the creation of the modern American space program.
- ❑ The tragic hijacking provided the **catalyst** for Congress's new anti-terrorist legislation.

Synonyms:- accelerator, destiny, deus ex machina, engine, enzyme, first cause, killer, life principle, manipulator, mortal, occult, person, platinum black, prime mover, sensitiser, sensitizer, somebody, someone, supernatural, vital principle

Antonyms:- anticatalyst

Examples:-

- ☐ It is amazing what acts as a catalyst to spur people on to do something about a situation.
- ☐ Though the film is around these two men, it is the women who play the catalyst to all the events and add momentum to the story.
- ☐ The one exception is that it is sometimes used as a catalyst in the petroleum industry.
- ☐ The key tools will be new breeds of enzymes - protein catalysts that speed up chemical reactions in cells.
- ☐ It is the union of the latter two that provides the catalyst for the events that follow.
- ☐ It will hopefully act as a catalyst for more formal public education in the future.
- ☐ This is the catalyst for a chain of events which threatens to destabilise the parliament.

🌀 CATEGORICAL → (kat uh GOR uh kul) [ক্যাটিগরিকাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিভাগ বা শ্রেণী সম্বন্ধীয়, স্পষ্ট, শর্তহীন, পরম বা চরম, নিঃশর্ত, অনাপেক্ষিক, প্রত্যক্ষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unconditional; ab so lute

- ☐ A **categorical** denial is one without exceptions—it covers every **cate go ry**.
- ☐ Crooked politicians often make **categorical** denials of var i ous charg es against them. Then they go to jail.
- ☐ I **categorically** refuse to do anything whatsoever at any time, in any place, with anyone.

Synonyms:- categoric, flat, unconditional, unqualified

Antonyms:- qualified

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (বক্তব্য বা বিবৃতি) নিঃশর্ত; চরম; বিশদ; পুঙ্খানুপুঙ্খ; স্পষ্ট; প্রত্যক্ষ।
- ☐ categorically [ক্যাটিগরিইকলি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ My defense in this case will not be technical or legalistic: it will be categorical and absolute.
- ☐ Swinney gave a categorical promise never to sanction any more nuclear power stations in Scotland - ever.
- ☐ Earlier, party officials made it clear that this was a categorical rejection of a coalition with Labour after the next election.
- ☐ a categorical assurance
- ☐ So his government was categorical in its rejection of early release.
- ☐ Dr Booth is categorical about how severe the problem of childhood obesity has become.
- ☐ Wheeler is categorical that this has played a large part in Leicester's success.
- ☐ However, he was categorical that he was not attempting to glorify a caste or violence.

🌀 CATHARSIS → (kuh THAR sis) [কাথাসিস]

বাংলা অর্থ: রেচন, বিশোধন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** purification that brings emo tion al relief or re new al

- ☐ To someone with psychological problems, talking to a psy chi a trist can lead to a **catharsis**. A **catharsis** is a sometimes traumatic event after which one feels better.

❑ A **catharsis** is **ca thar tic**. Some people find emotional movies **cathar tic**—watch ing one often allows them to release buried feelings.

❑ **Cathartic** can also be a noun.

Synonyms:- abreaction, katharsis, purgation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ [countable noun, uncountable noun] (চিকিৎসাশাস্ত্র) দেহের দূষিত, বর্জ্য পদার্থের নিঃস্রাব; রেচন।

❑ ২ আবেগমুক্তি; মোক্ষণ (নাটক বিশেষত ট্রাজেডি দর্শন করে বা গভীর অনুভূতির কথা অন্যকে জানানোর ফলে যে আবেগমুক্তি ঘটে)।

❑ cathartic [কাথা:টিক্] (noun) (চিকিৎসাশাস্ত্র) রেচক ওষুধ; বিশোধক পদার্থ।

❑ q (adjective) রেচক; বিশোধক।

Examples:-

❑ Once, she had simply blurted out her feelings, yet there had been no catharsis , no flood of relief, only an empty realisation that she had made her mother cry.

❑ music is a means of catharsis for them

❑ They seem to be waiting for something, perhaps catharsis or relief, but it's not coming anytime soon.

❑ When did you last get that chariot ride of emotion and catharsis that Aristotle thought was so good for us all?

❑ I wonder if he knows that catharsis can mean a cleansing or purging of the bowels.

❑ We're left confused, appalled, and with no clear idea about anyone's guilt and no place to put our mixed emotions, no catharsis at all.

❑ The purpose of tragedy is catharsis

❑ a powerful emotional experience in which the audience purges the emotions of pity and fear.

❑ For the fans, this dance provides catharsis and releases pent-up energy.

🔗 **CATHOLIC** → (**KATH lik**) [ক্যাথলিক্, ক্যাথোলিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্যাথলিক, ধর্মতাবলম্বী, সার্বজনীন, রোমের চার্চের প্রতি অনুগত ব্যক্তি, উদারচেতা, বিশ্বজনীন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** universal; embracing everything

❑ Da Vinci was a **catholic** genius who excelled at everything he did.

❑ **Parochial** means narrow-mind ed, so **parochial** and **catholic** are al most opposites.

❑ **Catholic** with a small **c** means universal. **Catholic** with a large **C** means **Roman Catholic** or pertaining to an ancient, undivided Christian church.

Synonyms:- adventist, anglican catholic, bishop of rome, catholic, copt, greek catholic, holy father, melchite, nazarene, quaker, second adventist, tractarian, uniat, vicar of christ, arianist, born-again christian, goy, non-jew, pontiff, pope, broad-minded

Antonyms:- conservative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ উদার; সাধারণ; সর্বগ্রাহী; সার্বজনীন; a man with catholic tastes.

❑ ২ The Catholic Church সমগ্র খ্রিষ্টান সম্প্রদায়।

❑ Roman catholic, পোপের নেতৃত্বাধীন চার্চের অনুসারী; এই চার্চবিষয়ক।

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য Pope, Protestant, Roman(ত)।

Examples:-

- ❑ However, for those with catholic tastes Le Weekend is a welcome oasis known for showcasing the best experimental music acts.
- ❑ He was a devout catholic and was always writing prayers to his patron saint, Saint Rita of lost causes.
- ❑ It is not aimed at women, but it reflects our catholic tastes.
- ❑ her tastes are pretty catholic
- ❑ Anyway, as you can see my musical tastes are somewhere on the eclectic / catholic continuum.
- ❑ Although specialist invertebrate feeders when small, larger rudd have a more catholic diet.
- ❑ To the extent this is true, it is a betrayal of the universal and catholic mission of Orthodoxy.
- ❑ He had been briefly married to Mary, Queen of Scots, who was herself ardently catholic and influenced by the Guise family.

🔪 CAUSTIC → (KAW stik) [কোস্টিক, কাস্টিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: দগ্ধকারক, দাহজনক, ক্ষয়কারক, তীব্র, মর্মান্তিক, ক্ষয়কারী বস্তু

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** like acid; corrosive

- ❑ Paint remover is a **caustic** substance; if you spill it on your skin, your skin will burn.
- ❑ The **caustic** detergent ate right through Henry's laundry.
- ❑ The teacher's **caustic** criticism of Sally's term paper left her in tears.
- ❑ **Caustic** can be used figuratively as well. A **caustic** comment is one that is so nasty or insulting that it seems to sting or burn the person to whom it is directed.

Synonyms:- u308, allomorph, aluminate, antiknock, base, chloride, complex, derivative, enamel, enantiomer, fixer, fixing agent, flavone, goitrogen, heterocyclic, iodocompound, manganese tetroxide, menthol, nitrochloroform, ozonide, acerb, acerbic, acid, acrid, bitter, blistering, corrosive, destructive, erosive, mordant, sulfurous, sulphurous, unpleasant, virulent, vitriolic

Antonyms:- mild

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ রাসায়নিক ক্রিয়ার দ্বারা পোড়াতে বা ধ্বংস করতে সক্ষম; দাহক; ক্ষারীয়।
- ❑ causticsoda(Sodium Hydroxide/NaOH) সাবান তৈরিতে ব্যবহৃত ক্ষয়কার রাসায়নিক পদার্থ; ক্ষার।
- ☑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) তীব্র; তিক্ত; বিদ্রোপাত্মক: caustic remark.
- ❑ caustically [কোস্টিকলি] (adjective)

Examples:-

- ❑ He'd left that after an hour of wandering around, trying not to sound too caustic in his comments about the whole thing.
- ❑ This awareness lends even the most caustic social commentary additional gravity, or sadness.
- ❑ Concentrated acids and caustic alkalis should be handled with the greatest care.
- ❑ a caustic cleaner
- ❑ Lye is hazardous, very caustic
- ❑ and will burn skin.
- ❑ Initially firefighters used hand-held jets to tackle the blaze while experts established that four different chemicals were involved that were caustic and could cause burns.
- ❑ Never use caustic household chemicals to clean your leather items.
- ❑ It may be worth noting that because caustic chemicals are used in hair dyes, perms, and relaxers, you would be wise to place your hair in the hands of a professional.
- ❑ The pattern of caustic complaints and sarcastic responses slowly gave way to a new pattern of care toward one another.

🌀 CELIBACY → (SEL uh buh see) [সেলিবাসি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবিবাহিত বা অবিবাহিতা অবস্থা, কৌমার্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** abstinence from sex

❑ People who practice **celibacy** don't practice sex. **Celibacy** is one of the requirements for Catholic priesthood.

❑ To practice **celibacy** is to be **celibate**. You will look a very long time in Hollywood before you find a **celibate** celebrity.

Synonyms:- ascendance, ascendancy, brutalisation, demand, depilation, disorder, eye condition, facilitation, guilt, hyalinization, mechanization, mode, nomination, physiological state, sobriety, submission, suppression, unsoundness, urbanization, wickedness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (ধর্মীয় বিধি অনুসৃত) কৌমার্য; কৌমার্যব্রত।

❑ celibate [সেলিবাট] (noun) [countable noun] কুমার; কুমারব্রতী (বিশেষত কৌমার্যব্রত গ্রহণকারী ধর্মযাজক)।

Examples:-

❑ his brother's priestly vow of celibacy

❑ a priest who had taken a vow of celibacy

🌀 CENSURE → (SEN shur) [সেন্শা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিন্দা, বিরুদ্ধ সমালোচনা করা, তিরস্কার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to condemn severely for doing some thing bad

❑ The Senate sometimes **censures** senators for breaking laws or engaging in behavior unbecoming to an elected official.

❑ **Censure** can also be a noun.

❑ The clumsy physician feared the **censure** of his fellow doctors, so he stopped treating anything more complicated than the common cold.

❑ A Senate that made a habit of **censuring** senators might be said to be **censorious**. To be **censorious** is to be highly critical—to do a lot of **censuring**.

Synonyms:- animadversion, apostasy, defection, demonisation, demonization, disfavor, disfavour, exclusion, excommunication, interdict, renunciation, reprobation, belittle, berate, chide, crucify, denounce, disparage, dress down, harsh on, jaw, lambaste, lecture, pick, rag, remonstrate, reprehend, reprove, round, scold, snipe, trounce

Antonyms:- citation, commendation, praiseapproval

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) censure somebody (for) কাউকে (কোনো কিছুর জন্য) সমালোচনা করা: censure somebody for negligence.

❑ [uncountable noun] তিরস্কার; আপত্তি; [countable noun] সমালোচনা বা আপত্তিজ্ঞাপক কথা।

Examples:-

❑ two MPs were singled out for censure

❑ I'm surprised that the council leader has had no word of censure for the embarrassment caused to his administration for this abuse of office.

- ❑ If your father allows you to swear at your mother without censure , it's horrible and reprehensible, but a private matter.
- ❑ a judge was censured in 1983 for a variety of types of injudicious conduct
- ❑ Her photos of circus freaks and those on the margins of society earned her praise as well as censure from critics.
- ❑ In the boycott by the Association of University Teachers, what has been expressed is not criticism or censure but vilification.'
- ❑ I would not want the U.S. Senate to write a resolution of censure against you as a Jewish man.
- ❑ His sometimes droll remarks might annoy some readers, but to me they seem a very effective way of delivering not just censure but also ridicule.
- ❑ Only Beckett seems to have escaped censure
- ❑ because of his elegance and self-restraint.

🧠 CEREBRAL → (suh REE brul) [সেরিব্রাল, সারীব্রাল, সেরীব্র্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: মস্তিষ্কসম্বন্ধীয়, তালব্য, মস্তিষ্কসংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** brainy; intellectually refined

- ❑ Your **cerebrum** is the biggest part of your brain. To be **cerebral** is to do and care about things that really smart people do and care about.
- ❑ A **cerebral** discussion is one that is filled with big words and concerns abstruse matters that ordinary people can't understand.
- ❑ Sebastian was too **cerebral** to be a baseball announcer; he kept talking about the existentialism of the outfield.
- ❑ This word can also be pronounced "SER uh brul."

Synonyms:- intellectual

Antonyms:- philistine, emotional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (adjective) ১ মস্তিষ্কসংক্রান্ত।
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য spastic.
- ❑ ২ বুদ্ধিনির্ভর; আবেগবর্জিত।

Examples:-

- ❑ This is very much in line with the contemporary need to have everything explained in cerebral , rather than emotional terms.
- ❑ Common findings on brain imaging include enlarged ventricles, widened cortical sulci, and cerebral , cerebellar, or brain stem atrophy.
- ❑ Seizures are usually due to hypoxic encephalopathy, hemorrhage or cerebral infarction.
- ❑ the cerebral cortex
- ❑ The adjacent cerebral parenchyma and overlying ependyma revealed no discrete inflammation or vasculitis.
- ❑ Pulmonary artery, nasopharyngeal, and esophageal temperatures tracked cerebral temperature better than bladder or rectal temperatures.
- ❑ They also may have highlighted the cerebral rather than the sexual aspects of their visits because of how they wanted to represent themselves to me.
- ❑ It could be that he just instinctively knows what to do, instinctively knows what's right, relying on gut feeling rather than cerebral exertion.
- ❑ As artists, all of us want to make a passionate statement rather than just a cerebral one, and contemporary music, performance and art is all about pleasure, about dialogue with people.

🌀 CHAGRIN → (shuh GRIN) [শ্যাগ্রিন্, শাগ্রীন্, শ্যাগ্রীন]

বাংলা অর্থ: নৈরাশ্য বা বিরজিবোধ, বিরজি, হতাশা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** humiliation; embarrassed dis ap point ment

- ☐ Much to my **chagrin**, I began to giggle during the eulogy at the funeral.
- ☐ Doug was filled with **chagrin** when he lost the race be cause he had put his shoes on the wrong feet.
- ☐ The word **chagrin** is sometimes used incorrectly to mean surprise.
- ☐ There is, however, a definite note of shame in **chagrin**.
- ☐ To be **chagrined** is to feel humiliated or mortified.

Synonyms:- abase, affront, crush, degrade, demean, disgrace, diss, humble, humiliate, insult, lacerate, mortify, put down, smash, sting, take down, abashment, bashfulness, confusion, discombobulation, discomfiture, discomposure, disconcertion, disconcertment, humiliation, mortification, self-consciousness, shamefacedness, sheepishness, uncomfortableness, uneasiness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] (ব্যর্থতা, ভুল ইত্যাদির কারণে) হতাশা বা বিরজিবোধ।
- ☐ q (verb transitive) (সাধারণত passive) বিরজ বা হতাশাগ্রস্ত করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ She says she always dreamed of becoming an actress but, to her chagrin , opportunity and ambition didn't seem to go hand in hand.
- ☐ Predictions are hazardous business, as all poll pundits will have realised to their chagrin this month.
- ☐ He has adopted the one by the radiator, much to Tess's chagrin .
- ☐ he was chagrined when his friend poured scorn on him
- ☐ Imagine what chagrin we can bring to this nation if we were to sneer or giggle at a visiting diplomat from say Nigeria or India!
- ☐ Jeff, much to his chagrin
- ☐ wasn't invited
- ☐ Partick's chagrin
- ☐ he suggests, might also fail to take into account a number of factors at work in these acquisitions.
- ☐ Imagine my surprise and chagrin when I realised that I could not hear any music above the din of the rattly old Northern Line train.
- ☐ She says she always dreamed of becoming an actress but, to her chagrin
- ☐ opportunity and ambition didn't seem to go hand in hand.

🌀 CHARISMA → (kuh RIZ muh) [কারিজ্‌মা]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনন্যসাধারণ প্রতিভা, ভগবদত্ত আধ্যাত্মিক শক্তি, ঈশ্বরদত্ত আধ্যাত্মিক শক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a magical-seeming ability to attract fol low ers or in spire loyalty

- ☐ The glamorous presidential candidate had a lot of **charisma**; vot ers didn't seem to support him so much as be entranced by him.
- ☐ The evangelist's un de ni able **charisma** enabled him to bring in mil lions and millions of dollars in donations to his television show.
- ☐ To have **charisma** is to be **charismatic**.

Synonyms:- adorableness, animal magnetism, appeal, appealingness, beguilement, bewitchery, charm, color, colour, desirability, desirableness, news, newsworthiness, oomph, personal appeal, sex appeal, shrillness, spiff, topicality, vividness

Antonyms:- repulsion

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (ধর্মতত্ত্ব) ঐশ্বরিক করুণা; আধ্যাত্মিক শক্তি, সৌন্দর্য বা মহিমা।
- ☐ ২ ভক্তি ও উৎসাহ সঞ্চয়ের ক্ষমতা।
- ☐ charismatic [ক্যারিজম্যাটিক](adjective)

Examples:-

- ☐ He has got fantastic charisma , a great personality, wonderful kids and a wonderful wife.
- ☐ It didn't matter that everyone who worked with him said that, in private, he was charming, with genuine charisma .
- ☐ There is no reference to words such as inspiration and charisma .
- ☐ she enchanted guests with her charisma
- ☐ But it's a testament to his totemic presence and charisma that he's entirely convincing.
- ☐ I think he has charisma, but it's not the sort of charisma that attracts the ordinary voter.
- ☐ Your personal charm and charisma take you through difficult situations smoothly.
- ☐ The charisma of messianic preachers has historically found an audience.
- ☐ You attract a lot of interesting people with your charisma and gift of communication.

CHARLATAN → (SHAR luh tun) [শা:লাটান, শার্ল্যাটান]

বাংলা অর্থ: হাতুড়ে ডাক্তার, প্রতারণক, হাতুড়ে, চালিয়াত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n fraud; quack; con man

- ☐ Buck was selling what he claimed was a cure for cancer, but he was just a **charlatan** (the pills were jelly beans).
- ☐ The flea market usually attracts a lot of **charlatans** who sell phony products that don't do what they claim they will.

Synonyms:- betrayer, bluffer, chiseller, double-crosser, double-dealer, fake, faker, falsifier, front man, phrenologist, prevaricator, pseud, quack, scammer, slyboots, steerer, strawman, swindler, two-timer, wangler

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ যে ব্যক্তি স্বীয় মাত্রার অতিরিক্ত দক্ষতা, জ্ঞান বা সক্ষমতার ভণিতা করে; বিশেষত হাতুড়ে বৈদ্য বা ডাক্তার।

Examples:-

- ☐ Was he the charlatan and opportunist many still claim him to be?
- ☐ If we do not expose him for a fraud and a charlatan we give him credibility.
- ☐ So he was a liar and a charlatan , every magician is.
- ☐ a self-confessed con artist and charlatan
- ☐ I'm either a liar, a cheat, and a charlatan
- ☐ or I'm crazy, and I have these weird visions that are purely from my imagination.
- ☐ Whoever promises a quick and easy solution is either a fool, a charlatan or a demagogue.
- ☐ That man was proclaimed a fool, a crook and a charlatan up and down the country.
- ☐ Take the case of the charlatan who claims to transmit thoughts at a distance.
- ☐ But then we'd expect that - the same thing happened to Newton without him being considered a charlatan or a fraud.

🌀 CHASM → (KAZ um) [ক্যাজাম্, ক্যাজম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: গভীর খাদ, অনেক তফাৎ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a deep, gaping hole; a gorge

❑ Mark was so stupid that his girlfriend wondered whether there wasn't a **chasm** where his brain should be.

❑ The bad guys were gaining, so the hero grabbed the heroine and swung across the **chasm** on a slender vine.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- ravine's nodes, abyssm, abyss, breach, cleft, crack, crevice, diastema, fissure, foramen, hiatus, hole, mouth, pocket, rift, rip, scissure, split, tear, window

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ গভীর ফাটল; খাদ; গহ্বর; (লাক্ষণিক) (ব্যক্তি, গোষ্ঠী, জাতি ইত্যাদির ভিতর বিদ্যমান অনুভূতি বা স্বার্থের) দূস্তর ব্যবধান।

Examples:-

❑ a chasm a mile long

❑ It had a drawbridge that was not over a moat filled with water, but a chasm that seemed to go to the center of the Earth.

❑ The results also highlight a growing chasm between the borough's best and worst performing schools.

❑ The movie also shows a panoramic view of the mountains, deep chasms and valleys going into oblivion and the sounds of crackling icicles and snowstorms.

❑ The burghers of Lucern were rich but, in those days, the chasm between the rich and the poor was enormous.

❑ the chasm between rich and poor

❑ The chasm between the wealthy elite and broad layers of the population will only continue to widen under conditions of slump.

❑ The tunnel floor became a bridge over an incredible chasm that was so deep that no bottom could be seen.

❑ One year later and the chasm between this side and that side has grown ever wider.

🌀 CHASTISE → (chas TYZE) [চ্যাসটাইজ্, চ্যাস্টাইজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কঠোর শাস্তি দেওয়া বা তিরস্কার করা, গুরুতর শাস্তি দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to inflict punishment on; to discipline

❑ Mother **chastised** us for firing our bottle rockets through the living-room window.

❑ **Chastising** the dog for sleeping in the fireplace never seemed to do any good; the minute we turned our backs, he'd curl up in the ashes again.

Synonyms:- brush down, castigate, chasten, correct, flame, objurgate, tell off

Antonyms:- excuse, pardon, spare

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) কঠোরভাবে শাস্তি দেওয়া।

❑ chastisement[uncountable noun] শাস্তি।

Examples:-

❑ He said he would not chastise his brother for not returning home to visit the family or contact them.

❑ It seems ironic that some would criticize the military for providing that opportunity when they chastise other departments for failing to.

❑ For instance, they don't hesitate to chastise a colleague, even if he is a personal friend, for incompetent work.

❑ he chastised his colleagues for their laziness

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❑ I must chastise you for this offense.

🌀 CHICANERY → (shi KAY nuh ree) [শিকেইনারি, শিকেইনারী]

বাংলা অর্থ: ছল, চাতুরী, প্রতারণা, প্রতারণ, প্রবচনা, প্রবচন, কুতর্ক, মায়া, কপট, কপটতা, কপটচরণ, ছলচাতুরি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** trickery; deceitfulness; artifice, especially legal or political

❑ Political news would be dull were it not for the **chicanery** of our elected officials.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- bluff, cheating, double-dealing, dupery, fakery, feigning, fraud, fraudulence, guile, head game, impersonation, imposture, indirection, jugglery, obscurantism, pretence, put-on, simulation, take-in, trickery

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] প্রতারণা; বৈধ চাতুরী; এর ব্যবহার; [countable noun] চোরা যুক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ I wonder if he will allow this bit of chicanery to stand.

❑ The managers hope that, through chicanery and fraud, they could save the dollar from sudden death.

❑ In reality, it is the outcome of the growing national opposition faced by the occupying forces, which no amount of chicanery will forestall.

❑ an underhanded person who schemes corruption and political chicanery behind closed doors

❑ In the last few months, we've found that chicanery sometimes extends to companies' nutrition information.

❑ Apparently he considered adultery a lesser crime than financial chicanery

❑ and by pleading the one, he avoided the other.

❑ So there you have it, it's another case of British achievement being brought down by foreign chicanery.

❑ Again, such chicanery is only possible in the human world.

🌀 CHIMERA → (kye MEER uh)

বাংলা অর্থ: কল্পিত অগ্নিবর্ষী দৈত্যবিশেষ, যাহার সিংহের ন্যায়, কাল্পনিক জীব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an illusion; a foolish fancy

❑ Jie's dream of becoming a movie star was just a **chimera**.

❑ Could you take a picture of a **chimera** with a camera? No, of course not. It wouldn't show up on the film.

❑ Be careful not to mispronounce this word. Its apparent similarity to **chimney** is just a **chimera**.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- cerberus, chimaera, sphinx, typhon, amphibaena, centaur, dream, griffon, hellhound, legendary creature, leviathan, lycanthrope, mantichora, manticora, manticore, mantiger, pretence, pretense, troll

Antonyms:- reality

Examples:-

❑ The key problem for both scholars is the illusion, a chimera, that the Bible has what could be realistically described as a middle, or even a central theme.

❑ Definitive truth is a chimera that does not belong to science after all.

❑ the sheeplike goat chimera

❑ the economic sovereignty you claim to defend is a chimera

❑ As all three books make abundantly clear, nobody nowadays believes in that old chimera

- ❑ 'objective' or 'scientific' history.
- ❑ In Greek mythology, the chimera was a fire-breathing monster that combined the parts of a goat, a lion and a serpent.
- ❑ Unfortunately, many critics of the Times are conflating this notion of journalistic execution with the chimera of total journalistic objectivity.
- ❑ Likewise one may call the price index a 'statistical illusion' based on the chimera of a fixed basket of products as the unit of measurement.

🌀 CHOLERIC → (KAHL ur ik) [কলারিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: দজ্জাল, বিরক্ত, রাগান্বিত, রাগী, বদরাগী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** hot-tempered; quick to anger

- ❑ The **choleric** watchdog would sink his teeth into anyone who came within biting distance of his doghouse.
- ❑ When the grumpy old man was in one of his **choleric** moods, the children refused to go near him.
- ❑ The **choleric** administrator kept all the secretaries in a state of terror.

Synonyms:- angry, hot-tempered, hotheaded, ill-natured, irascible, passionate, quick-tempered, short-tempered

Antonyms:- delighted, pleased, good-natured

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ খিটখিটে; বদমেজাজি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Rather, he is choleric in temperament: he is passionate, intemperate, and prone to rashness and anger.
- ❑ The sanguine humour is the principal humour of the blood which embodies the other three humours: the choleric, melancholic and phlegmatic within it.
- ❑ The negative side came about largely through his personality which is described as • occasionally choleric, quarrelsome, and given to invectives.
- ❑ Even Maureen, who generally treats her choleric partner with girlish forbearance, at one point asks: 'Why do you always shout like that, Rolf?'
- ❑ Imbalance of the humours resulted in various temperaments, thus the dominance of black bile causes melancholy; blood, sanguine temperament; phlegm, a phlegmatic temperament; or yellow bile, a choleric temperament.
- ❑ As a choleric sign it is prone to fevers and is linked to yellow-jaundice and sore eyes.
- ❑ In Churchill's darkest hour, the future PM is reduced to a choleric
- ❑ drunken, melancholic old man, reviled and mocked as a warmonger by the Establishment and the British public alike.
- ❑ 'Adding fuel to the fire' is Culpeper's way of saying that the herb strengthens the choleric humour associated with fever.

🌀 CHRONIC → (KRAHN ik) [ক্রনিক, ক্রনিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: দীর্ঘকাল স্থায়ী, বহুদিনের, দীর্ঘস্থায়ী, দুরারোগ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** constant; lasting a long time; in vete

- ❑ DJ's **chronic** back pains often kept him from football practice, but the post-game internal bleeding lasted only a day.
- ❑ Someone who always comes in last could be called a **chronic** loser.

❑ **Chronic** is usually associated with something negative or undesirable: **chronic** illness, **chronic** failure, **chronic** depression. You would be much less likely to encounter a reference to **chronic** success or **chronic** happiness, unless the writer or speaker was being ironic.

❑ A **chronic** disease is one that lingers for a long time, doesn't go away, or keeps coming back. The opposite of a **chronic** disease is an **acute** disease. An **acute** disease is one that comes and goes very quickly. It may be severe, but it doesn't last forever.

Synonyms:- continuing, degenerative, inveterate, long, usual

Antonyms:- acute

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ (রোগ বা অবস্থা সম্বন্ধে) অবিরাম; দীর্ঘস্থায়ী: chronic fever. দ্রষ্টব্য acute (২)।

❑ (অপশব্দ) তীব্র; কঠিন

❑ chronically [ক্রনিক্লি] (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ These drugs, and certain more powerful compounds such as piroxicam are important because they are used for the treatment of pain and inflammation in chronic diseases such as arthritis.

❑ People with chronic respiratory or cardiovascular illness or immune system diseases are also more susceptible than others to pollutants.

❑ The Wests are not all that bad, as chronic criminals go.

❑ chronic bronchitis

❑ Dennis had several siblings, but he was the only chronic liar.

❑ I'm more worried about what will happen to the Lions if they don't sort out their chronic problems at the breakdown in time for the first Test at Christchurch.

❑ The country has been struggling with an economic crisis marked by chronic budget deficits and a national debt that is 116 percent of gross domestic product.

❑ A generation ago over two thirds of chronic gamblers bet on the horses, only one in five played on the poker machines.

❑ He says with 300,000 Australians now considered chronic gamblers, it's time the Federal Government took some responsibility.

🌀 **CHRONICLE** → (*KRAHN uh kul*) [ক্রনিক্ল, ক্রনিক্ল]

বাংলা অর্থ: কালানু-ক্রমিক বিবরণ, ইতিহাস, ঘটনাপঞ্জি, পত্রিকা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a record of events in order of time; a history

❑ Sally's diary provided her mother with a detailed **chronicle** of her daughter's extracurricular activities.

❑ **Chronicle** can also be used as a verb.

❑ The reporter **chronicled** all the events of the revolution.

❑ **Chronology** and **chronicle** are nearly synonyms: Both provide a **chronological** list of events.

❑ **Chronological** means in order of time.

Synonyms:- ancient history, annals, case history, check stub, chronological record, counterfoil, etymology, file, historical document, historical paper, historical record, history, life, life history, life story, memorabilia, story, working papers, written account, written record, book, chalk up, clock in, clock on, document, file away, film, keep, log, log up, manifest, notch, photograph, punch in, record, score, shoot, snap, tally, videotape

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

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☑ [countable noun] কালানুক্রমিক ঘটনাপঞ্জি।

☐ q (verb transitive) ঘটনাপঞ্জি রচনা করা; ঘটনাপঞ্জিতে লিপিবদ্ধ করা।

Examples:-

☐ Since these issues comprise an important part of why the political process has been so difficult for Europe over the past two decades, their omission from the book leaves a regrettable gap in the chronicle.

☐ Through photographs each family constructs a portrait chronicle of itself - a portable kit of images that bears witness to its connectedness.

☐ TV Gallery was not a chronicle of events in the visual field, though it tried to recognize, present and analyze the most contemporary and topical processes in art.

☐ his work chronicles 20th-century displacement and migration

☐ He would talk of his major book, said Carpenter, 'not as a work of fiction, but as a chronicle of actual events,' seeing himself not so much its maker as its discoverer and historian.

☐ For Novo, an urban chronicle must represent the city in its entirety and must include previously taboo and transgressive urban activities and spaces.

☐ Her book is a compelling chronicle of her struggles immediately following the accident, throughout the acute recovery phase, and into the early stages of rehabilitation.

☐ a chronicle of his life during the war years

☐ I no longer say that I don't believe that the Torah is an accurate historical chronicle of the Jewish people.

🌀 CIRCUITOUS → (sur KYOO uh tus) [সাকিউইটাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আঁকাবাঁকা, ঘোরানো, বক্র, চক্রাকার, ঘুর, ঘুরা, ঘুরান, ঘোরা, ঘোরান

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** roundabout; not following a direct path

☐ The **circuitous** bus route between the two cities went here, there, and everywhere, and it took an extremely long time to get anywhere.

☐ The sales man's route was **circuitous**—it wound aimlessly through many small towns.

☐ A **circuitous** argument is one that rambles around for quite a while before making its point.

☐ A **circuitous** argument is very similar to a **circular** argument, which is one that ends up where it begins or attempts to prove something without offering any new information. To say, "Straight means not curved, and curved means not straight," is to give a circular, or tautological, definition of the word **straight**.

Synonyms:- devious, indirect, roundabout

Antonyms:- direct, straight, straightforward, direct

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পরোক্ষ; ঘোরানো; বৃত্তাকার: a circuitous route.

Examples:-

☐ To reach the Sibney wells, you have to travel a circuitous route.

☐ To send equipment from one important supply depot to the other involved taking an impossibly circuitous route.

☐ Adding an extra flight or flying a more circuitous route can boost mileage accumulations rapidly.

☐ a circuitous line of reasoning

☐ Having started out as a 'proper' actress, mine was a circuitous route to comedy.

☐ One has to remember that pedestrians do not have the time or stamina for unnecessarily circuitous routes.

☐ A walk through Bootham Park offers a circuitous route into York, keeping well away from the noise and fumes of Gillygate.

☐ He took the most circuitous route through the building, hiding in the shadows and avoiding security cameras.

🌀 CIRCUMLOCUTION → (sur kum loh KYOO shun) [সাকাম্লাইকিউশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাগাড়ম্বর, অনর্থক বাক্যবিস্তার, বাগাড়ম্বর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* an indirect ex pres sion; use of wordy or eva sive language

- ❑ The lawyer's **circum lo cu tion** left everyone in the courtroom won der ing what had been said.
- ❑ The indicted executive evaded the reporters' questions by re sort ing to **circumlocution**.
- ❑ To use a lot of big, vague words and to speak in a dis orga nized way is to be **circumlocutory**.

Synonyms:- ambage, cavil, doublespeak, hedge, hedging, indirect expression, long-windedness, periphrasis, pleonasm, prolixity, prolixness, quibble, quiddity, repetitiousness, repetitiveness, verbalism, verbiage, windiness, wordiness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun, uncountable noun] ঘুরিয়ে কথা বলা; প্রয়োজনের অতিরিক্ত শব্দের প্রয়োগ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Despite the circumlocution used, the parties all appeared to understand one another.
- ❑ There was a good deal of rhetoric, circumlocution and imprecision in language.
- ❑ A certain kind of Briton prefers circumlocution and euphemism for even everyday speech: •I wonder if I could trouble you for a glass of water?
- ❑ his admission came after years of circumlocution
- ❑ A certain kind of Briton prefers circumlocution and euphemism for even everyday speech: 'I wonder if I could trouble you for a glass of water?'
- ❑ The Navajo language is complex, and through circumlocution the Code Talkers made it even more so.
- ❑ No more circumlocution - just tell us, straight out: what are we supposed to do?

🌀 CIRCUMSCRIBE → (SUR kum skrybe) [সোকাম্‌স্ক্রাইব, সার্কাম্‌স্ক্রাইব]

বাংলা অর্থ: চারিদিকে রেখা টানা, বেষ্টন করা, সীমাবদ্ধ করা, সংযত করা, চারিদিকে রেখা টেনে দেওয়া, নির্দিষ্ট করে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to draw a line around; to set the limits; to define; to restrict

- ❑ The Constitution clearly **circum scribes** the restric tions that can be placed on our personal freedoms.
- ❑ A barbed-wire fence and armed guards **circum scribed** the movement of the prisoners.

Synonyms:- abate, abridge, belittle, boil down, cap, contract, curtail, hold down, keep down, limit, minimize, mitigate, pare, pare down, relax, shrink, slacken, step down, suppress, write

Antonyms:- exceed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) চতুর্দিক ঘিরে রেখা টানা; সীমা চিহ্নিত করা; সীমা টেনে দেওয়া; সীমিত করা: circumscribe one's movements.circumscription [সাকাম্‌স্ক্রিপ্‌শন্] (noun) ১ [uncountable noun] পরিবেষ্টন বা পরিবেষ্টিত হওয়ার অবস্থা।

- ❑ ২ [countable noun] মুদ্রার চারদিকে উৎকীর্ণ শব্দাবলি।

Examples:-

- ❑ If one assigns to the authorities the power to imprison or even to kill people, one must restrict and clearly circumscribe this power.
- ❑ Both these bills use the pretext of real traumas to circumscribe freedom of opinion.
- ❑ From the earliest days of the new state there were efforts to circumscribe local authority powers.
- ❑ their movements were strictly monitored and circumscribed

- ❑ New Zealand's democracy is quite unusual in that, rather than attempting to circumscribe popular power in order to prevent 'mob rule', it trusts the people.
- ❑ In the cold war, conventional doctrine held that the fear of mutual destruction would forever circumscribe escalation beyond the conventional battlefield.

🌀 CIRCUMSPECT → (SUR kum spekt) [সাকাম্‌স্পেক্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সতর্ক, বিমূষ্যকারী, সবদিকে নজর রাখে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** cautious

- ❑ As a public speaker, Nick was extremely **circumspect**; he always took great care not to say the wrong thing or give offense.
- ❑ The **circumspect** general did everything he could not to put his soldiers at unnecessary risk.
- ❑ The word **circumspect** comes from Greek roots meaning around and look (as do the words **circle** and **inspect**). To be **circumspect** is to look around carefully before doing something.

Synonyms:- discreet, prudent

Antonyms:- careless, incautious, unguarded, unmindful, reckless

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ কাজে নামার আগে সবকিছু খুঁটিয়ে খেয়াল করে এমন; সতর্ক।
- ❑ circumspectly
- ❑ circumspection [সাকাম্‌স্পেকশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] বিচক্ষণতা; সতর্কতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ With a trial looming, both media and defendants are usually circumspect about what they say for fear of prejudicing the outcome.
- ❑ The difference between us is that you write like a bombastic lecturer and not like a prudent and circumspect lawyer.
- ❑ People are more circumspect about claiming that new technologies will revolutionize the world.
- ❑ the officials were very circumspect in their statements
- ❑ I may have to review that, and become much more circumspect .
- ❑ He may have taken this risk consciously; we might wish to be more circumspect .
- ❑ So you'd think people might be a little bit more circumspect
- ❑ especially on that stretch of footpath.
- ❑ Its response: people should trust the police not to prosecute and the government to be circumspect .

🌀 CIRCUMVENT → (sur kum VENT) [সাকাম্‌ভেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ফাঁদে ফেলা, পরিবেষ্টন করা, প্রতারণা করা, অবরোধ করা, বোকা বানান, বোকা বানানো

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to frustrate as though by sur round ing

- ❑ Our hopes for an early end of the meeting were **circumvented** by the chairperson's refusal to deal with the items on the agenda.
- ❑ The angry school board **circumvented** the students' effort to install color television sets in every classroom.

Synonyms:- beg, besiege, better, bomb, dodge, get out, invade, keep off, outbrave, outgrow, outroar, outsell, outwear, outweigh, outwit, overreach, parry, shame, shun, submarine

Antonyms:- follow, keep, obey, observe

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (পরিকল্পনা) বাস্তবায়নের পথে বাধা দেওয়া; কোনো উপায়ে (আইন সম্বন্ধীয় বিধি, সমস্যা ইত্যাদির) পাশ কাটিয়ে যাওয়া।
- ☐ circumvention [সাকাম্ভেন্শন] (noun)

Examples:-

- ☐ He has gained a few moves in his repertoire, allowing him to circumvent obstacles.
- ☐ A common assumption made in the regulatory community to circumvent this problem is that one error offsets the other.
- ☐ Even if this is successful, Britain's media will undoubtedly seek to circumvent the ruling by fair means or foul.
- ☐ if you come to an obstruction in a road you can seek to circumvent it
- ☐ Clever strategists that we were, we decided to circumvent this problem or objection by presenting a symposium rather than submitting independent papers.
- ☐ So a lot of people were extremely happy when it was proven that it was possible to circumvent that barrier.
- ☐ 'The Commission has found creative, community-based programs that begin to circumvent the barriers,' the report stated.
- ☐ it was always possible to circumvent the regulations

🔗 CIVIL → (SIV ul) [সিভিল, সিভিল]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসামরিক, মানবসমাজ সংক্রান্ত, নাগরিক সভ্যতা সংক্রান্ত, দেওয়ানি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ adj polite; civilized; courteous

- ☐ Our dinner guests conducted themselves **civilly** when we told them we weren't going to serve them dinner after all. They didn't bang their cups on the table or throw their plates to the floor.
- ☐ The word **civil** also has other meanings. **Civil** rights are rights established by law. **Civil** service is government service. Consult your dictionary for the numerous shades of meaning.

Synonyms:- civic, civilian, civilised, civilized, polite

Antonyms:- siderealuncivil

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Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ মানবসমাজবিষয়ক; মানবসম্প্রদায়গত: civil rights.
- ☐ civil disobedience (বিশেষত রাজনৈতিক প্রচারাভিযানের অংশ হিসেবে) সংগঠিত আইন অমান্য আন্দোলন।
- ☐ civil engineering খালখনন, সড়ক- রেলপথ; জাহাজঘাট ইত্যাদির নকশা প্রণয়ন ও নির্মাণকাজ; পূর্তকর্ম।
- ☐ civil law নাগরিক অধিকারসংক্রান্ত আইন; দেওয়ানি বিধি।
- ☐ civil marriage ধর্মীয় প্রথানুসারে নয়; আদালতে সম্পন্ন আইনসিদ্ধ বিবাহ।
- ☐ civil rights নাগরিক অধিকার।
- ☐ civil rights movement সংগঠিত শাসনতান্ত্রিক অধিকার আন্দোলন।
- ☐ civil war গৃহযুদ্ধ।
- ☐ ২ বেসামরিক।
- ☐ Civil Defence Corps (বিশেষত বিমান আক্রমণের পরিশ্রমক্ষেত্রে সংগঠিত) নাগরিক প্রতিরক্ষা সংগঠন।
- ☐ the Civil Service নৌ, স্থল ও বিমানবাহিনী ব্যতীত সকল সরকারি বিভাগ; উচ্চপদ সরকারি কর্ম; উচ্চপদস্থ সরকারি কর্মকর্তাবাহিনী।
- ☐ ৩ ভদ্র; ভদ্রজনোচিত: He gave me a civil answer.

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- ❑ 8 civilist (British/Britain) পার্লামেন্ট-কর্তৃক রাজপরিবার ও রাজকীয় বৃত্তির জন্য প্রদত্ত অর্থভাতা।
- ❑ civilly [সিভলি] (adverb) ভদ্রভাবে।
- ❑ civility [সিভিলিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] ভদ্রতা; (plural) ভদ্রকাজ।

Examples:-

- ❑ The conversation points may have been slight in content, but there is something to be said for taking the time to be civil to people.
- ❑ The only constraint appears to be a moonless sky for a couple of hours before civil twilight.
- ❑ Well I can't actually be civil to this programme so I won't elaborate.
- ❑ civil aviation
- ❑ And it is re-establishing the groundwork for again rationalizing a role for the military in civil political affairs.
- ❑ Now one might expect that this measurement of time would either give the number of ritual calendar years since creation or the number of civil calendar years since creation.
- ❑ In the course of that revolution, many things were done that would have been intolerable in the context of ordinary democratic politics and ordinary civil life.
- ❑ The issue is no longer when civil unions will be recognized but what form they will take.
- ❑ At least 35,000 people have died in the civil conflict over the past decade and the death toll from civil strife since 1948 is estimated at 300,000.

🌀 CLEMENCY → (KLEM un see) [ক্লেমন্সি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কোমলতা, অনুকম্পা, দয়া, ক্ষমাশীলতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n mercy; forgiveness; mildness

- ❑ The governor committed an act of **clemency** when he released all the convicts from the state penitentiary.
- ❑ Mild weather is called **clement** weather; bad weather is called **inclement**.
- ❑ You should wear a coat and carry an umbrella in **inclement** weather.

Synonyms:- amnesty, balminess, calmness, commutation, free pardon, mercifulness, mercy, mildness, pardon, quarter, re-sentencing, reprieve, respite, softness

Antonyms:- harshness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] ক্ষমাশীলতা; নম্রতা; কোমলতা; মৃদুতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ His bid for clemency failed despite frantic lobbying by his supporters.
- ❑ Unfortunately, the law is utterly silent on how, why and when this clemency should be exercised.
- ❑ It's a proud tradition, as you know, of executive clemency that began with President Harry Truman.
- ❑ an appeal for clemency
- ❑ When the Prison Commission discussed the virtues of parole it invoked ideas of mercy and clemency.
- ❑ Despite his calls for clemency
- ❑ it's not clear how he plans to keep his promise.
- ❑ It said Nguyen's appeals for clemency were carefully considered.
- ❑ His record indicates, for instance, that he did not see his role as one of mercy, the traditional reason for clemency.

🌀 CLICHÉ → (klee SHAY) [ক্লিশেই, ক্লীশেই]

বাংলা অর্থ: সস্তা বা গতানুগতিক পদসমষ্টি, সস্তা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an overused saying or idea

❑ The expression “you can’t judge a book by its cover” is a **cliché**; it’s been used so many times, that freshness has been worn away.

❑ **Clichés** are usually true. That’s why they’ve been repeated often enough to become overused. But they are boring. A writer who uses a lot of **clichés**—referring to a foreign country as “a land of contrasts,” describing spring as “a time of renewal,” saying that a snow fall is “a blanket of white”—is not interesting to read, because there is nothing new about these observations.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this French word.

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] সস্তা বা গতানুগতিক পদসমষ্টি; অতিব্যবহৃত বা অনাধুনিক ধারণা বা কথাবার্তা। ৩

🌀 CLIQUE → (kleeK) [ক্লীক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: জোট, ক্ষুদ্র দল, উপদল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an exclusive group bound together by some shared quality or interest

❑ The high school newspaper staff was a real **clique**; they all hung out together and wouldn’t talk to anyone else. It was hard to have fun at that school if you weren’t a member of the right **clique**. The cheerleaders were **cliquish** as well.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- bohemia, brain trust, camarilla, car pool, company, confederacy, coterie, faction, galere, hard core, horsey set, inner circle, jet set, junta, loop, mafia, pack, party, rogue’s gallery, sect

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (সাধারণত মন্দার্থে) একই স্বার্থে আবদ্ধ ক্ষুদ্র দল।

❑ cliquish দলাদলির মনোভাবসম্পন্ন।

❑ cliquy দলাদলিতে অভ্যস্ত।

Examples:-

❑ The tension is mostly created by Caz, Jules and Hen their clique is the one the other girls most wish to join.

❑ his flat became a haven for a clique of young men of similar tastes

❑ the old-school clique

❑ Kellin always had these mixed up schemes to try and pull her into the popular clique .

❑ I hope that you all will get to know him and allow him to join our wonderful clique .

❑ The tension is mostly created by Caz, Jules and Hen; their clique is the one the other girls most wish to join.

🌀 COALESCE → (koh uh LES) [কোউআলেস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমবেত হওয়া, একসঙ্গে জন্মান, একসঙ্গে বেড়ে ওঠা, সংযুক্ত হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to come together as one; to fuse; to unite

❑ When the dough **coalesced** into a big black blob, we began to wonder whether the cookies would be edible.

❑ The people in our neighborhood **coalesced** into a powerful force for change in the community.

❑ The Southern **coalition** in Congress is the group of representatives from Southern states who often vote the same way.

- ❑ A **co a li tion** is a group of people that has come together for some purpose, often a political one.
- ❑ Coal miners and cola bottlers might **co a lesce** into a **coalition** for the purpose of persuading coal mine owners to provide colas in coal mines.

Synonyms:- absorb, alloy, break, carve up, clog, combine, commingle, crumble, crystalize, detonate, explode, inspissate, jelly, meld, melt, polymerize, resolve, syncretise, syncretize, thicken

Antonyms:- part, section, separate, sever, split, sunder, split up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive) মিলিত হওয়া; একাঙ্গীভূত হওয়া।
- ❑ coalescence

Examples:-

- ❑ Pragmatists try to coalesce the quest for truth and the quest for justification by trotting out what Williams labels •the indistinguishability argument.
- ❑ I shall try and coalesce my thoughts into something readable as soon as I can think of something.
- ❑ Immediately popular, it helped to coalesce people around the movement.
- ❑ the puddles had coalesced into shallow streams
- ❑ I don't know how to coalesce my observations into a coherent picture.
- ❑ the separate details coalesce to form a single body of scientific thought
- ❑ The left needs to coalesce its resources around direct legal action against the right.

🌀 **COERCE** → (koh URS) [কোউআস্, কোআরস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বলপ্রয়োগে দমন করা, বল প্রয়োগ করে বাধ্য করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to force someone to do or not to do some thing

- ❑ Darth Vader tried flattery, Darth Vader tried gifts, Darth Vader even tried to **coerce**, but Darth Vader was never able to make Han Solo reveal the hidden rebel base. The noun is **coercion** (koh UR shun).

Synonyms:- apply, bludgeon, bring oneself, clamor, constrain, dragoon, drive, enforce, force, hale, implement, impose, pressure, railroad, squeeze for, steamroll, terrorise, terrorize, thrust, turn up the pressure

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) coerce somebody (into doing something) জোরপূর্বক (কোনো কিছু করতে কাউকে) বাধ্য করা; দমন করা।
- ❑ coercion [কোউআশন্ America(n) কোউআজন্] দমন; দমননীতির দ্বারা শাসন।
- ❑ coercive দমনমূলক।

Examples:-

- ❑ It is a victory for the MP, who has been urging the government to bring in new laws making it a crime to aid and abet or coerce a forced marriage.
- ❑ The following is a letter from a woman who police attempted to coerce false testimony from.
- ❑ I know, I know, I can't coerce anyone into liking cats, but all I ask is that you please have an open mind about the species.
- ❑ they were coerced into silence
- ❑ A strong family member, for example, might coerce the votes of weaker members of the family.
- ❑ What industries will step forward next and try to coerce consumerism when they can't win it fairly in the so-called free market?
- ❑ Mischa pressed the dagger enough to coerce him to let go of her.

- ❑ She linked it back to the government's ability to coerce statements out of key intelligence officials for their own political ends.
- ❑ She's being held in civil contempt, because they want to coerce her into talking.

🔗 COGENT → (KOH junt) [কোউজান্ট, কোজেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অকাট্য, প্রবল, জোরালো

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** powerfully convincing

- ❑ Shaft was **cogent** in explaining why he needed the confidential files, so we gave them to him.
- ❑ The lawyer's argument on his client's behalf was not **cogent**, so the jury convicted his client. The jury was persuaded by the **cogency** of the prosecuting attorney's argument.
- ❑ **Cogent** reasons are extremely persuasive ones.

Synonyms:- persuasive, telling, weighty

Antonyms:- inconclusive, indecisive, ineffective, unconvincing

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (যুক্তি) জোরালো এবং দৃঢ় প্রত্যয়োৎপাদক।
- ❑ cogency [কোউজান্সি] (noun) [uncountable noun] (যুক্তির) দৃঢ়তা; অকাট্যতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Given the scope of Internet use by the general public, this is no longer a relevant or cogent argument.
- ❑ The case for war has not been presented using any cogent and compelling arguments.
- ❑ The reasons given by the Court of Appeal for that factual conclusion were cogent and compelling.
- ❑ they put forward cogent arguments for British membership
- ❑ Our role is to work with the farming and fishing communities to make a cogent argument for these peripheral areas.
- ❑ Each position was made more powerful and more cogent by the strength of its opposing view.
- ❑ Posturing is in fact all it is, in this case posturing for want of a cogent argument.
- ❑ A stay will not be granted, unless there is cogent evidence that the appeal will be stifled.

🔗 COGNITIVE → (KAHG nu tiv)

বাংলা অর্থ: জ্ঞানীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** dealing with how we know the world around us through our senses; mental

- ❑ Scientists study the **cognitive** apparatus of human beings to pattern how computers should gather information about the world.
- ❑ **Cognition** is knowing.

Examples:-

- ❑ Our understanding of these concepts contributes to our view of cognitive categories.
- ❑ It allows us to express general cognitive goals, such as seeking truths and avoiding falsehoods.
- ❑ Research in cognitive psychology has shown that we remember iconic images better than text.
- ❑ the cognitive processes involved in reading
- ❑ The cognitive mechanisms in his brain had ground to a halt, as had everything else.
- ❑ They have no cognitive significance when applied to things in themselves.
- ❑ Is diabetes associated with cognitive impairment and cognitive decline among older women?
- ❑ You don't need to know all of neuroscience, cognitive psychology and so on to know how your brain works.

COGNIZANT → (KAHG nu zunt)

বাংলা অর্থ: জ্ঞাত, অবগত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** aware; conscious

- ☐ To be **cog ni zant** of your responsibilities is to know what your re spon si bil i ties are.
- ☐ Al was **cog ni zant** of the dangers of sword swallowing, but he tried it anyway and hurt himself quite badly.

Synonyms:- alert, alive, awake, aware, cognisant, conscious, sensible, sensitive, witting

Antonyms:- insensible, oblivious, unaware, unconscious, unmindful, unwitting

Examples:-

- ☐ I suspect the architects are entirely cognizant of these principles and use them to their absolute advantage.
- ☐ We are very cognizant of the subject of our correspondence.
- ☐ Most boxers really do know what they're doing and are fully cognizant of the choices they've made.
- ☐ statesmen must be cognizant of the political boundaries within which they work
- ☐ Remember that bonds will ultimately be a hidden cost, so be cognizant of what bonds you require in your contract.
- ☐ He was slipping at that point, and I don't think he was too cognizant of anything or anybody.
- ☐ For the first time since she had left the fort, she looked fully alive to him, cognizant
- ☐ aware that she existed.
- ☐ There is a great struggle that goes on when you try to wake yourself, when you are cognizant that you are in a dream state, but know you need to get out of it.

COHERENT → (koh HEER unt)

বাংলা অর্থ: সংলগ্ন একএ সম্মিলিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** holding together; making sense

- ☐ After puzzling over Grace's disorganized Holy Roman Empire essay for almost an hour, Ms. Fabricius needed only twenty minutes to read Arjun's **coherent** paper on the Defenestration of Prague.
- ☐ A **coherent** wad of cotton balls is one that holds together.
- ☐ A **co her ent** explanation is an explanation that makes sense; the ex pla na tion holds together.
- ☐ To hold together is to **cohere**.

Synonyms:- adhesive, consistent, logical, lucid, ordered, rational, seamless, tenacious

Antonyms:- incoherent

Examples:-

- ☐ There is little evidence the party is developing a coherent argument that would persuade voters the centre-right is attractive or even relevant to them.
- ☐ If we can't construct coherent policies to combat crime effectively, let's just pay it protection money.
- ☐ In this important new book, he suggests that what is lacking is a coherent theory of markets as social institutions.
- ☐ they failed to develop a coherent economic strategy
- ☐ Their industrial policies are coherent and substantial.
- ☐ These constitute not a coherent theory of history or of liberty but a series of insights that continue to enlighten and inspire.
- ☐ It can be seen most clearly when a coherent wave is split into two partial waves that are then recombined to produce a pattern of bright and dark fringes on a screen.
- ☐ Now that I am coherent

- ☐ I can recount our morning.
- ☐ We see the dichotomies, the wealth of paradox and the inherent contradictions but fail to see what it is that unifies them all into a coherent whole in their minds.

COLLOQUIAL → (kul OH kwee ul) [কালোউকুইআল, কলোকুইয়াল]

বাংলা অর্থ: কথোপকথনে ব্যবহৃত, কথ্য (ভাষা), সাধারণ কথাবার্তায় ব্যবহৃত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** conversational; informal in language A writer with a **colloquial** style is a writer who uses ordinary words and whose writing seems as informal as common speech.

☐ "The way I figure it" is a **colloquial** expression, or a **colloquialism**; People often say it but it isn't used in formal prose.

☐ A **colloquy** (KAHL uh kwee) is a conversation or conference.

Synonyms:- conversational, informal

Antonyms:- formal, learned, literary, formal

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ কথোপকথনে ব্যবহৃত; কথ্য।
- ☐ colloquially colloquialism [countable noun] কথ্য শব্দ।

Examples:-

- ☐ If I need to respond, I do so in colloquial English using my thickest Northern accent.
- ☐ In all these collections, Neruda turns to a simple style and colloquial language to talk about objects of everyday life.
- ☐ Either it was done in a great hurry, or the translator has only a passing acquaintance with colloquial English.
- ☐ colloquial phrases
- ☐ Shepard has a gift for combining lyrical description with a colloquial voice.
- ☐ I had four or five Chinese dialects at my disposal, phrases in colloquial English, and of course, Malay.
- ☐ Your purchase is rational in the normal, colloquial sense of the word but not necessarily in the social science meaning.
- ☐ In some places the use of more colloquial language seems to work and not detract from the original gospels, but in other places it came across to me as contrived.

COLLUSION → (kuh LOO zhun) [কলুজন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুষ্কর্মের গোপন আঁতাত, অশুভ আঁতাত, তলায় তলায় বোঝাপড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** conspiracy; secret co operation

- ☐ The increase in oil prices was the result of **collusion** by the oil producing nations.
- ☐ There was **collusion** among the owners of the baseball teams; they agreed secretly not to sign any expensive free agents.
- ☐ If the baseball owners were in **collusion**, then you could say that they had **colluded**. To **collude** is to conspire.

Synonyms:- accession, accord, accordance, acquiescence, assent, assenting, concession, concord, concordance, concurrence, concurrency, confirmation, conformity, connivance, endorsement, harmony, indorsement, ratification, second, subscription

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ষড়যন্ত্রাদির উদ্দেশ্যে গোপন চুক্তি বা সহযোগিতা।

❑ collusive [কালুসিভ] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ I'm beginning to think she's in collusion with the police.
- ❑ If a trial judge makes an affirmative finding of collusion, then the petition for divorce must be refused.
- ❑ So this may be a chance to hit at the corrupt collusion between government and business people.
- ❑ collusion between media owners and political leaders
- ❑ the armed forces were working in collusion with drug traffickers
- ❑ Charges of corruption, Mafia collusion and bribery seem not to have dented his appeal.
- ❑ He should, it is said, have directed the jury on the issues to which the evidence was relevant, and warned the jury against the possibility of collusion.
- ❑ On the other, niche diagnoses have proliferated, apparently as a result of collusion between experts and the pharmaceutical industry.
- ❑ It is a blatant conflict of interest and misappropriation of funds, as well as possible collusion and conspiracy to commit fraud.

🌀 **COMMENSURATE** → (kuh MEN sur it) [কামেনশারাট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সহযোগী, সমবিস্তার, সমানুপাতিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** equal; proportionate

- ❑ Ryan's salary is **commensurate** with his ability; like his ability, his salary is small.
- ❑ The number of touchdowns scored by the team and the number of its victories were **commensurate** (both zero).

Synonyms:- coextensive, commensurable, conterminous, coterminous, equal, proportionate

Antonyms:- incommensurate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ commensurate (to/with) যথাপরিমাণ; যথোপযুক্ত: The is not commensurate with this work.

Examples:-

- ❑ But neither justifies the role and commensurate reward that an analyst commands.
- ❑ So I'd like to see a massive investment by governments which would be commensurate with the size of the problem.
- ❑ But he knows he has to keep delivering because the pressures on him are commensurate with the salary he is paid and the teams that he's played for.
- ❑ salary will be commensurate with experience
- ❑ The challenge of staging the play may be commensurate with the challenge of mounting an independent production.
- ❑ No they will be paid wages commensurate with foreign airline staff based in London.
- ❑ There is an urgent need today for thinking through a new system of national education, commensurate with a globalised world.
- ❑ He said the greatly reduced security operation was commensurate with what police thought the threat of violence was.

🌀 **COMPELLING** → (kum PEL ing)

বাংলা অর্থ: বাধ্যকারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** forceful; causing to yield

- ☐ A **compelling** argument for buying a digital video recorder is one that makes you go out and buy a digital video recorder.
- ☐ The recruiter's speech was so **compelling** that nearly everyone in the auditorium enlisted in the Army when it was over.
- ☐ To **compel** someone to do something is to force him or her to do it.
- ☐ Our consciences **compelled** us to turn over the money we had found to the authorities.
- ☐ The noun is **compulsion**, which also means an irresistible impulse to do something irrational.

Synonyms:- persuasive, powerful

Antonyms:- unconvincing

Examples:-

- ☐ Neither government has demonstrated any compelling evidence it will reduce borrowing anytime soon.
- ☐ In spite of this information, no conclusive or compelling evidence linking chloride uptake to water absorption has been presented so far.
- ☐ There are no other compelling reasons or interest which justify this being given permission for a further appeal.
- ☐ a compelling film
- ☐ The court has accepted that the appellant was convicted on the compelling evidence that was placed before the jury.
- ☐ The only standard I care about in advertising is accuracy - and it's the only area in which the state, as the regulator of commerce, has any sort of a compelling interest to interfere.
- ☐ It's just too bad that he can't resist the temptation of inflating a compelling story with too much self-importance.
- ☐ The burden shifts to the government to show a compelling interest for its policy which burdens the right, and that the policy is narrowly tailored to that compelling interest.
- ☐ Although it is difficult to unequivocally equate regeneration with predatory activity, there is compelling evidence for just such a conclusion.

COMPENDIUM → (kum PEN dee um) [ক্যাম্পেন্ডিআম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্তকার, সারসর্ম, সংক্ষিপ্তসার, সারসংক্ষেপ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ a summary; an abridgment

- ☐ A yearbook often contains a **compendium** of the offenses, achievements, and future plans of the members of the senior class.

Synonyms:- abridgement, anthology, book, capitulation, capsule, condensation, conspectus, curriculum vitae, digest, mag, magazine, outline, periodical, reprinting, republication, roundup, rundown, summing up, survey, synopsis

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ সংক্ষিপ্ত ও তথ্যবহুল সংক্ষিপ্তসার।

Examples:-

- ☐ My database catalog contains a detailed compendium of cartographic materials and notes to connect the items.
- ☐ On the surface, it is both an adventure story set upon the high seas and a compendium of information about whales and the whaling industry.
- ☐ For decades, scientists have been eager for an intense, focused effort to develop a compendium of information that could serve as a foundation for general brain research.
- ☐ The Skeptic's Dictionary is a compendium of detailed information about oft-repeated hoaxes, legends and quackery.
- ☐ This text can serve as a compendium of the tremendous amount of new material being developed in this field.

COMPLACENT → (kum PLAY sunt) [কাম্প্লেইস্‌ন্ট, কম্প্লেসেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আত্মপ্রসাদপূর্ণ, আত্মসন্তুষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** self-satisfied; overly pleased with one self; contented to a fault

❑ The **complacent** camper paid no attention to the bear prowling around his campsite, and the bear ate him up.

❑ The football team won so many games that it became **compla cent**, and the worst team in the league snuck up and beat it.

❑ To fall into **complacency** is to become comfortably uncaring about the world around you.

❑ The president of the student council was appalled by the **complacency** of his classmates; not one of the seniors seemed to care whether the theme of the prom was "You Light up My Life" or "Color My World."

❑ Don't confuse **complacent** with **complaisant** (kum PLAY zunt), which means eager to please.

Synonyms:- content, contented, self-complacent, self-satisfied

Antonyms:- concerned, interested, anxious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ আত্মতুষ্ট; পরিতুষ্ট।

❑ complacently (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ It is always wise to guard against adopting a complacent or smug attitude in life as one ages.

❑ Nothing is 100 percent safe and nobody should be complacent at a cash machine.

❑ Most of the time he simply can't be bothered with it because he truly is lazy and complacent .

❑ you can't afford to be complacent about security

❑ There was a complacent look on his face as he examined his paintings.

COMPLEMENT → (KAHM pluh munt) [কম্প্লিমান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: যাহা পূর্ণ করে, পূরক, অনুপূরক, সম্পূর্ণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to complete or fill up; to be the perfect counter part

❑ This word is often confused with **compliment**, which means to praise.

❑ It's easy to tell them apart. **Complement** is spelled like **com plete**.

❑ The flower arrangement **complemented** the table decorations.

❑ **Complement** can also be a noun.

❑ Fish-flavored ice cream was a perfect **complement** to the sea food dinner.

Synonyms:- cox, accompaniment, catalase, cholinesterase, circulation, clause, company, enterokinase, fibrinolysin, isomerase, kinase, muramidase, nitrogenase, pepsin, phosphatase, polymerase, predator, proteinase, proteolytic enzyme, transferase, cancel, compensate, correct, counterbalance, countervail, even off, even out, even up, make up, offset, set off, trim

Antonyms:- clash

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ যা কোনো কিছুকে পূর্ণ করে; প্রয়োজনীয় পূর্ণ সংখ্যা যা পরিমাণ; পূরক।

❑ complementary [কম্প্লিমেন্টারি] (adjective) পূরক।

❑ q (verb transitive)পূরণ করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ The support will complement the \$81 million already available through U.N. and other sources.
- ❑ The crew complement was further reduced by the need to leave two particularly severe cases behind in hospital.
- ❑ Each ship will have a complement of typically 1,200, including 600 air crew.
- ❑ a classic blazer complements a look that's stylish or casual
- ❑ the proposals complement the incentives already available
- ❑ A sailor is assigned to an aircraft carrier that has a complement of 5000 in its crew.
- ❑ St Cecilia's, building its way to a full complement of 900 pupils, currently has just 11, 12 and 13-year-olds on roll.
- ❑ To take the garden further, water features were developed to complement the natural drainage through the property.
- ❑ local ales provide the perfect complement to fine food

🔗 **COMPLICITY** → (kum PLIS uh tee) [কাম্প্লিসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুকুমের সহযোগিতা, দুর্কর্মে সহায়তা বা অংশগ্রহণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** participation in wrong doing; the act of being an accomplice

- ❑ There was **complicity** between the bank robber and the dishonest teller. The teller neglected to turn on the alarm, and the robber rewarded him by sharing the loot.
- ❑ **Complicity** among the students made it impossible to find out which of them had pulled the fire alarm.

Synonyms:- blameworthiness, bloodguilt, criminalism, criminality, criminalness, culpability, culpableness, guilt by association, impeachability, indictability

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ [uncountable noun] complicity (in) দুর্কর্মে সহযোগিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ There is no evidence of complicity between the employee and the columnists in obtaining the copies.
- ❑ Accused of complicity in the coup attempt of July 1917, he even had to go into hiding in Finland.
- ❑ He has been asked to explain his company's alleged complicity in the contraband cigarette trade.
- ❑ they were accused of complicity in the attempt to overthrow the government
- ❑ I have privileged information about crime and complicity - but is it to be buried with me?
- ❑ The concept of aiding and abetting and complicity is well known I think to Australian law.
- ❑ Corporate complicity
- ❑ the tribunal's jury of conscience learned, was extensive.

🔗 **COMPREHENSIVE** → (kahm pruh HEN siv) [কম্প্রিহেনসিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যাপক, অধিক বুদ্ধিশক্তিসম্পন্ন, বিস্তৃত, সর্বাঙ্গীণ, প্রভূত বোধশক্তিসম্পন্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** covering or including everything

- ❑ The insurance policy was **comprehensive**; it covered all possible losses.
- ❑ Maria's knowledge of English is **comprehensive**; she even understands what **comprehensive** means.
- ❑ A **comprehensive** examination is one that covers everything in the course or in a particular field of knowledge.

Synonyms:- across-the-board, all-around, all-embracing, all-inclusive, all-round, blanket, broad, complete, countywide, door-to-door, encompassing, general, house-to-house, inclusive, large, umbrella, well-

rounded, wide, world-wide, worldwide, bar exam, bar examination, comp, entrance exam, entrance examination, final, final exam, final examination, litmus test, midterm, midterm exam, midterm examination, oral, oral exam, preliminary exam, preliminary examination, question sheet, quiz, viva, viva voce

Antonyms:- imperfect, incomplete, partial, noncomprehensive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সমন্বিত; বিভিন্ন অংশ অন্তর্ভুক্ত করে এমন: a comprehensive school, a comprehensive programme.
- ☐ ২ উপলব্ধি করার ক্ষমতাসম্পন্ন: He has a comprehensive mind.

Examples:-

- ☐ The volume does not cover all issues in detail and it was not intended to be comprehensive in scope.
- ☐ This will include the development of a comprehensive manual for all aspects of driver licencing including that of driving schools and instructors.
- ☐ Sir Gawaine's British West Indies collection is part of a wider comprehensive collection of stamps from Great Britain and the British Empire.
- ☐ a comprehensive list of sources
- ☐ The reality of life in Wereilu and in Ethiopia is that few students are able to pass the comprehensive examinations with a high enough mark to continue with tertiary education.
- ☐ But these are unavoidable aspects of a comprehensive exposition of any subject.
- ☐ This is a wide ranging and comprehensive survey of children and the experience of childhood.
- ☐ A typical comprehensive and collision policy will usually only cover the fair market value for your car.
- ☐ It combines a comprehensive scope, concisely written entries and the best in current biblical scholarship.

🔗 **COMPRISE** → (*kum PRYZE*) [কাম্প্রাইজ্, কমপ্রাইজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অন্তর্ভুক্ত করা বা রাখা, অংশীভূত করা, গঠিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to consist of

- ☐ A football team **comprises** eleven players on offense and eleven players on defense.
- ☐ A company **comprises** employees.
- ☐ This word is often mis used. Be careful. Players do **not** "com prise" a foot ball team, and employees do **not** "comprise" a com pa ny. Nor can a football team be said to be "**comprised** of" players, or a company to be "**comprised** of" employees. These are com mon mis takes. Instead, you can say that players **con sti tute** or **com pose** a team, and that employees **con sti tute** or **compose** a com pa ny.
- ☐ You can also say that a team **consists** of players or a company **consists** of employees.

Synonyms:- answer, bear, contain, coruscate, enter, gravitate, head, kill, linger, loaf, lollygag, lubricate, make up, pay, prove, retard, run, throw, translate, twist

Antonyms:- exclude

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) অংশ সহযোগে গঠিত হওয়া; (অংশ বা অঙ্গরূপ) অন্তর্ভুক্ত করা: The house comprises 3 bedrooms, a kitchen and a living room. Women comprise a high proportion of our population.

Examples:-

- ☐ On race wheels, the core may incorporate spokes, and comprise a large portion of the wheel.
- ☐ Direct purchases by state and local governments now comprise nearly 10 percent of GDP.
- ☐ Aspiring competitive athletes comprise only a portion of Cunningham's business.
- ☐ the country comprises twenty states

- ☐ For example, women are estimated to comprise almost one-third of the current homeless population.
- ☐ That pattern swells to a buzzing mass of sound so dense that it seems to comprise a single melodic entity.
- ☐ Species not native to northern North America comprise about a third of the flora.
- ☐ The contingent will comprise a revolving cast, including six of the veterans profiled in the film.

🌀 CONCILIATORY → (kun SIL ee uh tor ee)

বাংলা অর্থ: বন্ধুত্বপূর্ণ, অনুরাজক, শান্তিজনক, মিলনসাধক, মৈত্রীসূচক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** making peace; at tempt ing to resolve a dispute through goodwill

- ☐ To be **con cil ia to ry** is to kiss and make up.
- ☐ Come on—be **con cil ia to ry**!
- ☐ The formerly warring countries were **con cil ia to ry** at the treaty con fer ence.
- ☐ After dinner at the all-you-can-eat pancake house, the di vorced couple began to feel **conciliatory**, so they flew to Las Vegas and were re mar ried.
- ☐ When peace has been made, we say that the warring parties have come to a **reconciliation** (rek un sil ee AY shun). To **rec on cile** (REK un syle) is to bring two things into agreement.
- ☐ The ac coun tant man aged to **reconcile** the com pa ny books with the cash on hand only with great creativity.

Synonyms:- appeasing, compromising, conciliative, flexible, pacific, placating, placative, placatory, propitiative, propitiatory, soft, yielding

Antonyms:- antagonistic, uncompromising

Examples:-

- ☐ Beth squeezed her husband's arm in what appeared to be a conciliatory gesture, before turning away and walking towards the balcony.
- ☐ This conciliatory gesture brought Sun some help from Russia who sent Michael Borodin to Canton.
- ☐ Carranza was acquitted but such conciliatory gestures from Philip were rare.
- ☐ a conciliatory approach
- ☐ However, she said she wanted a conciliatory approach taken with the vandals in the true spirit of the sculpture.
- ☐ Until now Orde had been in the forefront of conciliatory approaches to the Republican movement.
- ☐ They have attempted to stop the flow of money abroad by making conciliatory gestures to those who speculate on financial markets.
- ☐ Articulate, quick on his feet and funny, Devaney takes a conciliatory approach to partisan issues.

🌀 CONCISE → (kun SYSE) [কান্সাইস্, কন্সাইস]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত, সংক্ষিপ্ত অথচ দ্যোতক অর্থবহ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** brief and to the point; succinct

- ☐ The scientist's explanation was **concise**; it was brief and it helped us understand the difficult concept.
- ☐ To be **concise** is to say much with few words. A **concise** speaker is one who speaks **concisely** or with **con ci sion**.

Synonyms:- aphoristic, apothegmatic, brief, compact, compendious, crisp, cryptic, curt, elliptic, elliptical, epigrammatic, laconic, pithy, sententious, succinct, summary, taciturn, telegraphic, terse

Antonyms:- circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ সংক্ষিপ্ত; অল্পকথায় অধিক তথ্য প্রদানে সক্ষম।

□ conciseness সংক্ষিপ্ততা; সংক্ষেপ।

Examples:-

- A brief and concise explanation of the rules would be appropriate but far too difficult.
- The bandwidth constraints of the internet force us to find more concise ways to represent information.
- She had been taken off the system because management only used staff with clear, concise and friendly voices, it said.
- a concise account of the country's history
- Property magnate John Bloor bought the land for redevelopment and picked up the Triumph name as part of the deal.
- Andrew Carnegie was a steel magnate who gave a great deal of money away in his later years to libraries and educational causes.
- A more innocent reason for the chat was that Cragnotti, a fruit magnate
- was trying to enlist Erikson as the European face of Del Monte.
- The magnate 's style creates interesting theatre, but is out of place in a modern boardroom.
- Hugh Allan, the railroad magnate
- would steer Scottish immigrants there until they settled in elsewhere.

🔗 CONCORD → (KAHN kord) [কঙ্কোর্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঐক্য, মিল, সংগতি, স্বরৈক্য, সুরসংগতি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n harmony; agreement

- Nations that live in **concord** are nations that live together in peace.
- The war between the neighboring tribes ended thirty years of **con cord**.
- The faculty meeting was marked by **concord**; no one yelled at anyone else.
- **Discord** is the opposite of **concord**. A faculty meeting where every one yelled at one another would be a faculty meeting marked by **discord**. It would be a **dis cor dant** meeting.
- An **accord** is a formal agreement, usually reached after a dispute.

Synonyms:- concord, lexington and concord, accordance, acquiescence, capital of new hampshire, collusion, comity, concordance, concurrence, confirmation, connivance, coreference, gender agreement, inflection, mood, number agreement, person agreement, polity, ratification, subordination, array, befit, beseem, blend in, cascade, conclude, concur, coordinate, draw, fix up, harmonize, order, organize, pair, regularize, set, settle, square, support, underpin

Antonyms:- conflict, discord, variance, disagree

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [uncountable noun] মতৈক্য বা মিল; নানা সুরের মধুর মিলন।
- ২ (ব্যাকরণ) [uncountable noun] সামঞ্জস্য; যেমন verb এবং তার Subject-এর মধ্যে number-এর মিল।

Examples:-

- United your resolve, united your hearts, may your spirits be at one, that you may long together dwell in unity and concord !
- In keeping with most instances of political ceremony and ritual, the new themes of universality, harmony, and concord were as much designed to conceal and mask political tension as they were genuine reflections of the papal vision.
- Verbal affixes can further be divided into two subgroups: those that are part of verb concord , and those that are not.
- a pact of peace and concord

□ Watching Tweediedum and Tweedledee battle, Alice wondered why the two brothers could not manage to life in concord.

🔗 CONCURRENT → (kun KUR unt) [কান্কারান্ট, কনকারেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: একস্থানে মিলিত, একই সঙ্গে সংঘটিত, সহঘটিত, সমাপতিত, সহাবস্থিত, সমবর্তী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** happening at the same time; par al lel

- The criminal was sentenced to two **concurrent** fifteen-year sentences; the sentences will run at the same time, and he will be out of jail in fifteen years.
- High prices, falling demand, and poor weather were three **concurrent** trends that made life especially difficult for corn farmers last month.
- To **concur** means to agree.
- The assistant wanted to keep his job, so he always **concurred** with his boss.

Synonyms:- co-occurrent, coincident, coincidental, coinciding, cooccurring, simultaneous, synchronal, synchronic, synchronous

Antonyms:- separate, conflicting

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ এককালে সংঘটিত বা সংঘটনশীল; ঐকমত্য।
- concurrence [কান্কারান্স] (noun) ঐকমত্য; একত্র সংঘটন.
- concurrently (adverb)

Examples:-

- All terms were concurrent thus totaling 12 years.
- He received concurrent sentences for the other offences.
- There are many families of concurrent lines in a triangle.
- there are three concurrent art fairs around the city
- It is not mentioned anywhere whether he will continue his business interests concurrent with the responsibilities of Mayor.
- The tough New Hampshire landscape produces men who aspire to a model of masculinity predicated on violence, and here it is concurrent with an American history which goes back to 'Gun Smoke'.
- 'Spookily the title ended up being concurrent with events that have been happening,' says Heather.
- He was sentenced at Preston Crown Court to serve fifteen concurrent life sentences.

🔗 CONDESCEND → (KAHN duh send) [কন্ডিসেন্ড, কনডিসেন্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রসন্ন হওয়া, নিজের অভ্যন্তর উচ্চ অবস্থান থেকে স্বেচ্ছায় নেমে আসা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to stoop to someone else's level, usual ly in an of fen sive way; to patronize

- I was surprised that the president of the company had **condescend ed** to talk with me, a mere temporary employee.
- Many grown-ups make the mistake of **condescending** to young chil dren, who usually prefer to be treated as equals, or at least as ra tio nal beings.

Synonyms:- act on, begin, combine, comport, conduct, court, exert, fetch up, forestall, get by, go off at half-cock, guard, land up, lord it over, marginalize, offer, partner, race, solicit, stoop to

Antonyms:- respect

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ স্বেচ্ছায় উচ্চাসন থেকে নেমে আসা।

☐ ২ নিজেকে অবনমিত করা; ছোট করা: He often condescended to take bribes.

☐ ৩ নিজের শ্রেষ্ঠত্ব সম্পর্কে পূর্ণ সচেতন থেকে অন্যের প্রতি সদয় বা প্রসন্ন ব্যবহার করা: Our boss often condescends to chat with us.

☐ condescension উচ্চাসন ছেড়ে নেমে আসার ঘটনা; অধীনস্থ লোকের প্রতি সৌজন্য।

Examples:-

☐ The presence on an arts board of the occasional, often atypical artist from a minority does not do much for the community, other than condescend to him or her.

☐ Yet Williams doesn't condescend to his viewers.

☐ I'm glad to see a movie that doesn't condescend to its young girl characters, send them to the prom or make them want to take off their glasses for a boy.

☐ take care not to condescend to your reader

☐ The well-intentioned results condescend to both artists and businesspeople while shedding no light on either world.

☐ What they cannot accept is the fact that they currently have a Government that thinks it can condescend to Maori and give them a special preference when they do not need it.

☐ At dinner in a ghetto restaurant, where Bigger is known, neither Mary nor Jan realizes the extent to which they at once condescend to Bigger and violate his sensitivities.

☐ 'Condescend, sir! but I will not condescend to be so conversed with.' Montoni smiled contemptuously.

☐ Like Jennifer Tilly, Brad doesn't condescend to the material, as many actors might; he treats the character very seriously.

🌀 CONDONE → (kun DOHN) [কান্ডোউন্, কন্ডোন]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষমা বা উপেক্ষা করা, উপেক্ষা করা, ক্ষমা করা, ক্ষমার, উপেক্ষার যোগ্য করে তোলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to overlook; to permit to happen

☐ To **condone** what some one does is to look the other way while it happens or to permit it to happen by not doing anything about it.

☐ The principal **condoned** the hoods' smoking in the bathroom; he simply ignored it.

Synonyms:- absolve, excuse, free, pardon, remit, shrive

Antonyms:- acknowledgepunish

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ (অপরাধ) ক্ষমা করা; না দেখার ভান করা।

☐ ২ ক্ষতিপূরণ করা; পুঁথিয়ে যাওয়া: His honesty condones his many short comings.

☐ condonation ক্ষমা; মার্জনা।

Examples:-

☐ No matter where you are from, you cannot condone this behaviour.

☐ However, it did find that the state was in no way complicit in, nor did it encourage or condone , such behaviour.

☐ We're never asked to identify with Walter, to fully understand his impulses, or condone his past behaviour.

☐ the college cannot condone any behavior that involves illicit drugs

☐ However, it did find that the state was in no way complicit in, nor did it encourage or condone

☐ such behaviour.

☐ Although we can't condone such fraudulent behaviour, it must come as a relief to his family to see him in gainful employment at last.

❑ We don't often condone active political behaviour here at Directory but the least you can do is be part of the election.

🔗 CONDUCTIVE → (kun DOO siv)

বাংলা অর্থ: সহায়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** promoting

- ❑ The chairs in the library are **conductive** to sleep. If you sit in them to study, you will fall asleep.
- ❑ The foul weather was not **conductive** to our having a picnic.

Synonyms:- causative, contributing, contributive, contributory, tributary

Examples:-

- ❑ Neither rule is likely to be conducive to the efficient running of the company.
- ❑ It is hardly conducive to spontaneity, but could save a wasted trip.
- ❑ Such a situation may not have been conducive to making the day a national holiday.
- ❑ the harsh lights and cameras were hardly conducive to a relaxed atmosphere
- ❑ This kind of pessimism about human nature is not usually conducive to alertness to humorous possibilities.
- ❑ It has been deployed into a number of situations in a manner which has not been fully conducive to assessing its results.
- ❑ The vision is to create a culture that is conducive to continual progress and change.
- ❑ Now while this kind of weather may not be the most conducive to the playing of sports, for the spectator it is a godsend.

🔗 CONFLUENCE → (KAHN floo uns) [কনফ্লুআন্স, কনফ্লুয়েন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: নদীর সঙ্গমস্থল, সংগমস্থল, সংগম, সমপ্রবাহী হওয়া, বিপুল জনসমাবেশ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a flowing together, especially of rivers; the place where they begin to flow together

- ❑ The **confluence** of the Missouri and Mississippi rivers is at St. Louis; that's the place where they join together.
- ❑ There is a remarkable **confluence** in our thoughts: We think the same way about almost everything.
- ❑ A **confluence** of many factors (no ice, bad food, terrible music) made it inevitable that the party would be a flop.

Synonyms:- address, concourse, conflux, epicenter, epicentre, homogenisation, homogenization, magnetic pole, meeting, merging, pole, port, work, workplace

Antonyms:- divergence

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (নদীর) মিলিত প্রবাহ; দুই নদীর মিলিত হওয়ার স্থান বা সঙ্গম।
- ❑ confluent [কনফ্লুআন্ট] (adjective) একত্র প্রবাহমান; সম্মিলিত (ধারা)।

Examples:-

- ❑ Today, there is a confluence of developments that is more than subtle.
- ❑ Priority was also given to completing sheet piling along a 1,000 yard stretch of the Dutch River, upstream of its confluence with the River Ouse at Goole.
- ❑ According to the publication the waterfall lies on the confluence of the East Lumwana and Mumbezhi rivers.
- ❑ here at the confluence of the Laramie and North Platte Rivers

- ❑ What makes for a powerful image - much like Asia itself - is the confluence of all these elements within the rude stream of life.
- ❑ The seeds of the confluence of universal human rights and global communications were planted during World War II.
- ❑ The confluence of these changes has engendered much planning and implementation activity within the financial industry.
- ❑ Along from Waioatahe is the confluence of two rivers, the Waioweka and Otara.
- ❑ There is a strange confluence in smoking between social acceptability and the physiological addictiveness of the nicotine itself.

🌀 CONGENIAL → (kun JEEN yul) [কান্জীনিআল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমচরিত্রবিশিষ্ট, সমপ্রকৃতিবিশিষ্ট, সমমনস্ক, সমরুচিসম্পন্ন, অমায়িক, উপযোগী, অনুকূল

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** agreeably suitable; pleasant

- ❑ The little cabin in the woods was **congenial** to the writer; he was able to get a lot of writing done there.
- ❑ The new restaurant has a **congenial** atmosphere. We enjoy just sitting there playing with the ice in our water glasses.
- ❑ When people get along together at a restaurant, and don't throw food at one another, they are being **congenial**.
- ❑ **Genial** and **congenial** share similar meanings. **Genial** means pleasing, kind, sympathetic, or helpful. You can be pleased by a **genial** manner or by a **genial** climate.

Synonyms:- compatible, friendly, sociable, sympathetic

Antonyms:- unpalatable, unpleasant, uncongenial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সদৃশ; সমপ্রকৃতি সম্পন্ন; সমমনোভাবাপন্ন: He found nobody congenial to him in the village.
- ☑ ২ উপযোগী; রুচিসম্মত; অনুকূল: We worked in a congenial atmosphere.

Examples:-

- ❑ In 1819 he was at work again in northern England, eventually settling in Scarborough among congenial clients and friends.
- ❑ Even the city's climate was particularly congenial to him.
- ❑ It's always the case when you get a bunch of bloggers in the room: as a rule they are the smartest, most congenial people you could hope to meet.
- ❑ his need for some congenial company
- ❑ Helen also had numerous qualities that made her congenial.
- ❑ Once, after a couple of meetings, it was agreed that the idea of a second marriage was congenial to both of them, they decided to put it to execution.
- ❑ The herons and buzzards have left for places more congenial to watching and listening for desperate scrambling through snow.
- ❑ A congenial man with a neatly trimmed white beard, he's a classic civic booster who loves to extol his hometown's virtues.

🌀 CONGENITAL → (kun JEN uh tul) [কান্জেনিটল্, কনজেনিট্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: জন্মগত, আজন্ম বিদ্যমান, সহজাত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** describing a trait or condition acquired between conception and birth; innate

- ☐ A **congenital** birth defect is one that is present at birth but was not caused by one's genes.
- ☐ The word is also used more loosely to describe any (usually bad) trait or behavior that is so firmly fixed it seems to be a part of a person's nature.
- ☐ A **congenital** liar is a natural liar, a person who can't help but lie.

Synonyms:- inborn, innate, nonheritable, noninheritable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ জন্মগত (ব্যাদি ইত্যাদি); জন্ম থেকে অথবা জন্মের আগে থেকে বর্তমান: congenital blindness/idiocy.
- ☐ He is a congenital liar.

Examples:-

- ☐ Only libraries and librarians can make reading a congenital habit.
- ☐ At home he is tagged a congenital loser, unable to secure a single unambiguous victory for Labor in four previous tries.
- ☐ Several congenital abnormalities are rendered less likely by an adequate folate intake.
- ☐ a congenital malformation of the heart
- ☐ Autopsy showed the presence of abnormal adrenal glands and multiple congenital abnormalities.
- ☐ Disturbances in this process may produce some of the more common congenital abnormalities: the neural tube defects.
- ☐ It is the leading cause of pregnancy loss, congenital abnormalities and mental and physical retardation.
- ☐ Mary always wants her own way and, worse, is a congenital liar.
- ☐ Even for a congenital hypocrite, he hit a high watermark this week.

CONGREGATE → (KAHN grih gayt) [কঙগ্রিগেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: এককে জড়ো করা বা হওয়া, সমাবিষ্ট করা, একত্রিত করা বা হওয়া, জড়ো হওয়া, জড়ো করা

Word Smart Meaning: v to come together

- ☐ Protestors were granted permission to **congregate** peacefully on the plaza.
- ☐ The noun form is **congregation** and can refer to the membership of a house of worship.
- ☐ About half the **congregation** attended the sunrise service.
- ☐ **Aggregate** also has to do with coming together. Can you think of additional words with the same root?

Synonyms:- aggroup, caucus, club, clump, cluster, constellate, convene, converge, crowd, crowd together, flock, fort, fort up, group, hive, meet, turn out

Antonyms:- dispel, disperse, dissipate, scatter, break up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) সমাবেশ করা/হওয়া; জড় করা বা হওয়া: A huge crowd congregated at the stadium.

Examples:-

- ☐ The failures of congregate wet-nursing and the high cost of private commercial arrangements encouraged the search for alternatives.
- ☐ We describe the goals, development, operation, and outcomes of an intergenerational programmatic relationship between a private comprehensive college and a congregate facility that houses both independent-living apartments and assisted living for older adults.

- ❑ As community inclusion advocates pursue a "one-size-fits-all" policy and push to close all congregate facilities, the least restrictive environment ceases to be a reality for many consumers.
- ❑ some 4000 demonstrators had congregated at a border point
- ❑ As community inclusion advocates pursue a "one-size-fits-all" policy and push to close all congregate facilities, the least restrictive environment ceases to be a reality for many consumers.
- ❑ He stated they have developed a product type with these senior apartment communities that are about a third larger than a congregate care unit and roughly half the monthly rent you would pay for congregate care monthly rental.
- ❑ The frost melted every end-of-term however, as the whole school congregated in the assembly hall to watch a film.

🔗 CONJECTURE → (kun JEK chur) [কন্জেক্চার(র), কনজেকচার]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুমান, অনুমান করা, আন্দাজ করা, আঁচ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to guess; to deduce or infer on slight evidence

- ❑ If forced to **conjecture**, I would say the volcano will erupt in twenty-four hours.
- ❑ **Conjecture** can also be a noun.
- ❑ The divorce lawyer for Mr. Davis argued that the putative cause of the lipstick on his collar was mere **conjecture**.
- ❑ A **conjecture** is **conjectural**.

Synonyms:- analytic thinking, anticipation, argumentation, assumption, deductive reasoning, divination, hypothesis, hypothetical, line, logical argument, model, position, prevision, regress, speculation, surmisal, synthesis, theoretical account, theorisation, theorization, assume, construct, develop, explicate, formulate, hypothesise, hypothesize, imagine, opine, presume, reckon, reconstruct, retrace, speculate, suppose, take for granted, theorise, theorize, think, trust

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ (noun) অনুমান; সঙ্গত কারণ ব্যতিরেকে গঠিত ধারণা: He was right in his conjectures about the election results.
- ❑ ২ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) অনুমান করা: We conjectured about the election results.
- ❑ conjectural (adjective(s)) অনুমানমূলক।

Examples:-

- ❑ a matter for conjecture
- ❑ Maybe there just is no mathematical proof whatsoever which decides the conjecture .
- ❑ He is aware of the present trend away from textual conjecture .
- ❑ many conjectured that the jury could not agree
- ❑ In places where those records are incomplete or lost, we are left to conjecture when people from past centuries were born.
- ❑ I treated that information as plausible conjecture and afforded it credibility as such.
- ❑ Of course, if that had been the case I would conjecture the set would grow from two discs to about 48.
- ❑ The conjecture is that speculators are acting on insider information.
- ❑ Indeed, this is far from a theoretical conjecture .

🔗 CONJURE → (KAHN jur) [কান্জা(র), কন্জুর]

বাংলা অর্থ: সনির্বন্ধ অনুরোধ করা, মিনতি করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to summon or bring into being as if by magic

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❑ The chef **conjured** (or **conjured** up) a fabulous gourmet meal using nothing more than the meager ingredients in Lucy's kitchen.

❑ The wizard **conjured** (or **conjured** up) an evil spirit by mumbling some magic words and throwing a little powdered eye of newt into the fire.

Synonyms:- anathemise, anathemize, bedamn, beseech, bless, bring up, call down, call forth, coconspire, complot, counterplot, curse, damn, intrigue, maledict, pray, press, put forward, raise, scheme

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ জাদুকরের হাতসাফাই করা: The magician conjured a rabbit out of a hat.

❑ ২: conjure up ভেলকিবাজির মাধ্যমে শূন্য থেকে কোনো কিছু আনয়ন করা; মন্তোচ্চারণ দ্বারা ভূত নামানো বা ঝাড়া; মানসপটে কোনো স্মৃতিচিত্র আনয়ন করা: to conjure up the visions of the past ৩ [কানজুআ(র)] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) সনির্বন্ধ অনুরোধ বা মিনতি করা: I conjure you not to divulge the secret.

❑ a name to conjure with যে নামের প্রভাব জাদুর মতো কাজ করে।

Examples:-

❑ The acoustic guitar is the closest thing to a fetish object in music: put one in the right hands, and that person can conjure the dead.

❑ Likewise, you have made the mistake of provoking us to use and conjure the spirits that we had held back until now.

❑ They plan on using alien technology and Satanic rituals to conjure up the long-dead Nazi army with some sort of evil portal!

❑ they hoped to conjure up the spirit of their dead friend

❑ This is just a figment of the imagination of weak minds that conjure up images to provide solace when they cannot handle reality, she continued.

❑ It's strange, given the amount of time the authors have spent around kids, that they haven't managed to conjure a memorable child character.

❑ The word will conjure up memories of previous occasions where the player has been aggressive and successfully overcome a challenge.

❑ Even better, you are free to walk those realms your way - battle against evil as a selfless knight or conjure up demons as an undead warlock.

❑ In terms of womanhood, the words conjure up something, well, unflatteringly female.

🌀 **CONNOISSEUR** → (*kahn uh SUR*) [কনাসা(র), কন্যাসার]

বাংলা অর্থ: শিল্প সংগীতাদির সমঝদার, শিল্পকলা প্রভৃতির সমঝদার, রসজ্ঞ ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an expert, particularly in matters of art or taste

❑ The artist's work was popular, but **connoisseurs** rejected it as amateurish.

❑ Frank was a **connoisseur** of bad movies. He had seen them all and knew which ones were genuinely dreadful and which ones were merely poorly made.

❑ The meal was exquisite enough to impress a **connoisseur**.

❑ I like sculpture, but I'm no **connoisseur**; I couldn't tell you why one statue is better than another.

Synonyms:- adviser, advisor, aesthete, cognoscente, consultant, esthete, evaluator, high priest, judge, liturgist, master, professional, wine lover

Antonyms:- amateur, inexperienced

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ প্রধানত চারুকলা (আর্ট) বিষয়ে রসজ্ঞ; পণ্ডিত বিচারক; সমঝদার: a connoisseur of painting/wine.

☐ connoisseurship সমঝদারি; রসজ্ঞতা।

Examples:-

☐ a connoisseur of music

☐ It looks the same and only the connoisseur would tell the difference in taste.

☐ A leading connoisseur of bottled water last night advised consumers to pick and choose between bottled and mains water.

☐ Renowned for his visual acumen and connoisseurship

☐ he grew up in Paris and New York, the son of a scholar of medieval church history.

🔗 CONSECRATE → (KAHN suh krayt) [কন্সিক্রেইট, কন্সিক্রেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঈশ্বর-সেবায় উৎসর্গ করা, পবিত্র জ্ঞানে স্বতন্ত্রভাবে রাখা, কোনো বিশেষ উদ্দেশ্যে নিবেদন, দেবসেবায় নিবেদন করা, পবিত্র করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to make or declare sacred

☐ The Veterans Day speaker said that the battlefield had been **consecrated** by the blood of the soldiers who had died there.

☐ The priest **consecrated** the building by sprinkling holy water on it.

☐ The college chaplain delivered a sermon at the **consecration** (kahn suh KRAY shun) ceremony for the new chapel.

☐ The opposite of **consecrate** is **desecrate** (DES uh krayt), which means to treat irreverently. The vandals **desecrated** the cemetery by knocking down all the tomb stones.

☐ **Desecrate** can also be applied to areas outside religion.

☐ Their act of vandalism was a **desecration**.

☐ Doodling in a book **desecrates** the book, even if the book isn't a Bible.

☐ The graffiti on the front door of the school is a **desecration**.

Synonyms:- assign, cannibalise, coronate, count out, doom, exclaim, exploit, hallow, misuse, order, profess, promise, propose, put, rededicate, sanctify, suggest, take, throne, waste, consecrated, dedicated, holy, ordained, sacred, votive

Antonyms:- unhallowed, desecrated, desecrated

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) পবিত্র উদ্দেশ্যে ব্যবহার করার জন্য পৃথক করে রাখা; পবিত্র করা; উৎসর্গ করা: He consecrated his life to the service of the poor. The Church has been consecrated by the Archbishop of Canterbury.

Examples:-

☐ What I wanted to say is that if you consecrate your life to invent another life, probably the first reason for dislocation is a certain kind of dissatisfaction with real life, with the real world.

☐ And we try to find meaning, make sense, create buildings with solid foundations, consecrate seminars to resolve some dilemmas of our time, including terrorism, nihilism, jealousy and hate.

☐ • And so we send him away to God and consecrate him to this hallowed ground, the minister droned on.

☐ the present Holy Trinity church was consecrated in 1845

☐ About 300 clergymen are said to be considering leaving the Church if the decision is taken to consecrate women bishops.

☐ they'd decided to consecrate all their energies to this purposeful act

☐ 'And so we send him away to God and consecrate him to this hallowed ground,' the minister droned on.

❑ We consecrate this day, which now falls on the last Monday in May, to remember our fellow Americans who have made the ultimate sacrifice.

🔗 CONSENSUS → (kun SEN sus) [আন্সেন্সাস্, কন্সেন্সাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সকলের মতের ঐক্য, সর্বসম্মতি, ঐক্যমত, অধিকাংশের মত, সংখ্যাগরিষ্ঠের মত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** unanimity or general agree ment When there is a **consensus**, everybody feels the same way.

❑ Contrary to how the word is often used, **consensus** implies more than just a rough agree ment or a majority opinion. Election results don't reflect a **con sen sus** unless everyone or nearly ev ery one votes for the same can di date.

Synonyms:- community, community of interests, concurrence, meeting of minds, sense of the meeting, social contract, unanimity, unison

Antonyms:- conflict, disagreement

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ মিল; ঐক্য; ঐকমত্য।

Examples:-

- ❑ Basically, the consensus appeared to be that the book was better than the movie.
- ❑ A consensus on good taste is a futile ambition, for who knows what it would be, and who cares?
- ❑ We tried to get a consensus of opinion and it proved to be easier than I thought.
- ❑ a consensus view
- ❑ We have to know there is a firm consensus of opinion behind us, and would not press on ahead without it.
- ❑ The general consensus is that they are in public life for what they can get out of it.
- ❑ After the concert the consensus was to head back to our respective hotels and sleep for as long as possible.
- ❑ The consensus among community forums is that the message was probably a warped joke.
- ❑ Secondly, what would be a sufficient consensus to ground an appeal to social justice?

🔗 CONSONANT → (KAHN suh nunt) [কন্সানান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যঞ্জনবর্ণ, সংগতিপূর্ণ, সুসংগত, সুসম্বন্ধিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** harmonious; in agree ment

- ❑ Our desires were **consonant** with theirs; we all wanted the same thing.
- ❑ The decision to construct a new gymnasium was **consonant** with the superintendent's belief in physical education.
- ❑ The opposite of **consonant** is **dissonant** (DIS uh nunt), which means inharmonious. **Dissonant** voices are voices that don't sound good together.

Synonyms:- accordant, agreeable, concordant, conformable, consistent, harmonic, harmonical, harmonious, harmonised, harmonized, alveolar, aspirate, ayin, block capital, block letter, dalet, eta, h, he, iota, labial consonant, labiodental consonant, pharyngeal, phi, resh, voiced sound, vowel sound, wye, x, y

Antonyms:- inharmonious, unbalanced, vowel

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- [countable noun] (ব্যাকরণ) ব্যঞ্জনধ্বনি; ব্যঞ্জনবর্ণ; (ধ্বনিতত্ত্ব) শ্বাসবায়ুকে পুরোপুরি অথবা আংশিক বাধাগ্রস্ত করার মাধ্যমে উচ্চারিত বাগ্ধ্বনি (speech sound).

☐ Meaning_2: (আনুষ্ঠানিক) consonant with সঙ্গতিপূর্ণ: Your actions should be consonant with your beliefs.

Examples:-

- ☐ The identity of the Son is consonant with the identity of God the Father as the God of Israel.
- ☐ On the other hand, knowing that the first letter is a consonant, although still helpful, merely informs the solver which of the three consonants to put at the beginning of the solution word.
- ☐ To support a science that is consonant with religion is not to claim that religion and science are the same thing.
- ☐ a consonant phoneme

🔗 CONSTRUE → (kun STROO) [কান্স্ট্রু, কনস্ট্রু]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যাখ্যা করা, ভাষান্তরিক করা, ভাষান্তরিত করা, শব্দ ধরে ধরে অনুবাদ করা, বিশেষভাবে বোঝা, বিশ্লেষণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: *to interpret*

- ☐ Preston **construed** his contract as giving him the right to do any thing he wanted.
- ☐ The law had always been **construed** as permitting the behavior for which Katya had been arrested.
- ☐ The meaning of the poem, as I **construed** it, had to do with the love of a man for his dog.
- ☐ To **misconstrue** is to misinterpret.
- ☐ Tommy **mis construed** Pamela's smile, but he certainly did not **mis construe** the slap she gave him.

Synonyms:- allegorize, apprehend, catch, compass, construe with, draw out, follow, get, grasp, grok, lick, literalise, read between the lines, savvy, solve, spiritualize, take, touch, translate, work out

Antonyms:- obscure

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ কথা, বক্তব্য বা কাজের অর্থ করা, ব্যাখ্যা দান করা: His remarks in the conference were wrongly construed by the audience.
- ☐ ২ (ব্যাকরণ) বাক্যের বিশ্লেষণ করা; ব্যাকরণ অনুযায়ী গঠন করা।
- ☐ ৩ ব্যাকরণগত ব্যাখ্যার উপযোগী হওয়া: This sentence won't construe.

Examples:-

- ☐ It is permissible, where the context so allows, to construe words used in the plural as including the singular.
- ☐ All we need to do is to construe each action sentence as involving an implicit existential quantification, with the variable of quantification taking events as its possible values.
- ☐ Although it is open to a court in limited circumstances to conclude that the words or syntax used is wrong, the purpose remains to construe the words used.
- ☐ his words could hardly be construed as an apology
- ☐ If I construe your remarks correctly, you disagree with the theory already advanced.

🔗 CONSUMMATE → (kun SUM it) [কান্সামাট্, কনসামেইট্, কনসামেট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শেষ করা, সুসম্পূর্ণ করা, সুসম্পূর্ণ, নিখুঁত, সর্বাসুন্দর, অনিন্দ্য, অনবদ্য

Word Smart Meaning: *adj perfect; complete; supremely skillful*

- ☐ A **consummate** pianist is an extremely good one. Nothing is lacking in the way he or she plays.
- ☐ **Consummate** (KAHN suh mayt) is also a verb. Notice the different pronunciation. To **consummate** something is to finish it or make it complete. Signing a contract would **consummate** an agreement. Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- arrant, complete, double-dyed, everlasting, gross, masterful, masterly, perfect, pure, skilled, sodding, staring, stark, thorough, thoroughgoing, unadulterated, unmitigated, utter, virtuoso, discharge, dispatch, do, get over, perform, run

Antonyms:- amateur, inexperienced, inexpert, unprofessional, unseasoned, unskilled, inept

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-  **meaning_1:** (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অতিমাত্রায় দক্ষ; নিখুঁত: a consummate artist.

 **Meaning_2:** (verb transitive) ১ নিখুঁত করা; পূর্ণাঙ্গ করা: His happiness was consummated when he got promoted to the topmost rank.

 ২ (যৌনমিলনের মাধ্যমে) বিবাহকে পূর্ণাঙ্গ ও আইনসিদ্ধ করা: The marriage lasted only a week and was never consummated.

Examples:-

-  How can he recover as the consummate talent he is?
-  When Rocky received this somewhat exaggerated and highly unfavorable profile of them he assigned three of his heaviest hitters to consummate the transaction.
-  Nelson took the customer's credit-card number to consummate the transaction.
-  she dressed with consummate elegance
-  The performances in one of his earliest plays, are as you would expect, very polished and played with consummate ease.
-  Most software until 1970 was included free of charge by the hardware maker (namely IBM) to consummate the hardware sale.
-  He took great and justifiable pride in his trucking skills and was recognized as the consummate professional by his peers.
-  When after eight years, Gustav finally managed to consummate his marriage and make his wife pregnant, his mother announced that someone else must have been the father.

 **CONTENTIOUS** → (kun TEN shus) [কন্টেনশাস]

বাংলা অর্থ: কলহপ্রিয়, বাদানুবাদপূর্ণ, কুস্বভাব, মোকদ্দমাপ্রিয়, বিতর্কমূলক, কুঁদুলে, কলহপ্রিয়, কলহপরায়ণ, ঝগড়াটে

Word Smart Meaning:  **adj** argumentative; quarrelsome

-  Liz figured that her **contentious** style would make her a perfect litigator; after law school, however, the would-be trial attorney discovered that passing the bar requires more than a will to argue.
-  A person looking for a fight is **contentious**.
-  Two people having a fight are **contentious**.
-  To be **contentious** in a discussion is to make a lot of noisy objections.
-  A **contender** is a fighter. To **contend** is to fight or argue for something. Someone who breaks the law may have to **contend** with the law.

Synonyms:- argumentative, combative, controversial, disputatious, disputative, litigious

Antonyms:- pacific, peaceable, peaceful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

-  বিবাদমূলক; কলহপ্রিয়; ঝগড়াটে; বিতর্ক সৃষ্টি করতে পারে এমন।

Examples:-

-  Although many agreed that this system was not compatible with separation, the introduction of a new system was highly contentious and hotly debated.

- ☐ A strongly contentious figure, he garnered many enemies as well as advocates.
- ☐ As well, the contentious debate over the full disclosure of vulnerabilities will continue to rage amongst security stakeholders.
- ☐ a contentious issue
- ☐ Lin suggested that the legislature could initially review only funds to control the epidemic and leave more contentious issues for further discussion.
- ☐ The book fails to portray the bawdy and contentious woman who wanted always to be on center stage.
- ☐ Analogous battles over school finance issues will likely become just as contentious and prolonged.
- ☐ The coercive powers of the State should not be employed in either side of a debate over contentious morality, but they should be employed to uphold the free choices of adults.
- ☐ On the other hand, reopening contentious matters or permitting one or more of the parties to add to their case or make a new case should rarely be allowed.

🌀 CONTIGUOUS → (kun TIG yoo us) [কন্টিগিউআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংলগ্ন, পার্শ্ববর্তী, নিকটস্থ, অব্যবহিত, পাশাপাশি, লাগাত, প্রত্যাসন্ন, সন্নিহিত, লাগোয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** side by side; adjoining

- ☐ Two countries that share a border are **contiguous**; so are two events that happened one right after the other.
- ☐ If two countries are **contiguous**, the territory they cover is contiguous. That is, it spreads or continues across both countries without any interruption.

Synonyms:- adjacent, close, connected, conterminous, immediate, neighboring

Antonyms:- distant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ contiguous to (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ছুঁয়ে আছে এমন, সংলগ্ন; প্রতিবেশী; নিকটস্থ।
- ☐ contiguously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ From an ecological point of view, the park should have encompassed contiguous biodiversity-rich forest tracts that cut across even states.
- ☐ If possible, a computer will store files in contiguous clusters, so all the information is kept close together.
- ☐ An extent is a sequence of contiguous aggregate blocks allocated to an object as a unit.
- ☐ the 48 contiguous states
- ☐ It is contiguous to a scrub shrub/emergent wetland and bordered to the east by an evergreen forested wetland complex.
- ☐ In 1998, in an area contiguous with the reserve, the Development Reserve was created.
- ☐ Few detailed studies of large contiguous barley genomic sequences have been published.
- ☐ Geographically my State is contiguous with both of them.
- ☐ This has been mooted taking into account that a few places in the nearby villages beyond marsh are contiguous to the marsh.

🌀 CONTINGENT → (kun TIN junt) [কন্টিন্জান্ট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শর্তসূচক, সাপেক্ষ, সম্ভাব্য, অনিশ্চিত, অনিয়ত, আকস্মিক, শর্তসাপেক্ষ, নির্ভরশীল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** dependent; possible

- ☐ Our agreement to buy their house is **contingent** upon the sellers' finding another house to move into. That is, they won't sell their house to us unless they can find another house to buy.

- ❑ My hap pi ness is **contingent** on yours; if you're unhappy, I'm unhappy.
- ❑ The Bowdens were prepared for any **contingency**. Their front hall closet con tained a first-aid kit, a fire extinguisher, a life raft, a para chute, and a pack of sled dogs.
- ❑ A **contingency** is a possibility or something that may happen but is at least as likely not to happen.
- ❑ Several **contingencies** stand be tween us and the suc cess ful comple tion of our business proposal; several things could happen to screw it up.

Synonyms:- haganah, cast of characters, command, commando, commune, convocation, foursome, grade, group meeting, mujahadeen, mujahedin, phalanx, quintet, quintette, rave-up, sextette, social gathering, spearhead, table, threesome, conditional, contingent on, contingent upon, dependant on, dependant upon, dependent on, dependent upon, depending on, possible, uncertain

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ meaning_1: অনিশ্চিত; আকস্মিক; ঘটনাচক্রজাত।

- ❑ ২ contingent upon (কোনো কিছু) সাপেক্ষ (ঘটতে পারে আবার না-ও পারে)।
- ❑ Meaning_2: [countable noun] সৈন্যবাহিনীর দল, জাহাজের দল বা বৃহত্তর সৈন্যবাহিনী বা নৌবহরের অংশ; বৃহত্তর দলের অংশ কিছু ব্যক্তির দল।

Examples:-

- ❑ It was a contingent fact - not an a priori truth - that they were not.
- ❑ A guarantee, he asserted is a contingent liability on the Consolidated Fund.
- ❑ So the Fund's objection was largely a technicality, because the assets and contingent liabilities of the whole of the public sector remained unchanged.
- ❑ a contingent of Japanese businessmen attending a conference
- ❑ The largest number of vendors and the largest contingent of delegates should have been a dynamite combination.
- ❑ Where protest embodies an actual challenge to the stability of government power or ruling social elites, the contingent nature of that right emerges.
- ❑ With 18 entries, swimmers form the largest contingent in the delegation.
- ❑ They are contingent and subject to error and influence like any other form of knowledge.
- ❑ The empirical and contingent conditions of effective agency set the terms of permissibility because it is through effective agency that autonomy is expressed (made real).

CONTRITE → (kun TRYTE) [কনট্রাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুতপ্ত, পাপ করার ফলে ভগ্নহৃদয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** admitting guilt; especially feel ing re morse ful To be **contrite** is to admit whatever terrible thing you did.

- ❑ Mira was **contrite** about her mistake, so we forgave her.
- ❑ A criminal who won't confess his crime is not **contrite**.
- ❑ Saying that you're sorry is an act of **contrition** (kun TRISH un).

Synonyms:- penitent, remorseful, repentant, rueful, ruthful

Antonyms:- impenitent, unrepentant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ কৃতকর্মের জন্য গভীরভাবে অনুতপ্ত; পাপবোধ দ্বারা পীড়িত।
- ❑ contritely (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ There's nothing wrong with putting your hand up, accepting that you've made a big mistake and saying sorry in an honest, contrite declaration.
- ❑ And so he does not drop to his knees, he is not contrite, he does not sit in the church with the grieving parents and wives and children.
- ❑ It was a dramatic change in tone, a contrite president uncharacteristically admitting a major failure.
- ❑ a broken and a contrite heart
- ❑ He then issued a contrite public apology for his 'foolish mistake' before frantically trying to avoid being tracked down by the media.
- ❑ You can even sell it as a contrite new dedication to safety.
- ❑ And so he does not drop to his knees, he is not contrite
- ❑ he does not sit in the church with the grieving parents and wives and children.
- ❑ 'It was also clear that he was genuinely contrite and that he had never previously been in any kind of trouble with the police,' he said.
- ❑ He is very contrite and so sorry and we hug and he tells me he loves me and is so sorry and also is crying.

🔗 CONTRIVED → (kun TRYVED)

বাংলা অর্থ: কার্যসাধন করা, মতলব আঁটা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** artificial; labored

- ❑ Sam's acting was **contrived**: No one in the audience believed his character or enjoyed his performance.
- ❑ The artist was widely admired for his originality, but his paintings seemed **contrived** to me.
- ❑ No one laughed at Mark's **contrived** attempt at humor.
- ❑ A **contrivance** is a mechanical device, usually something rigged up.

Synonyms:- affected, artificial, hokey, planned, stilted, unnatural

Antonyms:- natural

Examples:-

- ❑ The outside shots of the hospital during a thunderstorm look impressive, but the fire visuals are as artificial as the contrived resolution.
- ❑ Though its outcome could be considered contrived, the plot is woven with skill, leaving us always anticipating when it will pick up and proceed with another thread.
- ❑ It doesn't miss an obvious, telegraphed joke, but never comes up with an instance of humor that isn't contrived, plotted, or stale.
- ❑ Here, however, several contrived situations are grafted into the plot to generate artificial tension.
- ❑ Though supposedly posing a test of survival skills, the desert-island situation was rather contrived.
- ❑ The seemingly haphazard arrangement of pavilions was a contrived effect, it can be seen as a stand against the Beaux Arts tradition.
- ❑ In the end, a few short minutes in such contrived circumstances did little to further the debate on the something already described as a 'national disgrace'.
- ❑ And both locate the main action in a peculiarly stylised family home, isolated in an equally contrived semi-rural landscape.
- ❑ The plot is contrived in a lot of places and uses some lazy devices in others.

🔗 CONVENTIONAL → (kun VEN shun nul) [কন্ভেনশ্যনাল্, কন্ভেনশ্যনাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রথাগত, সামাজিক, গতানুগতিক, মামুলি, দস্তুরমারফিক, প্রয়োগসিদ্ধ, ব্যবহারসিদ্ধ, প্রচলিত, প্রথাসিদ্ধ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** common; customary; unexceptional

- ☐ The architect's **conventional** designs didn't win him awards for originality.
- ☐ Tipping the waiter in a restaurant is a **conventional** courtesy.
- ☐ **Conventional** wisdom is what everyone thinks.
- ☐ The bland politician maintained his popularity by never straying far from the **conventional** wisdom about any topic.

Synonyms:- button-down, buttoned-down, conservative, customary, established, formulaic, nonrepresentational, orthodox, received, square, stereotyped, stereotypic, stereotypical, stodgy, straight, stuffy, traditional, unimaginative, unoriginal, white-bread

Antonyms:- unconventional, unusual, nuclearunconventional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ রীতিমারফিক; রীতিসম্মত।
- ☐ ২ ঐতিহ্যগত; গতানুগতিক: a conventional warfare.
- ☐ conventionally (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Most of these pollsters have models based on a conventional election, not one in which turnout patterns move in one marked direction.
- ☐ A single person on 15,000 a year could borrow 48,750 under a conventional loan based on 3.25 times income.
- ☐ Such people are very conventional and orderly in all they have to do.
- ☐ a conventional morality had dictated behavior
- ☐ Apart from the competent conventional work, there are also distinctly Australian design genres emerging.
- ☐ The film is a relatively conventional romantic comedy, based loosely on Buster Keaton's silent Seven Chances.
- ☐ These buildings, characterised by their fractured plans, angular walls and jagged edges, have more in common with war memorials than conventional works of architecture.
- ☐ conventional medicine
- ☐ These relatively conventional works were succeeded by a period of experiment in musical theatre, to which such works as Britten's church parables are a noteworthy contribution.

CONVIVIAL → (kun VIV ee ul) [কন্ভিভিআল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: উৎসব সম্বন্ধীয়, সামাজিক, প্রফুল্ল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fond of partying; festive

- ☐ A **convivial** gathering is one in which the people present enjoy eating, drinking, and being together.
- ☐ To be **convivial** is to be an eager but generally well-behaved party animal.
- ☐ A **convivial** person is the opposite of an antisocial person. Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- good-time, sociable

Antonyms:- unfriendly

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ আড্ডা, উল্লাস বা মদ্যপান পছন্দ করে এমন; (ব্যক্তি)।
- ☐ ২ আনন্দ-উল্লাসময়: a convivial evening. উল্লাসমুখর।
- ☐ conviviality মদ্যপানোৎসবপ্রিয়তা; ভোজোৎসবপ্রিয়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Somewhere in all this, there is the no less vivid memory of a large, convivial man in a dark collarless suit, with gold on his hands and wrists, addressing a meeting in London a year or so before Angola's only elections.
- ❑ There's an exceptionally warm, relaxed and convivial atmosphere here, with comfy sofas on rugged quarry tiles and a log-burning stove.
- ❑ Well, I got drunk during the opening, and I was feeling very convivial and happy with the people who were there and the work itself.
- ❑ a convivial cocktail party
- ❑ The audience thrilled to everything they watched and a festive, convivial atmosphere marked the whole occasion.
- ❑ This article suggests these were not for new mothers, but rather for convivial suppers, with the liquor drunk from the spout and the 'custard' eaten from the top.
- ❑ I would describe the event as a convivial talk with a rather short period for questions.
- ❑ Enjoy a glass of wine, discuss, argue or simply listen and soak up the convivial atmosphere of this book gathering.

🔗 COPIOUS → (KOH pee us) [কোউপিআস্, কোপিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচুর, বিশদ, পর্যাপ্ত, অটেল, তথ্যবহুল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** abundant; plentiful

- ❑ The champagne at the wedding reception was **copious** but not very good.
- ❑ Matt had a **copious** supply of nails in his workshop. Every where you stepped, it seemed, there was a pile of nails.
- ❑ Phil ate **copiously** at the banquet and went home feeling quite sick.

Synonyms:- abundant, ample, plenteous, plentiful, rich, voluminous

Antonyms:- one or two

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ প্রাচুর্যপূর্ণ: a copious supply; (লেখক সম্বন্ধে) প্রচুর লেখেন এমন।
- ❑ copiously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ she took copious notes
- ❑ However, like all lawyers, he came to the interview carrying copious notes!
- ❑ He now has 15 diaries filled with copious notes, running into more than 5,000 pages.
- ❑ "I try to take copious notes on song quality," he adds.
- ❑ Pumpkins need copious amounts of food and water, particularly at the small seedling stage and when flowers and fruits are forming.
- ❑ I'm worryingly sober, despite a rather copious amount of alcohol consumed.

🔗 COROLLARY → (KOR uh ler ee) [কারলারি, করোল্যারী]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুসিদ্ধান্ত, অতিরিক্ত বিষয়, উপসিদ্ধান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** something that follows; a natural consequence

- ❑ In mathematics, a **corollary** is a law that can be deduced without further proof from a law that has already been proven.
- ❑ Bloodshed and death are **corollaries** of any declaration of war.
- ❑ Higher prices were a **corollary** of the two companies' agreement not to compete.

Synonyms:- analogy, comeupance, comeuppance, deduction, derivation, entailment, extrapolation, fruit, implication, just deserts, payoff, poetic justice, presumption, reward, sequella, train, wages

Antonyms:- antecedent, causation, cause, occasion, reason

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ কোনো কিছুর স্বাভাবিক পরিণতি বা ফলাফল; কোনো কিছু প্রমাণিত হওয়ার পর যা স্বতই পরিস্ফুট হয়; অনুসিদ্ধান্ত।

Examples:-

- ☐ A corollary to this is that if you can get the little things right then you are much, much more likely to get the big things right.
- ☐ Which brings us to a corollary tactic: Avoid context and specifics whenever possible, generalize and keep repeating the generalization.
- ☐ The freedom of the press is a corollary to free speech.
- ☐ For these angles, the contradiction used to prove the corollary does not arise.
- ☐ The corollary to that is more than 90% of tourists are positive about their visit and would recommend Ireland to friends.
- ☐ The corollary to this is that the readers need to understand that as well: that reporters are human, we have our ideas, and most of us are trying our best to find out the truth.
- ☐ This had the remarkable corollary that non-euclidean geometry was consistent if and only if euclidean geometry was consistent.
- ☐ The corollary to these figures is that many businesses have trouble recruiting staff with the right level of skills.

🔗 **CORROBORATE** → (kuh ROB uh rayt) [কারবারেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্ব সাক্ষ্য প্রমানকে সমর্থন করে সাক্ষ্য দেওয়া, অনুমোদন করা, সমর্থন করা, সুনিশ্চিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to confirm; to back up with evidence

- ☐ I knew my statement was correct when my colleague **corroborated** it.
- ☐ Henny Penny's contention that the sky was falling could not be **corroborated**. That is, no one was able to find any fallen sky.
- ☐ The police could find no evidence of theft and thus could not **corroborate** Greg's claim that he had been robbed.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- accord, affirm, align, answer, bear out, correlate, document, establish, harmonize, homologize, prove, rhyme, shew, show, square, suit, support, underpin, validate, verify

Antonyms:- disprove, rebut, refute, negate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (কোনো বক্তব্য, বিশ্বাস বা তত্ত্বকে) সত্য বলে দৃঢ়ভাবে সমর্থন করা।
- ☐ corroborative

Examples:-

- ☐ But yesterday agents who looked further into the raw intelligence said they had found no evidence to corroborate the threat.
- ☐ The only statistical data I have to corroborate my statement is observation.
- ☐ Searching around the internet, I wasn't able to find anything to corroborate this statement.
- ☐ the witness had corroborated the boy's account of the attack
- ☐ Further study using a greater number of mares is justified to corroborate the findings of this experiment.
- ☐ What he could do is extend an apology, as he has no evidence whatsoever to corroborate his deplorable allegation.

- ❑ Replication in larger sample sizes are needed to corroborate this negative finding.
- ❑ There are heat shield plates around the array that have been badly burned to corroborate our theory.

🔗 COSMOPOLITAN → (kahz muh PAHL uh tun) [কজ্‌মাপলিটান, কস্‌মোপলিট্যান্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশ্বজনীন, বিশ্বনাগরিক, অসাম্প্রদায়িক, সর্বজনীন, বহুজাতিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *adj* at home in many places or situations; internationally sophisticated

- ❑ Marcello's interests were **cosmopolitan**—he liked Greek wine, German beer, Dutch cheese, Japanese cars, and French fries.
- ❑ A truly **cosmopolitan** traveler never feels like a foreigner anywhere on Earth.
- ❑ New York is a **cosmopolitan** city; you can hear nearly every language in the world spoken there.

Synonyms:- comprehensive, ecumenical, general, oecumenical, traveled, travelled, universal, widely distributed, world-wide, worldwide, cosmopolite, globetrotter, slicker, world traveler

Antonyms:- bumpkin, hick, provincial, rustic, yokel, endemicprovincial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ বিশ্বের সব বা বহু অঞ্চল থেকে আগত: the cosmopolitan crowds of London.
- ❑ ২ উদার দৃষ্টিভঙ্গিসম্পন্ন; স্বাদেশিকতার সংকীর্ণতা থেকে মুক্ত: He is a politician with a cosmopolitan outlook.
- ❑ সংকীর্ণজাতীয় চিন্তা থেকে মুক্ত বিশ্বজনীনতার উদার আদর্শে উদ্বুদ্ধ ব্যক্তি, যিনি সব দেশকেই নিজের দেশ মনে করেন: He is a cosmopolitan.

Examples:-

- ❑ The latter has been exceptional in midfield, fitting into a cosmopolitan midfield with an ease that has defied his tender years.
- ❑ With a master's degree from a British university and years of overseas experience, he is just the type of cosmopolitan go-getter to make it big in the emerging New Economy.
- ❑ The hundred million years and more of Pangean history saw a succession of cosmopolitan animal dynasties spread over the entire supercontinent.
- ❑ immigration transformed the city into a cosmopolitan metropolis
- ❑ Special attention is given to tensions that run through many of the other chapters, between traditional and modern worlds, elite and mass culture, things cosmopolitan and things French.
- ❑ Unfortunately, with more and more people moving into apartment blocks and embracing a fast-track cosmopolitan life, this practice is slowly being pushed into oblivion.
- ❑ Due to the country's ethnic divisions and prevalent rural traditions, leaders of the newly formed parties, despite their cosmopolitan outlook, did not transcend ethnic affiliations.
- ❑ 'Bradford is a cosmopolitan city and anything that helps the different constituent parts to better understand each other should be welcomed,' he said.
- ❑ Rather, what I want to do is to develop an account of the cosmopolitan respect for differences and to explore what that respect requires when we are engaged in moral debate across the boundaries between nations.

🔗 COUNTENANCE → (KOWN tuh nuns) [কাউন্টিন্যান্স, কাউন্টেন্যান্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: মুখাকৃতি, অবয়ব, মুখাবয়ব, মুখ, চেহারা, নৈতিক সমর্থন, আকৃতি, স্থৈর্য, অনুবল, কামাবশায়িতা, প্রসন্ন/ অপ্রসন্ন মুখভাব, (আনুষ্ঠা) সমর্থন।

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *n* face; facial expression, especially an encouraging one

- ❑ His father's confident **countenance** gave Lou the courage to persevere.
- ❑ Ed's harsh words belied his **countenance**, which was kind and encouraging.

❑ **Countenance** can also be a verb. To **countenance** something is to condone it or tolerate it.

❑ Dad **countenanced** our backyard rock fights even though he didn't really approve of them.

Synonyms:- agerasia, beauty, color, complexion, disfigurement, etiolation, extolment, gloss, image, kisser, linear perspective, look, mug, persona, perspective, pudding face, secret approval, smiler, superficialities, testimonial, authorise, buckle under, clear, contract in, decriminalize, favor, give, legalise, legitimate, legitimatise, legitimize, let, privilege, settle, stick out, stomach, suffer, support, trust, yield

Antonyms:- agitation, disallow/forbid

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ❑ meaning_1: প্রসন্ন/অপ্রসন্ন মুখভাব; (আনুষ্ঠানিক) সমর্থন।

❑ stare somebody out of countenance একদৃষ্টিতে তাকিয়ে কাউকে অস্বস্তিতে ফেলা।

❑ Meaning_2: (verb transitive) সমর্থন দান করা।

Examples:-

❑ he was reluctant to countenance the use of force

❑ his impenetrable eyes and inscrutable countenance give little away

❑ No judicial countenance can or ought to be given in matters of taxation to any system of extra-legal concessions.

❑ Moyes cannot help but countenance going the same way.

❑ she was giving her specific countenance to the occasion

🔗 **COUP** → (koo) [কু]

বাংলা অর্থ: আকস্মিক আঘাত, গাউ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a brilliant victory or accomplishment; the violent overthrow of a government by a small internal group

❑ Winning a gold medal at the Olympics was a real **coup** for the skinny, sickly, fifty-year-old man.

❑ The student council's great **coup** was persuading Foo Fighters to play at our prom.

❑ In the attempted **coup** in the Philippines, some army officers tried to take over the government.

❑ The full name for this type of **coup** is **coup d'état** (koo day TAH). A **coup de grace** (koo duh GRAHS) is a final blow or concluding event.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- action, battle, bull's eye, confederation, dealing, decolonization, engagement, flying colors, hit, home run, internationalisation, legalization, military action, nonattendance, procession, score, seduction, smash, social control, vote

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (plural coup s [কুজ]) (ফরাসি) অভ্যুত্থান; ক্ষমতা দখলের উদ্দেশ্যে আকস্মিক পদক্ষেপ গ্রহণ।

❑ coup d' état [কুদেইতা:] সহিংস অথবা অসাংবিধানিক পদ্ধতিতে সরকার পরিবর্তন (যেমন সামরিক অভ্যুত্থান)।

❑ coup de grâce [কুদা গ্রা:স্ America(n) কুদাগ্রাস্] (চিত্রে) শেষ টান বা পোঁচ।

Examples:-

❑ he was overthrown in an army coup

❑ Capturing him was a major coup for the Russians.

❑ This development in turn would almost certainly provoke another military coup to prevent it from happening.

❑ Independence came in 1957, and nine years later came the first military coup .

❑ It doesn't necessarily happen all at once, or as the result of a traditional military coup d' état.

❑ For some it was a massive publicity coup for the county town to host such a prestigious event.

❑ His appointment by the school management is regarded as a major coup in the context of securing the services of a high profile sporting figure.

COVENANT → (KUV uh nunt) [কাভানান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: চুক্তি, চুক্তিপত্র, অঙ্গীকারপত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a solemn agreement; a contract; a pledge

- ❑ The warring tribes made a **covenant** not to fight each other anymore.
- ❑ We signed a **covenant** never to drive Masha's father's car without permission again.

Synonyms:- bar mitzvah, bat mitzvah, commune, communicate, confirm, guarantee, vouch, vow, bargain, compact, concordat, confederacy, contract, deal, entente, entente cordiale, fair-trade agreement, gentlemen's agreement, indenture, obligation, oral contract, sale, settlement, submission, suicide pact, treaty, working agreement, written agreement

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) আইনসম্মত চুক্তিপত্র।
- ❑ deed of covenant সম্পত্তিসম্পর্কিত চুক্তিপত্র।
- ❑ ২ কোনো ট্রাস্টে অর্থপ্রদানসংক্রান্ত মুচলেকা/অঙ্গীকার।
- ❑ q (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) covenant (with somebody) (for something) চুক্তিপত্র সম্পাদন করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ This covenant belongs to the community as much as it belongs to the man and woman who enter it.
- ❑ Clause 5.9.1 is the main user covenant , in the following terms.
- ❑ Typically the project company will covenant to give notice of the assignment to the other party.
- ❑ the landlord covenants to repair the property
- ❑ The marriage covenant is the foundation of the family.
- ❑ But the fact that he is abusing the marriage covenant does not mean the marriage covenant does not exist.
- ❑ The treaty's opening clauses constituted the covenant of the League.
- ❑ Finally, a fee risk covenant clause is included in the contract.

COVERT → (KOV urt) [কাভার্ট, কাভার(র), কাভার্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: গুপ্ত, রক্ষিত, আশ্রিত, গোপন, ছদ্ম, আত্মগোপনের জন্য ব্যবহৃত ঝোপঝাড়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** secret; hidden To be **covert** is to be covered.

- ❑ **Covert** activities are secret activities.
- ❑ A **covert** military operation is one the public knows nothing about.
- ❑ The opposite of **covert** is **overt**. **Overt** (OH vurt) means open or un concealed.

Synonyms:- article of clothing, bevy, camouflage, clothing, cover, drape, earmuff, flap, footgear, footwear, instep, lapping, mask, overlapping, protection, protective covering, stalking-horse, swathing, toe, top, backstair, backstairs, behind-the-scenes, clandestine, cloak-and-dagger, collusive, concealed, conniving, hugger-mugger, implicit, inexplicit, invisible, surreptitious, ulterior, under wraps, undercover, underground, undisclosed, unrevealed, unseeable

Antonyms:- open, overt, public

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- meaning_1 লুক্কায়িত; চাপা: covert glances/threats.

- ❑ covertly লুক্কায়িত লুক্কায়িত।

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য overt.

❑ Meaning_2: বোপঝাড়।

❑ draw a covert (শিয়ালজাতীয় প্রাণীর ক্ষেত্রে) খুঁজে বের করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ He lieth under the shady trees, in the covert of the reed, and fens.
- ❑ Besides relying on information from residents, they also carry out covert and overt patrols.
- ❑ Police have been monitoring the site and using covert surveillance to trap the troublemakers.
- ❑ covert operations against the dictatorship
- ❑ He whirled from his seat like a surprised partridge beaten from a covert .
- ❑ It is people like you that the secret services choose for their most dangerous covert operations.
- ❑ In the early nineteenth-century the area was described as a 'first-rate covert for game and a favourable resort of sportsmen.'

🌀 COVET → (KUV it) [কাভিট, কাভেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যগ্র ভাবে কামনা করা, লোভ করা, লালায়িত হওয়া, ব্যাকুলভাবে কামনা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to wish for enviously

- ❑ To **covet** thy neighbor's wife is to want thy neighbor's wife for thyself.
- ❑ Any position at MTV is a highly **coveted** job.
- ❑ To be **covetous** is to be envious.

Synonyms:- drool, salivate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) প্রবলভাবে কামনা করা; লোভ-লালসা করা (বিশেষ করে পরধনে)।

Examples:-

- ❑ Decent people don't covet material possessions in times of crisis and extreme suffering.
- ❑ I covet one of their smart bags
- ❑ I think it would make for a gentle irony if the two of them were to covet the two top jobs at the one time.
- ❑ the president-elect covets time for exercise and fishing
- ❑ This covetable
- ❑ haunting work, neither painting, nor sculpture, is more than a work of art.
- ❑ Just as they have long craved mastery of reverse swing, so England have coveted a mystery spinner.

🌀 CREDULOUS → (KREJ uh lus) [ক্রেডযুলাস্, ক্রেডজুলাস্, ক্রেডিউলাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশ্বাসপ্রবণ, সহজেরই বিশ্বাস করে এমন, অত্যধিক বিশ্বাসপ্রবণ, সহজেই বিশ্বাস করে ফেলে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ adj eager to believe; gullible

- ❑ The **credulous** housewife believed that she had won a million dollars from Publishers Clearing House.
- ❑ Judy was so **credulous** that she simply nodded happily when Kirven told her he could teach her how to fly. Judy's **credulity** (kri DYOOOL uh tee) was limitless.
- ❑ **Credulous** should not be confused with **credible**. To be **cred i ble** is to be believ able. Almost anything, however **in cred i ble**, is **credible** to a **cred u lous** person.
- ❑ Larry's implausible story of heroism was not **credible**. Still, **cred u lous** old Louis believed it.

❑ A story that cannot be believed is **incredible**. If you don't believe that story someone just told you, you are **incredulous**. If something is **credible**, it may gain **credence** (KREED uns), which means belief or in tel lec tu al ac cep tance.

❑ No one could prove Frank's theory, but his standing at the uni ver si ty helped it gain **credence**.

❑ Another similar word is **creditable**, which means worthy of credit or praise.

❑ Our record in raising money was very **creditable**; we raised sev er al thou sand dollars every year.

Synonyms:- credible, naif, naive, overcredulous, trustful, trusting, unquestioning

Antonyms:- incredulous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ সরল বিশ্বাসী; বিশ্বাসপ্রবণ: The politicians sometimes cheat the credulous people.

❑ credulously সরল বিশ্বাসে।

Examples:-

❑ Even back then, it seemed incontrovertibly absurd to think that someone would be so credulous about televised messages.

❑ There's the simple, straightforward, credulous voice of the listener, who takes bands, songs and packages at face value.

❑ We're credulous creatures and easily impressed by things we don't understand.

❑ a ceremony staged for credulous tourists

❑ Fourth, the fact that metaphysics is inescapable does not mean one has to be naïve or credulous about it.

❑ They can predictably be seen pushing the 'Christian Nation' idea to their credulous readers.

❑ Reporters and editors are credulous

❑ fearful, and flatly bamboozled.

❑ Far from being naive or credulous in the face of blind biology I say that it is our human experience of heroism and selflessness which best defines us.

🌀 **CRITERION** → (krye TEER ee un) [ক্রাইটিআরিয়ান]

বাংলা অর্থ: মানদণ্ড, বিচারের মান বা নীতি, বিশেষ লক্ষণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n standard; basis for judg ment

❑ When Norm judges a meal, he has only one **criterion**: Is it edible?

❑ In choosing among the linemen, the most important **cri te ri on** was quick ness.

❑ The plural of **criterion** is **criteria**. You can't have **one criteria**; you can only have one **criterion**. If you have two or more, you have **criteria**. There is no such thing as **criteria** and no such thing as **a criteria**.

Synonyms:- era, beau ideal, circular measure, control, earned run average, ego ideal, gauge, grade point average, idol, measure, norm, point system, procrustean rule, standard, system of weights, system of weights and measures, touchstone, utility, value, weight

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural criteria [ক্রাইটিরিআ] বিচারের মাপকাঠি; মানদণ্ড।

Examples:-

❑ Only then can we reach the standardised criterion of economic growth and prosperity.

❑ Performance is the only criterion by which a team chasing greatness can judge itself.

❑ That is the criterion or standard by which the arbitrator is to be guided.

❑ the launch came too close to violating safety criteria

- ❑ The theory supposes that, while different people can possess some different beliefs about race, they share certain criterial beliefs and these serve to define the concept.
- ❑ The problem is there are no clear guidelines as to what the criteria should be.

🌀 CRYPTIC → (KRIP tik) [ক্রিপটিক্, ক্রীপটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: গুপ্ত, রহস্যপূর্ণ, গুঢ়, রহস্যময়, দুর্বোধ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** mysterious; mystifying

- ❑ Elaine's remarks were **cryptic**; Jerry was baffled by what she said.
- ❑ A **cryptic** statement is one in which something important remains hidden.
- ❑ The ghost made **cryptic** comments about the **crypt** from which he had just emerged; that is, no one could figure out what the ghost meant.

Synonyms:- cabalistic, concise, cryptical, deep, esoteric, incomprehensible, inexplicable, inscrutable, kabbalistic, mysterious, mystifying, qabalistic, sibylline

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, straightforward

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ গুপ্ত; দুর্বোধ্য।
- ❑ cryptically [ক্রিপটিকলি] (adverb) দুর্বোধ্যভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ In the Great Depression, hobos who roamed transiently across North America invented pictographic graffiti languages which were cryptic to the police but well understood in their community.
- ❑ It was his girlfriend who taught him to love cryptic crosswords, as they backpacked across Africa to a new life in London, and it's a passion that seems to have endured.
- ❑ When was the last time you did a cryptic crossword or challenged yourself with a difficult puzzle to solve?
- ❑ he found his boss's utterances too cryptic
- ❑ His lovingly made mixed-media objects, installations and text-based works possess an engagingly cryptic quality - an aspect of the power of visual art to assert its resemblance to linguistic form.
- ❑ She sings cryptic
- ❑ mysterious lyrics, letting her voice guide the song.
- ❑ I hate cryptic crosswords, that doesn't tend to be how my intelligence can be applied.
- ❑ He left his cryptic crossword on the desk, with two clues still unanswered.

🌀 CULINARY → (KYOO luh ner ee) [কালিনারি, কালিনেরি, কুলিন্যারি]

বাংলা অর্থ: রন্ধনশালা সম্বন্ধীয়, রান্না বা রান্নাঘর সম্বন্ধীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** relating to cooking or the kitchen A cooking school is sometimes called a **culinary** institute.

- ❑ Allison pursued her **culinary** interests by attending the **cu li nary** in sti tute. Her first meal, which was burned beyond recognition, was a **cu li nary** disaster.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ রান্নাঘর অথবা রান্নাবান্নাসম্পর্কিত।

Examples:-

- ❑ Although she never wrote a cookbook, she did insist on sharing her culinary wisdom.

- ☐ A tour of the college takes about an hour and is well worth the diversion from the culinary and shopping delights.
- ☐ It's a shame, because you do not know the culinary delights you are denying yourself.
- ☐ culinary skills
- ☐ The success is down to the culinary style of Kim, for whom cooking is a calling and a passion.
- ☐ No one cooked or prepared food quite like she did and she was very proud of her culinary skills.
- ☐ The move from sous chef to executive chef is quite a jump in the culinary career ladder.
- ☐ Her culinary and sugarcraft skills were unsurpassed and she was an enthusiastic traveller.

🌀 CULMINATE → (KUL muh nayt) [কাল্মিনেইট, কাল্মিনেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: চরমে ওঠা, উন্নতির চরম শিখরে ওঠা, চূড়ান্ত পরিণতি পাওয়া, চরম মাত্রায় পৌঁছানো

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to climax; to reach full effect

- ☐ Connie's years of practice **culminated** in a great victory at the international juggling championship.
- ☐ The masquerade ball was the **culmination** of our fund-raising efforts.

Synonyms:- adjudicate, axe, begin, brecciate, come through, crush out, disappear, finagle, find, finish, flake, get through, get to, ground, make, resolve, reticulate, run low, surmount, turn out

Antonyms:- start

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) culminate in শীর্ষবিন্দুতে পৌঁছানো।
- ☐ culmination [কাল্মিনেশন্] শীর্ষবিন্দু: the culminate of the career.

Examples:-

- ☐ Convocation will culminate on Saturday with the graduation of students from the mathematics and engineering faculties.
- ☐ From there the whirlwind events culminate in the discovery of the killer's identity.
- ☐ As the Earth rotates on its axis from west to east, it appears from our apparently stationary viewpoint that the stars rise in the east, culminate on the upper meridian and set in the west.
- ☐ the tensions and disorders which culminated in World War II
- ☐ The event will culminate in a spectacular finale.
- ☐ All matches will culminate in the finals on Thursday next, December 19.
- ☐ Why did it have to culminate in a murder?
- ☐ It is this collection of seven factors and their supporting details that culminate this research.
- ☐ Such thoughts reduce self-esteem which leads to depression and which can finally culminate in suicide.

🌀 CULPABLE → (KUL puh bul) [কাল্পাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিন্দনীয়, দন্ডনীয়, দুষণীয়, দণ্ডনীয়, শাস্তির যোগ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** deserving blame; guilty

- ☐ The accountant's failure to spot the errors made him **culpable** in the tax-fraud case.
- ☐ We all felt **culpable** when the homeless old man died in the door way of our apartment building.
- ☐ A person who is **culpable** (a **culprit**) is one who can be blamed for doing something.
- ☐ To decide that a person is not **culpable** after all is to **exculpate** (EK skul payt) that person.
- ☐ Lou's confession didn't **exculpate** Bob, because one of the things that Lou confessed was that Bob had helped him do it.
- ☐ The opposite of **exculpate** is **inculpate**. To **inculpate** is to accuse someone of some thing.

Synonyms:- blamable, blameable, blameful, blameworthy, censurable, guilty

Antonyms:- impeccable, irreproachable, innocent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) দণ্ডনীয় (অপরাধ); শাস্তিযোগ্য।
- ☐ culpably [কালপাবলি] (adverb)
- ☐ culpability [কাল্পাবিলাটি] (noun) শাস্তিযোগ্যতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ It seems to me in the media, particular in this country in the national media, are so culpable .
- ☐ Equally culpable are drivers who use the outside lane, despite clear inside lanes, and travel far below the speed limit.
- ☐ If they don't, are they culpable for the death and suffering that results?
- ☐ sometimes you're just as culpable when you watch something as when you actually participate
- ☐ In this, of all ages, we should learn the lesson that to put only a fraction of the potentially culpable in the dock is to invite injustice.
- ☐ And to remain apathetic in the face of such unnecessary suffering renders us all culpable .
- ☐ How culpable are they, can they be held responsible and will they pay for their mistake?
- ☐ The culpable do not break down and confess their sins merely as the result of close questioning.

CURSORY → (KUR suh ree) [কাসারি, কাসরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: দ্রুত, ভাসা ভাসা, দ্রুত-নিষ্পন্ন, উপরিগত, ভাসা-ভাসা

Word Smart Meaning:- *adj* hasty; superficial

- ☐ To give a book a **cursor** reading is to skim it quickly without comprehend much.
- ☐ The **cursor** on Dave's computer made a **cursor** sweep across the data as he scrolled down the page.
- ☐ To make a **cursor** attempt at learning French is to memorize a couple of easy words and then say, "The heck with it."

Synonyms:- careless, casual, passing, perfunctory, superficial

Antonyms:- deliberate, thorough

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ তড়িঘড়িতে করা (কাজ), দায়সারা গোছের (কাজ)।
- ☐ cursorily [কাসারালি] (adverb) দায়সারাভাবে; তড়িঘড়ি করে।

Examples:-

- ☐ They don't throw me even so much as the most cursory glance, before deciding that I'm too old for their club night.
- ☐ It moved to cross the road, and gave a cursory glance left, then right, then stepped out into oblivion.
- ☐ He gave the crowded room a quick cursory glance, and spotted the uniforms in the corner.
- ☐ a cursory glance at the figures
- ☐ A cursory glance through the annals of history will prove this beyond doubt.
- ☐ Just a cursory glance at the brochure gives an idea of the immense undertaking this is.
- ☐ I sailed through the checks with security staff giving the contents of my bag no more than a cursory glance.
- ☐ Novelty bands are ten a penny, as even the most cursory glance at the charts on either side of the Atlantic will show you.

🔗 CURTAIL → (kur TAYL) [কাটেইল, কাটেল]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত করা, ছোটো করে দেওয়া, হ্রাস করা, কমানো, খানিকটা অংশ কেটে বাদ দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to shorten; to cut short

- ❑ The vet **curtailed** his effort to cut the cat's tail with the lawn mower. That is, he stopped trying.
- ❑ To **curtail** a tale is to cut it short.

Synonyms:- abridge, cap, clip, control, curb, cut back, cut short, foreshorten, hold down, immobilise, immobilize, keep down, number, ration, restrict, syncopate, truncate

Antonyms:- elongate, extend, prolong, protract

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) কাটছাঁট করা: to curtail the plan; to curtail the salary.
- ❑ curtailment কাটছাঁট কর্ম; কাটছাঁটের ফল।

Examples:-

- ❑ I do all the time, but of course I don't limit or otherwise curtail this self-indulgence.
- ❑ One is that the restrictions of movement in rural areas could curtail normal campaigning.
- ❑ In short, Mosley wants to curtail the scope and cost of development.
- ❑ civil liberties were further curtailed
- ❑ During the coal shortage, we must curtail our use of this vital commodity.

🔗 CYNIC → (SIN ik) [সিনিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শুভনাস্তিক, অসুয়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** one who deeply distrusts human nature; one who believes humans are motivated only by selfishness

- ❑ When the pop star gave a million dollars to the museum, **cynics** said he was merely trying to buy himself a reputation as a cultured person.
- ❑ To be **cynical** is to be extremely suspicious of the motivations of other people.
- ❑ **Cynicism** is general grumpiness and pessimism about human nature.

Synonyms:- sob, sophist, anathema, crosspatch, depreciator, dirty dog, eclectic, epistemologist, ethicist, joker, knocker, monster, pain in the neck, puke, scorner, scum bag, son of a bitch, squawker, swellhead, turkey

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ হতাশাবাদী; চিরবিষণ্ণ; দোষদর্শী ব্যক্তি।
- ❑ cynicism [সিনিসিজাম] (noun) [uncountable noun] হতাশাবাদ; নৈরাশ্যবাদ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Inside the bitterest cynic is always a hopeless idealist.
- ❑ There is no such thing as a free trade deal, only self-interest, the cynic insists.
- ❑ You don't have to be much of a cynic to question whether loggers will really be held to their promises.
- ❑ some cynics thought that the controversy was all a publicity stunt
- ❑ An independent media source is able to be the voice of the cynic in all of us, and to ask the questions we'd all like to have answered.
- ❑ Only a complete dyed-in-the-wool cynic would suggest the two events could be possibly related.
- ❑ The cynic within suggests that perhaps the status quo is driven by self interest of the major parties who benefit.

🌀 DAUNT → (dawnt) [ডেন্ট, ডন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভীত করা, দমন করা, দমানো, ভয় দেখানো, নিরুৎসাহ করা, ভয় দেখানো

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to make fearful; to intimidate

❑ The steepness of the mountain **daunted** the team of amateur climbers, who hadn't realized what they were in for.

❑ The size of the players on the visiting team was **daunting**; the players on the home team began to perspire nervously.

❑ To be **dauntless** or **undaunted** is to be fearless or unintimidated.

❑ The rescue crew was **undaunted** by the flames and ran into the burning house to look for survivors. They were **dauntless** in their effort to save the people inside.

Synonyms:- discourage, deter, demoralize, put off, dishearten, dispirit, intimidate, abash, take aback, throw, cow, overawe, awe, frighten, scare, unman, dismay, disconcert, discompose, perturb, unsettle, unnerve, throw off balance, rattle, faze, shake up

Antonyms:- embolden, encourage, hearten, nerve, steel

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) নিরুৎসাহ/দমন করা: nothing daunted অদম্য নিঃশঙ্ক।

Examples:-

❑ Despite his troubles, he said, 'While God gives me strength, failure will not **daunt** me.'

❑ No situation now **daunts** him, nor does any opponent.

❑ There is no task that will **daunt** this dedicated team.

❑ The prospect of transplant surgery does not **daunt** her.

❑ Despite his troubles, he said, 'While God gives me strength, failure will not **daunt** me.'

❑ some people are **daunted** by technology

❑ Meantime, the challenges of being Rector of Dundee should not **daunt** Kelly, with her empathetic skills, campaigning experience and endless enthusiasm.

❑ True, the country's problems would **daunt** any leader, but he has not addressed any of them effectively after a year in office.

❑ Even the prospect of getting down to taxing schoolwork did not **daunt** Amy.

❑ Despite his troubles, he said, 'While God gives me strength, failure will not **daunt** me.'

🌀 DEARTH → (durth) [ডার্থ, ডার্থ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অভাব, দুর্ভিক্ষ, ক্ষুধা, দুস্প্রাপ্যতা, অপ্রাচুর্য, প্রবল আকাজক্ষা, খাদ্যের দুস্প্রাপ্যতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** lack; scarcity

❑ There is no **dearth** of comedy at a convention of clowns.

❑ When there is a **dearth** of food, many people may starve.

❑ There was a **dearth** of gaiety at the boring Christmas party.

Synonyms:- lack, scarcity, shortage, shortfall, want, deficiency, insufficiency, inadequacy, paucity, sparseness, scantiness, rareness, absence

Antonyms:- abundance, adequacy, amplitude, opulence, plenitude, plenty, wealth, glut

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ dearth (of) (কেবল singular) অভাব; অনটন; আকাল: in time of dearth; a dearth of daily necessities.

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য storage.

Examples:-

- ❑ Before 1994 there was a **dearth** of music and cultural festivals in South Africa.
- ❑ For far too long, talk radio in our area has had a **dearth** of intelligent commentators.
- ❑ This is an eminently practical question, and I suspect there is a dearth of literature on the topic.
- ❑ He feels there is a dearth of good landscape paintings in Kerala.
- ❑ This season there has been a dearth of good supernatural television, and hopefully this will fit the bill.
- ❑ there is a dearth of evidence
- ❑ This lack of public support is responsible for a dearth of overt fearless principle in the public service.
- ❑ This problem is exacerbated by a dearth of social housing projects in the Lower Mainland.
- ❑ We have recent history to show that there is a dearth of good investment managers in this government.

🌀 **DEBACLE** → (di BAHK ul) [ডি়াকল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্দৈব, ছত্রভঙ্গ ও পরাজয়, আকস্মিক পতন, বিপর্যয়, ছত্রভঙ্গ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** violent break down; sudden over throw; over whelm ing defeat

- ❑ A political debate would become a **debacle** if the candidates began scream ing and throwing dinner rolls at each other.
- ❑ This word can also be pronounced “day BAHK ul.”

Synonyms:- noachian deluge, noah and the flood, noah's flood, cave in, drubbing, fiasco, flash flood, flashflood, heartbreaker, implosion, lurch, rout, shutout, skunk, slaughter, the flood, thrashing, waterloo, whipping, whitewash

Antonyms:- hit, smash, success, winner

Examples:-

- ❑ The debacle at Gallipoli meant the war ministry in London needed a propaganda success.
- ❑ the only man to reach double figures in the second-innings debacle
- ❑ If there's one thing last fall's election debacle taught us, it's that people like to deal in absolutes.
- ❑ the economic debacle that became known as the Great Depression
- ❑ The government has made A-levels ever easier in an attempt to disguise the debacle
- ❑ but it has failed in that too.
- ❑ His handling of the debacle was masterful, saving the parent company from financial collapse.

🌀 **DEBAUCHERY** → (di BAW chuh ree)

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যভিচার, অমিতাচার, বেলঙ্গাপনা, লাম্পট্য, চরিত্রদোষ, অতিরিক্ত অমিতাচার

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** wild living; excessive in tem per ance

- ❑ **Debauchery** can be expensive; fortunately for Jeff, his wallet matched his appetite for extravagant pleasures. He died a poor, albeit happy, man.
- ❑ To **debauch** is to seduce or corrupt. Someone who is **debauched** has been seduced or corrupted.

Synonyms:- dissipation, degeneracy, corruption, vice, depravity, immodesty, indecency, perversion, iniquity, wickedness, sinfulness, impropriety, immorality, lasciviousness, salaciousness, lechery, lewdness, lust, promiscuity, wantonness, profligacy, decadence, intemperance, sybaritism, turpitude

Antonyms:- restraint

Examples:-

- ❑ Two teams emerged from a haze of weekend **debauchery** every Sunday to battle it out on the greens of McCarren Park.

- ❑ Over the last few weeks I've been slowly getting my life back on the straight and narrow after a year or so of hedonistic **debauchery**.
- ❑ We live in a tolerant society where sex drugs and general debauchery are accepted.
- ❑ A long weekend at the seaside means drinking, drugging & general debauchery, yes?
- ❑ I was into more than my fair share of debauchery and mindless consumption of drugs and alcohol.
- ❑ A long weekend at the seaside means drinking, drugging & general debauchery, yes?
- ❑ There might be tales of drunken debauchery
- ❑ late night carousing and wild sexual abandon, but only from other people.
- ❑ I'll finally be able to live that life of debauchery that I always dreamed of.
- ❑ The decadence and debauchery of Paris was beckoning to him and he could hardly resist such open temptation.
- ❑ Many of the British clearly enjoyed a traditional expatriate life of abandoned debauchery.

🔗 DEBILITATE → (di BIL uh tayt) [ডিবিলাটেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিস্তেজ করা, বলহীন করা, দুর্বল করা, দুর্বল হওয়া, শিথিলসঙ্কল্প করান, শিথিলসঙ্কল্প হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to weaken; to cripple

- ❑ The football player's career was ended by a **debilitating** injury to his knee.
- ❑ To become **debilitated** is to suffer a **debility**, which is the opposite of an ability.
- ❑ A surgeon who becomes **debilitated** is one who has lost the ability to operate on the **debilities** of other people.

Synonyms:- weaken, enfeeble, enervate, devitalize, sap, drain, exhaust, weary, fatigue, prostrate, undermine, impair, indispose, incapacitate, cripple, disable, paralyze, immobilize, knock out, do in

Antonyms:- fortify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) দুর্বল করা: a debilitating claimant, দৌর্বল্যকর জনবায়ু।

Examples:-

- ❑ The following year opened with a setback: a severe and **debilitating** mental crisis whose effects lasted several months.
- ❑ His ability to handle such a big movie became less and less likely as he became increasingly **debilitated** by Parkinson's disease.
- ❑ hard drugs destroy families and debilitate communities
- ❑ As the disease progresses, it can debilitate a person by slowly eating away the joint's cartilage and bone.
- ❑ If this protein is so dangerous, why doesn't the body's immune system counteract the effects, or at least debilitate the protein?
- ❑ a weakness that debilitates him despite his overwhelming physical might
- ❑ All four forms of malaria debilitate the patient by destroying human hemoglobin and are characterized by a cycle of fever, chills, and sweating.
- ❑ There are a number of drugs that may be used to debilitate a victim and make it easier to perpetrate sexual assault.

🔗 DECADENT → (DEK uh dunt) [ডেকাডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবক্ষীয়মান, সৃজনীশক্তিচ্যুত, অধঃপতিত, ক্ষয়শীল, কমে আসছে এমন, অবক্ষীয়মান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ adj decaying or decayed, especially in terms of morals

- ❑ A person who engages in **decadent** behavior is a person whose morals have decayed or fallen into ruin.
- ❑ Carousing in local bars instead of going to class is **decadent**.

❑ **Decadent** behavior is often an affectation of bored young people. The noun is **decadence**.

Synonyms:- dissolute, dissipated, degenerate, corrupt, depraved, sinful, unprincipled, immoral, licentious, abandoned, profligate, intemperate, sybaritic, hedonistic, pleasure-seeking, self-indulgent

Antonyms:- innocent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ক্ষয়িষ্ণু।

❑ □(noun) অবক্ষয়ী।

Examples:-

❑ The story concerns a dissolute **decadent** who is enchanted with his beloved, Alicia's, form, but who detests what he considers to be the frivolity and shallowness of her personality.

❑ But this is a play about temptation, about the superficial and **decadent** obsessions of 1940s British theatre culture.

❑ They reached Marion's room first a large, luxurious chamber decorated in the decadent style of the times.

❑ Marilyn Manson, a shock rocker hated by conservatives for his decadent excesses, was rewarded for his sins by having the number one selling album in America during its first week of release.

❑ Like a fine wine, or a decadent chocolate truffle it requires savoring, indulging, and enjoying.

❑ History tells us that decadent cultures which have lost the will to fight do not survive.

❑ I saw it yesterday - a midday summer movie by myself, one of my few truly decadent indulgences - and found it surprisingly funny and true.

❑ Single cream or pouring cream is used for enriching and finishing sauces, soups, stews, desserts and coffee or cereals for the decadent .

❑ Today, Sin City is all about having a decadent and hedonistic great night out.

❑ But this is a play about temptation, about the superficial and decadent obsessions of 1940s British theatre culture.

🔗 **DECIMATE** → (DES uh mayt) [ডেসিমেইট]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বহু লোকক্ষয় করা, ধ্বংস করা, বহু লোকক্ষয় করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to kill or destroy a large part of To **decimate** an army is to come close to wiping it out.

❑ When locusts attack a crop, they sometimes **decimate** it, leaving very little that's fit for human consumption.

❑ You might say in jest that your family had **decimated** its turkey dinner on Thanksgiving, leaving nothing but a few crumbs and a pile of bones.

❑ The noun is **decimation**.

Synonyms:- eliminate, carry off, wipe out, eradicate, annihilate, extinguish

Antonyms:- build, construct, erect, raise, rear

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) বিপুল সংখ্যায় হত্যা বা ধ্বংস করা: a population decimated by famine, দুর্ভিক্ষে বহুলাংশে হ্রাসপ্রাপ্ত জনসংখ্যা।

Examples:-

❑ The plague **decimated** the working population of Europe, and this left large tracts of land vacant.

❑ Prior to 1990 the species had been **decimated** by a combination of habitat loss and capture of birds for the pet trade, and was considered extinct in the wild.

- ☐ the project would decimate the fragile wetland wilderness
- ☐ Yet both dam projects would decimate the very scrubland the lynx depends on.
- ☐ Augustus firmly imposed his discipline on his men: he once dismissed an entire legion in disgrace, and didn't hesitate to decimate troops who would give in to the enemy.
- ☐ the American chestnut, a species decimated by blight
- ☐ Only last month the government announced the biggest spending cuts in more than a decade that will decimate the public services on which thousands rely.
- ☐ the man who is to determine whether it be necessary to decimate a large body of mutineers
- ☐ plant viruses that can decimate yields

🔗 DECOROUS → (DEK ur us) [ডেকারাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শোভন, শালীন, ভদ্র, ভব্য, সুরচিসম্মত, সুন্দর, উপযুক্ত, শিষ্ট, সুরচিসম্পন্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** proper; in good taste; or der ly **Decorous** behavior is good, polite, orderly behavior.

- ☐ To be **dec o rous** is to be sober and tasteful.
- ☐ The New Year's Eve crowd was relatively **decorous** until midnight, when they went wild.
- ☐ To behave **decorously** is to behave with **decorum** (di KOR um).

Synonyms:- proper, seemly, decent, becoming, befitting, tasteful, correct, appropriate, suitable, fitting, tactful, polite, well-mannered, genteel, respectable, formal, restrained, modest, demure, gentlemanly, ladylike, unshowy, unflashy

Antonyms:- improper, inappropriate, incorrect, indecent, indecorous, indelicate, unbecoming, unseemly

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বিনয়ী; নম্র; শোভন।
- ☐ decorously নম্রভাবে; শোভনভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ The young woman's acceptance of the cigarette, indoors and among her friends, was a statement of mild daring; during her wedding and the following celebrations, she was suitably **decorous**.
- ☐ Some of the sadhus were distinctly scary - like the Aghoris with their bells and boar tusks and magic mantras, who insulted their amused but **decorous** Nepalese audience.
- ☐ After all, she'd essentially refused to look him in the eye earlier, deciding to be proper and decorous instead of curious.
- ☐ Such a decorous manner of doing business is of course, oh so Edinburgh and oh so out of date.
- ☐ My general feelings toward Hollywood have changed dramatically for the better after a decorous Academy Awards presentation last night.
- ☐ dancing with decorous space between partners
- ☐ He then proceeded to eat his dinner using bread and his fingers in a decorous manner, much to my sons' delight and fascination.
- ☐ Those who are constantly 'nice', seemly and decorous
- ☐ suppress their natural instincts.
- ☐ If the result is a style that is overly mannered, decorous
- ☐ cautious and middle-aged, then this is the price they pay for their infatuation.
- ☐ Store policies reveal a concern with establishing an orderly social space in which workers and consumers engaged in decorous
- ☐ purposeful transactions.

🌀 DEDUCE → (di DOOS) [ডিডিউস্, ডিডুস্, ডিডিউস]

বাংলা অর্থ: তথ্য থেকে যুক্তির সাহায্যে কোনো সিদ্ধান্তে উপনীত হওয়া, অনুমান করা, সিদ্ধান্ত করা, তথ্য থেকে যুক্তির সাহায্যে কোনো সিদ্ধান্তে উপনীত হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to conclude from the evidence; to infer

- ☐ To **deduce** something is to conclude it without being told it directly.
- ☐ From the footprints on the ground, Clarice **deduced** that the criminal had feet.
- ☐ Daffy **deduced** from the shape of its bill that the duck was really a chicken. That the duck was really a chicken was Daffy's **deduction**.

Synonyms:- conclude, reason, work out, infer, glean, divine, intuit, understand, assume, presume, conjecture, surmise, reckon, figure out

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (verb transitive) deduce (from) যুক্তির সাহায্যে জ্ঞান, প্রতীতি, তত্ত্ব ইত্যাদিতে উপনীত হওয়া; সিদ্ধান্তে পৌঁছা; অনুমান করা: deduce a fact.

☐ [ডিডিউসাবল্ America(n) ডিডুসেবল্] (adjective) অনুমেয়।

Examples:-

- ☐ From this it was **deduced** that Diophantus wrote around 250 AD and the dates we have given for him are based on this argument.
- ☐ However, it is true that if a sentence is **deducible** in a correct deductive system from others, then the sentence is a deductive consequence of them.
- ☐ As conscious beings we can deduce that the logical conclusion of this decline is our extinction.
- ☐ he cannot deduce his descent wholly by heirs male
- ☐ to deduce a number
- ☐ they deduced that the fish died because of water pollution
- ☐ deduce that the graph of $f(x)$ does not intersect the x -axis
- ☐ It's not possible to deduce moral conclusions from first principles.

🌀 DEFAME → (di FAYM) [ডিফেইম্, ডিফেম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মান হানি করা, অপবাদ দেওয়া, নিন্দা করা, মানহানি করা, কুৎসা করা, অপবাদ দেওয়া, কাল করা, যশোহানি করা, দুর্নাম করা, অপবাদ দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to libel or slander; to ruin the good name of

- ☐ To **defame** someone is to make accusations that harm the person's reputation.
- ☐ The local businessman accused the newspaper of **defaming** him by publishing an article that said his company was poorly managed.
- ☐ To **defame** is to take away fame, to take away a good name.
- ☐ To suffer such a loss of reputation is to suffer **defamation**.
- ☐ The businessman who believed he had been **defamed** by the newspaper sued the paper's publisher for **defamation**.

Synonyms:- libel, slander, malign, cast aspersions on, smear, traduce, give someone a bad name, run down, speak ill of, vilify, besmirch, stigmatize, disparage, denigrate, discredit, decry, do a hatchet job on, drag through the mud, slur, badmouth, dis, talk smack, calumniate

Antonyms:- absolve, acquit, clear, exculpate, exonerate, vindicate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) মানহানি করা; কুৎসা রটনা করা।

☐ defamation [ডেফামেশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] মানহানি; অপবাদ; পরিবাদ।

☐ defamatory [ডিফ্যামাট্রি America(n) ডিফ্যামাটোরি] (adjective) মানহানিকর; মানহানিমূলক; অপবাদমূলক: defame statements.

Examples:-

☐ As far as I am concerned, with the weight of a 40-year journalistic and editing career behind me, this statement libels and **defames** me, and could form the basis of a suit at law.

☐ I must respectfully insist that you either substantiate these claims - which you cannot do because they are false - or publicly apologize for attempting to **defame** my character and damage my reputation.

☐ In the absence of that, it seems to me a political view that doesn't vilify anybody, doesn't defame anybody.

☐ I must respectfully insist that you either substantiate these claims - which you cannot do because they are false - or publicly apologize for attempting to defame my character and damage my reputation.

☐ This "cyber terrorism" is not only designed to slander and defame opponents, but also attacks their characters and threatens their properties and even family members.

☐ he claimed that the article defamed his family

☐ Mamase's accusations are clearly untrue and they must therefore have been made maliciously and with an intention to defame me.

☐ I recall Edward feeling frustrated and exasperated with this new attempt to defame him and discredit his work, but as usual, the attempt failed.

☐ For example, you and I cannot, merely by agreement between us, agree to defame someone else or to infringe on someone's trademarks.

☐ People expect journalists to be careful when they write articles, but, unless they defame a person, they are not liable in negligence to somebody who may be affected by their article, because they do not owe that person a duty of care.

🌀 **DEFERENCE** → (DEF ur uns) [ডেফারেন্স, ডিফারেন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: মানিয়া লভয়া, বশ্যতাস্বীকার, সশ্রদ্ধ বাধ্যতা, পরমতবশ্যতা, শ্রদ্ধা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ n submission to another's will; respect; courtesy

☐ To show **deference** to another is to place that person's wishes ahead of your own.

☐ Dean showed **deference** to his grandfather: He let the old man have first dibs on the birthday cake.

☐ Danny stopped yodeling at the dinner table in **deference** to the wishes of his mother.

☐ To show **deference** to another is to **defer** to that person.

☐ Joe was supposed to go first, but he **deferred** to Steve, who had been waiting longer.

☐ To show **deference** is also to be **deferential** (defuh REN shul).

☐ Joe was being **deferential** when he allowed Steve to go first.

Synonyms:- respect, respectfulness, dutifulness, submissiveness, submission, obedience, surrender, accession, capitulation, acquiescence, complaisance, obeisance

Antonyms:- defiance, disobedience, intractability, recalcitrance, disrespect

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] অন্যের ইচ্ছার কাছে নতিস্বীকার; অন্যের মতামত গ্রাহ্যকরণ; মান্যত্ব; বশবর্তিতা; সম্মান; শ্রদ্ধা: to treat somebody with deference; to show deference to a teacher.

☐ in deference to শ্রদ্ধাবশত।

☐ deferential [ডেফারেন্স্‌ল] (adjective) শ্রদ্ধাবান; শ্রদ্ধাপূর্ণ।

☐ deferentially [ডেফারেন্শালি] (adverb) শ্রদ্ধার সঙ্গে; সম্মানভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Even when this process is taking place, there is still a battle against old ideas and the habits of **deference** and submission.
- ☐ In his view, the article requires respect for family life not automatic **deference** to family decisions.
- ☐ It was typical of a Queen who, in her own words, thoroughly disliked pomposity and ritual deference .
- ☐ In a previous era he'd have been a gardener on a large estate, and still retains all of his deference to people he considers his betters.
- ☐ Already their experiment shows signs of failure, and that in a society notable for its deference to authority and tradition.
- ☐ he addressed her with the deference due to age
- ☐ But a loss of deference is very different from a loss of respect for other people.
- ☐ In coming to terms with this situation, teachers need to accept the loss of some traditional deference .
- ☐ The wasn't much sign of deference either, the shouted questions were pretty direct.

🌀 **DEFINITIVE** → (di FIN uh tiv) [ডিফিনাটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্ধারক, সীমানির্দেশক, নিশ্চিত, চূড়ান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** conclusive; providing the last word

- ☐ Walter wrote the **definitive** biography of Keats; nothing more could have been added by another book.
- ☐ The army completely wiped out the invaders; its victory was **de fin i tive**.
- ☐ No one could find anything to object to in Cindy's **definitive** ex pla na tion of how the meteorite had gotten into the bathtub.

Synonyms:- conclusive, final, ultimate, unconditional, unqualified, absolute, categorical, positive, definite

Antonyms:- inconclusive, indecisive, tentative, unexceptional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ নিশ্চায়ক; চূড়ান্ত; নিশ্চিত: a definitive offer/answer.
- ☐ definitively চূড়ান্তভাবে; নিশ্চিতভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Despite its noble remit, and the broad range of material which must have been available, this is not a **definitive** anthology in terms of calibre.
- ☐ Although the revelation was complete before the death of Muhammad in 632, the tradition tells us that he did not himself assemble the material into a **definitive** text.
- ☐ Written by Teddy Fennelly, the book is deemed to be the definitive text on the co-operative movement in Ireland.
- ☐ This is a definitive book on the subject, made all the more collectable by its beautiful presentation.
- ☐ Although the revelation was complete before the death of Muhammad in 632, the tradition tells us that he did not himself assemble the material into a definitive text.
- ☐ a definitive diagnosis
- ☐ He published the senior's complete works in a definitive edition.
- ☐ He added: 'It is far too early to reach any definitive conclusions and, in some areas, we may never reach that goal.'
- ☐ Despite its noble remit, and the broad range of material which must have been available, this is not a definitive anthology in terms of calibre.
- ☐ It comes as a surprise, then, to learn that many medical studies include too few patients to reach any definitive conclusion.
- ☐ Next year, Delta will receive 11 737-800s and says it has a definitive agreement to sell them.

🌀 DEGENERATE → (di JEN uh rayt) [ডিজেনারেইট, ডিজেনারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধঃপতিত ব্যক্তি, অপজাত, অধঃপতিত, বংশোচিত মর্যাদাচ্যুত, অধঃপতিত, স্বধর্মচ্যুত, অবক্ষয়িত, উচ্ছন্ন যাওয়া, অধঃপত, অবনতি, অবক্ষয়িত, উচ্ছন্ন যাওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to break down; to de te ri o rate

- ☐ The discussion quickly **degenerated** into an argument.
- ☐ Over the years, the nice old neighborhood had **degenerated** into a ter ri ble slum.
- ☐ The fans' behavior **degenerated** as the game went on.
- ☐ A person whose behavior has **degenerated** can be referred to as a **de gen er ate** (di JEN ur it) ⇨ .
- ☐ The mood of the party was spoiled when a drunken **de gen er ate** wan dered in from off the street.
- ☐ **Degenerate** (di JEN ur it) can also be an adjective, meaning **de gen er at ed**.
- ☐ The slum neighborhood was **degenerate**.
- ☐ The fans' **de gen er ate** be hav ior prompted the police to make sev er al ar rests.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of the various parts of speech.

Synonyms:- deteriorate, decline, slip, slide, worsen, lapse, slump, go downhill, regress, retrogress, go to rack and ruin, go to pot, go to the dogs, hit the skids, go into/down the toilet, reprobate, debauchee, profligate, libertine, roué, debased, degraded, corrupt, impure, vitiated

Antonyms:- recuperate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive) degenerate (into) পর্যবসিত/অধঃপতিত/পরিভ্রষ্ট হওয়া: Do you think that these people are morally degenerating?
- ☐ [ডিজেনারেট] অধঃপতিত; স্বধর্মচ্যুত; পরিভ্রষ্ট; অপজাত: a degenerate race.
- ☐ [ডিজেনারেট] অধঃপতিত ব্যক্তি বা প্রাণী; অপজাত।
- ☐ degeneracy [ডিজেনারাসি] (noun) [uncountable noun] অধঃপতন; ধর্মভ্রষ্টতা; আপজাত্য।
- ☐ degeneration [ডিজেনারেশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] অধঃপতন; স্বধর্মচ্যুতি।

Examples:-

- ☐ For example, the p orbital has three possible angular momentum quantum states that are **degenerate** (of the same energy) under normal circumstances.
- ☐ No society's moral vision has ever, surely, been more **degenerate** than that.
- ☐ Today I spent most of my time programming, or scripting (which is a degenerate form, I suppose,) which is not usually what I do.
- ☐ Atoms that are compressed into this minimum volume are said to be in a degenerate state.
- ☐ I am shamed over the disgrace imposed upon us by a degenerate murderer.
- ☐ the quality of life had degenerated
- ☐ For him they were very real and very degenerate .
- ☐ A group of people - some of whom are reading this review - that find themselves on the wet end of a degenerate culture.
- ☐ The debtors have owed the creditors £50 million for years but believed, with a Christian trust rare in these degenerate days, that they had been forgiven the debt.
- ☐ A set of degenerate states constitutes an energy level.
- ☐ The pressure due to the ions can then be treated as an ideal gas, but the pressure due to the degenerate electrons is much larger and hence the gas obeys a different equation of state.

🔗 DELETERIOUS → (del uh TIR ee us) [ডেলিটিআরিসাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনিষ্টকর, হানিকর, ক্ষতিকারক, অনিষ্টজনক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** harmful

- ☐ Smoking cig a rettes is **deleterious** to your health.
- ☐ Is watching the show “Survivor” **deleterious**? Of course not.

Synonyms:- harmful, hurtful, injurious

Antonyms:- anodyne, benign, innocent, innocuous, inoffensive, safe, harmless

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (শরীর বা মনের পক্ষে) ক্ষতিকর; ক্ষতিকারক; অপকারক।

Examples:-

- ☐ Special tax treatment for health benefits has several deleterious effects.
- ☐ Any move is likely to have a deleterious effect on their health and will certainly adversely affect the quality of their life.
- ☐ The resulting instability often has deleterious effects on the children of the relationship.
- ☐ divorce is assumed to have deleterious effects on children
- ☐ Some deleterious effects ascribed to lead may include contributions from other metals.
- ☐ So what can be done to wind back the deleterious effects of confidentiality agreements on public safety?
- ☐ And finally, it examines the deleterious effect that this might have on the performer and the people around them.
- ☐ Actions taken because of the fear of this older future are already having deleterious effects for lots of older people.
- ☐ A healthy person can consume a large quantity of water without any deleterious effect.

🔗 DELINEATE → (di LIN ee ayt) [ডিলিনিএইট, ডিলিনিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: চিত্রিত করা, বর্ণনা করা, বর্ণা করা, অঙ্কিত করা, আঁকা, চিত্র অঙ্কিত করা, পুঙ্খানু পুঙ্খরূপে বর্ণনা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to describe accurately; to draw in outline

- ☐ After Jack had **delineated** his plan, we had no doubt about what he in tend ed to do.
- ☐ Sharon’s peculiar feelings about her pet gorilla were **de lin eat ed** in the newspaper article about her.
- ☐ The portrait artist **delineated** Sarah’s features then filled in the shad ing.
- ☐ The noun is **delineation**.

Synonyms:- describe, set forth/out, present, outline, sketch, depict, represent, map out, define, specify, identify

Antonyms:- undelineated

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) চিত্র বা বর্ণনার সাহায্যে দেখানো; চিত্রিত/বর্ণিত/অঙ্কন করা।
- ☐ delineation [ডিলিনিএইশন্] (noun) [countable noun, uncountable noun] চিত্রণ; অঙ্কন; আলেখন।

Examples:-

- ☐ The Hindu religious texts describe varna ashrama dharma, the religious/social law **delineating** duties of four castes.
- ☐ He describes the sociological evidence **delineating** the impact of fatherlessness upon children.
- ☐ Across southern and western England are several linear dyke systems of the later first millennium AD, which delineate or defend territorial boundaries.
- ☐ the law should delineate and prohibit behaviour which is socially abhorrent

- ❑ Because the two institutions stand apart, they can decide whether to recognize the legitimacy of the other but they cannot delineate each others boundaries.
- ❑ the law should delineate and prohibit behavior that is socially abhorrent
- ❑ The beltlines crisply delineate the upper and lower body sections, and combine with the panel curvature to add tension to the surprisingly plain sides.
- ❑ I was of the opinion that it was wise to delineate clearly the boundary of responsibility in this aspect.
- ❑ While this does not change the basic modular structure of networks, it makes it more difficult to delineate the exact boundaries of these characters.

🌀 DELUDE → (dye LOOD) [ডিলুড]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভোলানো, প্রতারণা করা, অভিভূত করা, বিভ্রান্ত করা, প্লাবন, বন্যা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to deceive

- ❑ The con man **deluded** us into thinking that he would make us rich. Instead, he tricked us into giving him several hundred dollars.
- ❑ The **deluded** mental patient believed that he was a chicken sand wich.
- ❑ Lori is so persuasive that she was able to **delude** Leslie into thinking she was a countess.
- ❑ To be **deluded** is to suffer from a **delusion**.
- ❑ That he was a great poet was the **delusion** of the English teach er, who could scarcely write two complete sentences in a row.
- ❑ Todd, the well-known jerk, suffered from the **delusion** that he was a very great man.

Synonyms:- mislead, deceive, fool, take in, trick, dupe, hoodwink, gull, lead on, con, pull the wool over someone's eyes, lead up the garden path, take for a ride, sucker, snooker

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) delude somebody with something/into doing something (উদ্দেশ্যমূলকভাবে) প্রতারণা/বিভ্রান্ত করা: to delude oneself with impractical ideas; to delude somebody/oneself into thinking that...

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Examples:-

- ❑ That businesses spend vast sums to **delude** consumers, not inform them, is too obvious to merit comment.
- ❑ I say this in order that no one may **delude** you with plausible arguments.
- ❑ I say this in order that no one may delude you with plausible arguments.
- ❑ Those who tried to delude the people into believing that this was the last war were either fools or knaves, and he inclined to think that there were more knaves than fools.
- ❑ That businesses spend vast sums to delude consumers, not inform them, is too obvious to merit comment.
- ❑ too many theorists have deluded the public
- ❑ This can delude people who want their leaders to improve their economic conditions.
- ❑ It was tempting to delude people that we had received more cards than we actually did.

🌀 DELUGE → (DEL yooj) [ডেলিউজ, ডেলিউজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্লাবিত করা, মহাপ্লাবন, আপ্লাবন, আপ্লাব, আপ্লাব

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ n a flood; an inundation

- ❑ A **deluge** is a flood, but the word is often used figuratively.
- ❑ The \$1 million reward for the lost poodle brought in a **deluge** of hot leads. The distraught owner was **deluged** by phone calls all week.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- flood, inundate, submerge, swamp, drown, torrent, spate

Antonyms:- drought, dry up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] ১ মহাপ্লাবন; জলোচ্ছ্বাস; ধারাসম্পাত।

❑ the Deluge নূহের প্লাবন।

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য Gen. 9.

❑ ২ প্রবলভাবে আগত যেকোনো কিছু; তোড়; ঝড়: a deluge of words/questions/protests.

❑ □ (verb transitive) deluge (with) প্লাবিত করা; (কোনো কিছু বা কারো উপর) প্লাবনের মতো নেমে আসা।

Examples:-

❑ Move potted plants you want to protect from freezing under the eaves of the house or some other spot where they will be protected from the **deluge** of winter rains.

❑ The city was on a knife-edge tonight as its flood defences faced their toughest test following the continuing **deluge**.

❑ The supposed height of summer has seen deluge after deluge with floods and misery across the country.

❑ China said its unchecked lumber industry was a primary cause of the 1998 deluge, the country's worst floods since the 1950s.

❑ Anyway, after that little digression, I am pleased to report that we had a deluge of rain here yesterday.

❑ he has been deluged with offers of work

❑ I went outside into a biblical deluge

❑ with no plan beyond having a big kip in the car.

❑ Then down came the deluge and it rained like I have never seen.

❑ Hundreds of residents who had suffered the deluge after yesterday's rain welcomed the clear skies today as they set about assessing their loss.

❑ The April festival has been sunk by an ill-timed deluge of rain.

❑ China said its unchecked lumber industry was a primary cause of the 1998 deluge

❑ the country's worst floods since the 1950s.

🌀 **DEMAGOGUE** → (DEM uh gawg) [ডেমাগগ্, ডেমাগোগ্, ডেম্যাগগ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বক্তৃতাভাজ, জনপ্রিয় নেতা, জননেতা, বাগ্মী, জন নায়ক, গণবক্তা, জনপ্রিয় নেতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ n a leader of the people, but more a rab ble rouser

❑ A **demagogue** is a leader, but not in a good sense of the word. He manipulates the public to support his aims, but he is little different from a dictator. A **demagogue** is often a despot.

❑ This word can also be spelled **demagog**. The methods a **demagogue** uses are **demagoguery** (DEM uh gahg uh ree) or **demagogy** (DEM uh gahg ee).

Synonyms:- rabble-rouser, agitator, political agitator, soapbox orator, firebrand, fomenter, provocateur

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ যে রাজনৈতিক নেতা যুক্তিতর্ক উপস্থাপনের বদলে আবেগ উদ্দীপ্ত করে জনসাধারণকে খ্যাপানোর চেষ্টা করেন; বক্তৃতাভাগীশ নেতা।

❑ demagogy [ডেমাগগি] (noun) [uncountable noun] বক্তৃতাসর্বস্ব/গলাবাজির রাজনীতি।

❑ demagogic [ডেমাগগিক] (adjective) বক্তৃতাসর্বস্ব; লোকখ্যাপানো।

Examples:-

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- ❑ Furthermore it allows the electorate to participate more fully in national matters making politicians more experts in government than **demagogues**.
- ❑ the Senator was a gifted **demagogue**, with particular skill in manipulating the press
- ❑ • Lies have always been regarded as necessary and justifiable tools not only of the politician's or the demagogue's but also of the statesman's trade, he claimed.
- ❑ But that a fascist demagogue could receive considerable support among workers is cause for great concern.
- ❑ He is a powerful demagogue and a high ranking political propagandist for the Republican party.
- ❑ a gifted demagogue with particular skill in manipulating the press
- ❑ He was accused of being a demagogue because he made promises that aroused futile hopes in his listeners.

🌀 DENIZEN → (DEN i zun) [ডেনিজন, ডেনিজেন]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিদিষ্ট নাম দেওয়া, অভিহিত করা, অধিবাসী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** inhabitant

- ❑ To be a **denizen** of a country is to live there. A citizen of a country is usually also a **denizen**.
- ❑ To be a **denizen** of a restaurant is to go there often—so often that people begin to wonder whether you live there.
- ❑ Fish are sometimes referred to as “**denizens** of the deep.” Don't refer to them this way yourself; the expression is a cliché.

Synonyms:- aquarius, pisces, water bearer, adoptee, appointment, eccentric, ethnic, flora, gatekeeper, longer, man jack, nondrinker, nude, posturer, redhead, righthander, sniffer, social dancer, squirmer, warrior

Antonyms:- transient

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ কোনো পূর্বোচ্ছিত অঞ্চল ইত্যাদিতে স্থায়ীভাবে জন্মে বা বাস করে এমন ব্যক্তি, প্রাণী বা উদ্ভিদ; স্থায়ী জাতক: denizens of the Antarctic.

Examples:-

- ❑ At heart, though, the ferret is a denizen of the countryside, a weasel closely related to the European polecat and the mink.
- ❑ The denizen was not a citizen nor an alien: but had a status akin to permanent residency today.
- ❑ Left to his own devices, the denizen of hamburger restaurants would eat fresh carrots and brown rice, his natural choices.
- ❑ denizens of field and forest
- ❑ We talk for quite a while, their cigarettes aglow, while I watch a local denizen pass by on the sidewalk three times.
- ❑ The denizen was not a citizen because he did not have any political rights: he could not be a member of parliament or hold any civil or military office.
- ❑ Kit Keith, a longtime St. Louis resident now based in Brooklyn, is a denizen of thrift shops, where she locates such early 1950s treasures as linoleum samples, flowered wallpaper and aging account ledgers.

🌀 DEPRAVITY → (di PRAV uh tee) [ডিপ্ৰাভটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুরাচার, নৈতিক বিচ্যুতি, লাম্পট্য, অধোগতি, অধোগমন, ভ্রষ্টাচার, বিকৃতরুচি, নৈতিক বিকৃতি, অসাধুতা, শয়তানি, অনুমোদন না করা, শয়তানি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** extreme wickedness or corruption

❑ Mrs. Prudinkle wondered whether the **depravity** of her class of eight-year-olds was the result of their watching Saturday morning television.

❑ To exhibit **depravity** is to be **depraved** (di PRAYVD).

Synonyms:- corruption, vice, perversion, deviance, degeneracy, immorality, debauchery, dissipation, profligacy, licentiousness, lechery, prurience, obscenity, indecency, wickedness, sin, iniquity, turpitude

Antonyms:- morality, virtue, righteousness, goodness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] বিকৃত রুচি; দুঃশীলতা; দুর্ভাচার; নীচাশয়তা: sunk in depravity; [countable noun] (plural depravities) দুষ্কর্ম; অপকর্ম।

Examples:-

- ❑ It seems as if his party simply won't stop at any **depravity**.
- ❑ He daringly threw his body over hers to stop the **depravity**.
- ❑ The result is a debased, debauched culture which finds moral depravity entertaining and virtue contemptible.
- ❑ In the vehemence of their indignation, the general public somewhat forget that poverty and affluence can be equally conducive to moral depravity.
- ❑ If people wish to wallow in a cesspool of moral depravity, then they can visit a theatre and ogle the kind of actors that perform such plays.
- ❑ a tale of wickedness and depravity
- ❑ The level of judgment is tied to the level of depravity that occurred.
- ❑ His highlighting of the paradoxes arising from human free will, creativity and depravity made me keen to read on.
- ❑ The author traces the child protection movement to a time when child abuse was seen as a depravity of the immigrant poor.

🌀 **DEPRECATE** → (DEP ruh kayt) [ডেপ্রেকেইট, ডেপ্রিকেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রার্থনা করিয়া রোদ করিবার চেষ্টা, অসম্মতি করা, সায় না দেওয়া, অনুমোদন না করা, মৃদু বিরক্তি প্রকাশ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ v to express disapproval of

- ❑ To **deprecate** a colleague's work is to risk making yourself uncomfortable in your colleague's office.
- ❑ "This stinks!" is a **deprecating** remark.
- ❑ The critic's **deprecating** comments about my new novel put me in a bad mood for an entire month.
- ❑ To be **self-deprecating** is to make little of one's own efforts, often in the hope that some one else will say, "No, you're swell!"
- ❑ A very similar word is **depreciate** (dih PREE shee ayt). To **de pre ci ate** a colleague's work would be to represent it as being of little value. For another meaning of **depreciate**, see **appreciate**.

Synonyms:- belittle, deflate, denigrate, depreciate, derogate, deter, discourage, discredit, disgrace, minimize, object, pan, puncture, tear apart, trash, vilipend

Antonyms:- acclaim, applaud, exalt, glorify, laud, magnify, praise, approve

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অপ্রসন্নতা বোধ ও প্রকাশ করা; অনুমোদন না করা: We deprecate changing the membership rules without consulting the general members.

❑ deprecation [ডেপ্রেকেইশন্] (noun) অননুমোদন; অপ্রসাদ; বিপ্রিয়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ It is almost as if the more amazing our accomplishments, the more we must deprecate them.
- ❑ A series of recent cases have tended to deprecate the value of confidentiality in witness statements.
- ❑ what I deprecate is persistent indulgence
- ❑ Though Katherine, unfairly to my mind, deprecates the novels.
- ❑ He made a speech deprecating aged people, thus sparking harsh criticism from the general public and political parties.

🌀 DERIDE → (di RYDE) [ডিরাইড]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিদ্রূপ করা, উপহাস করা, ঠাট্টা করা, ভান করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to ridicule; to laugh at contemptuously

- ❑ Geraldo **derided** Diana's driving ability after their hair-raising trip down the twisting mountain road.
- ❑ Sportswriters **derided** Co l u m b i a's football team, which hadn't won a game in many years.
- ❑ The boss **derided** his secretary mercilessly, so she quit her job.
- ❑ She was some one who could not accept **derision** (di RIZH un).

Synonyms:- ridicule, mock, scoff at, jibe at, make fun of, poke fun at, laugh at, hold up to ridicule, pillory, disdain, disparage, denigrate, dismiss, slight, sneer at, scorn, insult, knock, pooh-pooh

Antonyms:- approve

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) উপহাস/ঠাট্টা/তামাসা/অবজ্ঞা করা; অবজ্ঞাভরে উড়িয়ে দেওয়া: They derided my suggestion as utopian.

Examples:-

- ❑ Scotland's newest soap opera has had a shaky start, **derided** by the critics for its wooden scripts and dull characters.
- ❑ How can I recommend a film that is not only ridiculed by most fans, but also **derided** by most of the stars of the film?
- ❑ He would mock and deride them relentlessly, not stopping until they cried.
- ❑ The painter proved once again yesterday that, while critics might deride it, the public can't get enough of his work.
- ❑ So I didn't ridicule or deride contributions, and published most emails critical of me, my style, and my substance.
- ❑ critics derided the proposals as clumsy attempts to find a solution
- ❑ Critics deride him as a publicity hound and his combative character has alienated fellow lawyers in previous class actions.
- ❑ The worst thing you could do would be to laugh at him or deride him.
- ❑ These questions are not meant to mock or deride anyone's beliefs.

🌀 DEROGATORY → (dih RAHG uh tor ee) [ডিরগাটরি, ডিরগাটোরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: মর্যাদাহানিকর, হানিকর, খর্বতাসাধক, হ্রাসকর, ক্ষতিকর, ক্ষতিকারক, সুনাম বা মর্যদা হানিকর

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** disapproving; de grad ing **Derogatory** remarks are negative remarks expressing dis ap prov al. They are nastier than merely critical remarks.

- ❑ Stephen could never seem to think of anything nice to say about any one; vir tu al ly all of his comments were **derogatory**.

Synonyms:- disparaging, denigratory, deprecatory, disrespectful, demeaning, critical, pejorative, negative, unfavorable, uncomplimentary, unflattering, insulting, offensive, personal, abusive, rude, nasty, mean, hurtful, defamatory, slanderous, libelous, bitchy, catty

Antonyms:- complimentary, laudatory, complimentary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ derogatory (to) (সম্মান, মর্যাদা, খ্যাতি ইত্যাদির পক্ষে) হানিকর; অবমাননাকর: He considered the remarks derogatory to his reputation.

☐ The word 'guy' is not as derogatory as 'bloke'.

Examples:-

- ☐ People have lost their jobs over **derogatory** remarks made in blogs, but can you be sued for libel or defamation?
- ☐ Elsewhere, this choice of discipline might have attracted **derogatory** remarks.
- ☐ They sang rebel songs and made the odd derogatory remark about the yeomen.
- ☐ Elsewhere, this choice of discipline might have attracted derogatory remarks.
- ☐ Almost every reference to them employs demeaning and derogatory stereotypes.
- ☐ she tells me I'm fat and is always making derogatory remarks
- ☐ Peers often hold back and may refer to the gifted person in derogatory terms.
- ☐ A nightclub boss has been suspended following an allegation over a racially derogatory remark.
- ☐ Buying the best talent around and then making derogatory remarks about other professionals is a swift route to antagonism.

DESICCATE → (DES uh kayt) [ডেসিকেইট, ডেসিকেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: শুষ্ক করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to dry out

- ☐ The hot wind **desiccated** the few grapes remaining on the vine; after a day or two, they looked like raisins.
- ☐ After a week without water, the **desiccated** plant fell over and died.
- ☐ Plums become prunes through a process of **desiccation**.

Synonyms:- air, blow-dry, can, conserve, corn, cure, dehumidify, drip-dry, exsiccate, freeze-dry, parch, pickle, put up, refrigerate, rough-dry, salt, sear, spin-dry, tin, tumble dry, arid, desiccated, dull

Antonyms:- brace, enliven, invigorate, quicken, stimulate, vitalize, hydrate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (verb transitive) সংরক্ষণের উদ্দেশ্যে বিশেষত শক্ত খাবারের সব আর্দ্রতা শুকিয়ে ফেলা; শুষ্ক করা: desiccated fruit.

Examples:-

- ☐ It is important to uproot and desiccate these weeds thoroughly, because burying them in the loose dry soil is not very effective (unless they are buried quite deeply).
- ☐ Referred to as •poison-winds, these northers could quickly desiccate crops and even kill small birds.
- ☐ These events may need to occur within a fixed time period under the high temperature and low moisture conditions of the desert since high temperatures and low moisture will eventually desiccate detached stem segments.
- ☐ years of drought have desiccated the soil
- ☐ A tour of this smokehouse will give you an idea of how the pioneers used to desiccate food in order to preserve it.

🌀 DESPONDENT → (di SPAHN dunt)

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরাশ, নিরাশ্বাস, হতাশ, মান-মরা, মান - মরা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** extremely depressed; full of despair

- ❑ The cook became **despondent** when the wedding cake exploded fifteen minutes before the reception.
- ❑ After the death of his wife, the man was **despondent** for many months.
- ❑ The team fell into **despondency** after losing the state championship by a single point.

Synonyms:- disheartened, discouraged, dispirited, downhearted, downcast, crestfallen, down, low, disconsolate, despairing, wretched, melancholy, gloomy, morose, dismal, woebegone, miserable, depressed, dejected, sad, blue, down in/at the mouth, down in the dumps

Antonyms:- hopeful, optimistic, cheerful

Examples:-

- ❑ The red and black segment of the crowd were in delirium, the blue and white silent and **despondent**.
- ❑ The sun will be rising in an hour or so, even although you can't tell from down here, 'he said, looking **despondently** out the window.
- ❑ The despondent manner in which Ray walked towards the dug-out said it all.
- ❑ They'll still be despondent after going so agonisingly close, but that historic first title might not be too far off now.
- ❑ He became suicidal, despondent about the end of his boxing career and his disfigurement.
- ❑ she grew more and more despondent
- ❑ He was not too despondent after his defeat and believes he can launch a stronger bid when he has gained more experience.
- ❑ There were reports that classmates felt he had seemed despondent.
- ❑ The lads are so despondent but they did really well, especially in the first half, and the effort and commitment was what we have been asking for.

🌀 DESPOT → (DES puht) [ডেস্পট]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বৈরাচারী শাসক, অত্যাচারী, শাসক, উৎপীড়ক, রাজা, সার্বভৌম শাসক, স্বৈচ্ছাচারী শাসনকর্তা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an absolute ruler; an autocrat

- ❑ Stephen was a **despot**; workers who disagreed with him were fired.
- ❑ The island kingdom was ruled by a ruthless **despot** who executed suspected rebels at noon each day in the village square.
- ❑ To act like a **despot** is to be **despotic** (di SPAH tik) ⇨.
- ❑ There was cheering in the street when the country's **despotic** government was overthrown.

Synonyms:- tyrant, oppressor, dictator, absolute ruler, totalitarian, autocrat, slave driver

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অসীম ক্ষমতার অধিকারী শাসক; বিশেষত যিনি এই ক্ষমতা অন্যায়ভাবে বা নিৰ্মমভাবে প্রয়োগ করেন; স্বৈরশাসক; উৎপীড়ক।
- ❑ despotic [ডিস্পটিক] (adjective) স্বৈর; স্বৈরাচারী; স্বৈরতান্ত্রিক।
- ❑ despotism [ডেসপটিজম] (noun) [uncountable noun] স্বৈরতন্ত্র; উৎপীড়ন; [countable noun] স্বৈরশাসকের অধীন দেশ; স্বৈরতন্ত্র।

Examples:-

- ❑ Here's a case where a POW was likely murdered, yet they are the same ones insisting that we leave the **despot** in power.

- ❑ For the past two decades he has made something of a name for himself dealing with many of the world's most notorious dictators and **despots**.
- ❑ Here's a case where a POW was likely murdered, yet they are the same ones insisting that we leave the despot in power.
- ❑ They have been consistent in their demands for firm international action to force the despot from power.
- ❑ Like anyone else fleeing tyranny, many Muslims came to this country to escape the dictates of despots religious or otherwise.
- ❑ History should have taught us that despots, nuclear powers, rogue states et al do not attack strong adversaries; they prey on the weak.
- ❑ History should have taught us that despots
- ❑ nuclear powers, rogue states et al do not attack strong adversaries; they prey on the weak.

🔗 DESTITUTE → (DES tuh toot) [ডেস্টিটিউট, [ডেস্টিটিউট, ডেস্টিটিউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিত্যক্ত, নেংটা, নিরবলম্ব, নিরাধার, নিরাবলম্ব, নিরুপায়, নিঃসঙ্গ, নিঃস্ব, নিঃস্ব, সর্বস্বান্ত, নিঃস্ব সহায়সম্বলহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** extremely poor; utterly lack ing **Destitute** people are people without money or possessions, or with very little money and very few possessions.

❑ To be left **destitute** is to be left without money or property. The word can also be used figuratively. A teacher might accuse her students of being **destitute** of brains, or intellectually **des ti tute**.

Synonyms:- penniless, poor, impoverished, poverty-stricken, impecunious, without a cent/penny (to one's name), needy, in straitened circumstances, distressed, badly off, hard up, broke, flat broke, strapped (for cash), without a red cent, dirt poor

Antonyms:- affluent, fat, flush, rich, solvent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ খাদ্য, বস্ত্র ও অন্যান্য নিত্যপ্রয়োজনীয় দ্রব্য থেকে বঞ্চিত; দুঃস্থ; দুর্গত; নিঃস্ব: As the flood water receded, many well-to-do families were left destitute.

❑ ২ destitute of হীন; বিবর্জিত: He is destitute of any sense of humour.

❑ destitution [ডেস্টিটিউশন্ America(n) ডেস্টিটুশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] দুঃস্থতা; চরম দারিদ্র্য: reduced to destitute.

Examples:-

- ❑ Society to this day stigmatises blacks as being poor and **destitute**, as well as criminals.
- ❑ These animals are of huge importance in the lives of **destitute** people.
- ❑ This makes them an extremely unattractive economic proposition for even the most destitute ragpicker.
- ❑ Ethan did not want anyone in Starkfield to think that he was poor and destitute again.
- ❑ Old age homes are necessary, but essentially for the destitute and the poor.
- ❑ the charity cares for destitute children
- ❑ Three days a week, workers visit the areas around the church with breakfasts and lunches for the destitute .
- ❑ People living at or below this income level are not simply poor, but destitute .
- ❑ Karim has been rendering selfless service to the destitute patients at the MCH for the last five years.
- ❑ He lived the high life as a London yuppie and threw it all away to work with the poor and destitute in Liverpool slums.

🔗 DESULTORY → (DES ul tor ee) [ডেসালট্রি, ডেসালটোরি, ডেসালটরী]

বাংলা অর্থ: এলোমেলো, অসংলগ্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** without a plan or purpose; disconnected; random

- ❑ Aadi made a few **desultory** attempts to start a garden, but nothing came of them.
- ❑ In his **desultory** address, Rizal skipped from one topic to another and never came to the point.
- ❑ The discussion at our meeting was **desultory**; no one's comments seemed to bear any relation to anyone else's.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- purposeless

Antonyms:- orderly, organized, regular, methodical

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ উদ্দেশ্যহীন; অসংলগ্ন; এলোমেলো; বিক্ষিপ্ত: desultory reading.

Examples:-

- ❑ I have also been having a desultory email discussion of some issues with moral philosopher Keith Burgess-Jackson lately.
- ❑ In the absence of accurate accounting, political debate over some of the most momentous issues of the age is proceeding in an empirical vacuum, and has become much more confused and desultory than it needs to be.
- ❑ These prompt Abe to think about his own identity, his long-ignored Jewish heritage and even vague ideas of Christian conversion - possibilities he explores in a desultory way.
- ❑ a few people were left, dancing in a desultory fashion
- ❑ In prison Malcolm X set himself the task of reading straight through the dictionary; to him reading was purposeful, not desultory.

🌀 **DEXTROUS** → (DEX trus)

বাংলা অর্থ: পারক, নিশুণ, দক্ষ, ক্ষেত্রজ্ঞ, চতুর, চৌকস, চৌকস

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** skillful; adroit

- ❑ **Dextrous** often, but not always, connotes physical ability. Like **adroit**, it comes from the Latin word for right (as in the direction), because right-handed people were once considered physically and mentally superior.
- ❑ Though not imposing in stature, Rashid was the most **dextrous** basketball player on the court; he often beat taller competitors with his nimble management of the ball.
- ❑ Ilya was determined not to sell the restaurant on eBay; even the most **dextrous** negotiator could not sway him.
- ❑ You may also see this word spelled **dexterous**. **Dexterity** is the noun form. For an antonym, see **gauche**.

Synonyms:- adroit, deft, dexterous

Examples:-

- ❑ dexterous accordion playing

🌀 **DIALECTICAL** → (dye uh LEK ti kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: ন্যায়শাস্ত্রসম্মত, মতামত, ধারণা ইত্যাদির সত্যতা অনুসন্ধান সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** relating to discussions; relating to the rules and methods of reasoning; approaching truth in the middle of opposing extremes

- ❑ The game of Twenty Questions is **dialectical**, in that the participants attempt to narrow down a chosen object by asking a series of ever more specific questions.

❑ The noun is **dialectic**.

Synonyms:- dialectic

Examples:-

❑ Throughout the film, Gardner uses opposing pairs of simple, iconic elements to represent the cyclical, dialectical forces which animate the rituals he documents.

❑ Passion's dialectical opposite, self-destruction, runs rampant during these years of his life.

❑ The Academy's method of argument was, in the first instance, dialectical, like that of Socrates in Plato's Socratic dialogues.

❑ dialectical ingenuity

❑ In fact, Aristotle often indicates that dialectical argument is by nature refutative.

❑ His theory of place and time as defining structures of the mind anticipates Kant, his dialectical reasoning prefigures Hegel.

❑ The isolationist/internationalist dialectical opposition is often expressed in terms of American exceptionalism.

❑ The Academy's method of argument was, in the first instance, dialectical

❑ like that of Socrates in Plato's Socratic dialogues.

🌀 **DICTUM** → (DIK tum) [ডিক্টাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আদেশাবলী, নীতিবাক্য, প্রবচন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an authoritative saying; an adage; a maxim; a proverb

❑ "No pain, no gain" is a hackneyed **dictum** of sadistic coaches everywhere.

Synonyms:- assertion, asseveration, averment, bastardization, concurring opinion, confession, directive, dissenting opinion, fatwah, majority opinion, manifesto, obiter dictum, postulation, predication, pronouncement, pronunciamento, protestation, say-so, threat

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ বাণী; নীতিবাক্য; অনুশাসন।

Examples:-

❑ • Where there is smoke there is fire, says the old dictum.

❑ He transformed the esoteric realm of quantum physics, and along the way discovered anti-matter by applying the dictum that mathematical beauty is a guide to truth.

❑ As a result, by the eve of World War II, no one seriously questioned the dictum of Gen George Marshall, Army chief of staff, that no democracy could endure a 10-year war.

❑ the First Amendment dictum that "Congress shall make no law ... abridging the freedom of speech"

❑ Anheuser-Busch has reacted in Pattonesque style, emulating the general's dictum that a good plan violently executed now is better than a perfect plan executed next week.

❑ It's simply an aspect of Lord Acton's old dictum that 'Power tends to corrupt, and absolute power corrupts absolutely'.

❑ the old dictum "might makes right."

❑ And you can't even have the sense of rigour because rigour is an authoritarian dictum in itself, which rules out other ways of approaching movement, for example perceiving something with gentleness.

🌀 **DIDACTIC** → (dye DAK tik) [ডিড্যাক্টিক, ডাইড্যাক্টিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: নীতি গর্ভ, শিক্ষামূলক, উপদেশাত্মক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** intended to teach; morally instructive; pedantic

- ❑ Luther's seemingly amusing talk had a **didactic** purpose; he was trying to show his listeners the difference between right and wrong.
- ❑ The priest's conversation was always **didactic**. He never said anything that wasn't intended to teach a lesson.
- ❑ The new novel is painfully **didactic**; the author's aim is always to instruct and never to entertain.

Synonyms:- didactical, informative, instructive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ শিক্ষামূলক; নীতিমূলক।
- ❑ ২ শিক্ষকসুলভ: Nobody likes his didactic attitude.
- ❑ didactically (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ The books written by Richardson and his followers accordingly became known as moral or didactic novels.
- ❑ Leake used didactic approaches to teach the surveyors how to administer questionnaires and register oral responses.
- ❑ The Korean tale, thus, has a stronger didactic and moral character than similar tales.
- ❑ a didactic novel that set out to expose social injustice
- ❑ The text sometimes verges on the didactic
- ❑ but then you have to consider both the intended audience and the size.
- ❑ It's heavy stuff, but the idea-rich tale unfolds its philosophy in a way that manages to neatly skirt pedantic style and didactic tone.
- ❑ He is still as purposefully didactic as ever, using the genre of educational information posters to inform us of our own miseducation.
- ❑ Because of the public funding, there was a conservative style and often a moral or didactic message in the films that were made at the Film Board.
- ❑ You could probably even sneak in your revolutionary politics without sounding didactic and patronizing.

🌀 **DIFFIDENT** → (DIF i dunt) [ডিফিডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: লজ্জাশীল, আত্মবিশ্বাসহীন, দ্বিধাগ্রস্ত

Word Smart Meaning:- **adj** timid; lacking in self-confidence **Diffident** and **confident** are opposites.

- ❑ The **diffident** student never made a single comment in class.
- ❑ Sebastian's stammer made him **diffident** in conversation and shy in groups of strangers.
- ❑ Carla's **diffidence** led many participants to believe she hadn't been present at the meeting, even though she had.

Synonyms:- reserved, shy, timid, unsure

Antonyms:- immodest, outgoing, brash

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ আত্মপ্রত্যয়হীন; নিজের শক্তিতে আস্থাহীন; সংশয়ী।
- ❑ diffidently/diffidence আত্মপ্রত্যয়হীনতা; অবিশ্বাস।

Examples:-

- ❑ For those who are rather diffident about facing a public examination, there are helpful •proxy writers available.
- ❑ After reading her views on the debate, it makes me wish I had something weighty or political to say, but I'm a little diffident about the whole thing.
- ❑ Far from being arrogant, today's doctors are diffident and afflicted by insecurity and self-doubt.

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- ☐ a diffident youth
- ☐ Emotionally diffident
- ☐ he lacks the physical and dramatic force to invest the role with heroism.
- ☐ I am blaming the fact it's St George's day for my refusal to complain - what could be more English than feeling too diffident to complain about receiving an awful haircut?
- ☐ He made sure that his furniture received the maximum publicity at international fairs, although he came across as a surprisingly diffident and modest man.
- ☐ You become anxious, and this in turn causes you to become diffident
- ☐ which consequently kills your body's alacrity.
- ☐ The tenor in these passages is definitive and assertive, quite at odds with the unassuming, almost diffident
- ☐ tone of the rest of the book.

🔗 DIGRESS → (dye GRES) [ডাইগ্রেস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মূল গতিপথ থেকে সরে যাওয়া, মূল বিষয় ছেড়ে বলা বা লেখা, অপ্রাসঙ্গিক হওয়া, অবান্তর হওয়া, মূল গতিপথ থেকে সরে যাওয়া, মূল বিষয় ছেড়ে বলা বা লেখা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to stray from the main subject

☐ Speaking metaphorically, to **digress** is to leave the main highway in order to travel aimlessly on back roads. When a speaker **digresses**, he departs from the main topic and tells a story only distantly related to it.

☐ Such a story is called a **digression**. Some times a writer's or speaker's **digressions** are more interesting than his or her main points.

☐ After a lengthy **digression**, the lecturer returned to his speech and brought it to a conclusion.

Synonyms:- deviate, go off on a tangent, get off the subject, get sidetracked, lose the thread, turn aside/away, depart, drift, stray, wander

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (verb intransitive) digress (from) লেখায় বা ভাষণে মূল প্রসঙ্গ থেকে চ্যুত হওয়া; অপ্রাসঙ্গিক হওয়া।

☐ digression মূল প্রসঙ্গ থেকে বিচ্যুতি; অপ্রাসঙ্গিকতা: In your speech, sometimes you have had a few digress.

Examples:-

☐ Plus, I'm a rambler and **digresser** even if there isn't much to say.

☐ But after that, it drags and detours, dawdles and **digresses** - to the Hague; to Sarajevo, inevitably; to the south of Italy.

☐ Anyway, my minor digression leads me to my point.

☐ It frequently digresses into philosophical rants, or into imagined discussions between the author and his younger brother, where the young boy is able to speak like a particularly eloquent adult.

☐ The dispersed digressiveness of the Web as a medium provides a more inclusive spread of relevant topics, and thus enables a fuller, even more •coherent presentation of a subject.

☐ I have digressed a little from my original plan

☐ But we are digressing from a totally pointless and inane post here.

☐ Whether digressively or directly, at a walk or at a run, the motion is on the ground and by foot, putting its weight part by part onto the terrain to be covered.

☐ As it was not seen as an ethical stand or a virtue, there were few digressers from its path.

☐ But after that, it drags and detours, dawdles and digresses - to the Hague; to Sarajevo, inevitably; to the south of Italy.

☐ But I'm digressing

☐ this post is all about the music, not my brain rotting youth.

🌀 DILETTANTE → (DIL uh tahnt) [ডিলিট্যান্টি]

বাংলা অর্থ: লোলিত কলার অনুরাগী, সমঝদার, পল্লবগ্রাহী ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* someone with superficial knowl edge of the arts; an am a teur; a dabbler

❑ To be a **dilettante** is to dabble in something rather than doing it in a serious way.

❑ Reginald said he was an artist, but he was merely a **dilettante**; he didn't know a pencil from a paintbrush.

❑ Antonella dis missed the members of the ladies' sculpture club as noth ing more than a bunch of **dilettantes**.

Synonyms:- bird watcher, birder, dabbler, hobbyist, sciolist, dilettanteish, dilettantish, sciolistic, superficial

Antonyms:- authority, expert, pro, professional, pedantpedanticploddingsophistsophistictheoretician

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ কাব্য বা সংগীত ইত্যাদির অনুরাগী কিন্তু এসব বিষয়ে অগভীর জ্ঞানসম্পন্ন বা এসব ব্যাপারে যথেষ্ট অভিনিবেশ নেই এমন ব্যক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ Is there really so little talent in the whole Liberal party that they gave the Communications job to a complete dilettante ?

❑ This is a woman who neglected her family, suffered the scorn of fellow journalists who considered her a glory-seeking dilettante and could be easily manipulated by those keen to point her in the wrong direction.

❑ A gentle aesthete and a shambolic dilettante , he was extraordinarily widely read, but shrewd and critical as well as omnivorous.

❑ a wealthy literary dilettante

❑ He was not serious in his painting; he was rather a dilettante.

🌀 DISCERN → (dih SURN) [ডিসান্, ডিসার্ন]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রভেদ বুঝতে পারা, উপলব্ধি করা, নির্ধারিত করা, ঠাহর করা, দেখিতে পান্ডয়া, ঠিক করা, বোধ শক্তি দ্বারা নির্ণয় করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to have insight; to see things clearly; to dis crim i nate; to differ en ti ate

❑ To **discern** something is to perceive it clearly. A writer whose work dem on strates **discernment** is a writer who is a keen observer.

❑ The ill-mannered people at Tisha's party proved that she had little **dis cern ment** when it came to choosing friends.

Synonyms:- perceive, make out, pick out, detect, recognize, notice, observe, see, spot, identify, determine, distinguish, descry, espy

Antonyms:- confuse, mistake, miss

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) চোখ অথবা বোধশক্তির দ্বারা নির্ণয় করা; দেখা বা উপলব্ধি করতে পারা: The truth of the matter is difficult for us to discern.

❑ discerning নির্ণয় করতে বা উপলব্ধি করতে সক্ষম; প্রাজ্ঞ।

❑ discernible নির্ণয়সাধ্য; বোধগম্য।

❑ discernment উপলব্ধি করার আগ্রহ।

Examples:-

- ☐ pupils quickly **discern** what is acceptable to the teacher
- ☐ I can **discern** no difference between the two policies
- ☐ A charming, and thankfully short, tune with two different and rather difficult to discern time signatures.
- ☐ I can discern no difference between the two policies
- ☐ As I approached the chair I was able to discern some, but not all, of their characteristics.
- ☐ Sea conditions were similar to the day before, and I was able to discern the shape of the wreck from 60m on.
- ☐ Her feline sensitive ears could discern a distinct cry coming from each man's mouth.
- ☐ They seem to be able to discern flavours more easily and to identify, discriminate and remember flavours better.
- ☐ Using touch alone it's difficult to discern individual buttons on this phone.

DISCREET → (dih SKREET) [ডিসক্রীট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিবেচক, বিচক্ষণ, সতর্ক, সুবিবেচনাপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** prudent; judiciously reserved

- ☐ To make **discreet** inquiries is to ask around without letting the whole world know you're doing it.
- ☐ The psychiatrist was very **discreet**; no matter how much we pressed him, he wouldn't gossip about the problems of his famous patients.
- ☐ He had **discretion** (di SKRESH un).
- ☐ To be **indiscreet** is to be imprudent and especially to say or do things you shouldn't.
- ☐ It was **indiscreet** of Laura to tell Salima how much she hated Bailey's new hairstyle, because Salima always tells Bailey everything.
- ☐ When Laura told Salima, she committed an **indiscretion**.

Synonyms:- careful, circumspect, cautious, wary, chary, guarded, tactful, diplomatic, prudent, judicious, strategic, politic, delicate, sensitive, kid-glove

Antonyms:- imprudent, indiscreet, injudicious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ সতর্ক; কৌশলী; কথা বা কাজ ভেবেচিন্তে করে এমন; বিচক্ষণ: We should be discreet about our political opinions.

☐ discreetly সতর্কভাবে; বিচক্ষণতার সঙ্গে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Specially tuned cars usually boast a **discreet** logo.
- ☐ The purpose of the bullying audit was explained and their participation in a confidential and **discreet** interview was invited.
- ☐ Assemblages are denned as coherent suites of plant fossils preserved in discrete lithological units.
- ☐ This book is not about discernment as a discrete act but rather treats it as a manner of living.
- ☐ And it works when applications store stuff in discrete files, rather than their own data silo.
- ☐ we made some discreet inquiries
- ☐ Autobiographies are often curiously discreet about the awful transition.
- ☐ A lot of their work is carried out in a very discreet and confidential manner.
- ☐ They apply their mind and are trained to be discreet enough to prevent people from knowing that they are being watched.
- ☐ Specially tuned cars usually boast a discreet logo.
- ☐ Their discreet designer labels send out waves of attitude like bullets, but secretly they delight in the attention.

DISCRETE → (dih SKREET) [ডিসক্রীট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পৃথক, অসংলগ্ন, স্বতন্ত্র, ধারাবাহিকতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj* unconnected; separate; distinct Do not confuse **discrete** with **dis creet**.

- ❑ The twins were identical but their per son al i ties were **discrete**.
- ❑ The drop in the stock market was not the result of any single force but of many **discrete** trends.
- ❑ When things are all jumbled up together, they are said to be **in dis crete**, which means not separated or sorted.

Synonyms:- distinct, separate

Antonyms:- attached, connected, joined

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ পৃথক; বিযুক্ত; ধারাবাহিকতাহীন; অসংলগ্ন।

Examples:-

- ❑ The atoms in iron, in contrast, do not cluster into discrete molecules.
- ❑ Needless to say, the distinctions form a continuum, rather than discrete categories.
- ❑ Whilst this book is a stand-alone title in that it deals with a discrete set of texts, it must also be seen as part of a much larger whole.
- ❑ speech sounds are produced as a continuous sound signal rather than discrete units
- ❑ Is it a discrete inquiry by reference to the particular individual or is it a sort of general inquiry?
- ❑ We have seen that in an atom, possible electron energies come in a discrete series of distinct levels.
- ❑ That is, does age affect general ability or does it have discrete effects on individual abilities?
- ❑ It would provide, in other words, a discrete vehicle for important issues to be addressed.

DISCRIMINATE → (dih SKRIM uh nayt) [ডিসক্রিমিনেইট, ডিসক্রিমিনেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আলাদা করা, বৈষম্যসূচক আচরণ করা, লক্ষ্য করা, বিচার করা, প্রভেদ করা, ভেদ করা, বাছিয়া লওয়া, পক্ষপাতমূলক, প্রভেদ বা পার্থক্য আরোপ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to notice or point out the differ ence be tween two or more things; to discern; to differ en ti ate

❑ A person with a refined aesthetic sense is able to **discriminate** sub tle differenc es where a less observant person would see noth ing. Such a per son is **discriminating**. This kind of **discrimination** is a good thing. To **discriminate** unfairly, though, is to dwell on differenc es that shouldn't make a difference. It is unfair—and illegal—to **discriminate** between black people and white people in selling a house. Such a practice is not **dis crim i nat ing** (which is good), but **discriminatory** (which is wrong).

- ❑ **Indiscriminate** means not **discriminating**; in other words, random or hap haz ard.

Synonyms:- differentiate, distinguish, draw a distinction, tell the difference, tell apart, separate, separate the sheep from the goats, separate the wheat from the chaff

Antonyms:- confuse, mistake, indiscriminate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ পার্থক্য নিরূপণ করতে পারা; বিচার করা: One should discriminate between good and evil counsel.
- ❑ ২ discriminate against বৈষম্যমূলক আচরণ করা: Soceity still discriminates against women.

❑ discriminating ১ সূক্ষ্ম পার্থক্য লক্ষ্য করতে সক্ষম; ২ বৈষম্যমূলক: discriminating laws/measures/practices/policies.

Examples:-

- ❑ He claimed that the school district stepped over the line with its affirmative action plan and that race was improperly used to **discriminate** against the white teacher.
- ❑ From that date it has been, for the first time, unlawful for employers to **discriminate** against, harass or victimise their workforce on the grounds of sexual orientation.
- ❑ The results tell us for the first time that we should not discriminate between older and middle-aged people when we select patients for therapy to prevent heart attack.
- ❑ The Adoption Board said no health board could impose this age cut-off point because it was contrary to the Equal Status Act to discriminate against anyone on the grounds of age.
- ❑ babies can discriminate between different facial expressions of emotion
- ❑ features that discriminate this species from other gastropods
- ❑ While we do not inhabit a moral universe where the alternatives are black and white, we do have the capacity to discriminate between what is truly wrong and what is unfortunate but necessary.
- ❑ The Constitution also states that: The state shall not discriminate against any citizen on grounds of religion, race, caste, place and birth or any form.
- ❑ New legislation which will make it illegal for businesses to discriminate against workers on grounds of age is due to come into force next year.
- ❑ 'It is very difficult to read it and be able to discriminate between the satirical and what actually happened,' she said.

🌀 **DISDAIN** → (dis DAYN) [ডিস্‌ডেইন, ডিস্‌ডেন]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনাদর, অসম্মানজনক মনে করা, অবজ্ঞা করা, ঘৃণা করা, তাচ্ছল্য করা, অবজ্ঞা, ঘৃণা, তাচ্ছল্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n arrogant scorn; contempt

- ❑ Bertram viewed the hot dog with **disdain**, believing that to eat such a disgusting food was beneath him.
- ❑ The millionaire looked upon the poor workers with evident **disdain**.
- ❑ **Disdain** can also be a verb. The millionaire in the previous example could be said to have **disdained** those workers.
- ❑ To be filled with **disdain** is to be **disdainful**.

Synonyms:- scorn, deride, pour scorn on, regard with contempt, sneer at, sniff at, curl one's lip at, look down one's nose at, look down on, despise, turn up one's nose at, pooh-pooh, contempt, scornfulness, contemptuousness, derision, disrespect, disparagement, condescension, superciliousness, hauteur, haughtiness, arrogance, snobbishness, indifference, distaste, dislike, disgust

Antonyms:- admiration, esteem, estimation, favor, regard, respect

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ ঘৃণা করা; অবজ্ঞা করা; তাচ্ছল্য করা; অসম্মানজনক মনে করা।
- ❑ □(noun) ঘৃণা; তাচ্ছল্য: He treated me with disdain.
- ❑ disdainful ঘৃণাপূর্ণ; তাচ্ছল্যপূর্ণ: The man gave the beggar a disdainful look.
- ❑ disdainfully (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Humans generally held him in high contempt, showing **disdain** for him in some places, utterly shunning him in others.

- ☐ In this case, I find it difficult to understand why there's so much hatred and **disdain** for this movie.
- ☐ her upper lip curled in disdain
- ☐ Certainly, she's arrogant and her disdain for them is palpable.
- ☐ an aristocratic disdain for manual labor
- ☐ gamblers disdain four-horse races
- ☐ Those who have it, use it, with condescension and casual disdain for those on the receiving end.
- ☐ Those who disdain wealth as crass materialism need to understand that wealth is one of the biggest life-saving factors in the world.
- ☐ His eyes blaze with contempt and disdain for you and your people.
- ☐ In fact, its disdain for conventional musical genre - despite an obviously strong love of music - is what elevates it above the competition.

🌀 DISINTERESTED → (dis IN truh stid) [ডিসইনট্রাস্টিড্, ডিসইন্টারেস্টেড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্লিপ্ত, বিমুখ, বিতৃষ্ণ, অনিচ্ছুক, বিরক্ত, বিরাগী, উদাস, তটস্থ, কামনাহীন, নিরীহ, নিরুৎসুক, নিগ্রস্থ, কৌতূহলশূন্য, নিঃস্বার্থ, নিরপেক্ষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not taking sides; unbiased **Disinterested** should **not** be used to mean **uninterested**. If you don't care about knowing something, you are **uninterested**, not **disinterested**.

- ☐ A referee should be **disinterested**. He or she should not be rooting for one of the competing teams.
- ☐ A **disinterested** observer is one who has no personal stake in or attachment to what is being observed.
- ☐ Meredith claimed that the accident had been Louie's fault, but several **disinterested** witnesses said that Meredith had actually bashed into his car after jumping the median and driving in the wrong lane for several miles.

Synonyms:- unbiased, unprejudiced, impartial, neutral, nonpartisan, detached, uninvolved, objective, dispassionate, impersonal, clinical, open-minded, fair, just, equitable, balanced, even-handed, with no axe to grind

Antonyms:- concerned, interested, biased

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ নৈর্ব্যক্তিক; স্বার্থশূন্য; নিরপেক্ষ।
- ☐ disinterestedly disinterestedness নৈর্ব্যক্তিকতা; নিরপেক্ষতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ I phone roughly 150 people and get one 'maybe' from a rather **disinterested** member.
- ☐ Rather, it argues that progress is an effect of **disinterested** activity for social justice.
- ☐ So, there's been no break, no lull for people to get disinterested in it.
- ☐ Ray McKinnon, who had looked disinterested for much of the first half, began to boss the midfield and a winner for the home side didn't look impossible.
- ☐ There is no reason why the relevant disinterested person should not be found elsewhere within the company or, indeed, outside it.
- ☐ a banker is under an obligation to give disinterested advice
- ☐ Governments in Australia need to be interested in productivity but they appear fundamentally disinterested.
- ☐ Yet many people are entirely disinterested in 'Westminster Village' chatter.
- ☐ I phone roughly 150 people and get one 'maybe' from a rather disinterested member.
- ☐ A few women, however, began disinterested and grew more interested in the program over time.

DISPARAGE → (dih SPAR ij) [ডিস্প্যারিজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্মানহানি করা, তচ্ছল্য করে কথা বলা, অবজ্ঞা করা, নিন্দা করা, হতাদর করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to belittle; to say uncompli menta ry things about, usu al ly in a somewhat indirect way

❑ The mayor **disparaged** our efforts to beautify the town square by saying that the flower bed we had planted looked some what worse than the bed of weeds it had replaced.

❑ My guidance counselor **disparaged** my high school record by tell ing me that not everybody belongs in college.

Synonyms:- belittle, denigrate, deprecate, trivialize, make light of, undervalue, underrate, play down, ridicule, deride, mock, scorn, scoff at, sneer at, run down, defame, discredit, speak badly of, cast aspersions on, impugn, vilify, traduce, criticize, slur, pick holes in, knock, slam, pan, badmouth, dis, pooh-pooh, calumniate, derogate

Antonyms:- acclaim, applaud, exalt, glorify, laud, magnify, praise, flatter

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) অবমূল্যায়ন করা; অবজ্ঞা করা; হীনতর কোনো কিছুর সঙ্গে তুলনাসহ অসম্মান করা।

❑ disparagementdisparaging অপমানজনক; মর্যাদাহানিকর।

Examples:-

❑ It stated that no advocate would be permitted to make **disparaging** and derogatory remarks against the presiding judge.

❑ As a child these were the teachers who cast large shadows over my progress, or lack of it, and whose constant put-downs and **disparagements** made school life more miserable than it should have been.

❑ he never missed an opportunity to disparage his competitors

❑ You disparage a woman's driving or mock her way of problem-solving.

❑ It is not in our nature to disparage the city we love or belittle the real successes that are made by our opponents as they did to us over the last three years.

❑ Worse still, many of them take the opportunity to disparage Norway into the bargain.

❑ I would say persist and never minimize or disparage yourself or your abilities.

DISPARATE → (DIS pur it) [ডিস্পারাইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিসদৃশ, অসম, অসদৃশ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj* differ ent; incompatible; unequal

❑ Our interests were **disparate**: Cathy liked to play with dolls and I liked to throw her dolls out the window.

❑ The **disparate** interest groups were united only by their intense dislike of the candidate.

❑ The novel was difficult to read because the plot consisted of doz ens of **disparate** threads that never came together.

❑ The noun form of **disparate** is **disparity** (dih SPAR i tee). **Dis par i ty** means inequality. The opposite of **disparity** is **parity**.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- contrasting, different, differing, dissimilar, unlike, poles apart, varying, various, diverse, diversified, heterogeneous, distinct, separate, divergent, divers

Antonyms:- alike, identical, indistinguishable, kin, kindred, like, parallel, same, similar

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

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☑ অসদৃশ; অসম; গুণ বা পরিমাণে তুলনীয় নয় এমন; (দুটি বস্তু সম্বন্ধে) পরস্পরের মধ্যে তুলনাহীনভাবে পৃথক।

Examples:-

- ☐ But it has really hit a nerve with a **disparate**, diverse audience from all walks of life.
- ☐ We will have the most **disparate** and diverse opposition in the Dáil for nearly 50 years.
- ☐ What the home was lacking was a unified palette to warm the spaces and draw together disparate elements.
- ☐ A disparate band of Hollywood approved odd-bods head off into the jungle.
- ☐ The crux of the difference between humans and machines is the disparate ways that we prune this tree.
- ☐ they inhabit disparate worlds of thought
- ☐ Unusually, he shares his trade secrets by illustrating many of the disparate elements that inspire him.
- ☐ He moved comfortably between the two disparate and contradictory worlds of the frontier.
- ☐ But it seems our aesthetic is so fractured, so disparate now that there's no common thread, no anchor to hang on to.
- ☐ One, with strongly racist overtones, links three disparate elements.
- ☐ He teases his viewers with disparate elements that are not always easy to identify.

🔗 **DISSEMINATE** → (dih SEM uh nayt) [ডিসেমিনেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ছড়িয়ে দেওয়া, প্রচার করা, বিকীর্ণ করা, প্রচারিত করা, বিক্ষিপ্ত করা, ছড়ানো, ছড়িয়ে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to spread the seeds of something; to scatter; to make widely known

- ☐ News is **disseminated** through many media: radio, television, newspapers, magazines, and gossips.

Synonyms:- spread, circulate, distribute, disperse, promulgate, propagate, publicize, communicate, pass on, put about, make known

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ধারণা, তত্ত্ব ইত্যাদি প্রচার করা; বিতরণ করা।
- ☐ dissemination

Examples:-

- ☐ Scant regard is paid to the manifesto and its **dissemination** among the general public nowadays.
- ☐ Patients who have severe comorbidity particularly renal insufficiency, hepatic failure, or **disseminated** malignancy have a poor prognosis.
- ☐ That's our job, is to disseminate information to the public.
- ☐ The condition can disseminate throughout the respiratory tract and lead to pulmonary papillomatosis.
- ☐ Websites are not only used to disseminate information and propaganda.
- ☐ health authorities should foster good practice by disseminating information
- ☐ They rarely cause invasive disease, but can invade and disseminate in immunocompromised patients.
- ☐ Internet based media disseminate information and knowledge far more quickly than conventional media.
- ☐ Training programmes will enable the trainers to further disseminate the information to others in the community, creating a multiplier effect.

🔗 **DISSIPATE** → (DIS uh payt) [ডিসিপেইট, ডিসিপেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ছড়িয়ে দেওয়া বা যাওয়া, নয়ছয় করা, উড়া, ছড়ান, অপচয় করা, ক্ষয় করা, ছড়ানো, ছড়িয়ে দেওয়া বা যাওয়া, নয়ছয় করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to thin out, drift away, or dissolve; to cause to thin out, drift away, or dissolve; to waste or squander

- ☐ The smoke **dissipated** as soon as we opened the windows.

- ❑ Ilya's anger **dissipated** as the day wore on, and he gradually forgot what had upset him.
- ❑ The police **dissipated** the riotous crowd by spraying the demonstrators with fire hoses and firing rubber bullets over their heads.
- ❑ Alex won the weekly lottery but **dissipated** the entire winnings in one abandoned, fun-filled weekend.
- ❑ We can also say that a person is **dissipated**, by which we mean that he indulges in wild living. Alex is **dissipated**.

Synonyms:- disappear, vanish, evaporate, dissolve, melt away, melt into thin air, be dispelled, disperse, scatter, evanesce

Antonyms:- assemble, cluster, collect, concentrate, congregate, gather

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ দূর করা: His assurance dissipated our fear/doubt.
- ❑ ২ অপচয় করা: Don't dissipate your energy in worthless pursuits.
- ❑ dissipated (participial adjective) অর্থহীন কিংবা ক্ষতিকর আমোদপ্রমোদে লিপ্ত: He leads a dissipated life.

Examples:-

- ❑ It would attempt to lock future generations into a prejudice that has already **dissipated** and that someday may disappear.
- ❑ he wanted to **dissipate** his anger
- ❑ In minimum-security prisons, like the camp in Florence, Colorado where I currently am confined, racial tensions tend to dissipate, if not disappear.
- ❑ I don't hold on to the anger, if I can just let it dissipate on its own.
- ❑ The fact that very few of the cathedral's stained-glass windows could be opened meant the smoke was slow to dissipate.
- ❑ he wanted to dissipate his anger
- ❑ You dissipate resources by maintaining economically unviable units.
- ❑ I took a long, deep drag and watched the smoke rings dissipate in the cool evening sky.
- ❑ Victims of those errors don't disappear, and their quest for justice doesn't dissipate.
- ❑ They were turning to the color of pale lemons as the smoke started to dissipate.
- ❑ Too often, free flowing emotions of sympathy dissipate with the initial fascination, without confronting the long-term consequences of misfortune.

🌀 **DISSOLUTION** → (dis uh LOO shun) [ডিসালুশন্, ডিসলিউশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশ্লেষণ, ইতি ঘটানোর বা শেষ করে দেওয়ার ঘটনা, সাধারণ নির্বাচনের আগে লোকসভা বা বিধানসভা ভেঙে দেওয়ার ঘটনা, মৃত্যু, অদৃশ্য হয়ে যাওয়ার ঘটনা, দ্রবীভবন, দ্রবণ, ভঙ্গ, লয়, বিচ্ছেদ, বিগঠন, বিলয়, শিথিলীকরণ, শিথিলীভবন, মৃত্যু, দ্রাব, দ্রাবণ, বিযবাহের এবং অন্যান্য চুক্তি ভঙ্গ, ইতি ঘটানোর বা শেষ করে দেওয়ার ঘটনা, সাধারণ নির্বাচনের আগে লোকসভা বা বিধানসভা ভেঙে দেওয়ার ঘটনা, অদৃশ্য হয়ে যাওয়ার ঘটনা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ the breaking up or dissolving of something into parts; disintegration

- ❑ Nothing could prevent the **dissolution** of the Jesse Ventura Fan Club after he retired to seek a political career.
- ❑ A person who is **dissolute** has lived life in the fast lane too long. **Dissolute** and **dissipated** are synonyms in this sense.

Synonyms:- cessation, conclusion, end, ending, termination, winding up/down, discontinuation, suspension, disbanding, prorogation, recess

Antonyms:- unification, union, inauguration

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ dissolution (of) দ্রবণ; (সংগঠনাদির/বৈবাহিক) অবসান; (বিশেষত নির্বাচনের আগে) পার্লামেন্টের অবলুপ্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ What could be done to increase the appeal of reading and to decrease the appeal of drink and **dissolution** ?
- ☐ While the **dissolution** of aristocratic corporate bodies may be a cost to society, in that bulwarks against despotism are eroded, Tocqueville believes that on balance the individual gains.
- ☐ It is postulated that the lowered pH microenvironment in the guts of organisms may accelerate mineral dissolution and precipitation processes during ingestion.
- ☐ While the dissolution of aristocratic corporate bodies may be a cost to society, in that bulwarks against despotism are eroded, Tocqueville believes that on balance the individual gains.
- ☐ Luxury and lavish living were seen as the causes, moral decay and dissolution as the consequences.
- ☐ Henry VIII declared the abbey's dissolution in 1540
- ☐ God's own image in us is liable to complete dissolution under death's sway.
- ☐ The dissolution of calcium carbonate provides only temporary storage of carbon dioxide.
- ☐ Rocks in intermediate-burial settings experience chemical compaction as well as subsurface cementation and dissolution .
- ☐ The formation of a solution of the salt in the water by this process is called dissolution .
- ☐ A cedar shingle wall is beautiful from the start of its life all the way through to final dissolution .

🌀 DISTEND → (di STEND) [ডিস্টেন্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্ফীত হওয়া বা করা, ফাঁপা, ফোলান, ফোলা, স্ফীত করা, স্ফীত হওয়া বা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to swell; to extend a great deal

- ☐ The tire **distended** alarmingly as the forgetful gas station attendant kept pumping more and more air into it.
- ☐ A **distended** belly is one symptom of malnutrition.
- ☐ A swelling is a **distension**.

Synonyms:- dilate

Antonyms:- deflate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ফোলা বা ফোলানো।

☐ distension ফোলা অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Veins are particularly susceptible to gravitational stress due to their **distensibility** , and blood 'pools' in dependent veins when we stand.
- ☐ Krachie and company are arguing, essentially, that a belly of fat is more compressive than skin and muscle are **distensible** .
- ☐ In other words, put something into the lungs that will put pressure on them and distend them, and at the same time, be safe.
- ☐ The carbon dioxide in soft drinks can distend your stomach.
- ☐ air is introduced into the stomach to distend it
- ☐ the abdomen distended rapidly
- ☐ The breathing pattern should be observed, and the patient should be asked to distend the abdomen and then flatten it.

🔗 DISTINGUISH → (di STING gwish) [ডিস্টিঙুইশ্, ডিস্টিঙুইশ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পার্থক্য নির্দেশ করা, ঠাহর করা, প্রভেদ করা, বৈশিষ্ট্যপ্রদান করা, বিদিত করান, প্রসিদ্ধ করান, পৃথক করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to tell apart; to cause to stand out

❑ The rodent expert's eyesight was so acute that he was able to **dis tin guish** between a shrew and a vole at more than a thou sand paces.

❑ I studied and studied but I was never able to **distinguish** between **discrete** and **discreet**.

❑ His face had no **distinguishing** characteristics; there was noth ing about his features that stuck in your memory.

❑ Lou's uneventful career as a dogcatcher was not **distinguished** by ad ven ture or excitement.

Synonyms:- differentiate, tell apart, discriminate between, tell the difference between

Antonyms:- confuse, mistake, confuse

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ distinguish one thing from another; distinguish between two things দুটি জিনিসের মধ্যে পার্থক্য শোনা, দেখা, বোঝা ও চেনা প্রভৃতি: One should be able to distinguish between good and evil.

❑ ২ শুনে বা দেখে চিহ্নিত করতে পারা: He has poor eyesight and cannot distinguish distant objects.

❑ ৩ পৃথক করা: The power of speech distinguishes human beings from animals.

❑ ৪ distinguish oneself নিজেকে স্বাতন্ত্র্যমণ্ডিত করা: He has distinguished himself as a scholar.

❑ distinguishable পার্থক্যকরণযোগ্য; চেনা যায় এমন।

❑ distinguished বিশিষ্ট; স্বতন্ত্র; সম্মানিত: He is a distinguished scholar.

Examples:-

❑ Classification systems vary in terminology, but most **distinguish** on the basis of the severity of the learning disability.

❑ Several features **distinguish** the Posimetric design from other feeding technology.

❑ The licensing and distribution models are the key characteristics that distinguish OSS from commercial software.

❑ The sources do not distinguish between administrative and political corruption or between petty and grand corruption.

❑ She couldn't distinguish anything in the darkness that prevailed down here.

❑ the child is perfectly capable of distinguishing reality from fantasy

❑ it was too dark to distinguish anything more than their vague shapes

❑ bees are unable to distinguish between red, black, and various grays

❑ The software is also speed-sensitive, so it can distinguish the different conditions in city driving and faster roads or motorways.

❑ Likewise, the ability to distinguish between certain sounds such as sss, sshh or zz diminishes from the time we reach our thirties.

❑ The CT-scan was able, with minimum disturbance, to distinguish different densities of soft tissue and bone.

🔗 DOCILE → (DAHS ul) [ডোউসাইল্, ডস্ল্, ডোসাইল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শিক্ষাগ্রহণে তৎপর, বাধ্য, নিরীহ, অনুগত, সহজবশ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** easily taught; obedient; easy to han dle

❑ The **docile** students quietly memorized all the lessons their teach er told them.

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- ❑ The baby raccoons appeared **docile** at first, but they were almost impossible to control.
- ❑ Mia's **docility** (dah SIL i tee) fooled the professor into believing that she was incapable of thinking for herself.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- compliant, obedient, pliant, dutiful, submissive, deferential, unassertive, cooperative, amenable, accommodating, biddable, malleable

Antonyms:- contrary, contumacious, defiant, disobedient, froward, insubordinate, intractable, obstreperous, rebel, rebellious, recalcitrant, refractory, restive, ungovernable, unruly, untoward, wayward, stubborn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সহজে বশ মানে এমন; বাধ্য; সহজে শেখানো যায় এমন: Teachers like docile pupils.
- ❑ docility [ডোউসিলাটি] (noun) বাধ্যতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Just about anyone who was not entirely **docile** and subservient to the ruling ethos could be locked up for life.
- ❑ You can be solitary and courageous, also **docile** and diplomatic when needed.
- ❑ She has become more docile and sleepy in her old age, although sometimes she still gets a burst of energy, which is wonderful.
- ❑ If this is not done, those of us who call ourselves citizens will in reality be nothing more than docile instruments in the hands of distant powers.
- ❑ They are a very docile animal which in itself favours them to herd owners.
- ❑ a cheap and docile workforce
- ❑ Just about anyone who was not entirely docile and subservient to the ruling ethos could be locked up for life.
- ❑ This must have been what happened in England because we became docile servants of the Normans and fought their wars for them.
- ❑ While the Greek press is far from docile
- ❑ it has generally been extremely supportive of the Games.

🌀 **DOCTRINAIRE** → (dahk truh NAYR) [ডক্ট্রিনেআ(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: তত্ত্বিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** inflexibly committed to a doctrine or theory with out regard to its practicality; dogmatic

- ❑ A **doctrinaire** supporter of manned space flights to Pluto would be some one who supported such space flights even though it might be shown that such lengthy journeys could never be undertaken.
- ❑ A **doctrinaire** opponent of fluoridation of water would be someone whose opposition could not be shaken by proof that fluoride is good for teeth and not bad for anything else.
- ❑ A person with **doctrinaire** views can be called a **doctrinaire**.

Synonyms:- bigot, dogmatist, informative, instructive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ তত্ত্বিক; কোনো তত্ত্বে অন্ধ বিশ্বাসী; তত্ত্বগত।

Examples:-

- ❑ Skepticism, rather than doctrinaire conviction, provides the only appropriate safeguard against human frailty and desire.
- ❑ This was a monumental mistake, the kind only a doctrinaire can make.

- ❑ Yet doctrinaire democrats don't seem to give a tinker's toss about placing limits on what a legislature (local or global) can divvy or decide.
- ❑ His biographer has rightly called him a 'southern nationalist' and the 'last of the doctrinaires of the Old South.'
- ❑ Weng had hoped that the student-led democracy movement might bring about change in China, but the repressive response of the doctrinaire hard-liners crushed his dreams of democracy.

🌀 DOGMATIC → (dawg MAT ik) [ডগম্যাটিক্, ডোগম্যাটিক্, ডগ্ম্যাটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মতবাদ-সংক্রান্ত, উদ্ধত, প্রশ্নাতীত মতবাদ রূপে উপস্থাপিত, যুক্তিপ্রমাণ ব্যতিরেকে উপস্থাপিত, অন্ধবিশ্বাসী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** arrogantly assertive of un proven ideas; stubbornly claiming that something (often a system of beliefs) is beyond dispute

- ❑ A **dogma** is a belief. A **dogmatic** person, however, is stubbornly convinced of his beliefs.
- ❑ Marty is **dogmatic** on the subject of the creation of the world; he sneers at anyone whose views are not identical to his.
- ❑ The philosophy professor became increasingly **dogmatic** as he grew older and became more firmly convinced of his strange theories.
- ❑ The opinions or ideas **dogmatically** asserted by a **dogmatic** person are known collectively as **dogma**.

Synonyms:- opinionated, peremptory, assertive, insistent, emphatic, adamant, doctrinaire, authoritarian, imperious, dictatorial, uncompromising, unyielding, inflexible, rigid

Antonyms:- latitudinarian, flexible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (ব্যক্তি) মূল্যহীন বা গোঁড়া মতবাদ প্রকাশ করে এমন।
- ☑ ২ (উক্তি) যুক্তি বা তথ্যনির্ভর নয় এমন মতবাদ বা বিশ্বাস।
- ☑ dogmatically (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ A far more sinister implication is the creation of an intolerant **dogmatic** approach to complex issues.
- ❑ After all, it is, I suppose, a bit **dogmatic** to absolutely insist the whole thing is state controlled.
- ❑ This assertion might sound brutally dogmatic, but its economic basis is exceptionally solid.
- ❑ Cell Theory then rapidly turned into a more dogmatic cell doctrine, and in this form survives up to the present day.
- ❑ Peer pressure works among adults no less than the young and it's a dogmatic dictator.
- ❑ he gives his opinion without trying to be dogmatic
- ❑ After all, it is, I suppose, a bit dogmatic to absolutely insist the whole thing is state controlled.
- ❑ The problem many have with a dogmatic acceptance of any theory, scientific or not, is a lack of proof.
- ❑ The evidence on both sides rather took the form of dogmatic assertions.
- ❑ Put the other way around, the respondent is more likely to be dogmatic
- ❑ technical and uncompromising.
- ❑ He is a tyrannical, dogmatic and highly narcissistic dictator who has no intentions of going down quietly.

🌀 DOMESTIC → (duh MES tik) [ডামেস্টিক্, ডোমেস্টিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাড়ির চাকর, দেশী, গৃহপালিত, পরিচারক, সংসারী, গার্হস্থ্য, পারিবারিক, গৃহপতি, গৃহ্য, গৃহজাত, ঘর-পোষা, পোষা, ঘরকুনো, কুনো, সাংসারিক, স্বদেশী, বাধ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** having to do with the house hold or family; not foreign

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- ❑ A home that enjoys **domestic** tranquillity is a happy home.
- ❑ A maid is sometimes referred to as a **domestic** engineer or simply as a **domestic**.
- ❑ To be **domestic** is to enjoy being at home or to be skillful at doing things around the house.
- ❑ **Domestic** wine is wine from this country, as opposed to wine imported from, say, France.
- ❑ The **domestic** steel industry is the steel industry in this country. *A country that enjoys **domestic** tranquillity is a happy country on the homefront.

Synonyms:- servant, domestic worker, domestic help, maid, housemaid, cleaner, cleaning lady, housekeeper, family, home, household

Antonyms:- foreign, undomestic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ ঘরোয়া; পারিবারিক; গার্হস্থ্য।
- ☑ ২ স্বদেশি; নিজ দেশীয়।
- ☑ ৩ (জীবজন্তু) গৃহপালিত; পোষা।
- ☑ ৪ ঘরকুনো; গৃহপ্রিয়।

Examples:-

- ❑ More reforms may be needed, but **domestic** agriculture is of rather more strategic importance than some younger politicians seem to be aware of.
- ❑ Just over half of this was **domestic**, industrial and commercial waste while 38 per cent was construction waste.
- ❑ These are animals that, along with domestic goats and sheep, have been bred for thousands of years as food.
- ❑ domestic fowl
- ❑ It has also developed materials for the steel industry, office machinery, domestic appliances, industrial safety, sports surfaces and car components.
- ❑ domestic chores
- ❑ He said the park was also intended to create linkages between tourism and the environment and consequently boost domestic tourism.
- ❑ More reforms may be needed, but domestic agriculture is of rather more strategic importance than some younger politicians seem to be aware of.
- ❑ Bringing out a contrast between industrial and domestic architecture, he says that there is a vast difference between the two.
- ❑ Because of their association with humans, domestic dogs are not preyed upon by wild predators.
- ❑ We want to get the message out to whoever is responsible for the empty buildings that they ensure they are totally secure whether domestic dwellings or industrial properties.

🌀 **DORMANT** → (*DOR munt*) [ডোমান্ট, ডরম্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রকট, সুপ্ত, অন্তর্নিহিত, নিহিত, রহিত, ঘুমন্ত, অপরিবর্তিত, অপ্রচলিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** inactive; as though asleep; asleep **Dormant**, like **dormitory**, comes from a root meaning sleep.

- ❑ Mt. Vesuvius erupted violently and then fell **dormant** for several hundred years.
- ❑ Many plants remain **dormant** through the winter; that is, they stop growing until spring.
- ❑ Frank's interest in playing the piano was **dormant** and, quite possibly, dead.
- ❑ The snow fell silently over the **dormant** village, which became snarled in traffic jams the following morning.
- ❑ The noun is **dormancy**.

Synonyms:- asleep, sleeping, resting, inactive, passive, inert, latent, quiescent

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Antonyms:- awake, wide-awake, active

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ সুপ্ত; নিদ্রিত; ঘুমন্ত; এখনো অবচেতন; নিষ্ক্রিয়: a dormant volcano.
- ☐ ২ অব্যবহৃত; অন্তর্নিহিত: dormant mental powers.
- ☐ dormancy সুপ্তাবস্থা; নিষ্ক্রিয় অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☐ For decades the old garden had lain **dormant** and almost forgotten as many others of that period often do.
- ☐ When established plants go **dormant** in midsummer, you can divide them.
- ☐ As long as they are dormant, buds can survive the lowest subzero temperatures of winter.
- ☐ But more money will be added to it from the dormant accounts next April.
- ☐ She knew the dangers of getting involved again, but her body had been too long dormant.
- ☐ dormant butterflies
- ☐ My goal was the summit of Mount Baker, a dormant
- ☐ snow-covered volcano.
- ☐ The plant sets fruit between July and September and it becomes dormant in early October.
- ☐ Avoid fertilizing during very hot weather, when many grass lawns are essentially dormant.
- ☐ He goes where a largely dormant press has not.
- ☐ Formed by similar mountain-building forces, both islands have dormant volcanoes in their central regions.

DUBIOUS → (DOO bee us) [ডিউবিআস্, ডুবিআস্, ডিউবিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সন্দেহজনক, দ্বিধাগ্রস্ত, অনিশ্চিত, দ্বিধাপূর্ণ, কেমনযেন, সন্দেহপূর্ণ, ডিউক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** full of doubt; uncertain

- ☐ I was fairly certain that I would be able to fly if I could merely flap my arms hard enough, but Mary was **dubious**; she said I'd better flap my legs as well.
- ☐ We were **dubious** about the team's chance of success and, as it turned out, our **dubiety** (doo BYE uh tee) was justified: The team lost.
- ☐ **Dubious** and **doubtful** don't mean exactly the same thing. A **du bi ous** person is a person who has doubts. A **doubtful** outcome is an outcome that isn't certain to occur.
- ☐ Sam's chances of getting the job were **doubtful** because the employer was **dubious** of his claim that he had been president of the United States while in high school.
- ☐ Something beyond doubt is **indubitable**. A dogmatic person believes his opinions are **indubitable**.

Synonyms:- doubtful, uncertain, unsure, hesitant, undecided, indefinite, unresolved, up in the air, vacillating, irresolute, skeptical, suspicious, iffy

Antonyms:- certain, incontestable, indisputable, indubitable, sure, undeniable, undoubted, unquestionable, certainunambiguoustrustworthy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (of/about) সন্দেহপূর্ণ; সন্দ্বিগ্ন: I feel dubious of his honesty.
- ☐ I am dubious about the idea of lending him my car.
- ☐ I remain dubious about her motives.
- ☐ ২ (ব্যক্তি) সন্দেহজনক (সম্ভবত অসৎ, বিশ্বাসযোগ্য নয়) : He is a dubious character.
- ☐ ৩ (বস্তু বা কাজ) সন্দেহজনক; অনিশ্চিত; দ্ব্যর্থক: a dubious compliment.

Examples:-

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- ☐ Instead, a **dubious** logic pervades, upon which we base entire networks of conclusions and imperatives.
- ☐ Such claims, he contends, rely on slippery language and **dubious** assumptions.
- ☐ Before the war, the submarine was regarded as a morally dubious weapon, subject to international agreements.
- ☐ However, those often rely on dubious assumptions.
- ☐ He just enjoys exploring the morally dubious aspects of it, and exploring difficult situations.
- ☐ Alex looked dubious, but complied
- ☐ As such, it asks us to accept the dubious assumptions that interval returns are normally distributed and independent.
- ☐ And it spends billions each year in social welfare programs that are endlessly duplicative and of dubious value.
- ☐ In fact, so entrenched was the belief in many quarters that official statistics were of dubious value to social researchers that the view took root that they were virtually worthless.
- ☐ I shrugged, probably dubious about the opportunity myself.

🌀 **DUPLICITY** → (doo PLIS uh tee) [ডিউপ্লিসিটি, ডুপ্লিসিটি, ডিউপ্লিসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতারণা, ছলনা, কাপট্য, দ্বৈতীভাব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the act of being two-faced; double-deal ing; de cep tion

- ☐ Dave, in his **duplicity**, told us he wasn't going to rob the bank and then went right out and robbed it.
- ☐ Liars engage in **duplicity** all the time; they say one thing and do an oth er.
- ☐ The **duplicitous** salesman sold the stuffed camel to someone else even though he had prom ised to sell it to us.

Synonyms:- deceitfulness, deceit, deception, double-dealing, underhandedness, dishonesty, fraud, fraudulence, sharp practice, chicanery, trickery, subterfuge, skulduggery, treachery, crookedness, shadiness, dirty tricks, shenanigans, monkey business, perfidy

Antonyms:- ingenuousness, honesty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] কপটতা; শঠতা; চাতুরী।

Examples:-

- ☐ There will be no more **duplicity** , crookedness, and desire for name, fame, and prestige.
- ☐ But given his deceit on foreign policy and **duplicity** on the nuclear issue, I think we have good reason to be suspicious.
- ☐ This concurrence of disparate attitudes toward him creates an ambiguous point of view and indicates a duplicity , if not a multiplicity, of authorship.
- ☐ The white master, unable to detect the duplicity of slaves' language, became its victim.
- ☐ You have to admire the pretentious duplicity of these guys: they have elevated hypocrisy and lying to a new art form?
- ☐ the president was accused of duplicity in his dealings with Congress
- ☐ It raised fundamental policy questions and confirmed antiwar critics' charges of high-level deception and duplicity .
- ☐ Indulge at length your preoccupation with lying, bullying, malice, chicanery, duplicity and revenge.
- ☐ The very label, 'African American' intrinsically signifies a duplicity that remains misunderstood and unappreciated by many American and Africans.
- ☐ He said the biggest obstacle to a Yes vote was the Government, whose track record of deceit, and duplicity had now been shamefully exposed.

EBULLIENT → (ih BUL yunt) [ইবালিআন্ট, ইবালিয়েন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উচ্ছ্বাসিত, অত্যন্তসাহী, উচ্ছ্বাসিত, অত্যন্তসাহী, উত্তেজিত, ফুটিতেছে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** boiling; bubbling with excitement; exuberant

❑ A boiling liquid can be called **ebullient**. More often, though, this word describes excited or enthusiastic people.

❑ The roaring crowd in a full stadium before the World Series might be said to be **ebullient**.

❑ A person overflowing with enthusiasm might be said to be **ebullient**.

❑ Cammie was **ebullient** when her fairy godmother said she could use one of her three wishes to wish for three more wishes.

❑ Someone or something that is **ebullient** is characterized by **ebullience**.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- exuberant, buoyant, cheerful, joyful, cheery, merry, jolly, sunny, jaunty, lighthearted, elated, animated, sparkling, vivacious, irrepressible, bubbly, bouncy, peppy, upbeat, chirpy, smiley, full of beans, gay

Antonyms:- sad

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ উচ্ছ্বাসিত।

❑ ebullience [ইবালিআন্স] (noun) উচ্ছ্বাস।

Examples:-

❑ And the sight never failed to fill you with excitement that soon you would be caught up by the city's noise, energy, brashness, **ebullience**, smartness and wit.

❑ He's funny, he's **ebullient**, he has endless energy, and when he gets going on a tirade, he has the rhythmic passion of generations of Irish-Catholic priests!

❑ He was the source of many jokes for being overly happy and ebullient.

❑ While her career's still at full tilt, she's typically ebullient when asked what she might do if she ever decided to leave the spotlight for a while.

❑ The Clarinet Sonata is a delightfully ebullient, bouncy score.

❑ she sounded ebullient and happy

❑ Overall, the effect of the three series is ebullient

❑ unfolding and generous.

❑ Either way, it has left Downes in ebullient mood and ready to come out fighting.

❑ Christina was in quite an ebullient mood during our session today.

❑ Anyway, she was a vivacious, ebullient sort of girl, and I took an immediate liking to her.

ECCENTRIC → (ek SEN trik) [ইক্সেনট্রিক, এক্সেনট্রিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: ছিটগস্ত ব্যক্তি, ভিন্নকেন্দ্রী বৃত্ত, অদ্ভুতস্বভাব ব্যক্তি, খামখেয়ালী ব্যক্তি, অদ্ভুতস্বভাব, ছিটগস্ত, খামখেয়ালী, অদ্ভুত, কেন্দ্রাপসারী, উৎকেন্দ্র, ভিন্নকেন্দ্রী, নিয়মানুগত নহে এমন, উৎকেন্দ্র, খাপছাড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not conventional; a little kooky; irregular

❑ The **eccentric** inventor spent all his waking hours fiddling with what he said was a time machine but was actually just an old telephone booth.

❑ Fred's political views are **eccentric**: He believes that we should have kings instead of presidents and that the government should raise money by holding bake sales.

❑ The rocket followed an **eccentric** course; first it veered in one direction, then it veered in another, then it crashed.

❑ An **eccentric** person is a person who has **eccentricities** (ek sen TRIS uh teez).

Synonyms:- oddity, odd fellow, character, individualist, individual, free spirit, misfit, oddball, odd duck, weirdo, freak, nut, head case, crank, wacko, kook, screwball, crackpot, unconventional, uncommon, abnormal, irregular, aberrant, anomalous, odd, queer, strange, peculiar, weird, bizarre, outlandish, freakish, extraordinary, idiosyncratic, quirky, nonconformist, outré, way out, offbeat, freaky, wacky, kooky

Antonyms:- concentric

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ (কোনো ব্যক্তি বা তার আচরণ) অদ্ভুত; অস্বাভাবিক; খামখেয়ালি; পাগলাটে।

❑ ২ (বৃত্ত) ভিন্নকেন্দ্রী।

❑ □(noun) ১ eccentric person অদ্ভুত স্বভাবের; পাগলাটে বা খামখেয়ালি লোক।

❑ ২ (বল) ঘূর্ণায়মান গতিকে অগ্রপশ্চাৎ গতিতে রূপান্তরিত করার কৌশল।

Examples:-

❑ In interviews, he comes across as an engaging, amiable **eccentric**.

❑ His gregarious and **eccentric** personality is the perfect mix for a good television programme.

❑ I work with a bunch of peculiar, eccentric guys who have a lot of really strange ideas.

❑ The Fool can also represent a person in a reading, if so be prepared to meet a real maverick, an eccentric with lust for life.

❑ I think I'm regarded as harmless and mildly eccentric I'm happy with both qualities.

❑ my favorite aunt is very eccentric

❑ The less mature neurons had abundant pink cytoplasm with central to slightly eccentric nuclei and conspicuous nucleoli.

❑ I think I'm regarded as harmless and mildly eccentric ; I'm happy with both qualities.

❑ Past discoveries of planets in other solar systems had wildly eccentric orbits or orbited very close to the star.

❑ Jane found the twenty-one-year-old Cambridge postgraduate a fascinating and slightly eccentric character and was immediately attracted to him.

❑ Did I mention that my uncle is slightly eccentric ?

🌀 **ECLECTIC** → (ih KLEK tik) [ইক্লেক্টিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমস্ত কিছুর ভাল বাছিয়া গ্রহন করে এমন, সারগ্রাহী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** choosing the best from many sources; drawn from many sources

❑ Adolfo's taste in art was **eclectic**. He liked the Old Masters, the Impressionists, and Walt Disney.

❑ The **eclectic** menu included dishes from many different countries.

❑ George's **eclectic** reading made him well rounded.

Synonyms:- cynic, karl popper, popper, scholastic, sir karl raimund popper, sophist, stoic, aesthetician, empiricist, epistemologist, esthetician, ethicist, existentialist, gymnosophist, mechanist, moralist, nativist, pluralist, realist, yogi, discriminating

Antonyms:- homogeneous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (ব্যক্তি বা পদ্ধতি) সারগ্রাহী; সমস্ত কিছুর মধ্য থেকে ভালো বেছে নেয় এমন।

Examples:-

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- ☐ Although my streaming radio tastes are eclectic , they seldom include "top 10" radio stations.
- ☐ Could Mack's broad attitude reflect his eclectic liberal education and training?
- ☐ The atmosphere is cosy, the decor eclectic , but the overall ambience revolves around the staff.
- ☐ her musical tastes are eclectic
- ☐ Some music fans with extremely eclectic tastes may find this band's music appealing.
- ☐ Pope brings an active, eclectic style to the movie that always keeps the eye entertained.
- ☐ He is very eclectic and his mix of abilities is so different from the common concept of an artist.
- ☐ Or does the beauty in your new-found freedom lie in your ability to be eclectic ?
- ☐ However, Sparks illustrate the limited options for bands of a certain age and eclectic style.

🔗 EDIFY → (ED uh fye) [এডিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্মাণ করা, নৈতিক করা, আধ্যাত্মিক করা, মানসিক উন্নতিসাধন করা, প্রাসাদ-তোরণাদি সাজান

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to enlighten; to instruct, especially in moral or religious matters

- ☐ We found the pastor's sermon on the importance of not eating beans to be most **edifying**.
- ☐ The teacher's goal was to **edify** her students, not to force a handful of facts down their throats.
- ☐ We would have felt lost at the art show had not the excellent and informative programs been provided for our **edification**.

Synonyms:- educate, instruct, teach, school, tutor, train, guide, enlighten, inform, cultivate, develop, improve, better

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive) (past tense, past participle edified) নৈতিক অথবা মানসিক উন্নতিসাধন করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Here is material to **edify** , instruct and challenge.
- ☐ Let the one in books that speak the truth **edify** religious men, and the other in lying fables delight impure demons.
- ☐ Rachel had edified their childhood with frequent readings from Belloc
- ☐ Modern Catholic theologians can find in Luther's writings an authentically Christian voice whose witness to a common gospel can edify as well as irritate Catholic readers.
- ☐ Here is material to edify
- ☐ instruct and challenge.
- ☐ Both disciplines understood their purpose to be the evocation and presentation of intended affections, thereby to persuade and to edify the listener.
- ☐ Some are called to sow, others to reap some are eminently qualified to awaken sinners, others to edify saints.
- ☐ Note that the early church's priorities were to worship God and to edify the brethren.

🔗 EFFACE → (ih FAYS) [ইফেইস্, ইফেস]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিশ্চিহ্ন করা, ঘষে তুলে ফেলা, উপবিভাগ নষ্ট করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to erase; to rub away the features of

- ☐ The inscription on the tombstone had been **effaced** by centuries of weather.
- ☐ The vandals **effaced** the delicate carving by rubbing it with sand paper.
- ☐ We tried to **efface** the dirty words that had been written on the front of our house, but nothing would remove them.
- ☐ To be **self-effacing** is to be modest.

❑ John is **self-effacing**: He won an Olympic gold medal and all he said was, "Aw, shucks. I'm just a regular fella."

Synonyms:- cut out, erase, excise, expunge, obliterate, rub out, score out, scratch, scratch out, sponge, strike, wipe off

Antonyms:- engrave

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ মুছে ফেলা; (লক্ষণিক) নিশিচহ করা; বিলোপ করা।
- ☑ ২ efface oneself দৃষ্টির অন্তরালে থাকা; নিজেকে লোকচক্ষুর অন্তরালে রাখা; নিজেকে গৌণভাবে উপস্থাপিত করা।
- ☑ effacement

Examples:-

- ☑ to efface oneself is not the easiest of duties which the teacher can undertake
- ☑ To subordinate the essentially cinematic as he does is itself a technique of ineffable skill and to efface his signature as a director from the style of a film argues a modest purity of aim that is refreshing.
- ☑ Some literary critics have argued that interactivity will efface literature itself.
- ☑ with time, the words are effaced by the frost and the rain
- ☑ The coin had been handled so many times that its data had been effaced.

🌀 **EFFUSION** → (ih FYOO zhun) [ইফিউজন]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভাবোচ্ছ্বাস, কবিতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ n a pouring forth

- ☑ When the child was rescued from the well, there was an intense **effusion** of emotion from the crowd that had gathered around the hole.
- ☑ The madman's writings consisted of a steady **effusion** of nonsense.
- ☑ To be **effusive** is to be highly emotional.
- ☑ Anna's **effusive** thanks for our silly little present made us feel somewhat embarrassed, so we decided to move to a different city.

Synonyms:- act, acting out, blowup, cry, ebullition, explosion, flare, gush, lamentation, mourning, outburst

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (তরল পদার্থের, যেমন রক্তের) উৎসরণ; নির্গমন।
- ☑ ২ [Countable noun] (অপ্রতিরোধ্য) ভাবোচ্ছ্বাস: emotional effusion.

Examples:-

- ☑ Ultrasound examination may show an abnormal effusion or abscess in the tendon sheath.
- ☑ Flood basalt eruptions involve the effusion of gigantic volumes of low-viscosity lava that spread out over huge areas.
- ☑ The freshness and fragrance of literature gave way to a stale effusion .
- ☑ a massive effusion of poisonous gas
- ☑ He ignored me, but greeted my companion by name and with a certain effusion .
- ☑ An ultrasound scan showed an effusion from which 3 ml of clear, sterile fluid was aspirated.
- ☑ he studied the rates of effusion of gases

EGALITARIAN → (ih gal uh TAYR ee un) [ইগ্যালিটেআরিআন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমমাত্রিক, সমান, সমানাধিকারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** believing in the social and economic equality of all people

❑ People often lose interest in **egalitarian** measures when such measures interfere with their own interests.

❑ **Egalitarian** can also be used as a noun to characterize a person. An **egalitarian** advocates **egalitarianism**.

Synonyms:- equalitarian, classless

Antonyms:- elitist

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ , (ব্যক্তির ক্ষেত্রে) সমতাবাদী; যিনি সব নাগরিকের সমান অধিকার ও সমান সুযোগ-সুবিধার নীতি বিশ্বাস করেন।

❑ তুলনীয় elitist.

❑ egalitarianism [ইগ্যালিটেআরিইজাম] (noun) সমতাবাদ।

Examples:-

❑ He contrasts British and American practices, and shows that American law reflected the values of a more **egalitarian** society.

❑ One of the distinctive qualities of Scots and Welsh politics has always been their **egalitarian** tradition.

❑ Other studies show a close relation between a more egalitarian social ethos and closer community relations.

❑ My aim, in this lecture, is to discuss this kind of egalitarian reasoning.

❑ There is no arguing with a radical egalitarian on that point, so I won't.

❑ a fairer, more egalitarian society

❑ But he tells us later that Scotland is no more egalitarian than large tracts of England and Wales.

❑ I think the union movement has to come to terms with that and build a base to say that we want an egalitarian society again.

❑ To date, these welfare states have generated prosperous, relatively egalitarian societies.

❑ He bluntly declared that egalitarian notions must be abandoned.

EGOCENTRIC → (ee goh SEN trik) [এগোউসেন্ট্রিক, ইগোউসেন্ট্রিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: অহংভাবপূর্ণ, অস্বিতাপূর্ণ, আত্মকেন্দ্রি, আত্মশ্লাঘাপূর্ণ, আত্মকেন্দ্রী, আত্মনিবিষ্ট, স্বার্থপর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** selfish; believing that one is the center of every thing

❑ Nevitt was so **egocentric** that he could never give anyone else credit for doing anything.

❑ **Egocentric** Lou never read the newspaper unless there was some thing in it about him.

❑ It never occurred to the **egocentric** musician that his audiences might like to hear someone else's songs every once in a while.

❑ An **egoist** is an **egocentric** person. He believes the entire universe exists for his benefit.

❑ An **egotist** is another type of **egocentric**. An **egotist** is an **egoist** who tells everyone how wonderful he is.

Synonyms:- egoist, self-centered, egomaniacal, egoistic, egotistic, self-interested, selfish, self-seeking, self-absorbed, narcissistic, vain, self-important

Antonyms:- altruistic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ আত্মকেন্দ্রিক; অহংসর্বস্ব।

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Examples:-

- ☐ I don't want to sound self centered of **egocentric** , but I was the reason he was happy.
- ☐ He paints the characters as shallow, **egocentric** individuals who exist primarily to have a good time.
- ☐ Maybe that's an egocentric position, but I'm not one of those community above everything individuals - I also care about myself.
- ☐ As it is, Martin is a dreadful bore - arrogant, self-important and so egocentric it's a wonder he had time to obsess about anyone other than himself.
- ☐ In contrast, the dorsal stream is activated more rapidly, is specialized for the guidance of action, does not make its outputs available for direct report, and codes spatial position in an egocentric reference frame.
- ☐ their egocentric tendency to think of themselves as invulnerable
- ☐ Are we all egocentric
- ☐ narcissistic online exhibitionists who believe our lives are so important that they deserve to be publicised?
- ☐ Sociopaths are very egocentric individuals that lack a sense of personal responsibility and morality.
- ☐ No one got along with him and he was an egocentric .
- ☐ For instance, drug-using mothers have been characterized as egocentric with a narcissistic orientation toward their children.

EGREGIOUS → (ih GREE jus) [ইগ্রীজিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মর্মান্তিক, গুরুতর, বিখ্যাত, বিশিষ্ট, কুখ্যাত, শোচনীয়, শোচনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** extremely bad; flagrant Save this word for things that are worse than bad.

- ☐ The mother's **egregious** neglect was responsible for her child's ac ci den tal cross-country ride on the freight train.
- ☐ Erik's manners were **egre gious**; he ate his mashed potatoes with his fingers and slurped the peas right off his plate.

Synonyms:- shocking, appalling, terrible, awful, horrendous, frightful, atrocious, abominable, abhorrent, outrageous, monstrous, heinous, dire, unspeakable, shameful, unforgivable, intolerable, dreadful, grievous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) কুখ্যাত; অসাধারণ (খারাপ ব্যক্তি অথবা খারাপ কিছু): egregious folly.

Examples:-

- ☐ Music companies are more **egregious** in their abuse of consumers than the movie companies.
- ☐ But I find it hard to deny that **egregious** self-importance in individuals is one of the defining characteristics of our society.
- ☐ People have said to him since then that the loss of the title might not be such a bad thing, that such an egregious collapse might well help focus the mind and restore desire in the long run.
- ☐ I've never seen such an egregious act of political opportunism or shameless trafficking in human misery.
- ☐ Why do you think the specialized business press continues to make what you consider such an egregious and howling error?
- ☐ egregious abuses of copyright
- ☐ The public has a compelling right to know about egregious examples of nepotism and favoritism like this by public officials.
- ☐ I am not so egregious a mathematician as you are.
- ☐ Journalists are running back and forth across town to find the most egregious technical errors and blatant fraud.
- ☐ When he wanted to draw some one splendid and egregious
- ☐ it was Clive he took for a model.

🌀 ELICIT → (ih LIS it) [ইলিসিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাহির করা, প্রকাশ করা, টানিয়া বাহির করা, সিদ্ধান্ত করা, টানিয়া বাহির করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to bring out; to call forth

❑ The interviewer skillfully **elicited** our true feelings by asking us ques tions that got to the heart of the matter.

❑ The defendant tried to **elicit** the sympathy of the jury by appear ing at the trial in a wheel chair, but the jury convicted him anyway.

❑ Don't confuse this word with **illicit**.

Synonyms:- obtain, draw out, extract, bring out, evoke, call forth, bring forth, induce, prompt, generate, engender, trigger, provoke, educe

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) elicit something (from somebody) কোনো কিছু টেনে বের করা অথবা কাউকে কোনো কিছু প্রকাশে বাধ্য করা: to elicit the fact.

❑ elicitation [ইলিসিটেশন] (noun)

Examples:-

❑ Development of 'yes' and 'no' finger signals, independent of conscious volition, can occur quickly and allows for the **elicitation** of deeper, less conscious responses.

❑ It's time to start worrying when exhibitions **elicit** no reaction at all.

❑ We need to stop worrying about what others think of us and make pictures that elicit a gut reaction.

❑ I tried to elicit a smile from Joanna

❑ Translation into local languages of report and draft Constitution to elicit public responses.

❑ they invariably elicit exclamations of approval from guests

❑ I put the emphasis on that last word just right so to elicit some reaction from him.

❑ This is a work-in-progress meant to elicit reaction and address problems in the transport industry.

❑ In other words, such a question is not meant to elicit an answer.

🌀 ELLIPTICAL → (ih LIP ti kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: উপবৃত্তাকার, উহ্য, ডিম্বাকার, উপবৃত্তসংক্রান্ত, শব্দ উহ্য আছে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** oval; missing a word or words; obscure This word has several meanings.

Consult a dictionary if you are uncertain.

❑ The orbit of the earth is not perfectly round; it is **elliptical**.

❑ An egg may have an **elliptical** shape.

❑ An **elliptical** statement is one that is hard or im pos si ble to un derstand, either because some thing is missing from it or be cause the speaker or writer is trying to be hard to understand.

❑ The announcement from the State De part ment was purposely **el lip ti cal**—the gov ern ment didn't really want reporters to know what was going on.

Synonyms:- oval, egg-shaped, elliptic, ovate, ovoid, oviform, ellipsoidal

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, direct

Examples:-

❑ The elephant's road to freedom links up with a city dweller making a hard choice in a treacherous world, and in Sommers's hands, it all makes **elliptical** sense.

❑ Cocteau, he added, protected his speech with short, tense and **elliptical** lines which formed a barrier between himself and the reader.

- Watching it now it seems even stranger that its oblique characters and elliptical, alien scenes of remote mountain-town malaise managed to hypnotise so many people for two series.
- That is a phrase which, in our respectful submission, is also apt to mislead, it being an elliptical noun phrase.
- Newton favoured comets having parabolic orbits, but Halley believed that elliptical orbits might exist.
- an elliptical lyrical style
- He had achieved this by the time he was eighteen but at this stage he did not know even that the moon and planets described elliptical orbits.
- They are often elliptical in shape, but sometimes possess hexagonal outlines.
- No, what puzzled us was Chuck Colson's elliptical logic and weird similes.
- It never strives to say anything in particular, and the backroom drama-what there is of it anyway-is so brief, oblique and elliptical that it merely provides an air of impromptu, on-the-fly context for the dance numbers.
- At times, elliptical speech or writing is so concise that listeners and readers must supply missing elements through guesswork or special knowledge, and if they cannot, they fail to understand.

🌀 ELUSIVE → (ih LOO siv) [ইলুসিভ, ইলিউসিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধরা, প্রতারণাপূর্ণ, ফাঁকা, ছলনাময়, মনে পড়ে না এমন, কৌশলে পরিহার করে এমন, কৌশলে পলায়ন করে এমন, পলাইতে পারে এমন, বোঝা ও মনে রাখা কঠিন এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hard to pin down; evasive

- To be **elusive** is to **elude**, which means to avoid, evade, or escape.
- The answer to the problem was **elusive**; every time the mathematician thought he was close, he discovered another error. (Or, one could say that the answer to the problem **eluded** the mathematician.)
- The **elusive** criminal was next to impossible for the police to catch. (The criminal **eluded** the police.)
- The team played hard, but victory was **elusive** and they suffered another defeat. (Victory **eluded** the hard-playing team.)

Synonyms:- difficult to find, evasive, slippery, always on the move

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ পলায়নপর; বিস্মৃতিপ্রবণ।

Examples:-

- Pumpkin, often an **elusively** subtle taste, is delightfully dominant in the thick Caribbean pumpkin soup.
- He would then retreat, hoping to catch the **elusive** man in their new round.
- That run should have sharpened her up sufficiently to get those elusive winning brackets.
- He was injured last season, so we had to wait over a year before this elusive 100th was achieved!
- Pre-baiting an area that looks good is often the answer to catching one of these elusive carp.
- success will become ever more elusive
- Vogue tried to cement what it had, even locating an elusive Leon Smet!
- Bringing horses of that calibre to Scotland remains the elusive dream.
- There is even a personal shopping service, providing further help in tracking down that elusive pair of shoes.
- Reddie had been praying for that first elusive gold to come from Simon Lessing in today's men's triathlon.

🌀 EMIGRATE → (EM uh grayt) [এমিগ্রাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাসস্থান বদলান, স্থানপরিবর্তন করা, বাসা বদলান, দেশান্তরী হওয়া, দেশান্তরী করান, ভিন্নদেশে বাস করতে যাওয়া, দেশান্তরী হওয়া বা করান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to leave a country permanently; to expatriate

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- ❑ Pierre **emigrated** from France because he had grown tired of speaking French. Pierre became an **émigré** (EM uh gray).
- ❑ The Soviet dissidents were persecuted by the secret police, so they sought permission to **emigrate**.
- ❑ At the heart of this word is the word **migrate**, which means to move from one place or country to another. **Emigrate** adds to mi grate the sense of moving **out of** some place in particular.
- ❑ On the other end of every **emigration** is an **immigration** (think of this as “in-migration”). See **immigration**.
- ❑ When Solange **emigrated** from France, she **immigrated** to the United States.

Synonyms:- move abroad, move overseas, leave one's country, migrate, relocate, defect

Antonyms:- immigrate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) emigrate (to) (from) দেশত্যাগ করা; দেশান্তরিত হওয়া (অন্য দেশে স্থায়ীভাবে বসবাসের উদ্দেশ্যে)।
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য immigrate.
- ❑ immigrant [এমিগ্রান্ট] (noun) দেশত্যাগকারী: emigrates to India.
- ❑ emigration [এমিগ্রেশন] [noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ She studied with Preobrajenska as a child in Paris, where her parents settled after **emigrating** from Russia.
- ❑ First, skilled workers are legally **emigrating**, temporarily or permanently, to rich countries.
- ❑ Many citizens with higher education were trained abroad and they often emigrate permanently.
- ❑ On emigrating to the US, he was actively involved in sporting organisations in the Big Apple.
- ❑ This is good news for the town, which had lost so much of its population through emigration over the years.
- ❑ Rosa's parents emigrated from Argentina
- ❑ He arrived in Chippenham in 1963 at the age of 20, after emigrating from Foggia in Southern Italy.
- ❑ Herschel settled in the area after emigrating from Germany.
- ❑ According to a recent survey, fewer Irish people are emigrating to America than at any time for more than 200 years.
- ❑ In his early years, he emigrated to Leeds and after some years married and settled there.

🔗 **EMINENT** → (EM uh nunt) [এমিনান্ট, এমিনেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশিষ্ট, বিখ্যাত, মহান, উচ্চপদস্থ, সম্ভ্রান্ত, উচ্চ, উন্নত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** well-known and respected; stand ing out from all others in quality or accomplishment; outstanding

- ❑ The visiting poet was so **eminent** that our English teacher fell to the ground before him and licked his shoes. Our En glish teacher thought the poet was **pre em i nent** in his field.
- ❑ The entire audience fell silent when the **eminent** musician walked onto the stage and picked up his banjo and bongo drums.
- ❑ Don't confuse this word with **imminent**.

Synonyms:- illustrious, distinguished, renowned, esteemed, preeminent, notable, noteworthy, great, prestigious, important, influential, affluent, outstanding, noted, of note, famous, celebrated, prominent, well-known, lionized, acclaimed, exalted, revered, august, venerable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (ব্যক্তি) প্রখ্যাত; বিশিষ্ট: He is an eminent personality.

- ২ (গুণাবলির ক্ষেত্রে) মহৎ।
- *eminently* বিশিষ্টতার সঙ্গে; খ্যাতি বজায় রেখে।

Examples:-

- We do not accept or proclaim any view merely because it comes from an **eminent** personality.
- Here are some excerpts from the opinions expressed by some **eminent** personalities.
- These four participants will then be sent to Mumbai for training and will be groomed by eminent people in the film industry.
- To find answers this programme gathered together a group of eminent people from a variety of backgrounds.
- Is it also a rather shrewd and pertinent analysis by one of Britain's most eminent leaders?
- one of the world's most eminent statisticians
- It does seem an eminent candidate for discreet burial, doesn't it?
- Nevertheless, it is very prestigious, and is often awarded to eminent people in the sciences and arts.
- He sent them a work of philosophy which, in the eyes of some eminent judges, was perfectly sensible and worthy of publication.
- And it has won praise from some of this country's most eminent musicians.
- We do not accept or proclaim any view merely because it comes from an eminent personality.

EMPIRICAL → (em PIR uh kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: গবেষণামূলক, অভিজ্ঞতাজনিত, পরীক্ষামূলক, ভূয়োদর্শনলব্ধ, প্রয়োগিক, প্রয়োগজ, অপ্রায়োগিক, প্রায়োগিক, অভিজ্ঞতাই যাবতীয় জ্ঞানের উৎস এই মত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** relying on ex pe ri ence or ob ser va tion; not merely the o ret i cal

- The apple-dropping experiment gave the scientists **empirical** ev i dence that gravity exists.
- Nicky's idea about the moon being made of pizza dough was not **em pir i cal**.
- We proved the pie's deliciousness **empirically**, by eating it.

Synonyms:- experiential, practical, heuristic, firsthand, hands-on, observed, evidence-based, seen, demonstrable

Antonyms:- theoretical

Examples:-

- The only way that you can have confidence in it is to have some **empirical** experience yourself.
- Just such propositions take us beyond the limits of **empirical** particularity.
- Just such propositions take us beyond the limits of empirical particularity.
- The work has a strong empirical base, but it is firmly governed by theory.
- The question of whether science causes harm might seem to be an empirical rather than a philosophical one.
- they provided considerable empirical evidence to support their argument
- She rightly saw that there was nothing in the empirical evidence that required her to say that.
- Admittedly, whether this is correct is an empirical question, and we cannot claim to know the answer.
- Thus for Popper the logic of science is exclusively the deductive logic of empirical refutation.
- What, then, may we say of the role of empirical studies in the domain of ethical research?

EMULATE → (EM yuh layt) [এমিউলেইট, এমিউলেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুকরণ করা, প্রতিদ্বন্দ্বিতা করা, অনুকৃতি করা, সমকক্ষ হইতে চেষ্টা করা, ছাপাইয়া যাইতে চেষ্টা করা, নকল করা, প্রতিযোগিতা করা, স্পর্ধা করা, ক্রীড়া করা, সমকক্ষ হতে চেষ্টা করা, সমকক্ষ হইতে বা ছাপাইয়া যাইতে চেষ্টা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to strive to equal or excel, usually through im i ta tion

- ☐ To **emulate** someone is to try to be just as good as, or better than, him or her.
- ☐ The American company **emulated** its successful Japanese competitor but never quite managed to do as well.
- ☐ Little Joey imitated his athletic older brother in the hope of one day **emulating** his success.
- ☐ I got ahead by **emulating** those who had gone before me.

Synonyms:- imitate, copy, mirror, echo, follow, model oneself on, match, equal, parallel, be on a par with, be in the same league as, come close to, compete with, contend with, rival, surpass, take a leaf out of someone's book

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) সমকক্ষ হতে অথবা ছাড়িয়ে যেতে চেষ্টা করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ the adaptor is factory set to **emulate** a Hercules graphics board
- ☐ He decided to **emulate** Dave and write some of his own material.
- ☐ With them will be countless other skiers who want to emulate their feat.
- ☐ They will do very well if they emulate the success of their legendary father.
- ☐ Do you have any comment for the critics who claim you're just trying to emulate Jackson's startling success?
- ☐ lesser men trying to emulate his greatness
- ☐ the adaptor is factory set to emulate a Hercules graphics board
- ☐ My ambition from the time I can remember was to emulate what he did.
- ☐ These simulators allow standard computers to emulate actual battlefield operating systems.
- ☐ Industrial systems can, if we want them to, emulate natural systems and virtually eliminate waste.

ENCROACH → (en KROACH) [ইনক্রোউচ্, এনক্রোচ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সীমালঙ্ঘন করা, অবৈধভাবে পদার্পণ করা, অবৈধভাবে হস্তার্পণ করা, অনধিকারপ্রবেশ করা, বলপূর্বক দখল করা, আক্রমণ করা, ঢুকে পড়া, প্রবেশ করা, সীমা লঙ্ঘন করা, পরের সম্পত্তি বা অধিকারে হস্তার্পণ করা, অনধিকার প্রবেশ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to make gradual or stealthy inroads into; to trespass

- ☐ As the city grew, it **encroached** on the countryside surrounding it.
- ☐ With an **encroaching** sense of dread, I slowly pushed open the blood-spattered door.
- ☐ My neighbor **encroached** on my yard by building his new stockade fence a few feet on my side of the property line.

Synonyms:- intrude on, trespass on, impinge on, obtrude on, impose oneself on, invade, infiltrate, interrupt, infringe on, violate, interfere with, disturb, horn in on, muscle in on, entrench on

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive) encroach on/upon অবৈধ, অস্বাভাবিক অথবা অনভিপ্রেতভাবে অগ্রসর হওয়া; সীমা লঙ্ঘন করা: The river is encroaching (up).

- ☐ encroachment [noun] [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] সীমা লঙ্ঘন; অবৈধপথে কোনো কিছু লাভ।

Examples:-

- ☐ His bass is strident without **encroaching**, but never drives the rhythm; rather, it reacts to it.
- ☐ I shrugged and threw a rock into the slowly **encroaching** darkness.
- ☐ Gradually strings encroach, playing at a different tempo and seemingly to a different tune.
- ☐ rather than encroach on his privacy she might have kept to her room
- ☐ They rang up and more or less told us not to encroach on their territory.
- ☐ rather than encroach on his privacy, she might have kept to her room

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- ❑ Gradually strings encroach
- ❑ playing at a different tempo and seemingly to a different tune.
- ❑ Personal media, in a variety of forms, will increasingly encroach on mass media.

🌀 ENDEMIC → (en DEM ik) [এনডেমিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: আঁচলিক রোগ, স্থানীয় রোগ, সর্বজনিক রোগ, দেশব্যাপী রোগ, স্থানীয়, দেশগত, জাতিগত, স্থানীয়, আঞ্চলিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** native; restricted to a particular region or era; in dig e nous

- ❑ You won't find that kind of tree in California; it's **endemic** to our part of the country.
- ❑ That peculiar strain of influenza was **endemic** to a small commu ni ty in South Carolina; there were no cases anywhere else.
- ❑ The writer Tom Wolfe coined the term "Me Decade" to de scribe the egocentricity **endemic** in the 1970s.

Synonyms:- endemic disease, endemical

Antonyms:- cosmopolitanecdemicepidemic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ , কোনো দৈশিক; আঞ্চলিক বা পেশার সঙ্গে যুক্ত রোগবিশেষ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Leishmaniasis should be considered in any person from an **endemic** area who has chronic localized skin lesions.
- ❑ Shortages have become **endemic** to many regions, as record drought and population sprawl sap rivers and aquifers.
- ❑ Yet it is also a global hot spot of biodiversity, with scores of endemic species of amphibians, birds, mammals, plants, and reptiles.
- ❑ And there is no doubt the endemic poverty in the country is a barrier to innovation.
- ❑ The Nene (also called Hawaiian) goose is Hawaii's state bird and endemic to the islands.
- ❑ complacency is endemic in industry today
- ❑ It is indicated for use in laboratory workers involved with the virus and in persons planning to travel to endemic areas.
- ❑ Why is political stability so elusive, and why are violence and rights violations so endemic ?
- ❑ Examples calling for immunization include travel to endemic areas or intravenous drug use during pregnancy.
- ❑ In endemic areas the World Bank and others widely promote routine regular mass treatment of children with anthelmintics
- ❑ All four species are endemic to Madagascar and are found primarily in rainforests.

🌀 ENERVATE → (EN ur vayt) [এনাভেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বল করা, স্নায়ুহীন বা শক্তিহীন বা সাহসহীন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to reduce the strength or energy of, es pe cial ly to do so gradually

- ❑ Sander felt **enervated** by his long ordeal and couldn't make himself get out of bed.
- ❑ Clinging to a flagpole for a month without food or water **enervated** me, and one day I fell asleep and fell off.
- ❑ Life itself seemed to **enervate** the old man. He grew weaker and paler with every breath he drew.

Synonyms:- abash, attenuate, castrate, dampen, debilitate, dilute, dissolve, drain, embarrass, neutralize, pain, reduce, season, shake, thin out, throw, unbrace, unnerve, unsettle, wash out

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) শারীরিক ও মানসিকভাবে দুর্বল করা; স্নায়ুহীন করা: have enervating climate.

Examples:-

- ☐ Thanks so much and hope you regain your energy soon don't let school or whatever it is enervate you too much.
- ☐ After charging his age with being an enervate breed which is "ever on his knees before the footstool of Authority," he goes on to observe that the process of statute-making ought to make one pause before according so much unquestioned deference to statutes.
- ☐ A few weeks of the Blair, Bush, and Campbell vision of an enervate media might change their minds.
- ☐ the enervate slightness of his frail form
- ☐ Thanks so much and hope you regain your energy soon... don't let school or whatever it is enervate you too much.
- ☐ After charging his age with being an enervate breed which is "ever on his knees before the footstool of Authority," he goes on to observe that the process of statute-making ought to make one pause before according so much unquestioned deference to statutes.
- ☐ Shall we say this war consumes the heart and enervates the soul?
- ☐ The knowledge of a shared destiny energizes and sustains many of us, enervates and defeats others.

🔗 ENFRANCHISE → (en FRAN chyze) [ইনফ্রাচাইজ, ইনফ্রাচাইজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: মুক্ত করা, স্বাধীনতা দেওয়া, ভোট দিবার অধিকার দেওয়া, স্বাধীনতা দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ v to grant the privileges of citizenship, especially the right to vote

- ☐ In the United States, citizens become **enfranchised** on their eighteenth birth days. American women were not **enfranchised** until the adoption of the Nineteenth Amendment in 1920, which gave them the right to vote.
- ☐ To **disfranchise** (or **disenfranchise**) someone is to take away the privileges of citizenship or take away the right to vote.
- ☐ One of the goals of the reform candidate was to **disfranchise** the bodies at the cemetery, which had had a habit of voting for the crooked mayor.

Synonyms:- give the vote to, give suffrage to, grant suffrage to

Antonyms:- bind, confine, enchain, fetter, restrain, disenfranchise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ ভোটাধিকার প্রদান করা।
- ☐ ২ (ক্রীতদাস) মুক্ত করে দেওয়া।
- ☐ enfranchisement [ইনফ্রাচাইজমেন্ট] (noun) নাগরিক অধিকারপ্রাপ্তি (যেমন ভোটাধিকার)।

Examples:-

- ☐ Indeed only he believed that women should be **enfranchised** at this time.
- ☐ As if aware that their vote made little difference, more than half of the 3 million **enfranchised** Hong Kong people stayed away from polling stations.
- ☐ Roman voters didn't want to enfranchise the Italians either, because it would water down their own votes.
- ☐ For Stowe, this French colonial tendency to enfranchise mixed-race slaves went hand-in-hand with the history of French slave rebellion.
- ☐ Their influence was enhanced by the new constitution promulgated in 1779-the first and only one in Italy - which created local assemblies of landed proprietors but did not enfranchise the mass of the population.
- ☐ a proposal that foreigners should be enfranchised for local elections
- ☐ After 1860, the trend across Europe was to widen the male electorate and enfranchise women for local elections.

□ They will not suddenly enfranchise women, hold elections and step aside from power.

🔗 ENGENDER → (en JEN dur) [ইনজেনডা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রসব করা, জন্ম দেওয়া, উৎপাদন করা, উৎপাদন করা, কারণস্বরূপ হওয়া, জন্ম দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to bring into existence; to create; to cause

□ My winning lottery ticket **engendered** a great deal of envy among my co-workers; they all wished that they had won.

□ Smiles **engender** smiles.

□ The bitter lieutenant **engendered** discontent among his troops.

Synonyms:- cause, be the cause of, give rise to, bring about, occasion, lead to, result in, produce, create, generate, arouse, rouse, inspire, provoke, prompt, kindle, trigger, spark, stir up, whip up, induce, incite, instigate, foment, beget, enkindle

Antonyms:- cease, end, stop

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (কোনো পরিস্থিতির) কারণ উদ্ভূত হওয়া: crime is often engendered by poverty.

Examples:-

□ Barnett is unable to lead, inspire or **engender** loyalty.

□ Despite its hardships, that journey unveiled a land of unimaginable beauty and variety, with endless space that **engendered** a feeling of freedom I have not experienced elsewhere.

□ Many of these changes engender anxiety and fear.

□ We will build on our strengths and continue to engender a love of learning across all subjects for all our students.

□ Although as a phrase of popular wisdom says, "one can not engender a child with mere desire".

□ the issue engendered continuing controversy

□ I can not imagine returning home from watching a film and deciding to engender a child.

□ You engender a feeling of comfort and stability to those within your charge.

□ However, what is most important now is to engender confidence.

□ Urging prospective fathers to take care that their seed is of the right temperature to engender children of a good physical and psychological temper, Charron offers them some practical advice.

□ Although as a phrase of popular wisdom says, "one can not engender a child with mere desire".

🔗 ENIGMA → (uh NIG muh) [ইনিগ্‌মা, এনিগ্‌মা]

বাংলা অর্থ: হেঁয়ালি, ধাঁধা, প্রহেলিকা, বিভ্রান্তিকর ব্যক্তি, বিভ্রান্তিকর বস্তু, ফক্কি, হেঁয়ালি, হেঁয়ালি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a mystery

□ Ben is an **enigma**; he never does any homework but he always gets good grades.

□ The wizard spoke in riddles and **enigmas**, and no one could understand what he was saying.

□ An **enigma** is **enigmatic** (en ig MAT ik).

□ Ben's good grades were **enigmatic**. So was the wizard's speech.

Synonyms:- mystery, puzzle, riddle, conundrum, paradox, problem, quandary, a closed book, poser

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [noun] [Countable noun] ধাঁধা; হেঁয়ালি; প্রহেলিকা; কোনো বস্তু বা ব্যক্তি যা রহস্যময় এবং যার অর্থ সহজে বোঝা যায় না।

- ☐ enigmatic [এনিগম্যাটিক্] (adjective) বিভ্রান্তিকর; হেঁয়ালিমূলক।
- ☐ enigmatically [এনিগম্যাটিকলি]

Examples:-

- ☐ For understandable reasons, the pulmonary circulation remains an **enigma** to most doctors.
- ☐ What is left is the puzzle and the **enigma** that we need to figure out.
- ☐ For understandable reasons, the pulmonary circulation remains an enigma to most doctors.
- ☐ After such a long struggle and the loss of her sons in unequal battles, she understands the enigma of life.
- ☐ Like this person was an enigma, a thousand puzzles beneath a vulnerable skin.
- ☐ Madeleine was still an enigma to him
- ☐ It is often felt that death is an enigma
- ☐ perhaps the ultimate mystery.
- ☐ It is in any case an enigma which neither one can explain properly nor one can understand properly.
- ☐ Now, some of us know that Moss is a mystery wrapped up in an enigma
- ☐ and that he's often referred to as not the most approachable of characters.

ENORMITY → (i NOR muh tee) [ইনোমার্টি, এনর্মিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশালতা, অন্যায়, অবিচার, বিরাটত্ব, মস্ত অপরাধ, নিদারুণ দুষ্কার্য, গুরুত্ব, আতিশয্য, বিশালত্ব, আতিশয্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** extreme evil; a hideous offense; immensity

- ☐ Hitler's soldiers stormed through the village, committing one **enor mi ty** after another.
- ☐ "Hugeness" or "great size" is not the main meaning of **enormity**. When you want to talk about the gigantic size of something, use **im men si ty** instead.

Synonyms:- immensity, hugeness, size, extent, magnitude, greatness

Antonyms:- goodness, righteousness, virtuousness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] মহাঅপরাধ।
- ☐ ২ বিশালতা; বিরাটত্ব: the enormity of the crisis.

Examples:-

- ☐ There is, indeed, a sense of frustration with the difficulty, complexity and **enormity** of the issues that surround Family Law.
- ☐ I began to get a sense of the **enormity** of the task
- ☐ The complexity and enormity of the problem - it was out of our experience.
- ☐ The Government has not grasped the full enormity of what is happening to this industry.
- ☐ Even two months later, the enormity of the crime has not totally sunk in.
- ☐ a thorough search disclosed the full enormity of the crime
- ☐ With the multi-million euro shopping centre at its Shandon location now in full swing the enormity of its benefit to the overall economy of the town can hardly be overstated.
- ☐ They should be incarcerated for decades to contemplate the enormity of their crimes.
- ☐ Even when the full enormity of the earthquake sank in, the scientists were at a loss to know what to do.
- ☐ The full enormity of the tragedy has now emerged, and large sums of money have been pledged.

EPHEMERAL → (i FEM ur al) [ইফেমারাল্, ইফেমের্যাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষণজীবী, অল্পক্ষণস্থায়ী, একদিবসজীবী, ঐকাহিক, একদিনমাত্র স্থায়ী, অল্পক্ষণ স্থায়ী, অল্পক্ষণস্থায়ী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** lasting a very short time

❑ **Ephemeral** comes from the Greek and means lasting a single day. The word is usually used more loosely to mean lasting a short time.

❑ Youth and flowers are both **ephemeral**. They're gone before you know it.

❑ Some friendships are **ephemeral**.

❑ The tread on those used tires will probably turn out to be **ephemeral**.

Synonyms:- ephemeron, transitory, transient, fleeting, passing, short-lived, momentary, brief, short, temporary, impermanent, short-term, fly-by-night

Antonyms:- deathless, endless, enduring, eternal, everlasting, immortal, lasting, permanent, perpetual, undying, unending, lasting permanent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ স্বল্পজীবী; স্বল্পস্থায়ী।

Examples:-

❑ They have short life spans and live on **ephemeral** food patches.

❑ Bulbs have a very different life strategy from **ephemeral** weeds.

❑ As ground moisture is pulled back into the dry atmosphere, ephemeral wildflowers slowly fade from the upland slopes, signaling harder times to come.

❑ Bulbs have a very different life strategy from ephemeral weeds.

❑ Coriander is an ephemeral plant which only lasts two to three months so you need to regularly plant new Coriander in your herb garden.

❑ fashions are ephemeral

❑ This may allow for more confident distinction of ephemeral substrates from more stable habitats.

❑ For me, each flash of the van was observed stoically, as an ephemeral moment of pseudo-intellectual reflection.

❑ They have short life spans and live on ephemeral food patches.

❑ Present plant communities are evidently ephemeral aggregations controlled by intersecting gradients of floral change.

❑ This correlation is well established for ephemeral species.

🌀 **EPIGRAM** → (EP uh gram) [এপিগ্রাম]

বাংলা অর্থ: শ্লেষ, এপিগ্রাম, সরস ক্ষুদ্র কবিতা, সংক্ষিপ্ত বিদ্রোপাত্মক উক্তি, তীক্ষ্ণ ব্যঙ্গনাময় উক্তি, সংক্ষিপ্ত বচন, সরণ বুদ্ধিদীপ্ত ক্ষুদ্র কবিতা, তীক্ষ্ণশ্লেষ, সরস বুদ্ধিদীপ্ত ক্ষুদ্র কবিতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a brief and usually witty or satirical saying People often find it difficult to remember the difference between an **epigram** and an:

❑ **epigraph:** an apt quotation placed at the beginning of a book or essay

❑ **epitaph:** a commemorative inscription on a grave **epithet:** a term used to characterize the nature of something; sometimes a disparaging term used to describe a person.

❑ An **epigram** is **epigrammatic** (ep uh gruh MAT ik).

Synonyms:- witticism, quip, jest, pun, bon mot, saying, maxim, adage, aphorism, apophthegm, one-liner, wisecrack, (old) chestnut

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ তীক্ষ্ণ, বুদ্ধিদীপ্ত বা ব্যঙ্গনাময় উক্তি; ক্ষুদ্র শ্লেষসমৃদ্ধ কবিতা বিশেষ।

❑ epigrammatic [এপিগ্রাম্যাটিক] (adjective) বুদ্ধিদীপ্ত; (ব্যক্তি) শ্লেষপ্রিয়।

Examples:-

- ❑ Humanism was gradually replaced by a new international literary culture - 'classicism' - that recirculated and recycled an encyclopedic repertory of classical texts, mythologies, **epigrams**, and commonplaces.
- ❑ a Wildean **epigram**
- ❑ It should be clear from these quotes that Davis is an effortless formalist, and he excels at the epigram, aubade, and sonnet, even successfully bringing off a sixteen-line • monorhyme.
- ❑ Many blogs feature in their heading a maxim, aphorism, saying, adage, axiom, saw, proverb, epigram or precept.
- ❑ He was a master of the scintillating surface, the witty musical epigram, the surprising twist.
- ❑ a Wildean epigram
- ❑ He was a master of the scintillating surface, the witty musical epigram
- ❑ the surprising twist.
- ❑ The forms of satirical discourse and epigram are introduced to convey his opinions more directly.
- ❑ The technique of the epigram
- ❑ which he defined as 'a short poem, complete in itself, either comic or serious,' is to get the 'most meaning you can into the smallest amount of space.'
- ❑ Today an epigram is generally defined as any short poem with a witty ending.

🌀 EPITOME → (i PIT uh mee) [ইপিটমি, এপিটমী]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্তসার, চুম্বক, সংক্ষিপ্ত সার

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a brief summary that captures the meaning of the whole; the perfect example of something; a par a digm

- ❑ The first paragraph of the new novel is an **epitome** of the entire book; you could read it and understand what the author was trying to get across. It **epitomized** the entire work.
- ❑ Luke's freshman year was the **epitome** of a college experience; he made friends, joined a fraternity, and ate too much pizza.
- ❑ Eating corn dogs and drinking root beer is the **epitome** of the good life, as far as Wilson is concerned.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- personification, embodiment, incarnation, paragon, essence, quintessence, archetype, paradigm, exemplar, model, soul, example, height

Antonyms:- apology

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সারসংক্ষেপ; গুণাবলির প্রতীক: The epitome of a loving mother.
- ❑ epitomize, epitomise [ইপিটমাইজ] (verb transitive) প্রতীক হওয়া; প্রতিনিধিত্ব করা: He epitomes a constant friend.

Examples:-

- ❑ Mary, for example, is the **epitome** of virtue in the original comedy show.
- ❑ Or, as another scholar has said, the creed is an **epitome** and summary that guides and directs a proper reading of Scripture.
- ❑ These people have become the epitome and complete personification of Greed and Corruption.
- ❑ Truly, Jun was the epitome of a perfect leader for anyone and everyone to follow and Chase readily admitted to that - a thing that he seldom did.
- ❑ This is all highly wonderful and simply the epitome of science fiction writing, but I'm truly excited to inform you that the best is still to come.
- ❑ she looked the epitome of elegance and good taste
- ❑ In public our relationship was the epitome of a perfect, loving relationship.

- ❑ The Queen herself was the epitome of elegance, wearing - most appropriately for the occasion - a beautiful Mudmee blouse of a sandy brown and a long dress of silver-grey.
- ❑ Helen's older sister Jenny is the epitome of the perfect Mum.
- ❑ Although flexible and graceful were not the words I'd use to describe our tai chi motions, our instructors William and Pandora were the epitome of suppleness and elegance.

🌀 EQUANIMITY → (ek wuh NIM uh tee) [একওয়ানিমাটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কামাবশায়িতা, মনের সমতা, মনের ধীরতা, মেজাজের সমতা, মেজাজের ধীরতা, মনের সমভাব, মনের স্থিরতা, মনের মনভাব, প্রশান্তি, মনের বা মেজাজের সমতা অথবা ধীরতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** composure; calm

- ❑ The entire apartment building was crumbling, but Rachel faced the disaster with **equanimity**. She ducked out of the way of a falling beam and made herself a chocolate sundae.
- ❑ John's mother looked at the broken glass on the floor with **equanimity**; at least he didn't hurt himself when he knocked over the vase.

Synonyms:- composure, calm, level-headedness, self-possession, coolheadedness, presence of mind, serenity, tranquility, phlegm, imperturbability, equilibrium, poise, assurance, self-confidence, aplomb, sangfroid, nerve, cool

Antonyms:- agitation, discomposure

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [noun] [Uncountable noun] মনমেজাজের প্রশান্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ He accepted with **equanimity** whatever life might bring him.
- ❑ It is difficult to behave with **equanimity** under such provocation.
- ❑ That was a prospect I could face with equanimity.
- ❑ This understanding endowed me with tolerance to appreciate differing points of view with equanimity.
- ❑ It did allow him to meet all of life's adversity, challenge and unpredictability with equanimity, compassion and balance.
- ❑ she accepted both the good and the bad with equanimity
- ❑ Thanks to his equanimity and good sense, he had given France the most trouble-free regency in its history.
- ❑ No one should ever contemplate the loss of life with equanimity.
- ❑ Practice helps with medical skills and the emotional equanimity.
- ❑ I certainly would not accept it with equanimity and expect that things carried on as they are, if that is what is happening.
- ❑ When the tyrants found him bearing all the agony with perfect equanimity they became helpless.

🌀 EQUITABLE → (EK wuh tuh bul) [একওয়িটাবল্, ইকুয়টাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ন্যায়সঙ্গত, যথার্থ, ন্যায়নিষ্ঠ, ন্যায্য, পক্ষপাতশূন্য, ন্যায়পরায়ণ, ন্যায়পর, ন্যায়পর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fair

- ❑ King Solomon's decision was certainly **equitable**; each mother would receive half the child.
- ❑ The pirates distributed the loot **equitably** among them selves, so that each pirate received the same share as every other pirate.
- ❑ The divorce settlement was quite **equitable**. Sheila got the right half of the house and Tom got the left half.

❑ **Equity** is fairness; **inequity** is un fair ness. **Iniquity** and **inequity** both mean unfair, but **iniquity** implies wickedness as well. By the way, **equity** has a meaning in business. See our Finance chapter at the end of the book.

Synonyms:- fair, just, impartial, even-handed, unbiased, unprejudiced, egalitarian, disinterested, objective, neutral, nonpartisan, open-minded, fair and square

Antonyms:- biased, inequitable, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ন্যায়সঙ্গত।

☑ equitably [একওয়িটাবলি] (adverb) ন্যায়সঙ্গত পন্থায়।

Examples:-

☑ We must all be vigilant before our fair and **equitable** system of health provision is dismantled before our eyes.

☑ If sacrifice is called for then fair and **equitable** treatment must be the order of the day.

☑ A suit in equity was instituted between two parties resident in England to enforce an equitable lien to land situate abroad.

☑ I've always made the case that we should not get more than Irish, that would not be fair or equitable .

☑ Any number of equitable interests can be carved out of the equitable ownership of a share.

☑ an equitable balance of power

☑ We wanted to come up with a fair, equitable and easy way to reward bloggers for their writing.

☑ Churchill was right to say that a fair and equitable penal system lies at the heart of a healthy civilisation.

☑ The basis of good governance is fair and equitable representation of all stakeholders.

☑ The needs of the elderly and their carers must be addressed if we are to have a fair and equitable society.

🌀 **EQUIVOCAL** → (ih KWIV uh kul) [ইকোয়িভাকল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সন্দেহজনক, দ্ব্যর্থক, দ্ব্যর্থযুক্ত, দ্ব্যর্থ, উভয়ার্থ, সন্দ্বিগ্ন, সন্দেহজনক অর্থপূর্ণ, সন্দেহপূর্ণ, অনিশ্চিত, অস্থিরসঙ্কল্প, দ্ব্যর্থক, একাধিক সন্দেহজনক অর্থপূর্ণ, একাধিক বিভিন্ন অর্থপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** ambiguous; in ten tion al ly con fus ing; ca pa ble of be ing in ter pret ed in more than one way

☑ **Ambiguous** means unclear. To be **equivocal** is to be in ten tion al ly am big u ous.

☑ Joe's response was **equivocal**; we couldn't tell wheth er he meant yes or no, which is precisely what Joe wanted.

☑ Dr. Festen's **equivocal** diagnosis made us think that he had no idea what Mrs. Johnson had.

☑ To be **equivocal** is to **equivocate**. To **equivocate** is to mislead by say ing con fus ing or ambiguous things.

☑ When we asked Harold whether that was his car that was parked in the middle of the hardware store, he **equivocated** and asked, "In which aisle?"

Synonyms:- ambiguous, indefinite, noncommittal, vague, imprecise, inexact, inexplicit, hazy, unclear, cryptic, enigmatic, pettifogging, ambivalent, uncertain, unsure, indecisive

Antonyms:- certain, incontestable, indisputable, indubitable, sure, undeniable, undoubted, unquestionable, unequivocal

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ দ্ব্যর্থবোধক।

☑ ২ সন্দেহজনক।

❑ equivocation [ইকোয়িভাকেশন্] (noun) কথার দুটি অর্থ হয় এমন ভাব; বাকচাতুরী।

Examples:-

- ❑ Many experts claim that they do not occur in the Olympic Mountains, although there is some **equivocal** evidence to the contrary.
- ❑ However, in single and double overexpressors the intersection was **equivocal**.
- ❑ The result is skeptical and non-reductionistic, both good, but confusingly equivocal.
- ❑ Except in the postcontact period, the Neanderthals had exhibited only equivocal signs of symbolic behaviors.
- ❑ We have extensive experience with the strand displacement amplification test and have not experienced such a problem with equivocal results.
- ❑ the equivocal nature of her remarks
- ❑ His reply was oblique, equivocal
- ❑ and we hurried on to other matters.
- ❑ In contrast, three further compounds that were positive or equivocal in the bacterial assays were negative in GSA and mammalian assays (Compounds B, E and M).
- ❑ The heterogeneity of the political climate, and the equivocal success of traditional ideological labels in differentiating parties, allows for a more complete test of the two-value hypothesis.
- ❑ This information is helpful when managing patients with diabetes and end-stage renal disease because they tend to have equivocal PVR studies and problematic wounds.
- ❑ Given the equivocal nature of the evidence, deviations from these recommendations may, and should, occur.

🔗 **ERUDITE** → (ER yoo dyte) [এরুডাইট, এরুডাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: জ্ঞানী, বিদ্বান, পাণ্ডিত, পাণ্ডিত্যপূর্ণ, অধিবিদ্য, অধীশী, পাণ্ডিত, পাণ্ডিত্যপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** scholarly; deeply learned

- ❑ The professor said such **erudite** things that none of us had the slightest idea of what he was saying.
- ❑ The **erudite** biologist was viewed by many of his colleagues as a likely winner of the Nobel Prize.
- ❑ To be **erudite** is to possess **erudition** (er yoo DISH un), or extensive knowledge.
- ❑ Mr. Fernicola's vast library was an indication of his **erudition**.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- learned, scholarly, educated, knowledgeable, well-read, well-informed, intellectual, intelligent, clever, academic, literary, bookish, highbrow, sophisticated, cerebral, brainy, lettered

Antonyms:- benighted, dark, ignorant, illiterate, uneducated, unlearned, unlettered

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পাণ্ডিত্যপূর্ণ।
- ❑ eruditely/erudition [এরুডিশন্] [noun] [Uncountable noun] বিদ্যা।

Examples:-

- ❑ If Ms. Singh truly believes that plagiarism took place, why was there not a single reference to a line, paragraph or 'whole chunks' as she so **eruditely** puts it?
- ❑ The matter of UK versus US English continues to provoke **erudite** and informed opinion.
- ❑ The speakers in translation are erudite, witty, informed, expert.
- ❑ This was not the only reason the erudite scholar refused to engage in a debate with Norris.
- ❑ We are a highly sophisticated and erudite population and we just seem to take everything on the chin.
- ❑ she was very erudite
- ❑ But he is also very erudite
- ❑ scholarly, and has lots of fresh ideas.

- ☐ The money that comes from media exposure can blind even the most erudite scholars.
- ☐ The Clinton debate was, it turned out, an unusually erudite discussion.
- ☐ He is an educated, erudite man who came home and never let the country get to him.
- ☐ The era of the erudite
- ☐ intelligent thriller, it would seem, is upon us.

🌀 ESOTERIC → (es uh TER ik) [এসৌটেরিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: অল্প কয়েকজন নির্বাচিত ব্যক্তিকে শেখানো হয় এমন, গূঢ়, আভ্যন্তরীণ, লুক্কায়িত, গুপ্ত, গুহ্য, রহস্যমূলক, লুকনো, অল্প কয়েকজন নির্বাচিত ব্যক্তিকে শেখানো হয় এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hard to understand; un der stood by only a select few; peculiar

- ☐ Chicken wrestling and underwater yodeling were just two of
- ☐ Earl's **es o ter ic** hobbies.
- ☐ The author's books were so **esoteric** that not even his mother bought any of them.

Synonyms:- abstruse, obscure, arcane, recherché, rarefied, recondite, abstract, enigmatic, inscrutable, cryptic, Delphic, complex, complicated, incomprehensible, opaque, impenetrable, mysterious

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial, exoteric

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ কেবল দীক্ষিত ব্যক্তির বুঝতে পারে এমন দুর্বোধ্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ Smell, our seemingly most primitive sense, is often linked to spiritual or **esoteric** ideas.
- ☐ He taught mathematics not as some **esoteric** mystery, but as practical common sense.
- ☐ Every illicit drug now has its own subculture, with its own esoteric knowledge, its own rituals and its own argot.
- ☐ Although the text is more accessible, it also loses its mysterious and esoteric qualities.
- ☐ He taught mathematics not as some esoteric mystery, but as practical common sense.
- ☐ esoteric philosophical debates
- ☐ This has led him to an interest in the esoteric world of art restoration.
- ☐ Now all such esoteric knowledge is regarded as suspect, as somehow unjust.
- ☐ According to the esoteric tradition humanity is not the pinnacle of evolution on this planet.
- ☐ He is fond of pointing out how esoteric this debate is to the wider public.

🌀 ESPOUSE → (eh SPOWZ) [ইস্পাউজ্, এস্পাউজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিবাহ দেওয়া, বিবাহ করা, বাগদান করা, পক্ষাবলম্বন করা, সমর্থন করা, বিবাহকরা পক্ষাবলম্বন করা, বিবাহ দেওয়া বা করা অথবা বাগদান করা বাগদান করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to support; to advocate

- ☐ The Mormons used to **espouse** bigamy, or marriage to more than one woman.
- ☐ Alex **espoused** so many causes that he sometimes had trouble remembering which side he was on.
- ☐ The candidate for governor **espoused** a program in which all taxes would be abolished and all the state's revenues would be supplied by income from bingo and horse racing.

Synonyms:- adopt, embrace, take up, accept, welcome, support, back, champion, favor, prefer, encourage, promote, endorse, advocate

Antonyms:- divorce, oppose

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) সমর্থনদান করা (কোনো মতবাদে)।

☐ espousal [ইস্পাউজল] (noun) মতবাদ সমর্থন।

Examples:-

☐ Psychologists **espousing** postmodernist views have adopted a similar position concerning scientific objectivity, recognizing the socially constructed nature of psychological knowledge.

☐ That policy is to stop attacking countries that don't **espouse** Western values, and leave them to evolve in their own way at their own rate.

☐ Many of the island's inhabitants, who share only a handful of surnames, espouse stern Baptist beliefs, one of which is that dancing is the devil's work.

☐ Gore has said that his new network will not espouse any particular political beliefs.

☐ Some of the groups, the government fears, espouse beliefs that pose a direct challenge to its authority.

☐ he turned his back on the modernism he had espoused in his youth

☐ That policy is to stop attacking countries that don't espouse Western values, and leave them to evolve in their own way at their own rate.

☐ Thirty years on, they are two of the most well-known espousers of a Western-style Buddhism.

🌀 **ETHEREAL** → (ih THIR ee ul) [ইথিআরিআল]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঈশারময়, গগনচারী, অতি সূক্ষ্ম, আকাশজাত, আকাশস্থ, স্বর্গীয়, বায়বীয়, গাগনিক, অশরীরী, থারময়, আন্তরীক্ষ, আকাশচর, গগনবিহারী, থর-পূর্ণ, ব্যোমচারী, ব্যোমচারী, ঈশারময়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** heavenly; as light and in substantial as a gas or ether

☐ The **ethereal** music we heard turned out to be not angels plucking on their harps but the wind blowing past our satellitetelevision antenna.

☐ The **ethereal** mist on the hillside was delicate and beautiful.

Synonyms:- delicate, exquisite, dainty, elegant, graceful, fragile, airy, fine, subtle, unearthly

Antonyms:- bodily, corporeal, material, physical, substantial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ উচ্চমার্গীয়; বায়বীয়।

☑ ২ (কবিতায়) মেঘের উপরের নির্মল বাতাসসম্পর্কিত।

Examples:-

☐ Perched atop a ridge and surrounded by thick clouds of perennial mist, the Tawang Monastery, one of Asia's biggest Buddhist monasteries, appears suspended from heaven in an **ethereal** way.

☐ The overall effect is that the colour seems to float just beneath the surface and the piece appears very **ethereal** and delicate.

☐ Metaphysical poetry, which rooted religious experience in the natural world, gave way to a religious poetry either more cerebral and coolly rational, or else more ethereal and other-worldly.

☐ Drawing up our full psychic powers we somehow reached into the ethereal plane and lo and behold the stylus began to move on the board.

☐ It was surrounded by a glowing ethereal light and swirling vapours.

☐ a singer who has a weirdly ethereal voice

☐ As I was saying, everything spiritual - ghosts, demons, spirits and deities - inhabit the ethereal plane.

☐ His spirit taunted her, mocked her from the higher, ethereal plane of existence.

☐ Her delicate features accentuated her ethereal beauty.

☐ A near-full moon bathed the vast plains in ethereal light.

For whatever reason he could not guess, anger and annoyance were far from her facial features and the pale silver lighting gave her an ethereal sort of appearance.

EUPHEMISM → (YOO fuh miz um) [ইউফেমিজাম]

বাংলা অর্থ: শ্রুতিকটু পদের পরিবর্তে কোমলতর পদের প্রয়োগ, শ্রুতিকটু পদের পরিবর্তে কোমলতর পদের প্রয়োগ

Word Smart Meaning: → *a pleasant or inoffensive expression used in place of an unpleasant or offensive one*

Aunt Angie, who couldn't bring herself to say the word **death**, said that Uncle George had taken the big bus uptown. "Taking the big bus uptown" was her **euphemism** for dying.

The sex-education instructor wasn't very effective. She was so embarrassed by the subject that she could only bring herself to speak **euphemistically** about it.

Synonyms:- polite term, indirect term, circumlocution, substitute, alternative, understatement, genteelism

Antonyms:- dysphemism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [noun] [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] সুভাষণ; সত্যিকার শব্দের পরিবর্তে অন্য কোনো শব্দের ব্যবহার- যেমন 'মৃত্যু' শব্দের বদলে 'পরলোকগমন' বাক্যাংশের ব্যবহার।

☐ euphemistic [ইউফেমিস্টিক্] (adjective) সুভাষিত।

Examples:-

☐ A simple chat with her could be downright frustrating when she didn't understand half of the **euphemisms** being used.

☐ I don't like **euphemisms** or euphemistic language.

☐ Each drawn shoe is accompanied by a blunt euphemism from the history of conflict.

☐ Notably, the word 'challenge' was used as a euphemism to gloss over the existence of serious problems.

☐ the jargon has given us 'downsizing' as a euphemism for cuts

☐ "downsizing" as a euphemism for cuts

☐ Reform is a polite euphemism for forcing banks to close out bad loans, enforce bankruptcy and require layoffs of excess workers.

☐ As I remember, it was shortly after the word gay became the euphemism for homosexual.

☐ the jargon has given us 'downsizing' as a euphemism for cuts

☐ Notably, the word 'challenge' was used as a euphemism to gloss over the existence of serious problems.

EVANESCENT → (ev uh NES unt) [ইভানেস্ন্ট, , এভনেস্ন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষণস্থায়ী, বিলীয়মান

Word Smart Meaning: → *adj* fleeting; vanishing; happening for only the briefest period

☐ Meteors are **evanescent**: They last so briefly that it is hard to tell whether one has actually appeared.

Synonyms:- impermanent, temporary

Antonyms:- deathless, endless, enduring, eternal, everlasting, immortal, lasting, permanent, perpetual, undying, unending

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ বিলীয়মান; বিস্মৃতিপ্রবণ।

☐ evanescence [ইভানেস্ন্স] (noun) বিস্মৃতি; বিলুপ্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Just as the evanescent electric spark travels up the wire and disappears, we see how transitory our seemingly stable universe may prove to be.
- ❑ Close to the sphere surface, the oligonucleotide interacts with the evanescent field of the WGM, which extends about a wavelength into the buffer solution.
- ❑ This parallel love story clearly relays the obvious frustration that Noah felt due to his wife's evanescent memory and his tender love for her.
- ❑ a shimmering evanescent bubble
- ❑ It was evanescent
- ❑ fading just as quickly as it had appeared, and translucent to begin with.
- ❑ The technique uses the unique polarizations of evanescent waves generated by total internal reflection to excite the dipole moment of individual fluorophores.
- ❑ Next to these markers, family and lived events can seem evanescent
- ❑ fugitive, and unreal, because memories of them are neither ubiquitous nor collectively shared.

🌀 EXACERBATE → (ig ZAS ur bayt) [ইগজ্যাসাবেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধিকতর খারাপ, তিক্ত করা, উত্তেজিত করা, বর্ধিত করা, বিরক্ত করা, ত্রুদ্ব করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to make worse

- ❑ Dipping Austin in lye **exacerbated** his skin condition.
- ❑ The widow's grief was **exacerbated** by the minister's momentary inability to remember her dead husband's name.
- ❑ The fender-bender was **exacerbated** when a line of twenty-five cars plowed into the back of Margaret's car.

Synonyms:- aggravate, worsen, inflame, compound, intensify, increase, heighten, magnify, add to, amplify, augment, add fuel to the fire/flames

Antonyms:- allay, alleviate, assuage, ease, help, mitigate, relieve, better

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (ব্যক্তির ক্ষেত্রে) উত্তেজিত করা; (দুঃখের, রোগের, ঘটনার ক্ষেত্রে) আরো খারাপের দিকে যাওয়া।

❑ exacerbation [ইগজ্যাসাবেইশন] (noun) বিরক্তি; অবনতি।

Examples:-

- ❑ He also criticised the city's universities for **exacerbating** the situation.
- ❑ How can the war continue, they ask, if it's **exacerbating** the problem it was meant to solve?
- ❑ He also criticised the city's universities for exacerbating the situation.
- ❑ The apparently untreated road was progressively freezing-over, exacerbating the problem.
- ❑ So what they do is take the driving test and then they fail, and it simply exacerbates the situation.
- ❑ the exorbitant cost of land in urban areas only exacerbated the problem
- ❑ Asthma exacerbations increase morbidity and mortality in patients, decrease their quality of life, and increase the cost of treatment.
- ❑ Additionally, asthma exacerbations are reduced to levels that are arguably as low as might be expected.
- ❑ And if you extend its availability you are merely exacerbating the problem.
- ❑ Vehicles driving through the floodwaters were causing waves, exacerbating problems for households already flooded.
- ❑ Significant reductions in the number of primary school pupils are in some cases exacerbating financial problems.

🔗 EXACTING → (ig ZAK ting) [এগ্জাক্টিং]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসংগত দাবি করে এমন, বলপূর্বক আদায়কারী, দাবিদার, খুঁতখুঁতে, ছিদ্রাশ্বেষী, থিথিটে, রক্ষ, কঠোর, বলপূর্বক আদায়কারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** extremely demanding; difficult; requiring great skill or care

- ❑ The **exacting** math teacher subtracted points for even the most unimportant errors.
- ❑ Weaving cloth out of guinea-pig hair is an **exacting** occupation because guinea pigs are small and their hair is short.
- ❑ The surgeon's **exacting** task was to reconnect the patient's severed eye lashes.

Synonyms:- demand, require, insist on, request, impose, expect, extract, compel, force, squeeze, demanding, stringent, testing, challenging, onerous, arduous, laborious, taxing, grueling, punishing, hard, tough

Antonyms:- unfastidious

Examples:-

- ❑ He achieves this with **exactingly** collaged pieces of stained fabric whose proportions, shapes and tones generally match those of the architectural surfaces in the governing prototypes.
- ❑ His **exacting** personal standards, morose private nature and unapologetic misogyny often gave him a truculent, dyspeptic appearance which was well deserved.
- ❑ His **exacting** personal standards, morose private nature and unapologetic misogyny often gave him a truculent, dyspeptic appearance which was well deserved.
- ❑ Benevolence would have to give way to the **exacting** standards of science.
- ❑ I didn't have to worry whether water taxis, hotels and restaurants were up to his **exacting** standards.
- ❑ living up to such **exacting** standards
- ❑ Sorry I couldn't use all your emails, but very few of them measured up to our **exacting** quality standards.
- ❑ With an **exacting** attention to detail, Kees combines reality derived from photographs, memory and studies from life with creative imagery to convey his vision.
- ❑ Under the proposed bill, they will be subject to less **exacting** standards in order to test new technologies, train crew, or fly working vehicles in the process of gaining a full license for paying customers.
- ❑ Injuries may hurt but the pain of not being able to reach his own **exacting** standards would be harder to deal with.

🔗 EXALT → (ig ZAWLT) [ইগ্জোল্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: তুলনা, মহিমাম্বিত করা, উচ্ছে স্থাপন করা, উন্নত করা, উন্নীত করা, প্রশংসা করা, মহৎ করা, প্রগাঢ় করা, উল্লসিত করা, উন্নত বা উন্নিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to raise high; to glorify

- ❑ The manager decided to **exalt** the lowly batboy by asking him to pitch in the opening game of the World Series.
- ❑ The adjective **exalted** is used frequently. Being queen of England is an **exalted** occupation.
- ❑ Diamante felt **exalted** when he woke up to discover that his great-uncle had left him \$100 million.
- ❑ Cleaning out a septic tank is not an **exalted** task.
- ❑ Be careful not to confuse this word with **exult**, listed later.

Synonyms:- extol, praise, acclaim, esteem, pay homage to, revere, venerate, worship, lionize, idolize, look up to, put on a pedestal, laud

Antonyms:- abase, degrade, demean, humble, humiliate, disparage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) ১ পদোন্নতি দেওয়া।
- ☐ ২ উচ্চপ্রশংসা করা।
- ☐ exalted মর্যাদাসম্পন্ন।
- ☐ exaltation [এগজোলটেইশন্] [noun] [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ☐ We are talking about people who **exalt** the effort to preserve slavery.
- ☐ In several passages, he **exalts** the American weaponry used in the Balkans, particularly the latest Air Force technology.
- ☐ the party will continue to exalt its hero
- ☐ The honeymoon is still in full swing, and the media will continue to exalt him until the first signs that his spree is producing results.
- ☐ The point here is not to exalt Elisabeth to a position of equal stature.
- ☐ Sin always magnifies the wrong thing and tries to exalt what is insignificant.
- ☐ It is designed to exalt Christ and glorify him in the minds and hearts of men and women, boys and girls.
- ☐ the party will continue to exalt their hero
- ☐ Isaiah 14 talks about Lucifer wanting to exalt his throne above the throne of God.
- ☐ The poets exalt you with their hymns - you whose undertakings are ever successful.

🔗 EXASPERATE → (ig ZAS puh rayt) [ইগজ্যাস্পারেইট, এগজ্যাসপারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্রুদ্ধ করা, অতিশয় ক্রুদ্ধ করা, অতিশয় উত্তপ্ত করা, অত্যন্ত কুপিত করা, উত্তেজিত করা, প্রকোপ বৃদ্ধি করা, ক্রোধিত করা, প্রকোপ বৃদ্ধি করা, ক্রোধিত করা, প্রকোপ-বৃদ্ধি করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to annoy thoroughly; to make very angry; to try the patience of

- ☐ The child's insistence on hopping backward on one foot **exasperated** his mother, who was in a hurry.
- ☐ The algebra class's refusal to answer any questions was extremely **exasperating** to the substitute teacher.

Synonyms:- infuriate, incense, anger, annoy, irritate, madden, enrage, antagonize, provoke, irk, vex, get on someone's nerves, ruffle someone's feathers, rub the wrong way, aggravate, rile, bug, needle, get someone's back up, get someone's goat, tee off, tick off

Antonyms:- better

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) উত্তেজিত করা; exasperation [ইগজ্যাসপারেইশন্] (noun) উত্তেজনা; ক্রোধ; অসহিষ্ণুতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ She loved her sister dearly and always would, but sometimes Staicie had the infuriating knack of being able to effortlessly **exasperate** a saint.
- ☐ Though the monk admits to some concern about death by a staged accident, more time behind bars he can contemplate with an equanimity that **exasperates** authorities.
- ☐ In contrast to his vigour and emotional buoyancy later in seeing off the so-called fuel blockade, this dark episode was equally to infuriate, exhaust and exasperate the First Minister.
- ☐ She loved her sister dearly and always would, but sometimes Staicie had the infuriating knack of being able to effortlessly exasperate a saint.
- ☐ Such exasperation may have led to posters being stolen and vandalised but there could be another reason.

- ☐ this futile process exasperates prison officials
- ☐ Who do you know in your life who is a source of pain, annoyance or exasperation ?
- ☐ Alice stood up, shaking her head exasperatedly .
- ☐ Sean groaned exasperatedly as Cameron carried on.

🔗 EXEMPLIFY → (ig ZEM pluh fye) [ইগ্জেম্প্লিফাই, এক্জেম্প্লিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদাহরণ দ্বারা ব্যাখ্যা করা, উদাহরণস্বরূপ হওয়া, উদাহরণ দেওয়া, উদাহরণ বা প্রমাণ দ্বারা ব্যাখ্যা করা, উদাহরণদ্বারা ব্যাখ্যা করা বা উদাহরণস্বরূপ হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v to illustrate by example; to serve as a good example*

- ☐ Fred participated in every class discussion and typed all of his papers. His teacher thought Fred **exemplified** the model student; Fred's class mates thought he was sycophantic.
- ☐ An **exemplar** (ig ZEM plahr) is an ideal model or a paradigm. **Ex em pla ry** (ig ZEM plur ee) means out stand ing or worthy of im i ta tion.

Synonyms:- typify, epitomize, be a typical example of, represent, be representative of, symbolize

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (past tense, past participle exemplified) উদাহরণসহ ব্যাখ্যা করা; দৃষ্টান্তস্বরূপ হওয়া।
- ☐ exemplification উদাহরণসহ ব্যাখ্যাকরণ; দৃষ্টান্ত।

Examples:-

- ☐ But they referred to something more - the museum's spirit of innovation, **exemplified** by its new £4 million wing, The Works, opened in 1999.
- ☐ Our industry is one steeped in parts and details, and the current crop of specifications **exemplifies** such.
- ☐ As such, all three exemplify the spirit of romantic rebellion against the modern bourgeois order - a rebellion that is itself fundamentally modern and bourgeois.
- ☐ Some argue that the current shows really do exemplify black life and culture.
- ☐ rock bands that best exemplify the spirit of the age
- ☐ Articles in the current issue of BTB exemplify the processes whereby social groups in the Bible have imagined their identities and thereby established functional but limited norms for legitimacy.
- ☐ The people he's working with exemplify a distinct trend in the new population.

🔗 EXHAUSTIVE → (ig ZAWS tiv) [ইগ্জোস্টিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্পূর্ণ, সমগ্র, সামগ্রি, পরিশ্রান্তিকর, সম্যক, নিঃশেষিত করে এমন, সামগ্রিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj thorough; rigorous; complete; painstaking*

- ☐ Before you use a parachute, you should examine it **exhaus tive ly** for defects. Once you jump, your decision is irrevocable.

Synonyms:- comprehensive, all-inclusive, complete, full, full-scale, encyclopedic, sweeping, thorough, in-depth, detailed, meticulous, painstaking

Antonyms:- restricted

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (adjective) সম্পূর্ণ; পুঙ্খানুপুঙ্খ।
- ☐ exhaustively (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ In terms of generic iconography, Alphaville is truly **exhaustive** in its attention to detail.

- ☐ Please be mindful that this is not an **exhaustive** collection, nor is this a representative sample.
- ☐ It also explores in exhaustive detail the way Wilson was out maneuvered at Versailles and how he left a broken man.
- ☐ The results of an exhaustive study into masculinity were published this week and they make for illuminating reading.
- ☐ What would constitute a special circumstance defied definition or exhaustive categorisation.
- ☐ she has undergone exhaustive tests since becoming ill
- ☐ After exhaustive testing they found that a long track in the circuit board had functioned as the antenna.
- ☐ This is by no means an exhaustive list - but it clearly shows that there's no such thing as a risk-free summer.
- ☐ There have been other articles in British newspapers but I think the above is the most exhaustive study of the lot.

🌀 EXHORT → (ig ZORT) [ইগজোর্ট, এগজোর্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উৎসাহিত করা, সনির্বন্ধ মিনতি করা, পরামর্শ দেওয়া, উপদেশ দেওয়া, প্রণোদিত করা, উপদেশ দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to urge strongly; to give a serious warning to

- ☐ The coach used his bullhorn to **exhort** us to try harder.
- ☐ The fearful forest ranger **exhorted** us not to go into the cave, but we did so anyway and became lost in the center of the earth.
- ☐ The adjective is **hortatory** (HOR tuh tor ee).

Synonyms:- urge, encourage, call on, enjoin, charge, press, bid, appeal to, entreat, implore, beg, adjure, beseech

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) exhort somebody to something/to do something সনির্বন্ধ অনুরোধ করা; বিশেষভাবে উপদেশ দেওয়া বা উদ্বুদ্ধ করা।

☐ exhortation [এক্সোর্টেইশন্] (noun) সনির্বন্ধ অনুরোধ; উপদেশ; পরামর্শ; প্রেরণাদান।

Examples:-

- ☐ Its value is **exhortatory** and symbolic and in no way realistic or decorative.
- ☐ She **exhorts** her audience to put up banners and posters on the highways and byways.
- ☐ It exhorts viewers to fight against divisive forces that disrupt the peace of a nation, says Sundar.
- ☐ She gently admonished the translator, a man, by exhorting him not to be chauvinistic by distorting facts.
- ☐ However, our co-ops have a crucial role to play, which must go well beyond exhorting farmers to get bigger and leaner.
- ☐ "Come on, you guys," exhorted Linda
- ☐ She exhorts her audience to put up banners and posters on the highways and byways.
- ☐ He simply exhorts parents, in the tradition of the uplifting revivalist, to do the things that will focus their kids on school and prepare them for better lives.
- ☐ My problem with today's liturgical bureaucracy is that it advances measurable technical goals at the same time it diminishes the more essential immeasurable exhortative ones at the heart of EACW.
- ☐ Its value is exhortatory and symbolic and in no way realistic or decorative.
- ☐ He exhorts me not to take the problems of the world so seriously, and to have more faith in the ways of Allah.

🌀 EXIGENCY → (EK si jen see) [একসিজেন্সি]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্দশা, জরুরি অবস্থা, অত্যাৱশ্যকতা, সঙ্কট, চরমাবস্থা, চরমপস্থা, অত্যন্ত দুঃখ, জরুরি প্রয়োজন, সংকট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an emergency; an urgency

- ☐ An academic **exigency**: You haven't opened a book all term and the final is tomorrow morning.

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❑ **Exigent** means urgent.

Synonyms:- dunkirk, critical point, crossroads, depression, economic crisis, emergency, juncture, pinch, slump

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (Plural exigencies) [Countable noun] জরুরি প্রয়োজন; জরুরি অবস্থা।

❑ exigent ১ জরুরি।

❑ ২ অত্যধিক দাবি করে এমন।

Examples:-

❑ Virtually all of the Administration's actions may well be held to be entirely constitutional, depending on the exigency of the circumstances.

❑ The investigating committee concluded that the administration had acted without demonstrating financial exigency that mandated the termination of continuing appointments.

❑ These standards call for meaningful participation by a faculty body in deciding whether a financial exigency exists or is imminent.

❑ he put financial exigency before personal sentiment

❑ Financial exigency

❑ familial, societal and cultural pressures, and educational deficits force many minority law students to make hard choices about whether they should study law.

❑ But, resettlement is probably a much-needed exigency in cases like the creation of inviolate areas to preserve habitats and wildlife, which in turn act as flagship species for the conservation of the eco-system.

❑ Look, given the exigency of the situation, my requirements must be fulfilled with utmost haste.

🌀 **EXISTENTIAL** → (eg zis TEN shul)

বাংলা অর্থ: অস্তিত্ব-সম্বন্ধীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** having to do with ex ist ence; hav ing to do with the body of thought called ex is ten tial ism, which ba si cal ly holds that human beings are re spon si ble for their own actions but is otherwise too com pli cat ed to summarize in a single sentence

❑ This word is overused but under-understood by virtually all of the people who use it. Unless you have a very good reason for throw ing it around, you should probably avoid it.

Synonyms:- empiric, empirical, experiential

Examples:-

❑ Finally, someone had brought up the existential question: for the brief time between Pac-Man disappearing from one side of the screen and appearing on the other, where does he go?

❑ We can of course make an explicit existential judgement which affirms the existence of the world, but in so doing we are merely making explicit what was there all along.

❑ That manifestation of the changed existential condition took us unawares - as the change itself took us unprepared.

❑ So I've been going through an existential reckoning lately, in which I'm in the process of critically examining what I'm doing with my life and why I'm doing it.

❑ To the existential philosopher, human reason is inadequate to explain an irrational, meaningless universe.

🌀 **EXONERATE** → (ig ZAHN uh rayt) [ইগ্‌জনারেইট, এগ্‌সনারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পুনর্বাসন করা, ক্ষালন করা, দোষক্ষালন করা, দোষক্ষালন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to free completely from blame; to excul pate

CLICK here >>> <https://t.me/JOBEXAMsPDFs>

❑ The defendant, who had always claimed he wasn't guilty, expected to be **exonerated** by the testimony of his best friend.

❑ Our dog was **exonerated** when we discovered that it was in fact the cat that had eaten all the chocolate chip cookies.

Synonyms:- absolve, clear, acquit, find innocent, discharge, exculpate

Antonyms:- incriminate, convict

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) exonerate somebody (from) (অভিযোগাদি হতে) মুক্তি দেওয়া।

❑ exoneration [ইগ্‌জনারেশন্] (noun) (অভিযোগাদি থেকে) মুক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ In all three instances, Carroll's testimony **exonerated** him of any blame.

❑ Investigators relied on the recording in **exonerating** the soldiers who fired on the speeding vehicle.

❑ A report, to be published by the Department of Defence, will exonerate the men of wrongdoing and recommend that their efforts be officially recognised.

❑ they should exonerate these men from this crime

❑ He said the controller will be allowed to return to work if the inquiry exonerates him or he could be told to undergo re-training if it emerges his mistake prompted the incident.

❑ In fact, you could be the best minister in terms of performance, that doesn't exonerate you from being part of a team.

❑ 'I think the fact that he got tenure exonerates him,' she said.

🌀 **EXPATRIATE** → (eks PAY tree ayt) [এক্সপ্যাট্রিআট, এক্সপেইট্রিআট, এক্সপ্যাট্রিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্বাসিত ব্যক্তি, দেশত্যাগী ব্যক্তি, নির্বাসিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to throw (some one) out of his or her native land; to move away from one's native land; to emigrate

❑ The rebels were **expatriated** by the nervous general, who feared that they would cause trouble if they were allowed to remain in the coun try.

❑ Hugo was fed up with his native country and so **ex pa tri at ed** to Amer i ca. In doing so, Hugo became an **expatriate** (eks PAY tree ut).

❑ To **repatriate** (ree PAY tree ayt) is to return to one's native cit i zen ship; that is, to become a **repatriate** (ree PAY tree it).

Synonyms:- emigrant, living abroad, nonnative, foreign, émigré, expat, migrant, exile, deport, banish, expel

Antonyms:- repatriate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ প্রবাসী ব্যক্তি।

❑ (verb transitive) expatriate oneself বিদেশে বসবাসের উদ্দেশ্যে নিজ দেশ ত্যাগ করা; নাগরিকত্ব ত্যাগ করা।

Examples:-

❑ The journal started its existence in 1930 by soliciting the opinions of **expatriate** writers about Proust's art and its possible influence.

❑ Women are very happy to work extremely hard on a project when an outsider such as an **expatriate** advisor or consultant, takes responsibility but will not take the initiative to begin a process.

❑ I'd also want to know if he's ever considered becoming an expatriate .

- ❑ Striking oil workers holding expatriate staff hostage agreed to release them on Friday.
- ❑ However, even after Independence in 1947, British expatriate firms did not suddenly divest from India.
- ❑ candidates should be willing to expatriate
- ❑ The only people who turned up for work were expatriate teachers in management and those on temporary contracts.
- ❑ The European Union was more frank, when it withdrew its expatriate staff last week because of what it described as the 'general tension and uncertainty' in the country.
- ❑ An American expatriate now living in Barcelona, Spain, she and her husband teach English and French.
- ❑ Most avant-garde works, if they sell at all, go to expatriate business-people and diplomats - and now to Western art dealers and museum curators on buying trips.

🌀 EXPEDIENT → (ik SPEE dee unt) [ইক্স্পীডিয়ান্ট, এক্সপিডিয়েন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুবিধাজনক উপায়, উদ্দেশ্যসাধক উপায়, পন্থা, উপযোগী উপায়, উপযোগী কৌশল, সুবিধাজনক কৌশল, কৌশল, পথ, জোত্র, সমীচীন, সুবিধাজনক, যুক্তিযুক্ত, উপযোগী, উপযুক্ত, সুবিধাজনক বা উপযোগী, উপযোগী বা সুবিধাজনক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** providing an immediate advantage; serving one's immediate self-interest; practical

- ❑ Since the basement had nearly filled with water, the plumber felt it would be **expedient** to clear out the drain.
- ❑ The candidate's position in favor of higher pay for teachers was an **expedient** one adopted for the national teachers' convention and abandoned shortly afterward.
- ❑ **Expedient** can also be used as a noun for something **expedient**.
- ❑ The car repair man did not have his tool kit handy, so he used chewing gum as an **expedient** to patch a hole.
- ❑ The noun **expedience** or **expediency** is practicality or being especially suited to a particular goal.

Synonyms:- measure, means, method, stratagem, scheme, plan, move, tactic, maneuver, device, contrivance, ploy, machination, dodge, convenient, advantageous, in one's own interests, useful, of use, beneficial, of benefit, helpful, practical, pragmatic, politic, prudent, wise, judicious, sensible

Antonyms:- imprudent, inexpedient, injudicious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ উদ্দেশ্যসাধনের পক্ষে উপযোগী; নীতিবিরোধী হলেও সুবিধাজনক।
- ❑ [noun] [Countable noun] উপযোগী বা সুবিধাজনক পরিকল্পনা, কৌশল ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ expediently (adverb) expedience, expediency (noun(s)) [Uncountable noun] উপযুক্ততা, সুযোগ, নিজের স্বার্থ বা নিজের সুবিধা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Of course, in the world of broadcasting what is possible is often undone by what is profitable - or politically **expedient**.
- ❑ We've got a politically **expedient** solution that isn't safe.
- ❑ The latter expedient, common in North America, was much less so in England.
- ❑ He acknowledged implicitly that there can be a difference between what is right and what is convenient, or politically expedient, or electorally popular.
- ❑ We are dealing with secular humanists, and while we are on earth, what is expedient, and convenient, will pass for truth and morality.
- ❑ the current policy is a political expedient

- ❑ He acknowledged implicitly that there can be a difference between what is right and what is convenient, or politically expedient
- ❑ or electorally popular.
- ❑ It is expedient to resume the practice, which existed in the not so distant past, of exchanging military specialists, scientific collectives, and major experts in the naval sphere.
- ❑ His positions have perfectly tracked whatever was politically expedient at the moment.
- ❑ It was decided that creating a new line on the south side of the river would be the most expedient method to effect a double-track railroad.
- ❑ Judges throughout the federal judiciary rely on the assistance of law clerks to ensure the smooth and expedient administration of justice.

🔗 EXPEDITE → (EK spi dyte) [এক্সপিডাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সহজসাধ্য করা, অন্তরায়শূন্য করা, ত্বরান্বিত করা, দ্রুত প্রেরণ করা, ত্বরান্বিত করা, সুবিধাযুক্ত, আরামপ্রদ, আরামদায়ক, অনুকূল, আরামজনক, উপযুক্ত, ত্বরান্বিত করা, দ্রুত প্রেরণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to speed up or ease the progress of

- ❑ The post office **expedited** mail delivery by hiring more letter carriers.
- ❑ The lawyer **expedited** the progress of our case through the courts by bribing a few judges.
- ❑ Our wait for a table was **expedited** by a waiter who mistook Angela for a movie star.

Synonyms:- speed up, accelerate, hurry, hasten, step up, quicken, precipitate, dispatch, advance, facilitate, ease, make easier, further, promote, aid, push through, urge on, boost, stimulate, spur on, help along, catalyze, fast-track

Antonyms:- impede

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অগ্রগতিতে সহায়তা করা; (কার্যাদি) ত্বরান্বিত করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ From extracting gold powder from riverbeds by using mercury to the open-pit mining, man has come long way in refining and **expediting** the process of extraction.
- ❑ To **expedite** the process, you must know what you're looking for and how much you're willing to spend.
- ❑ Time is of the essence and a board meeting was held yesterday in an attempt to expedite the process.
- ❑ he promised to expedite economic reforms
- ❑ Make sure you have his social-security number so that you can expedite the filing process.
- ❑ To expedite the process, you must know what you're looking for and how much you're willing to spend.
- ❑ Foreign aid can also have a role, but mainly only to expedite this growth once it starts.
- ❑ Welcoming the judgment, it said it would liaise with all the relevant institutions to expedite the process.
- ❑ To expedite this process, we have compiled a list of authoritative Web site resources on these subjects.

🔗 EXPLICIT → (ik SPLIS it) [ইক্সপ্লিসিট, এক্সপ্লিসিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশদ, ব্যক্ত, স্পষ্ট, পরিষ্কারভাবে বর্ণিত, স্পষ্টভাষিত, সুব্যক্ত, স্ফুট, কবুল, স্পষ্টভাবে বর্ণিত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** clearly and directly expressed • The sexually **explicit** movie received an X rating.

- ❑ The machine's instructions were **explicit**—they told us exactly what to do.
- ❑ No one **explicitly** asked us to set the barn on fire, but we got the impression that that was what we were supposed to do.
- ❑ **Implicit** means indirectly expressed or implied.

❑ Gerry's dis satisfaction with our work was **implicit** in his expression, although he never criticized us directly.

Synonyms:- clear, plain, straightforward, crystal clear, easily understandable, precise, exact, specific, unequivocal, unambiguous, detailed, comprehensive, exhaustive

Antonyms:- implicit, implied, indefinite, inexplicit, vague, implicit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (কোনো বিবরণ ইত্যাদি প্রসঙ্গে) পরিস্কারভাবে ও পরিপূর্ণভাবে প্রকাশিত; সুনির্দিষ্ট।

❑ explicitly

❑ explicitness

Examples:-

❑ We were quite **explicit** in the consultation process that this would be one of the savings that would be made.

❑ Fortunately, Alexander is more **explicit** elsewhere in his writings.

❑ He only read it because he heard there were some very explicit sexual situations in it.

❑ It would have helped had he been more explicit on this point.

❑ However, he was not explicit as to when and how a civil dictatorship could replace a military government and eventually be replaced by a democratic system.

❑ the speaker's intentions were not made explicit

❑ Artfully, I must confess, I mentioned that The Herald of the same day had spoken warmly about some slighting remark concerning Holmes made in the House the previous night.

❑ Never let your tongue say a slighting word of a colleague.

❑ Of course, Durkheim did not directly transpose this rather slighting view of economic pursuits from the context of preliterate, tribal existence to that of more advanced societies.

❑ You have plenty of in-principle reasons to officially cool things off with him - that is, none is personally slighting or insulting.

❑ The slighting bequest of his "second-best bed" was added later.

🔊 **EXTOL** → (ik STOHL) [ইক্সটোল্, এক্সটোল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: উচ্চপ্রশংসা করা, অত্যধিক প্রশংসা করা, কীর্তন গান্ভীরা, কীর্তন করা, গুণানুবাদ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to praise highly; to laud

❑ The millionaire **extolled** the citizen who returned his gold watch and then rewarded him with a heartfelt handshake.

Synonyms:- praise enthusiastically, go into raptures about/over, wax lyrical about, sing the praises of, praise to the skies, acclaim, exalt, eulogize, adulate, rhapsodize over, rave about, enthuse about/over, overpraise, go wild about, go on about, ballyhoo, laud, panegyrize

Antonyms:- deprecate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) উচ্চপ্রশংসা করা।

Examples:-

❑ She praised me when my grades were good, and **extolled** me to do better when they weren't.

❑ He simply **extols** the virtues of a book he calls 'the only truly serious and successful Canadian novel I have read so far this year.'

❑ The manager tends to extol his players, but last night the praise was reserved.

❑ All of them share in their belief in God, turn to Him and extol His praises.

- ❑ We guess that the Fed has been somewhat spooked by the market's reaction to Bernanke's now notorious speech and his extolment of the • electronic printing press.
- ❑ he extolled the virtues of the Russian peoples
- ❑ Cobbett extolled the Radicalism of Nottingham; Byron sang the praises of the Luddites.
- ❑ We guess that the Fed has been somewhat spooked by the market's reaction to Bernanke's now notorious speech and his extolment of the 'electronic printing press'.
- ❑ An extoller of the simple, rooted life, he nevertheless accumulated a sizable fortune and lived very well indeed.

🔗 EXTRANEOUS → (ik STRAY nee us) [ইক্সট্রেনিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরক, বিদেশী, নিজস্ব নহে এমন, বহিঃস্থ, বাহিরের, বিদেশীয়, বহিঃস্থ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unnecessary; irrelevant; extra

- ❑ Extra ice cream would never be **extraneous**, unless every one had already eaten so much that no one wanted any more.
- ❑ The book's feeble plot was buried in a lot of **extraneous** material about a talking dog.
- ❑ The soup contained several **extra ne ous** ingredients, including hair, sand, and a single dead fly.
- ❑ To be **extraneous** is to be **extra** and always with the sense of being unnecessary.

Synonyms:- irrelevant, immaterial, beside the point, unrelated, unconnected, inapposite, inapplicable, superfluous

Antonyms:- inherent, innate, intrinsic, pertinent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অসংশ্লিষ্ট; নিজস্ব নয় এমন; বহিরাগত; বাইরের: extraneous interference.

Examples:-

- ❑ Please ignore any **extraneous** messages you may hear during this time.
- ❑ I haven't done any editing on it though except to leave out some clearly **extraneous** material.
- ❑ In most books you could cut some extraneous material and still leave the plot intact - and you'd still have a substantial sized book.
- ❑ Because the point is this, the occasion of qualified privilege will not attach to material which is entirely extraneous to the information which might be the subject of the occasion, as he has put it - as Justice McHugh put it.
- ❑ Effective cleaning methods include presoaking and manual, ultrasonic, or washer/ decontaminator cleaning to remove soil and extraneous material.
- ❑ one is obliged to wade through many pages of extraneous material
- ❑ Experts should speak to facts and ensure that their opinions are a neutral evaluation based upon those facts and not coloured by some extraneous or irrelevant information.
- ❑ To the extent that extraneous material assists in identifying the purpose of the legislation, it is a useful tool.
- ❑ Another defective specimen cause of erroneous diagnosis is that of extraneous tissue unappreciated as foreign to that sample.
- ❑ Part of the problem here surely goes to Sarris's editor, who should have been able to reduce the amount of extraneous material.

🔗 EXTRAPOLATE → (ik STRAP uh layt) [ইক্সট্রাপালেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্বেই দেখা, দূরদর্শন করা, আগেই জানা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to project or deduce from some thing known; to infer

- ❑ George's estimates were **ex trap o lat ed** from last year's data; he simply took all the old numbers and doubled them.

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❑ Emeril came up with a probable recipe by **extrapolating** from the taste of the cookies he had eaten at the store.

❑ By **extrapolating** from a handful of pottery fragments, the archaeologists formed a possible picture of the ancient civilization.

❑ To **extrapolate**, a scientist uses the facts he has to project to facts outside; to **interpolate** (in Turpuh layt), he tries to fill the gaps within his data.

Synonyms:- generalize, infer

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ জ্ঞাত তথ্যের ভিত্তিতে অজ্ঞাত কোনো কিছুর মূল্য বিচার করা।

❑ ২ (গণিত) জ্ঞাত মান পরিমাপ হতে অজ্ঞাত কিছুর হিসাব করা।

❑ extrapolation [noun] [uncountable noun]

Examples:-

❑ If you look at previous attempts by actuaries to **extrapolate** trends, the forecasts have always undershot - and better lifestyles and medical advances have accelerated the improvement in life expectancy.

❑ This is done by **extrapolating** a graph of volume against temperature.

❑ If you look at previous attempts by actuaries to extrapolate trends, the forecasts have always undershot - and better lifestyles and medical advances have accelerated the improvement in life expectancy.

❑ It's part of their job to extrapolate from current trends, anticipate future problems, and head them off at the pass.

❑ it is always dangerous to extrapolate from a sample

❑ attempts to extrapolate likely human cancers from laboratory studies

❑ Using these three basic numbers - population, CO2 emissions, and GDP - I proceeded to extrapolate some figures.

🌀 **EXTRICATE** → (EK struh kayt) [একসট্রিকেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মুক্ত করা, উদ্ধার করা, বিজড়িত অবস্থা হইতে মুক্ত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to free from difficulty

❑ It took two and a half days to **extricate** the little girl from the abandoned well into which she had fallen.

❑ Yoshi had to pretend to be sick to **extricate** himself from the blind date with the mud wrestler.

❑ Monica had no trouble driving her car into the ditch, but she needed a tow truck to **extricate** it.

❑ Something that is permanently stuck is **inextricable** (in EKS tri kuh bul).

Synonyms:- extract, free, release, disentangle, get out, remove, withdraw, disengage, get someone/oneself off the hook

Antonyms:- embroil, entangle

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) extricate (from) মুক্ত করা; বিজড়িত অবস্থা থেকে মুক্ত করা।

❑ extricable মুক্ত করা যায় এমন।

❑ extrication[uncountable noun]

Examples:-

❑ The only challenge was **extricating** the car from over-full car parks and verges.

❑ And of course the three aren't entirely **extricable** from one another, either.

- ☐ he was trying to extricate himself from official duties
- ☐ So does Cardinal Connell have the capacity to extricate the church from this mess and instil confidence in ordinary Catholics?
- ☐ Thanks in part to the condition of the track ambulance crews took two hours to extricate me and deliver me to hospital.
- ☐ These people will present themselves in a matter of time and we will immediately extricate them from our ranks.
- ☐ Soldiers had local residents extricate the bodies and then flattened the house with bulldozers, witnesses said.

🌀 EXTROVERT → (EKS truh vurt) [এক্সট্রোভার্ট, এক্সট্রোভার্ট]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বহির্মুখ ব্যক্তি, বহির্মুখ, মিশুক, বহির্জগৎ সম্পর্কে অধিক কৌতূহলী ব্যক্তি, সামাজিক ও হাসিখুশি ব্যক্তি, বহির্মুখ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an open, outgoing person; a person whose attention is focused on others rather than on himself or her self

- ☐ Maria was quite an **extrovert**; she walked boldly into the roomful of strange adults and struck up a friendly conversation.
- ☐ Damian was an **extrovert** in the sense that he was always more interested in other people's business than in his own.
- ☐ An **introvert** (IN truh vurt) is a person whose attention is directed inward and who is concerned with little outside himself or herself.
- ☐ Ryan was an **introvert**; he spent virtually all his time in his room, writing in his diary and talking to himself. An **introvert** is usually introspective.

Synonyms:- outgoing person, sociable person, socializer, life of the party, outgoing, extroverted, sociable, gregarious, genial, affable, friendly, unreserved

Antonyms:- introvert

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বহির্জগৎ নিয়ে অধিক কৌতূহলী ব্যক্তি; (কথ্য) সামাজিক; প্রাণবন্ত; হাসিখুশি ব্যক্তি extrovert behaviour.
- ☐ □ (verb transitive) বহির্মুখী করা; বহির্জগৎ সম্পর্কে কৌতূহলী করা।
- ☐ extroversion বহির্মুখী অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Five major personality traits - conscientiousness, agreeableness, neuroticism, openness and **extraversion** - continue to evolve as people age.
- ☐ If you are outgoing, an **extrovert**, then consider careers that give you a chance to be in the spotlight such as management, politics or teaching.
- ☐ Other psychologists using different methods have, like me, found that everyone is either an introvert or an extrovert, though not all of these psychologists use those terms.
- ☐ I've always been an extrovert, the joker in the pack, he admits.
- ☐ On the surface he was an optimistic extrovert, preaching freedom of conscience and religion but underneath he was a brooding pessimist, with intransigent, darkly mystical views about the drama of human history and sexuality.
- ☐ his extrovert personality made him the ideal host
- ☐ 'Dick's an extrovert who is passionately committed to football,' offers Ian.
- ☐ A very jolly extrovert personality, Eileen enjoys the social aspect of the game and she is hugely popular with her sporting friends.
- ☐ If he were a spy, he certainly did not stand out from the crowd, though some have described him as an extrovert.
- ☐ Even the most extrovert social butterfly sometimes needs to flutter away from the public gaze.
- ☐ I'm much more outgoing and extrovert
- ☐ like an excited Labrador.

🌀 EXULT → (ig ZULT) [ইগ্‌জাল্ট, এগ্‌জাল্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতিশয় আনন্দ করা, উল্লসিত হওয়া, বিজয়ী হওয়া, উল্লাস করা, পরমোল্লাসিত করা, উল্লোলিত হওয়া, জয়োল্লাসে উন্নত হওয়া, অতিশয় আনন্দ করা, উল্লসিত হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to rejoice; to celebrate

❑ The women's team **exulted** in its victory over the men's team at the bad min ton finals. They were **exultant**.

Synonyms:- rejoice, be joyful, be happy, be delighted, be elated, be ecstatic, be overjoyed, be jubilant, be rapturous, be in raptures, be thrilled, jump for joy, be on cloud nine, be in seventh heaven, celebrate, cheer, be over the moon, be on top of the world, joy, jubilate

Antonyms:- lament

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) অতিশয় আনন্দ করা বা উল্লসিত হওয়া: exult at/in one's success.

❑ বিজয়োল্লাস করা exultant ইগ্‌জাল্ট] (adjective) জয়োল্লাসিত।

❑ exultantly (adverb) exultation [এগ্‌জাল্টেইশন্] [noun]

Examples:-

❑ I'm going to be dancing all across the channel on the ferry, **exulting** in all my fresh true colours and being as cheerful as possible.

❑ 'I think it's wonderful that he's going to be removed,' he **exulted** over the phone from Oakland last week.

❑ I shall ascend my funeral pile triumphantly, and exult in the agony of the torturing flames.

❑ They root for the hero, exult at his successes, are anxious for his triumph, and suffer at his reversals.

❑ Afterward, demonstrators exulted, equating their seduction of the cameras with victory.

❑ exulting in her escape, Lisa closed the door behind her

❑ She has examined hundreds of war pictures in family photo albums where soldiers exulted in the 'deadness' of the enemy.

❑ Jackson felt it in the steady beat of Lee's heart, a triumphant, reassuring sound the younger general silently exulted in.

❑ Is he trustworthy enough so that you don't have to feel fearful about exulting over it in front of your conservative friends who seem mightily disdainful?

🌀 FABRICATION → (FAB ruh kay shun)

বাংলা অর্থ: জালিয়াতি, মিথ্যা কথা, গল্প, মিথ্যা উদ্ভাবন, সাজান বিষয়, কারখানাজাত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a lie; some thing made up

❑ My story about being the prince of Wales was a **fabrication**. I'm really the king of Denmark.

❑ The suspected murderer's alibi turned out to be an elaborate **fab ri ca tion**; in other words, he was lying when he said that he hadn't killed the victim.

❑ To create a **fab ri ca tion** is to **fabricate**.

Synonyms:- invention, concoction, (piece of) fiction, falsification, lie, untruth, falsehood, fib, myth, made-up story, fairy story/tale, cock-and-bull story, white lie, half-truth, exaggeration, tall tale, whopper

Antonyms:- truth, disassembly

Examples:-

❑ **Fabrication** includes all factory based activities involved in the manufacture of the wall.

- ☐ The story, it was later revealed, was a **fabrication** .
- ☐ How much of Wilberforce's recent life is the fabrication of a disintegrating mind?
- ☐ The story, it was later revealed, was a fabrication .
- ☐ His short life offers an intriguing and direct commentary on the very questions raised by Motion's fabrication .
- ☐ the assembly and fabrication of electronic products
- ☐ the story was a complete fabrication
- ☐ A field-effect transistor and a method for its fabrication is described.
- ☐ But the defendant insisted that the accusations made against him were complete fabrication .

🌀 FACETIOUS → (fuh SEE shus) [ফাসীশাস]

বাংলা অর্থ: রসিক, সদানন্দ, সরস, ইয়ারকিপূর্ণ, হাস্যরসময়, ক্রীড়নশীল, ক্রীড়নীয়, ক্রীড়াচর্চল, কৌতুকপ্রিয়, কৌতুকপ্রিয়, স্মৃতিবাজ, মজার, মজা-করা, চ্যাংড়া, ফাজলামি বা ইয়ারকিতে ভরা, বেয়াড়া রসিকতাপ্রিয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** humorous; not serious; clownishly humorous

- ☐ David was sent to the principal's office for making a **facetious** remark about the intelligence of the French teacher.
- ☐ Our proposal about shipping our town's garbage to the moon was **facetious**, but the first selectman took it seriously.

Synonyms:- flippant, flip, glib, frivolous, tongue-in-cheek, ironic, sardonic, joking, jokey, jocular, playful, sportive, teasing, mischievous, witty, amusing, funny, droll, comic, comical, lighthearted, jocose

Antonyms:- earnest, sincere

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ইয়ারকিপূর্ণ বা ঠাট্টাবিহীনপূর্ণ; অশালীন ঠাট্টাপূর্ণ বা তাতে অভ্যস্ত: a facetious remark/man .
- ☐ facetiously/facetiousness

Examples:-

- ☐ It sounds like a **facetious** question, but I mean it seriously.
- ☐ You learn very soon never to tell a joke or make a **facetious** remark.
- ☐ This is a very sad event, and it would be wise to avoid facetious remarks about aggrieved clients and - more particularly - would-be clients.
- ☐ You learn very soon never to tell a joke or make a facetious remark.
- ☐ I assure you that was a facetious comment about the ostrich caucus.
- ☐ a facetious remark
- ☐ At the risk of sounding facetious
- ☐ we must keep dancing.
- ☐ Listening to his intonation as he discusses his films, it's hard to tell if he's being facetious or if he's dead serious about what he's saying.
- ☐ Forgive me for being facetious in these desperately serious times, but sometimes ridicule is the only release from anger.

🌀 FACILE → (FAS il) [ফ্যাসাইল্, ফ্যাসল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সহজ, সাবলীল, সহজসাধ্য, অনর্গল, নমনীয়, অনায়াস, অকষ্টকল্পিত, সহজকর্মা, গুণমানের দিকে দৃষ্টি না রেখে দ্রুত যেমন-তেমন করে নিষ্পন্ন করা, অনায়াসকর্মা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fluent; skillful in a superficial way; easy

❑ To say that a writer's style is **facile** is to say both that it is skillful and that it would be better if the writer exerted himself or herself more. The word **facile** almost always contains this sense of superficiality.

❑ Paolo's poems were **facile** rather than truly accomplished; if you read them closely, you soon realized they were filled with clichés.

❑ The CEO of the company was a **facile** speaker. He could speak engagingly on almost any topic with very little preparation. He spoke with great **facility**.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- simplistic, superficial, oversimplified, shallow, glib, jejune, naive, dime-store

Antonyms:- deep, profound

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ সহজসাধ্য; সহজলব্ধ: a facetious victory.

❑ ২ (ব্যক্তি) কোনো কিছু সহজে করতে সক্ষম; (বক্তৃতা বা লেখা) অবলীলায় সম্পন্ন বা রচিত; অবলীলাক্রমে করা হয় এমন: a facile remark.

Examples:-

❑ Sulamani's **facile** victory was greeted by booing from the Longchamp crowd.

❑ The opening-half exchanges gave little indication that Sligo would score such a **facile** victory.

❑ This was a **facile** victory for the girls who stormed into the game from the tip-off and dominated their opponents in every sector to seal a great win.

❑ The U.12 team from Kiltegan completed the double when they took the title with a **facile** win over Knockananna at Aughrim.

❑ The almost **facile** nature of this victory, allied to their three championships from three previous attempts, suggests that this team should be hurling at a higher level.

❑ he was revealed to be a **facile** liar

❑ The fate of the book's heroes, Chris and Rowland, is so predictable and **facile** that it undermines what little complexity existed in their relationship throughout the novel.

❑ She is often **facile**

❑ especially when relying on pop psychology.

❑ Kevin Myers and James Weldon added late points for the losers but it was Templenoe who cruised to a **facile** victory in a contest that was too one-sided to be entertaining.

❑ But this is not the same thing as exploiting popular cynicism about politics to mount **facile** attacks on politicians, which is all too often the principal activity of the media today.

❑ Clinging to a deterministic view of technology prevents us from exploring such possibilities, and leads us to a quick and **facile** assessment of the impact of technology on our lives.

🌀 **FACTION** → (FAK shun) [ফ্যাকশন্, ফ্যাকশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দলাদলি, বিরোধী দল, দলবিরোধ, চক্র, ঘোঁট, উপদল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a group, usually a small part of a larger group, united around some cause; disagreement within an organization

❑ At the Republican National Convention, the Bush **faction** spent much of its time shouting at the McCain **faction**.

❑ The faculty was relatively happy, but there was a **faction** that called for higher pay.

❑ When the controversial topic of the fund drive came up, the committee descended into bitterness and **faction**. It was a **factious** topic.

Synonyms:- clique, coterie, caucus, cabal, bloc, camp, group, grouping, sector, section, wing, arm, branch, set, ginger group, pressure group

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [countable noun] (বিশেষত রাজনৈতিক) দলের অভ্যন্তরে ক্ষুদ্র এবং প্রায়ই স্বার্থান্বেষী বা চক্রান্তকারী গোষ্ঠী।
- ☐ ২ [uncountable noun] দলাদলি।
- ☐ factious [ফ্যাক্‌শাস] (adjective) দলাদলিপ্রবণ; দলাদলিমূলক।

Examples:-

- ☐ Most, if not all, of the contentious points have been resolved by the **factious** in the House.
- ☐ They should instead realize that **faction** and division are healthy for democracy and necessary for intellectual growth.
- ☐ the current vogue for faction seems about to overwhelm narrative history
- ☐ the left-wing faction of the party
- ☐ a council increasingly split by faction
- ☐ Here we have a literary form that attempts to bridge the gap between fact and fiction, or faction
- ☐ something like historical fiction.
- ☐ What leads us into faction is passion, which is the ability of feeling to overwhelm thought, and interest, which is the ability of need and desire to overwhelm thought.
- ☐ They should instead realize that faction and division are healthy for democracy and necessary for intellectual growth.

FARCICAL → (FARS i kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: হাস্যকর, প্রহসনিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** absurd; ludicrous

- ☐ The serious play quickly turned **farcical** when the leading man's belt broke and his pants fell to his ankles.
- ☐ The formerly secret documents detailed the CIA's **farcical** attempt to discredit Fidel Castro by sprinkling his shoes with a powder that was supposed to make his beard fall out.
- ☐ **Farcical** means like a **farce**, which is a mockery or a ridiculous satire.

Synonyms:- ridiculous, preposterous, ludicrous, absurd, laughable, risible, nonsensical, senseless, pointless, useless, silly, foolish, idiotic, stupid, harebrained, cockamamie, crazy, daft

Examples:-

- ☐ But the mix of disco, garage, and pure **farcicality** provides some of the most insanely catchy tunes of the year.
- ☐ You are doing an admirable job of reporting this **farcical** event and I trust you will continue.
- ☐ Over the past five years, each have contrived to reduce the events to farcical levels, at least once.
- ☐ It's an extraordinary system in America, quite different from the farcical situation here.
- ☐ No matter how outlandish and farcical some of the events become everything remains firmly grounded in a sense of reality.
- ☐ a farcical tangle of events
- ☐ The whole idea of the proposed redevelopment of the centre is farcical
- ☐ unnecessary and at odds with what many people really want.
- ☐ It is simply a matter of preposterous and farcical behavior by a hegemon.
- ☐ Don't take the spotlight off this farcical situation until the offenders are arrested.
- ☐ It's farcical situation, more so now that so many clubs are living hand to mouth.
- ☐ This turn of events was later described by a judge as a farcical about-face on the part of the Council.

FASTIDIOUS → (fa STID ee us) [ফাস্টিডিআস, ফ্যাস্টিডিআস, ফাস্টিডিউয়াস]

বাংলা অর্থ: খুঁতখুঁতে, রুচিবাগীশ, ঠেকারে, সন্তুষ্ট করা যায় না এমন, রুচিবাগীশ, অতিসূক্ষ্ম রুচিসম্পন্ন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** meticulous; de mand ing; finicky

❑ Mrs. O'Hara was a **fastidious** housekeeper; she cleaned up our crumbs al most before they hit the floor.

❑ Jeb was so **fastidious** in his work habits that he needed neither a waste bas ket nor an eraser.

❑ The **fastidious** secretary was nearly driven mad by her boss, who used the floor as a file cabinet and his desk as a pantry.

Synonyms:- scrupulous, punctilious, painstaking, meticulous, perfectionist, fussy, finicky, overparticular, critical, overcritical, hypercritical, hard to please, exacting, demanding, persnickety, nitpicking, choosy, picky, anal

Antonyms:- unfastidious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ খুঁতখুঁতে; দোষ ধরতে তৎপর: fastidious about dress, উৎকর্ষবাদী।

❑ fastidiously

❑ fastidiousness

Examples:-

❑ Why be so **fastidious** in dealing with the likes of Norman?

❑ His appearance strikes me as unusual for a middle-aged man - overly **fastidious** and somehow too calculated.

❑ He had to carefully attend to each customer's fastidious demands.

❑ For the fastidious reader interested in precise historical accuracy, these flaws are very substantial.

❑ One or two buckets will do for a clean bath for even the most fastidious person.

❑ he chooses his words with fastidious care

❑ They want you to do everything to them, but then are too fastidious to name it.

❑ He plays it deadpan, with impeccable style and fastidious attention to detail, but of course that only enhances the absurdity.

❑ Paul was fastidious when it came to cleanliness.

❑ I've looked for holes in the armor but Donaldson's too fastidious .

FATALIST → (FAYT uh list) [ফেট্যালিস্টি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অদৃষ্টবাদী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** someone who believes that fu ture events are already de ter mined and that humans are powerless to change them

❑ The old man was a **fatalist** about his illness, believing there was no sense in worrying about something over which he had no control.

❑ Carmine was such a **fatalist** that he never wore a seat belt; he said that if he were meant to die in a car accident, there was nothing he could do to prevent it.

❑ **Fatalist** is closely related to the word **fate**. A **fatalist** is some one who be lieves that **fate** determines everything. To be a **fatalist** is to be **fatalistic**.

Synonyms:- calvinist, genevan, determinist, predestinarian, predestinationist, fatalistic ⑤

🌀 FATUOUS → (FACH oo us) [ফ্যাচিউআস, ফ্যাটিউআস]

বাংলা অর্থ: জড়বুদ্ধি, জড়ধী, বোকা, উদ্দেশ্যহীন, নির্বোধ ও আত্মতৃপ্ত, অর্থহীন, নির্বোধ, হাবা, বোকা-বোকা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** foolish; silly; idiotic

❑ Pauline is so pretty that her suitors are often driven to **fatuous** acts of devotion. They are **infatuated** with her.

Synonyms:- silly, foolish, stupid, inane, idiotic, vacuous, asinine, pointless, senseless, ridiculous, ludicrous, absurd, dumb, daft

Antonyms:- apt, bright, brilliant, clever, fast, keen, nimble, quick, sharp, sharp-witted, smart, sensible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ বোকা; জড়বুদ্ধি; বোকার ন্যায় আত্মতৃপ্তি প্রদর্শনকারী: a fatuous smile.
- ❑ fatuously
- ❑ fatuity [ফ্যাটিউআটি America(n) ফাটুউআটি] (noun) জড়ত্ববোধসম্পন্ন অবস্থা। [countable noun] (plural fatuities) fatuity remark.

Examples:-

- ❑ I'd say the latter is the slightly more **fatuous** article.
- ❑ But lest anyone think I give succour to the nationalists by talk of national futures, let there be no such **fatuous** interpretation.
- ❑ They explore their sexuality, marveling at their youthful, maturing bodies, and exchanging fatuous remarks.
- ❑ New Zealand was a very nice country to live in and it was not a myth or a fatuous slogan that it was • a great place to bring up children.
- ❑ The claim that this system of traffic calming • owes much of its unpopularity to its success is a also a fatuous statement.
- ❑ a fatuous comment
- ❑ A Victorian campaign to expunge it is likely to be futile, therefore fatuous .
- ❑ Such fatuous nonsense afforded us countless hours of mirth; who says religion has no value?
- ❑ This produced a fatuous contentment, which from the beginning led producers to view TV as a threat.
- ❑ Her carefree sloganeering can be maddeningly fatuous
- ❑ occasionally making the reader feel as though he or she is stuck behind a car covered in bumper stickers.

🌀 FAUNA → (FAW nuh) [ফোনা, ফনা]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রাণিকুল, নির্দিষ্ট এলাকা বা যুগের জীবতীয়া প্রাণীকুল, তার তালিকা বা তৎসম্পর্কিত গ্রন্থ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** animals

- ❑ We saw little evidence of **fauna** on our walk through the woods. We did, however, see plenty of **flora**, or plants.
- ❑ "**Flora** and **fauna**" means plants and animals. The terms are used par tic u lar ly in describing what lives in a particular region or en vi ron ment.
- ❑ Arctic **fauna** are very different from tropical **fauna**.
- ❑ In Jim's yard, the **flora** consists mostly of weeds.
- ❑ It's easy to remember which of these words means what. Just remember **flowers** and **fawns**.

Synonyms:- wildlife, animals, living creatures

Antonyms:- flora

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural faunas) কোনো জায়গায় কোনো বিশেষ সময়ের প্রাণিকুল।

Examples:-

- ☐ This park has a finely balanced natural harmony of flora and **fauna** .
- ☐ They both shared a keen interest in the flora and **fauna** of the region.
- ☐ The sheer variety of marine flora and fauna is enough to floor visitors.
- ☐ the flora and fauna of Siberia
- ☐ However, this union enabled more vigorous exchanges of flora and fauna between Africa and Eurasia.
- ☐ A slide show was organised after the talk, in which children were told about the role of flora and fauna in the ecosystem.
- ☐ Apart from some other things, Sri Lanka is famous for its many rare species of flora and fauna .
- ☐ The creation of the wildlife garden would help sustain native flora and fauna in the region.
- ☐ Are we really aware of the varied forms of flora and fauna found in the coastal regions of the country?

🌀 **FECUND** → (*FEE kund*) [ফীকান্ড্, ফেকান্ড্, ফীকাণ্ড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: উর্বর, ফলশালী, সন্তানোৎপাদী, ফলপ্রসূ, বহুপ্রসূ, উর্বর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fertile; productive

- ☐ The **fecund** mother rabbit gave birth to hundreds and hundreds of little rabbits.
- ☐ The philosopher's imagination was so **fecund** that ideas hopped out of him like a million baby rabbits.
- ☐ Our compost heap became increasingly **fecund** as it decomposed.
- ☐ The state of being **fecund** is **fecundity** (fi KUN di tee).
- ☐ This word can also be pronounced "FEK und."

Synonyms:- fertile, productive, prolific

Antonyms:- barren, dead, infertile, sterile, unfruitful, barren

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ উর্বর; প্রচুর উৎপাদনশীল।
- ☐ fecundity [ফিকান্ডাটি] [noun] [uncountable noun] উর্বরতা; উৎপাদনশীলতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Deer are a fecund species, and they produce multiple offspring when stressed.
- ☐ From there, Gay proceeded to cultivate a long and fecund engagement with the French Enlightenment, translating, anthologizing and interpreting key texts, and in doing so establishing himself as a major figure in the field.
- ☐ Culture flourished in this fecund valley in 1879, when the opera house, decreed a national historic landmark in 1973, first opened.
- ☐ her fecund imagination
- ☐ A lush and fecund garden

🌀 **FELICITY** → (*fuh LIS uh tee*) [ফালিসাটি, ফেলিসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুখ, মধুর প্রকাশভঙ্গীর ক্ষমতা, সৌখ্য, লেখার বা বাচনের প্রসাদগুণ, সুনির্বাচিত বা সুপ্রযুক্ত উক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** happiness; skillfulness, especially at expressing things; adeptness

- ☐ Love was not all **felicity** for Judy and Steve; they argued all the time. In fact their relationship was characterized by **infelicity**.
- ☐ Shakespeare wrote with great **felicity**. His works are filled with **felicitous** expressions.

Synonyms:- appositeness, aptness, beatification, beatitude, blessedness, ecstasy, embarrassment, exaltation, felicitousness, gratification, happiness, just the ticket, radiance, rapture, raptus, satisfaction, state, ticket, transport, unhappiness

Antonyms:- calamity, misery, sadness, unhappiness, infelicity, unhappiness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ১ [uncountable noun] পরম সুখ বা পরিতৃপ্তি।

☐ ২ [uncountable noun] বলা বা লেখার মনোরম সুখকর ভঙ্গি; [countable noun] (plural felicities) সুনির্বাচিত শব্দাবলি।

Examples:-

☐ With her fund of experience and felicity of expression, her courage and uncompromising values, what a wonderful writer she could have become!

☐ We suspect felicity is not likely to accompany a sense of entitlement, which arises from a sullen sense that not only are things not improving but that that is because we have no control - the world does not appreciate our true worth.

☐ I was not certain this would lead to continued domestic felicity.

☐ domestic felicity

☐ In India, where he is read for the felicity of his language, sales of his novels are very much in demand among the younger generation.

☐ An original thinker always alertly attuned to contemporary culture, he was admired for his intellectual style and the felicity with which he expressed his ideas in his many books and articles.

☐ English humour is subtle and effective while the felicity of expression is lost in the American humour.

☐ But he is additionally revered for combining his extraordinary climbing ability with a felicity for writing.

🔗 **FERVOR** → (FUR vur)

বাংলা অর্থ: উৎসাহ, তাপ, আগ্রহ, অনুভূতি, ভাব প্রকাশের প্রকারতা

Word Smart Meaning: → n great warmth or earnestness; ardor; zeal

☐ Avid baseball fans frequently display their **fervor** for the game by throw ing food at bad players.

Synonyms:- passion, ardor, intensity, zeal, vehemence, emotion, warmth, earnestness, avidity, eagerness, keenness, enthusiasm, excitement, animation, vigor, energy, fire, spirit, zest, fervency

Examples:-

☐ Half of those present discussed the imminent international confrontations with passion and **fervour**.

☐ This is not to say that attention has been concentrated on spiritual **fervour** for its own sake.

☐ She said it was carried through with great fervor and passion and involved a total commitment to the environment within the school.

☐ he talked with all the fervor of a new convert

☐ Their love for these artifacts often resembles the passion one associates with religious fervor.

☐ These may be true, but these are arguments that appeal to the dispassionate mind of a judge, not the emotional public fervor.

☐ Drudge has covered this hurricane with such passion and fervor

☐ I'm thinking the guy has a bit of a fetish.

🔗 **FETTER** → (FET ur) [ফেটা(র), ফেটার]

বাংলা অর্থ: বেড়ি পরান, বাধা দেওয়া, প্রতিবন্ধক, পায়ের বেড়ি, বন্ধক, পায়ের জিজ্জির, শিকল আঁটা, পায়ের বেড়ি, বন্দিদশা, বাধা দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to restrain; to hamper

- ❑ In his pursuit of the Nobel Prize for physics, Professor Jenkins was **fettered** by his near-total ignorance of the subject.
- ❑ To be **unfettered** is to be unrestrained or free of hindrances.
- ❑ After the dictator was deposed, the novelist produced fiction that was **unfettered** by the strict rules of censorship.
- ❑ A **fetter** is literally a chain (attached to the foot) that is used to restrain a criminal or, for that matter, an innocent person. A figurative **fetter** can be anything that hampers or restrains some one.
- ❑ The housewife's young children were the **fetters** that prevented her from pursuing a second Master's degree.

Synonyms:- shackle, manacle, handcuff, clap in irons, put in chains, chain (up), cuff, enfeather, hobble

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ঘোড়া বা বন্দির পায়ে পরানো শৃঙ্খল বা বেড়ি; (লাক্ষণিক সাধারণত plural) যা অগ্রগতি ব্যাহত করে; প্রতিবন্ধক।
- ❑ (verb transitive) বেড়ি পরানো; শৃঙ্খলিত করা; (লাক্ষণিক) বাধা দেওয়া; ব্যাহত করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ They should be freed from the political **fetters** and given full freedom to act impartially.
- ❑ Yes, it means having a nationality, and more often than not, a religion, and so on; all of these things which really **fetter** us I think.
- ❑ We certainly listened very closely to the advice provided by officials, weighed up the issues, and basically came down to the basis that we must not unduly **fetter** or hamstring the commission itself.
- ❑ I am appalled he would sanction the introduction of legislation such as this which, as Deputy Dukes said, will **fetter** the members of the House now and in the future.
- ❑ It is said that the **fetter** on judicial review unlawfully discriminates against non-nationals on the ground of their nationality.
- ❑ the Supervisor tossed a key to the old slave to unlock the chain that **fettered** the prisoners together
- ❑ Whereas wrong desires restrict and **fetter**
- ❑ right desires enhance and liberate.
- ❑ In my judgment to impose such an obligation on a secured creditor would impose a serious **fetter** on the freedom of the secured creditor to exercise his power of sale over the charged property at the time and in the manner he chooses.
- ❑ Yes, it means having a nationality, and more often than not, a religion, and so on; all of these things which really **fetter** us I think.

🌀 **FIDELITY** → (fuh DEL uh tee) [ফিডেলাটি, ফিডলিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সত্যতা, বিশ্বস্ততা, আনুগত্য, কর্তব্যনিষ্ঠা, অনুরক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** faithfulness; loyalty

- ❑ The motto of the United States Marine Corps is **semper fidelis**, which is Latin for always loyal.
 - ❑ A **high-fidelity** record player is one that is very faithful in reproducing the original sound of whatever was recorded.
 - ❑ The crusader's life was marked by **fidelity** to the cause of justice.
 - ❑ The soldiers couldn't shoot straight, but their **fidelity** to the cause of freedom was never in question.
 - ❑ **Infidelity** means faithless ness or disloyalty. Marital **infidelity** is another way of saying adultery.
- Early phonograph records were marked by **infidelity** to the original.

Synonyms:- faithfulness, loyalty, constancy, trueheartedness, trustworthiness, dependability, reliability, troth

Antonyms:- falsity, infidelity, perfidy, treachery, unfaithfulness, infidelityunfaithfulness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [noun] [uncountable noun] fidelity (to) ১ আনুগত্য; বিশ্বস্ততা: fidelity to one's principles/religion/leader/husband/wife etc.

☐ ২ যথার্থতা; সত্যতা: When you translate something, please do it with the greatest fidelity; high fidelity equipment, উচ্চমানের শব্দ ধারণ; গ্রহণ ও প্রক্ষেপণ যন্ত্রাদি। দ্রষ্টব্য hi.fi.

Examples:-

- ☐ It may even be possible for MP3 players to save energy by playing tunes at a slightly lower **fidelity** without a noticeable change in audio quality.
- ☐ When you have a repertoire of moves, you have **fidelity** in copying.
- ☐ The aspect of marriage that strikes me as most relevant to homosexual couples (especially men) is the promise of sexual fidelity .
- ☐ Relationship experiences included status, selectiveness with partners, importance of steady partners, fidelity , and communication.
- ☐ Both male and female adult polar bears captured in Manitoba and Ontario showed a high degree of fidelity over time to locations on shore.
- ☐ he sought only the strictest fidelity to justice
- ☐ Females demonstrate strong fidelity to the sites where they hatched, and they lead their mates back to those sites in the spring.
- ☐ the 1949 recording provides reasonable fidelity
- ☐ The result is maximum fidelity : a picture whose clarity, brilliance and color must be seen to be believed.
- ☐ To demonstrate fidelity to the deceased family member, a band of wind and percussion instruments is often present to perform both traditional and popular music.
- ☐ Muldoon's fidelity to his beliefs was considerable, but came to be compromised.

🌀 **FIGURATIVE** → (FIG yur uh tiv) [ফিগ্যারাটিভ, ফিগারেটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশিষ্ট, আলঙ্কারিক, অলঙ্কারপূর্ণ, লাক্ষণিক, গালভরা, অলঙ্কারবহুল, আলংকারিক, আদর্শস্থানীয়, শব্দালংকারপ্রিয়, শব্দালংকারপূর্ণ, প্রতীকী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** based on figures of speech; expressing something in terms usually used for something else; metaphorical

☐ When the mayor said that the housing market had sprouted wings, he was speaking **figuratively**. The housing market hadn't really sprouted wings; it had merely risen so rapidly that it had almost seemed to fly.

☐ To say that the autumn hillside was a blaze of color is to use the word **blaze** in a **figurative** sense. The hillside wasn't really on fire, but the colors of the leaves made it appear (somewhat) as though it were.

☐ A **figurative** meaning of a word is one that is not **literal**. A **literal** statement is one in which every word means exactly what it says. If the housing market had **literally** sprouted wings, genuine wings would somehow have popped out of it.

☐ People very, very often confuse these words, using one when they really mean the other.

☐ Desmond could **literally** eat money if he chewed up and swallowed a dollar bill. Desmond's car eats money only **figuratively**, in the sense that it is very expensive to operate.

Synonyms:- metaphorical, nonliteral, symbolic, allegorical, representative, emblematic

Antonyms:- *literal*

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (শব্দ ও ভাষাসম্পর্কিত) আলংকারিক; আক্ষরিত অর্থে নয় বরং অন্য অর্থে (কল্পনাশ্রিত অর্থে) [যথা fiery শব্দের অর্থ 'অগ্নিময়' না-বুঝিয়ে 'খিটেখিটে' বোঝানো]।

☐ figuratively (adverb)

Examples:-

☐ *The son of a milkman, his grandmother provided early inspiration, a **figurative** painter who copied the likes of Turner.*

☐ *Originally from Brisbane, Australia, Mark, is a **figurative** sculptor working in bronze.*

☐ *On the contrary at any given point of time an abstract artist could do figurative work.*

☐ *For example, is the term metaphor itself literal or figurative ?*

☐ *Freud is better known as a figurative painter but his early paintings, often linear in character, owe much to his graphic work.*

☐ *gold, in the figurative language of the people, was "the tears wept by the sun."*

☐ *Born in Spain, she has become a top figurative artist who interprets the everyday world of Spanish women.*

☐ *A figurative painter throughout his career, Beckmann depicted the world around him with an unparalleled intensity.*

☐ *Plenty of people are "married to their jobs" in a figurative sense.*

☐ *Duncan creates elegant female forms and her work is figurative*

☐ *though not representational.*

🌀 **FINESSE** → (fi NES) [ফিনেস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: চাতুরি, চাতুরতা, চাতুর্য, চাতুরী, কৌশলের সূক্ষ্মতা, কৌশল, কূটনৈতিক পটুত্ব, নিপুণতা, দক্ষতা, সূক্ষ্ম রুচিশীলতা, বড়ো তাস হাতে রেখে ছোটো তাস খেলে পিট নেওয়া, কৌশল বা চাতুরির আশ্রয় নেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n skillful maneuvering; subtlety; craftiness*

☐ *The doctor sewed up the wound with **finesse**, making stitches so small one could scarcely see them.*

☐ *The boxer moved with such **finesse** that his opponent never knew what hit him.*

Synonyms:- *skill, skillfulness, expertise, subtlety, flair, panache, elan, polish, artistry, virtuosity, mastery*

Antonyms:- *clumsiness, tactlessness*

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [noun] [uncountable noun] কোনো পরিস্থিতি সুকৌশলে মোকাবিলা করার পদ্ধতি; কৌশলের সূক্ষ্মতা; চাতুর্য: You should show finesse in dealing with others.

☐ [countable noun] (তাস) attempt to win using finesse (চাতুর্য)।

Examples:-

☐ *Those harsh wartime experiences deeply affected her playing - reviewers noted it had lost its polish and **finesse** - and she resolved to regain it.*

☐ *She knew it was too heavy to swing with any great skill or **finesse**, but holding it ready brought her a greater sense of comfort.*

☐ *orchestral playing of great finesse*

☐ *Kumar's diplomatic finesse wins him high marks from the board.*

☐ *clients want advice and action that calls for considerable finesse*

☐ *She performs the hoopla-hoop on freezing ice with dexterity and finesse and is unarguably one of the greatest performers in her chosen field.*

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- ❑ So far we've been able to finesse it, but so far is never a promise of how it's going to end.
- ❑ But the Bulldogs' goal-line defence was equally as impressive as their finishing finesse .
- ❑ The firm was successful but better known for engineering expertise than design finesse .
- ❑ The elegance of the juxtapositions, presented with utmost tact and finesse
- ❑ allowed associations to seep into our minds almost unbidden.

🔗 FLAGRANT → (FLAY grunt) [ফ্লেইগ্রান্ট, ফ্লাগ্র্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতি অসৎ, নিদারুণ, ঘোর, ঘোর, বেপরোয়া, প্রকট, ঘোরা, জঘন্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** glar ing ly bad; no to ri ous; scan dal ous

❑ An example of a **flagrant** theft would be stealing a car from the parking lot of a police station. A **flagrant** spelling error is a very noticeable one. See the listing for **blatant**, as these two words are often confused.

Synonyms:- blatant, glaring, obvious, overt, conspicuous, barefaced, shameless, brazen, undisguised, unconcealed, outrageous, scandalous, shocking, disgraceful, dreadful, terrible, gross

Antonyms:- veiled

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (অপরাধ, অপরাধী ইত্যাদি সম্বন্ধে) প্রকাশ্যভাবে এবং স্পষ্টত গর্হিত; ঘোর; বিষম; নিদারুণ; জাজ্বল্যমান; flagrant offences/sinners.

❑ flagrantly জাজ্বল্যমানভাবে; প্রকাশ্যে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ It gets a good reaction even if the message is being **flagrantly** ignored.
- ❑ It was not a clear case of a **flagrant** breach of duty any more than it was an obviously hopeless claim.
- ❑ One bag of chips every now and then is NOT a flagrant disregard for their health.
- ❑ Following an internal probe, 12 members of staff were sacked for flagrant breaches of hygiene rules.
- ❑ It was obvious by the flagrant manner in which they were speaking and the discord their steps and words caused.
- ❑ a flagrant violation of the law
- ❑ Joe Warwick was blown away not just by the food but by the competitors' flagrant disregard for the rules.
- ❑ He is someone that shows flagrant disregard for the orders.
- ❑ Such flagrant breach of its own regulations does not bode well for a euro constitution.
- ❑ It is this flagrant disregard for human rights and international laws which so angers the Arab people.

🔗 FLAUNT → (flawnt) [ফ্লেণ্ট, ফ্লান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাতাসে ভড়া, বাতাসে দোলা, জাঁকালভাবে প্রদর্শন করা, জাহির করা, লোক দেখানো

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to show off; to display os ten ta tious ly

- ❑ The brand-new millionaire annoyed all his friends by driving around his old neighborhood to **flaunt** his new Rolls-Royce.
- ❑ Colleen **flaunted** her en gage ment ring, shoving it in the face of almost anyone who came near her.
- ❑ This word is very often confused with **flout**.

Synonyms:- show off, display ostentatiously, make a (great) show of, put on show/display, parade, brag about, crow about, vaunt, flash

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (আত্মতৃপ্তির সঙ্গে) জাহির করা, জাঁক/ভড়ং করা: flaunt oneself; flaunt one's new clothes.

☐ ২ সগর্বে/সদর্পে আন্দোলিত হওয়া বা করা: flags flaunting in the breeze.

Examples:-

☐ The neck line was cut in a jagged, low V that would show the faintest shadows of my cleavage to anyone took the time to look, but it wasn't **flaunty**.

☐ And if they are **flaunting themselves**, it also speaks of their new-found confidence.

☐ newly rich consumers eager to flaunt their prosperity

☐ They are big brash symbols of conspicuous consumption, a way for flash men and women with a lot of cash to flaunt their wealth.

☐ Sure, she had been born with a silver spoon in her mouth, but she didn't brag about it or flaunt her money.

☐ We are eager to flaunt every new gadget we buy but are yet to learn the basic rules to be followed while using it.

🌀 FLOUT → (flowt) [ফ্লাউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিদ্রূপ করা, অবজ্ঞা করা, ভ্রূর বিদ্রূপ করা, বিদ্রূপ, কোনো কিছুর বিরোধিতা করা, হেয় জ্ঞান করা, উড়িয়ে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to disregard something out of disrespect

☐ A driver **flouts** the traffic laws by driving through red lights and knock ing down pedestrians.

☐ To **flaunt** success is to make certain everyone knows that you are suc cess ful. To **flout** success is to be contemptuous of success or to act as though it means nothing at all.

Synonyms:- defy, refuse to obey, disobey, break, violate, fail to comply with, fail to observe, contravene, infringe, breach, commit a breach of, transgress against, ignore, disregard

Antonyms:- obey

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) বিরোধিতা করা; তচ্ছিন্ন্য করা; অবজ্ঞার/ অশ্রদ্ধার সঙ্গে উড়িয়ে দেওয়া: flout somebody's wishes/advice.

Examples:-

☐ these same companies still **flout** basic ethical practices

☐ MPs on the committee lambasted self-regulation as 'totally inadequate' in curtailing sharp practices among operators who **flouted** the rules.

☐ In dismissing this official requirement of a sister state, it would deliberately and openly flout international law and comity.

☐ In the future, how can we make demands like that with a straight face - or will others pay any heed when we ignore the conventions and flout the rules ourselves?

☐ Many large biological molecules like DNA seem to flout a basic law of nature: Although their charges have the same sign, they can attract one another and clump together in water.

☐ these same companies still flout basic ethical practices

☐ However, it appears that some people think they can flout the law and jeopardise public safety.

☐ Under EU rules they flout the law if they carry out the same practice as American dentists and could face six months in jail or a £5,000 fine.

☐ I can go on and on about our numerous sins, the way we flout laws or conventions or acceptable behaviour without even thinking about it.

🌀 FOIBLE → (FOY bul) [ফয়বল]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বলতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a minor character flaw

- ❑ Patti's **foibles** included a tendency to prefer dogs to people.
- ❑ The delegates to the state convention ignored the candidates' positions on the major issues and concentrated on their **foibles**.

Synonyms:- weakness, failing, shortcoming, flaw, imperfection, blemish, fault, defect, limitation, quirk, kink, idiosyncrasy, eccentricity, peculiarity

Antonyms:- merit, virtue

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [noun] [countable noun] ব্যক্তি গৌণ চরিত্র, যা নিয়ে সে অহেতুক গর্ববোধ করে; দুর্বলতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ But such **foibles** are useful only if they are exploited.
- ❑ They have **foibles** and desires and worries and dislikes.
- ❑ He parries with his foible when a feint is close but his real defense is his feet.
- ❑ Again footwork is often required to create the correct distance to allow you to parry the foible of the attacking blade.
- ❑ The principle of defence, being the opposition of forte to foible, is still applicable today.
- ❑ they have to tolerate each other's little foibles
- ❑ The principle of defence, being the opposition of forte to foible
- ❑ is still applicable today.
- ❑ This technique begins at the instant when the foible of the adversary's blade is against the forte of your blade.
- ❑ And she amuses us with the foibles of human characters we too can recognize as belonging to the world around us.

🌀 FOMENT → (foh MENT) [ফোউমেন্ট, ফোমেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্ররোচিত করা, সেক দেওয়া, উসকে দেওয়া, মদত দেওয়া, সেক দেওয়া, লালন করা, সেক দেওয়া, সেক দেওয়া, উসকে দেওয়া, মদত দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to stir up; to instigate

- ❑ The bad news from abroad **fomented** pessimism among professional investors.
- ❑ The radicals spread several rumors in an effort to **foment** rebellion among the peasants.

Synonyms:- instigate, incite, provoke, agitate, excite, stir up, whip up, encourage, urge, fan the flames of

Antonyms:- defuse

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ (ব্যথা কমাতে শরীরের অংশবিশেষ) সেক দেওয়া।
- ❑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) (বিশৃঙ্খলা, অসন্তোষ, বিদ্বেষ) উদ্দীপিত করা; প্ররোচিত করা; (বিশৃঙ্খলায়) ইন্ধন জোগানো।
- ❑ fomentation [ফোউমেন্টেশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] সেক; উদ্দীপক; উত্তেজনা; [countable noun] ইন্ধন।

Examples:-

- ❑ And here are the American **fomenters** of disorder.
- ❑ It is used to **foment** fear and political disorientation as a means of pushing through policies that were previously politically unthinkable.
- ❑ In fact, we think she's a Utopian sent to foment unrest within the Confederacy.

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- ☐ He told the Post that military action would foment a political crisis in the Middle East, which, he said, could ignite the rise of radicalism.
- ☐ The question, of course, is • Will he foment violence?
- ☐ they accused him of fomenting political unrest
- ☐ It is used to foment fear and political disorientation as a means of pushing through policies that were previously politically unthinkable.
- ☐ They could use their combat skills to foment a violent revolution.
- ☐ Likewise, religious extremists who foment violence should have their speech restricted.

🌀 FORBEAR → (for BAYR) [ফোবেআ(র) ফোবেআ(র), ফর্বেয়ার]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধৈর্যশীল হওয়া, বিরত থাকা, পরিহার করিয়া চলা, পরিহার করা, রেহাই দেওয়া, ক্ষমা করা, বিরত করা, থামাইয়া রাখা, থামা, ধৈর্যধারণ করা, ক্ষান্ত করা, নিরস্ত হওয়া, পূর্বপুরুষ, নিবৃত্ত হওয়া বা থাকা, ধৈর্যশীল হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to refrain from; to abstain

- ☐ Stephen told me I could become a millionaire if I joined him in his business, but his company makes me nervous so I decided to **forbear**.
- ☐ George **forbore** to punch me in the nose, even though I had told him that I thought he was a sniveling idiot.
- ☐ The noun is **forbearance**.
- ☐ A **forebear** (FOR bayr)—sometimes also spelled **forbear**—is an ancestor.

Synonyms:- refrain from, abstain from, desist from, keep from, restrain oneself from, stop oneself from, hold back from, withhold from, resist the temptation to (be), eschew, avoid, decline to (be), forbear

Antonyms:- act

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ **meaning_1:** (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) (past tense forbore, [ফোবো(র) (past participle forborne [ফোবোন্]) forbear (from) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিরত থাকা; ব্যবহার বা উল্লেখ না করা; ধৈর্য ধারণ করা: I forbear from mentioning all the names. I beg you to forbear.

- ☐ forbearance [ফোবেআবান্স] [noun] [uncountable noun] ধৈর্য; আত্মসংযম; ধৈর্যশীলতা; তিতিক্ষা।
- ☐ **Meaning_2:** **Meaning_2:** (সাধারণত plural) পূর্বপুরুষ।

Examples:-

- ☐ So, having fastened her window, she **forbore** to close the shutters, and, propped against the pillows, she lay looking out through the window's casement, entranced by the view, the peace and beauty of that rural summer night.
- ☐ He had **forborne** his opportunity to acquire his title directly from the seller with whom he had negotiated for purchase of the farm.
- ☐ I know that for myself it makes no difference whether I do or forbear those actions which are reckoned excellent.
- ☐ Avoid extremes forbear resenting injuries so much as you think they deserve.
- ☐ Still, I could not forbear asking one more question as he walked away.
- ☐ he modestly forbears to include his own work
- ☐ Avoid extremes; forbear resenting injuries so much as you think they deserve.
- ☐ I cannot forbear observing the philosophical significance of the fact that Autobiography fails to include a photograph of LeWitt himself.
- ☐ Rebecca could not forbear a smile

🌀 FOREGO → (for GOH) [ফোগোউ, ফোরগো]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্বে যাওয়া, পরিত্যাগ করা, অগ্রবর্তী বা পূর্ববর্তী হওয়া।

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to do without; to forbear

❑ We had some of the chocolate cake, some of the chocolate mousse, and some of the chocolate cream pie, but we were worried about our weight so we decided to **forego** the chocolate covered potato chips. That is, we **forewent** them.

❑ Can also be spelled **forgo**.

Synonyms:- antecede, antedate, chuck, consign, dispense with, ditch, foreswear, forfeit, forgo, give up, kick, lapse, precede, predate, relinquish, throw overboard, waive

Antonyms:- follow, succeed, postdate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ **meaning_1:** (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) (plural forewent [ফোওয়েন্ট] past participle foregone [ফোগন্ America(n) ফোগোন]) অগ্রবর্তী বা পূর্ববর্তী হওয়া।

❑ foregoing পূর্ববর্তী; পূর্বোল্লিখিত।

❑ foregone [ফোগন্ America(n) ফোগোন] (adjective) পূর্বগত।

❑ a foregone conclusion যে পরিণাম প্রথম থেকেই দেখা সম্ভব (ছিল); পূর্বগত পরিণাম।

☐ **Meaning_2:** **Meaning_2:**

Examples:-

❑ And at the top of the site is the Sacred Space, it's stone circle being a modern construction, and yet perhaps it has already seen as much celebration and ceremony as some of its foregoers.

❑ So she did his bidding and gave him the cup, which no sooner had he drunk than his head forewent his feet.

❑ He is one of the foregoers of modern helicopter technology and sees an especially bright future for tilt rotor designs.

❑ so Abdulmelik went away to his house, whither he found that the money had foregone him

❑ Some have become foregoers in their academic research fields in the colleges and universities of the provinces.

❑ One generation, however, owes very little to its foregoers of the material wealth it enjoys.

❑ The foregoer of a mill was a quern, first moved by the power of water and later by the power of wind.

🌀 FORSAKE → (for SAYK) [ফাসেইক্, ফর্সেক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্পর্ক ত্যাগ করা, বেরিয়ে আসা, পরিত্যাগ করা, ছাড়া, ফেলিয়া যাবতয়া, ফেলে যাওয়া, বেরিয়ে আসা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to abandon; to renounce; to relinquish

❑ We urged Buddy to **forsake** his life with the alien beings and return to his job at the drugstore.

❑ All the guru's followers had **forsaken** him, so he became a real estate developer and turned his temple into an apartment building.

Synonyms:- abandon, desert, leave, leave high and dry, turn one's back on, cast aside, break (up) with, jilt, strand, leave stranded, leave in the lurch, throw over, walk out on, run out on, dump, ditch, can

Antonyms:- reclaim

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (verb transitive) (past tense) forsook [ফাসুক], (past participle) forsaken [ফাসেইকান] পরিত্যাগ করা; ছেড়ে দেওয়া; বর্জন/অপবর্জন করা; সম্পর্কচ্ছেদ করা: forsake one's wife and children; forsake bad habits.

Examples:-

❑ he would never **forsake** Tara

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- ☐ Not until the **forsaker** has become the forsaken will there be any forward movement or actions taken responsibility for.
- ☐ If you can forsake your fundamental principles for any reason then you are not the kind of person who can take the country forward.
- ☐ he would never forsake Tara
- ☐ I won't forsake my vegetarian principles
- ☐ No one expected Foster to forsake his wife and children and run off with another woman.

🔗 FORTUITOUS → (for TOO uh tus) [ফোর্টিউটাস্, ফোর্টিউটুস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আপতিত, আধিদৈবিক, আকস্মিক, আপতিক, দৈবক্রমে ঘটিত, দৈবাৎ, দৈবাৎ সংঘটনশীল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** accidental; occurring by chance

- ☐ The program's outcome was not the result of any plan but was entirely **fortuitous**.
- ☐ The object was so perfectly formed that its creation could not have been **fortuitous**.
- ☐ **Fortuitous** is often misused to mean lucky or serendipitous. Don't make that same mistake. It means merely accidental.

Synonyms:- chance, adventitious, unexpected, unanticipated, unpredictable, unforeseen, unlooked-for, serendipitous, casual, incidental, coincidental, random, accidental, inadvertent, unintentional, unintended, unplanned, unpremeditated

Antonyms:- hapless, unfortunate, unhappy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনু.) আকস্মিক; দৈবিক: a fortuitous meeting.
- ☐ fortuitously দৈবাৎ; আপতিকভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ By a **fortuitous** coincidence, it involves some real handcuffs.
- ☐ This **fortuitous** and timely development supports faculty initiatives.
- ☐ Much of the success of the text is by design, other aspects are by fortuitous accident.
- ☐ The loft above the work space was a fortuitous accident that happened during construction.
- ☐ This fortuitous and timely development supports faculty initiatives.
- ☐ the similarity between the paintings may not be simply fortuitous
- ☐ On a similar theme, red is a lucky or fortuitous colour so wedding banquets in Japan tend to have red food included.
- ☐ Violence itself becomes a means of reassurance, a fortuitous opportunity through which the strength of re-enforced steel is tested.
- ☐ It was rather fortuitous then, to have the Prime Minister himself underline the need for a more direct and reliable land route.
- ☐ It had been obtained by one of those fortuitous coincidences that sometimes produce great journalism.

🔗 FOUNDER → (FOWN dur) [ফাউন্ডার]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভেঙে পড়া, ধসে পড়া, ঢালাই-মিস্ত্রী, ঢালাই কারখানার মালিক, প্রতিষ্ঠাতা, ঢালাইকর, ঢালাইত্তালা, ঢালাই-কারখানার মালিক, থাপক, ভেঙে পড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to fail; to collapse; to sink

- ☐ The candidate's campaign for the presidency **founded** when it was revealed that he had once been married to a drug addict.

- ❑ Zeke successfully struggled through the first part of the course but **foun dered** when the final examination was given.
- ❑ The ship **founded** shortly after its hull fell off.
- ❑ Be careful not to confuse this word with **flounder**, which means to move clumsily or in confusion.
- ❑ Our field hockey team **floun dered** help less ly around the field while the opposing team scored goal after goal.
- ❑ The witness began to **flounder** as the attorney fired question after ques tion.
- ❑ If you want to remem ber the difference between the two words, think that when a person **floun ders**, he is flopping around like a floun der.

Synonyms:- sink, go to the bottom, go down, be lost at sea, originator, creator, (founding) father, prime mover, architect, engineer, designer, developer, pioneer, author, planner, inventor, mastermind, begetter

Antonyms:- succeed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-  meaning_1: প্রতিষ্ঠাতা; প্রতিষ্ঠাপয়িতা; স্থাপক; স্থাপয়িতা।

- ❑ founder member কোনো প্রতিষ্ঠানের প্রতিষ্ঠাতাদের একজন; প্রতিষ্ঠাতা সদস্য।
- ❑ foundress [ফাউন্ড্রিস] (noun) প্রতিষ্ঠাত্রী; স্থাপিকা; স্থাপয়িত্রী।
- ❑ Meaning_2:  (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (জাহাজ) ডোবা বা ডুবানো; নিমজ্জিত হওয়া বা করা।
- ❑ ২ (ঘোড়া) (বিশেষত কাদায় বা অতি শ্রমের দরুন) বসে পড়া; ভূপতিত হওয়া; অতিরিক্ত পরিশ্রম করিয়ে অচল করা।
- ❑ ৩ (পরিকল্পনা ইত্যাদি) ব্যর্থ হওয়া; ভেঙ্গে যাওয়া।

Examples:-

- ❑ Some of the losses have been associated with management errors, including not providing transition time, **founder**, and hauling water in fertilizer tanks.
- ❑ However, the term is nothing more than 'a marketing idea used to sell books,' Slashdot **founder** Rob Malda believes.
- ❑ Wilks was a founder member of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics.
- ❑ He was also a founder member of Clonmore Development Association, being its first chairman.
- ❑ Plenty of the founder members couldn't make it this close to Christmas, so January's event may well be larger.
- ❑ get a fire lit, I'm founded
- ❑ A founder member of the original Bradford Festival committee, Dusty Rhodes, is now leading the Reclaim Bradford Festival campaign to bring the organisation back to local people.
- ❑ And if shareholders believe a board is biased toward the interests of management, a buyout proposal can quickly founder .
- ❑ However, the term is nothing more than 'a marketing idea used to sell books,' Slashdot founder Rob Malda believes.
- ❑ So our revolution continues, and our ideals must struggle against the human tendencies and the social forces that would cause our experiment to founder and fail.
- ❑ He played table tennis, tennis and cricket, and was one of the founder members of Western Athletics Club when it was established in the late 1970s.

 **FRATERNAL** → (fruh TUR nul) [ফ্রাটর্নাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভ্রাতৃসুলভ, ভ্রাতৃপ্রতিম, ভ্রাতৃজনোচিত, ভ্রাতৃসংক্রান্ত, ভ্রাতৃবৎ, ভ্রাত্রোচিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** like brothers

- ❑ The **fraternal** feelings of the group were strengthened by the month ly fishing trips that were planned.
- ❑ A **fraternity** is an organization of men who have bound themselves together in a relationship analogous to that of real brothers.

Synonyms:- brotherlike, brotherly

Antonyms:- identicalsisterly

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ভ্রাতৃসুলভ; ভ্রাতৃক; ভ্রাতৃত্বীয়; ভ্রাতৃসম।
- ☐ fraternally [ফ্রাটনালি] (adverb) ভ্রাতৃভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Silence has long been a tenet of mystery religions such as Wicca, as well as other **fraternal** organizations such as the Masons, or the Golden Dawn.
- ☐ Around the same time, many lay Roman Catholic organizations were also founded; **fraternal** and social organizations were formed for men, women, workers, students, and other lay groups.
- ☐ The remaining two-thirds of twins are fraternal, resulting from two different eggs fertilized by two different sperm.
- ☐ You cannot shield yourselves too much against the jealousies and heartburnings which spring from these misrepresentations they tend to render alien to each other those who ought to be bound together by fraternal affection.
- ☐ But then Barkulkul deviates from fraternal expectations-he kills his brother, plants him like a long yam and covers his corpse with a bunch of bananas.
- ☐ his lack of fraternal feeling shocked me

🌀 FRENETIC → (fruh NET ik) [ফ্রানেটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষিপ্ত ব্যক্তি, উন্মাদগ্রস্ত ব্যক্তি, উন্মত্তের মতো, খ্যাপার মতো, প্রলাপী, ফ্যানাটিক, ধর্মান্ধ, ক্ষিপ্ত, প্রলাপ বকে এমন, উগ্রাঙ্ক, উন্মত্ত

Word Smart Meaning:↷ adj frantic; frenzied

- ☐ There was a lot of **frenetic** activity in the office, but nothing ever seemed to get accomplished.
- ☐ The bird's **frenetic** attempt to free itself from the thorn bush finally exhausted it. Then the cat strolled over and ate it.

Synonyms:- frantic, wild, frenzied, hectic, fraught, feverish, fevered, mad, manic, hyperactive, energetic, intense, amped-up, fast and furious, turbulent, tumultuous

Antonyms:- relaxed, mellowcalm

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ক্ষিপ্ত; উন্মত্ত; সংরুদ্ধ।

Examples:-

- ☐ It features fast, **frenetic** action and the hero is suitably infallible.
- ☐ From the very second the air-conditioned stores and shopping malls open, you are carried along with the swirl of bargain-hunting tourists in a controlled, but **frenetically** intense, buying frenzy.
- ☐ Plus, it was built slowly and carefully, not at the frenetic pace we saw at a large factory.
- ☐ He talks quickly and moves through life fast, but his frenetic ways have hurt him on the field.
- ☐ The pace was frenetic as neither man wanted to let the other get the upper hand.
- ☐ a frenetic pace of activity
- ☐ The game had started at a frenetic pace as both sides sought to stamp their authority on the match.
- ☐ Our most enduring achievements have resulted not from frenetic activity, but rather from quiet meditation.
- ☐ Everything seems to be conducted at a frenetic pace, from talking to walking to driving.
- ☐ For the West Indies, Gayle got a century, not made at his usual frenetic pace.

🔗 FRUGAL → (FROO gul) [ফ্রুগল, ফ্রুগ্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাবধানী, সুমিত, মাপা, হিসেবি, হালকা, মিতব্যয়ী, হিসাবী, নগণ্য, সংযত, অল্প, স্বল্প, পরিমিত, সঁচরী, পরিমিতব্যয়ী, মিতব্যয়ী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** economical; penny-pinching

- ☐ Laura was so **frugal** that she even tried to bargain with the check out girl at the supermarket.
- ☐ We were as **frugal** as we could be, but we still ended up several thousand dollars in debt.
- ☐ Hannah's **frugality** annoyed her husband, who loved nothing better than spending money.

Synonyms:- thrifty, economical, careful, cautious, prudent, provident, un wasteful, sparing, scrimping, abstemious, abstinent, austere, self-denying, ascetic, monkish, spartan, parsimonious, miserly, niggardly, cheeseparing, penny-pinching, close-fisted, tightfisted, tight, stingy

Antonyms:- prodigal, profligate, squandering, spendthrift

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ frugal (of) (বিশেষত খাদ্য, ব্যয় ইত্যাদি) সাবধান; মিতব্যয়ী; হিসাবী; সামান্য মূল্যের: a frugal meal; a frugal housekeeper.

- ☐ frugally [ফ্রুগালি] (adverb) মিতব্যয়িতার সঙ্গে; হিসাব করে।
- ☐ frugality [ফ্রুগ্যালিটি] [noun]

Examples:-

- ☐ Schmidt is potentially a cold character, spartan with words and **frugal** with money.
- ☐ Furthermore, nature is notoriously **frugal** with her resources.
- ☐ Pilgrims still stay at simple hostels which may only offer a bunk bed and a frugal Mediterranean meal of bread, olives and red wine, shared with fellow pilgrims in candlelight.
- ☐ Well, you know he is notoriously frugal .
- ☐ "There's nothing wrong with being frugal , " he chided her.
- ☐ he led a remarkably frugal existence
- ☐ "There's nothing wrong with being frugal
- ☐ " he chided her.
- ☐ What are your ideas for saving money and being frugal with fabrics and sewing?
- ☐ They are less likely than horses to become ill or lame, and can live on frugal rations and in more extreme temperatures than horses.
- ☐ Their meals, though simple and frugal
- ☐ seemed to have been wholesome and nourishing, the womenfolk being experts in cooking and domestic economy.

🔗 FURTIVE → (FUR tiv) [ফটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: চোরা, চুপিচুপি, চোরের মতো, গোপন, নজর-এড়ানো, অলক্ষিত, টিপিটিপি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** secretive; sly

- ☐ Cal wiggled his ears while the countess was talking to him in a **furtive** attempt to catch our attention.
- ☐ The burglars were **furtive**, but not **furtive** enough; the alert police man grabbed them as they carried the color TV through the Rubenstein's back door.

Synonyms:- secretive, secret, surreptitious, clandestine, hidden, covert, conspiratorial, cloak-and-dagger, backroom, backstairs, sly, sneaky, under-the-table, sidelong, sideways, oblique, indirect, hush-hush, shifty

Antonyms:- open, overt, public, open

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ চোরা; অলক্ষিত; গোপন; লুকাছাপা: a furtive glance; furtive behaviour.
- ☐ furtively অলক্ষিতে; চুপিসারে; চুরি করে।
- ☐ furtiveness লুকাছাপা।

Examples:-

- ☐ For the philosopher Roland Barthes, the power of **furtive** photography stems from its ability to disclose part of its subject's subconscious.
- ☐ It's almost unbearably tempting to suggest a **furtive** flick on the nose.
- ☐ The ferocious snarl of the Tyrannosaurus Rex has been replaced by a furtive shameful glance.
- ☐ There was nothing furtive or nervous about him - it was as if he was perfectly entitled to be there.
- ☐ Arnold, even as he issues obligatory denials, is, unlike Bill, neither furtive nor guilty.
- ☐ he stole a furtive glance at her
- ☐ Picking up his briefcase, he headed towards the police station, noticing a little more furtive activity today than usual.
- ☐ I could see that he took a couple of furtive glances at what I was doing, but he wasn't really watching.
- ☐ Usually this would prompt me to snort: how about the homosexual church officials who preach this stuff in public while leading furtive double lives?

FUTILE → (FYOOT ul) [ফিউটাইল্, ফিউটল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরর্থ, বৃথা, ব্যর্থ, অকার্যকর, অনর্থক, তুচ্ছ, নিরর্থক, নষ্ট, বেফায়দা, পণ্ড

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** useless; hopeless

- ☐ A D+ average and no extracurricular interests to speak of meant that applying to Harvard was **futile**, but Lucinda hoped against hope.
- ☐ Something **futile** is a **futility** (fyoo TIL uh tee).
- ☐ Lucinda doesn't know what a **futility** it is.

Synonyms:- fruitless, vain, pointless, useless, ineffectual, ineffective, inefficacious, to no effect, of no use, in vain, to no avail, unavailing, unsuccessful, failed, thwarted, unproductive, barren, unprofitable, abortive, impotent, hollow, empty, forlorn, idle, hopeless, bootless

Antonyms:- deadly, effective, effectual, efficacious, efficient, potent, productive, profitable, virtuous, useful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (কাজ) নিষ্ফল; বৃথা: a futile attempt.
- ☐ ২ (ব্যক্তি) অসার; অন্তঃসারশূন্য; শূন্যগর্ভ; অপদার্থ।
- ☐ futility [ফিউটিলাটি] (noun) (plural futilities) [uncountable noun] নিষ্ফলতা; অন্তঃসারশূন্যতা; [countable noun] নিষ্ফল প্রয়াস বা উক্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ A lack of evidence in absence of harm cannot be interpreted as useless or **futile**.
- ☐ I am sorry that I missed my chance this evening to register my protest, **futile** though it would have been.
- ☐ They do not show an act of suicide but an attempt, however futile, to escape death.
- ☐ Such is the nature of journalism and it is perhaps futile to bemoan it.
- ☐ I am sorry that I missed my chance this evening to register my protest, futile though it would have been.
- ☐ a futile attempt to keep fans from mounting the stage

- ☐ If the West's behaviour is futile
- ☐ it is because the tide of history is against it.
- ☐ They do not show an act of suicide but an attempt, however futile
- ☐ to escape death.
- ☐ Although residents put up pockets of resistance, their attempts were largely futile .
- ☐ It will be futile and fruitless, but at least it will voice my opinion and ease some of my frustrations.

🌀 GARRULOUS → (GAR uh lus) [গ্যারালাস্, গ্যারুল্লাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ফচকে, জল্পক, বাচাল, অতিভাষী, গল্প, আড্ডাবাজ, মুখফসকা, মুখফটকা, জল্পনাপ্রি, প্রগলভ, বাক্যবাগীশ, বক্তিয়ার, বকতুড়ে, অকারণ বকবক করে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** talkative; chatty

- ☐ Gabriella is gregarious and **garrulous**; she loves to hang out with the gang and gab.

Synonyms:- talkative, loquacious, voluble, verbose, chatty, chattering, gossipy, effusive, expansive, forthcoming, conversational, communicative, mouthy, gabby, gassy, windy, having the gift of (the) gab, motormouthed

Antonyms:- taciturn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বাচাল; বাক্যবাগীশ।
- ☐ garrulity [গারুলটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] বাচালতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Unlike the signal sparseness of his works, he is anyway inclined to **garrulousness** in conversation - a characteristic as excruciating on the page as it may be endearing in the flesh.
- ☐ His friends know that he could have been a successful gossip columnist, had he chosen to turn his gregarious **garrulity** in that direction; he'll talk your ear off if you let him.
- ☐ Polonius is portrayed as a foolish, garrulous old man
- ☐ However, he can be garrulous on films, capitalism and Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.
- ☐ But when I asked him for his opinion of missile-defense programs, the garrulous old scientist suddenly clammed up.
- ☐ He is a boisterous, garrulous man eager to debate issues but clearly unaccustomed to being challenged by a woman.
- ☐ They are basically warm people, albeit a bit garrulous at times with some who profess, quite irritatingly, to be the all-knowing type.
- ☐ On the first floor, I see a crowd of garrulous men who've decided there's more to life than watching sports in the living room.

🌀 GAUCHE → (gohsh) [গোউশ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আনাড়ি, কদর্য, কদাকার, অবিবেচক, অশিষ্ট, কৌশলহীন, কৌশলশূন্য, কৌশলহীন, কৌশলশূন্য, পরিস্থিতি বা লোক বুঝে কথা বলার বা আচরণ করার ক্ষমতাবর্জিত লোকব্যবহার-অপট, কাণ্ডজ্ঞানহীন, বেআক্কেল, অপ্রস্তুত, আনাড়ি, অভব্য

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** unskillful; awkward; maladroit

- ☐ Remember **dextrous**? Well, **gauche** is pretty much the exact opposite. It is the French word for left—the connection is that left-handed people were once thought to be clumsy (this was clearly before the invention of left-handed scissors) and perverse, even evil. These days, **gauche** tends to describe social, rather than physical, ineptness.

❑ Smadar had a poor sense of comic timing, and her **gauche** attempts to mock her left-handed friends soon left her with none.

Synonyms:- awkward, gawky, inelegant, graceless, ungraceful, ungainly, maladroit, klutzy, inept, lacking in social grace(s), unsophisticated, uncultured, uncultivated, unrefined, raw, inexperienced, unworldly

Antonyms:- graceful, suave, urbane

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ সামাজিকভাবে অপ্রতিভ; আড়ষ্ট; কৌশলহীন; কাণ্ডজ্ঞানহীন; বেআক্কেল; পরিবেশ-পরিস্থিতি ও লোক না-বুঝে কথা বলা: Their manners always make me feel gauche.

❑ gaucherie [গোউশারি America(n) গোউশারি] (noun) [uncountable noun] আড়ষ্ট আচরণ।

❑ [countable noun] আড়ষ্ট কাজ, গতি, চলন ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

❑ I think she was a little **gauche**, thoroughly charmed by the literary excitement of it all, and didn't realise he was maybe a little more amorous than she gave him credit for.

❑ I anticipated someone overtly bookish, withdrawn or slightly **gauche**, and whose idea of fun was deciphering crossword puzzles.

❑ How gauche I was to say what I thought and wanted!

❑ I anticipated someone overtly bookish, withdrawn or slightly gauche, and whose idea of fun was deciphering crossword puzzles.

❑ My own first exposure would be 15 years later, gaping with a group of gauche friends at a third-generation video copy procured by an entrepreneurial older schoolboy.

❑ a shy and gauche teenager

❑ I think she was a little gauche

❑ thoroughly charmed by the literary excitement of it all, and didn't realise he was maybe a little more amorous than she gave him credit for.

❑ Do you think this is a bit loud, you know, gauche

❑ for someone in my condition?

❑ Maybe it's gauche to ask somebody if they got contacts.

❑ I've been told repeatedly that the residents of LA never ask for autographs - it's considered gauche.

🌀 **GENRE** → (ZHAHN ruh) [জা:নরা]

বাংলা অর্থ: রীতি, ধারা, প্রকার, রকম, ধরন, উপায়, বিশেষত শিল্পসাহিত্যের প্রকরণগত রীতি, ধরণ, শৈলী, গোত্র, ঘরানা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a type or category, especially of art or writing The novel is one literary **genre**. Poetry is another.

❑ Daoyen displayed a great talent for a particular **genre**: the bawdy lim er ick.

Synonyms:- category, class, classification, group, set, list, type, sort, kind, breed, variety, style, model, school, stamp, cast, ilk

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (ফরাসি) প্রকার, রকম, ধরন; (বিশেষত কাব্য, নাটক, উপন্যাস) বিভাগ বা শাখা।

❑ ২ (অপিচ genre-painting) (চিত্রাঙ্কনে) সাধারণ জীবনের ছবি।

Examples:-

❑ I will also write about the **genre** of the literature involved and how we understand it.

❑ the thriller **genre**

❑ Time will tell if this talented director wishes to reinvigorate and reinvent the horror genre further than this.

- ❑ a musical genre
- ❑ By the late '80s I'd dare say that the whole slasher film genre had pretty much burned itself out.
- ❑ He was a pioneer in various genres including satire, literary criticism, and drama.
- ❑ Although my undoubted favourite music genre is punk, I do also have a country streak.
- ❑ I suspect that more modern audiences accustomed to the literary fantasy genre would be more accepting.
- ❑ genre scenes
- ❑ I will also write about the genre of the literature involved and how we understand it.

🌀 GENTEEL → (jen TEEL) [জেনটীল]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিনয়ী, সুশীল, ভদ্র, সদবংশীয়, মার্জিত ব্যবহার

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** refined; polite; arising to create; affecting refinement

- ❑ The ladies at the ball were too **genteel** to accept our invitation to the wrestling match.
- ❑ A person who is **genteel** has **gentility**.

Synonyms:- refined, respectable, decorous, mannerly, well-mannered, courteous, polite, proper, correct, seemly, well-bred, cultured, sophisticated, ladylike, gentlemanly, dignified, gracious, affected

Antonyms:- improper, inappropriate, incorrect, indecent, indecorous, indelicate, unbecoming, unseemly, vulgar

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আধুনিক প্রয়োগে সাধারণত বিদ্রূপাত্মক, যদিও ইতিপূর্বে ঐকান্তিকভাবে ব্যবহৃত হতো) ভদ্র ও পরিশীলিত; কেতাদুরস্ত; সমাজের উপর তলার বৈশিষ্ট্যবাহী; উপর তলায় মানায় এমন: living in genteel poverty, অভাব সত্ত্বেও উপর তলার ধাঁচে চলার প্রয়াস করেছে এমন।

- ❑ genteelly (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Compared to mediums like oil or acrylic, watercolor has a vaguely **genteel** air.
- ❑ She is, of course, far too graceful, **genteel** to be so vulgar as to do so.
- ❑ By day, as a student living with his genteel hosts, he cultivates the persona of a bookish young man given to headaches and dizzy spells.
- ❑ I have this image of a kind of old boys' club, of a rather genteel kind of place.
- ❑ In contrast Harriet's family represents the fading genteel elegance of the old South.
- ❑ her genteel upbringing
- ❑ After that it looks like something from a more refined and genteel and luxurious and over-the-top era.
- ❑ Such was the genteel corporate culture of the time that employees were encouraged to take a rest after lunch.
- ❑ The couple now live in the genteel English coastal enclave of Hove, sister town to Brighton, with their twin sons.
- ❑ She looks down her dainty nose, her delicately featured face wrinkling in genteel distaste.

🌀 GESTICULATE → (jes TIK yuh layt) [জেস্টিকিউলেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঠারা, অঙ্গভঙ্গি করা, কথাবার্তার সঙ্গে সঙ্গে কথাবার্তা না বলিয়া থাকার ইঙ্গিতে করা, অঙ্গভঙ্গি করে বোঝান

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to make gestures, especially when speaking or in place of speaking

- ❑ Massimo **gesticulated** wildly on the other side of the theater in an attempt to get our attention.
- ❑ The after-dinner speaker **gesticulated** in such a strange way that the audience paid more attention to his hands than to his words.
- ❑ A person who **gesticulates** makes **gesticulations**.

Synonyms:- gesture, signal, motion, wave, sign

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive) অঙ্গভঙ্গি করা।
- ☐ gesticulation [জেস্টিকিউলেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] অঙ্গভঙ্গি; [countable noun] ভঙ্গি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Without using words, participants are invited to engage in **gesticulative** dialogue.
- ☐ After a few minutes, from the official side of the counter, a Lady Officer moved forward and began **gesticulating** and shouting back.
- ☐ As I arrive breathless at the bottom of the gorge, my companion, who is considerably ahead of me, begins to gesticulate frantically.
- ☐ As I near Belfast I realise that my job will become more difficult near Banbridge drivers may gesticulate back to me either with their thumb or middle finger.
- ☐ The athlete uses an assistant to move the ramp into position, giving only verbal or gesticulative cues on where to move the ramp.
- ☐ they were shouting and gesticulating frantically at drivers who did not slow down
- ☐ As I near Belfast I realise that my job will become more difficult near Banbridge; drivers may gesticulate back to me either with their thumb or middle finger.
- ☐ In most bands, the members need constant eye contact and body gesticulations in order to communicate musically.
- ☐ They are loud and gesticulative .

🌀 **GLUT** → (glut) [গ্লাট]

বাংলা অর্থ: গাওঁপিন্ডে, গেলানো, অত্যধিক খাওয়ানো, অত্যধিক সরবরাহ, অতিরিক্ত সরবরাহ, গোত্রাসে গলাধঃকরণ, গোত্রাসে ভোজন, অত্যধিক বোঝাই, অত্যধিক ভোজন, তুষ্ট করা, পরিপূর্ণভাবে তৃপ্ত করা, সন্তুষ্ট করা, গোত্রাসে গেলা, পেটকের মত খাওয়া, অত্যধিক খাওয়ানো

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** surplus; an overabundance

- ☐ The international oil shortage turned into an international oil **glut** with surprising speed.
- ☐ We had a **glut** of contributions but a dearth, or scarcity, of volunteers; it seemed that people would rather give their money than their time.

Synonyms:- surplus, excess, surfeit, superfluity, overabundance, superabundance, oversupply, plethora, overload, cram, cram full, overfill, saturate, flood, inundate, deluge, swamp, congest, stuff

Antonyms:- shortage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) glut (with) ১ অত্যধিক সরবরাহ দ্বারা ছেয়ে ফেলা: glut a market with foreign goods.
- ☐ ২ অতিরিক্ত খাওয়া; পরিপূর্ণভাবে তৃপ্ত করা; অতিমাত্রায় বোঝাই করা: glut one's appetite; glutted with pleasure.
- ☐ ☐[countable noun] চাহিদার অতিরিক্ত সরবরাহ: glut bananas in the market.

Examples:-

- ☐ Then **glut** thy sorrow on a morning rose, / Or on the rainbow of the salt sand-wave, / Or on the wealth of globed peonies hold the simplest remedy for overcoming an attack of the blues.
- ☐ The unemployed crowded the city, and were sustained by state imports of grain, now available as tribute, which **glutted** the markets, fed the soldiers, and were from time to time distributed to the populace at cheap rates.
- ☐ Comics crashed in 1993, with a glut of titles and excessive print runs.

- ❑ With growth in grape production outpacing wine sales, farmers now face a glut of grapes, particularly red varieties, according to analysts.
- ❑ Like the catalogue of pastoral images that Keats includes in his famous ode, a city building awash in rain has become a perfect place for anyone beset by a melancholy fit to glut her sorrow.
- ❑ the factories for recycling paper are glutted
- ❑ The many manufacturers glutted the market and could not find purchasers for the many articles they had produced.

🌀 GRANDILOQUENT → (gran DIL uh kwunt) [গ্র্যান্ডিলাকোআন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, আড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, জাঁকজমকপূর্ণ, জাঁকাল, সমারোহপূর্ণ, শব্দবাংকৃত, বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** pompous; using a lot of big, fancy words in an attempt to sound impressive

- ❑ The president's speech was **grandiloquent** rather than eloquent; there were some six-dollar words and some impressive phrases, but he really had nothing to say.
- ❑ The new minister's **grandiloquence** got him in trouble with deacons, who wanted him to be more restrained in his sermons.

Synonyms:- magniloquent, overblown, pompous, pontifical, portentous, pretentious, rhetorical, tall

Antonyms:- straightforward

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ: a grandiloquent style.
- ❑ grandiloquence [গ্র্যান্ডিলাকোআন্স] (noun)

Examples:-

- ❑ a grandiloquent celebration of Spanish glory
- ❑ I can use the tools every other writer uses, the grandiloquent metaphors, the descriptions, but I don't think I'd be doing the reader any favors.
- ❑ Johnson's expression is manly, vigorous, grandiloquent and bombastic.
- ❑ They feel so let down by a government that promised the earth - wonderful phrases, and grandiloquent language.
- ❑ Some of the politicians who give grandiloquent speeches on Europe's future seem to know history only as far back as Hitler, Stalin and the Cold War.
- ❑ Beijing made grandiloquent promises at the time.

🌀 GRANDIOSE → (GRAN dee ohs) [গ্র্যান্ডিওউস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: জমকালো, জাঁকালো, সমারোহপূর্ণ, সাড়ম্বর, আড়ম্বর-প্রধান, সুবিশাল, আড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, জাঁকাল, বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, চমৎকার, সুবিরাম, সুবিপুল, মহান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** absurdly exaggerated

- ❑ The scientist's **grandiose** plan was to build a huge shopping center on the surface of the moon.
- ❑ Their house was genuinely impressive, although there were a few **grandiose** touches: a fireplace the size of a garage, a kitchen with four ovens, and a computerized media center in every room.
- ❑ To be **grandiose** is to be characterized by **grandiosity** (gran dee AHS uh tee).

Synonyms:- magnificent, impressive, grand, imposing, awe-inspiring, splendid, resplendent, majestic, glorious, elaborate, palatial, stately, luxurious, opulent, plush, swanky, flash

Antonyms:- humble, unimpressive, modest

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ বড় আকারে পরিকল্পিত; সাড়ম্বর; প্রবল; কর্তৃত্বময়।

Examples:-

- ☐ He also announced **grandiose** plans of sending engineers, technicians and drivers to Japan for advanced training.
- ☐ We are well aware of the **grandiose** plans that are conjured, supported and implemented by politicians on entering office.
- ☐ He thought and wrote in grandiose terms, in a style that has now gone out of fashion, and that would be censored by our scientific journals!
- ☐ Though the facade was listed and couldn't be altered, the inside had not been decorated in the grandiose style of some of its neighbours.
- ☐ The latest in a long line of grandiose schemes that have promised to revitalise the city are taking the first steps towards becoming a reality this week.
- ☐ the court's grandiose facade
- ☐ In the process, what was a simple shrine became a grandiose temple.
- ☐ His successes are commemorated in a number of grandiose effigies, triumphal arches, vast frescoes and victory columns.
- ☐ It, like so many other grandiose schemes of the mid-1990s, has been cut down to size by the crisis.

🌀 **GRATUITOUS** → (gruh TOO uh tus) [গ্র্যাটিউইটাস্, গ্র্যাটিউইটুস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবৈতনিক, অযাচিত সংবাদ, ভিত্তিহীন, প্রমাণহীন, খয়রাতি, বিনামূল্যে প্রদত্ত, একতরফা উপকারসাধক, অকারণ, বিনামূল্যে প্রদত্ত, অকারণকৃত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** given freely (said of some thing bad); unjustified; unprovoked; uncalled for

- ☐ The scathing review of the movie contained several **gratuitous** remarks about the sex life of the director.
- ☐ Their attack against us was **gratuitous**; we had never done anything to offend them.
- ☐ **Gratuitous** is often misunderstood because it is confused with **gratuity**. A **gratuity** is a tip, like the one you leave in a restaurant. A **gratuity** is a nice thing. **Gratuitous**, however, is not nice. Don't confuse these words.

Synonyms:- unjustified, uncalled for, unwarranted, unprovoked, undue, indefensible, unjustifiable, needless, unnecessary, inessential, unmerited, groundless, senseless, wanton, indiscriminate, excessive, immoderate, inordinate, inappropriate

Antonyms:- essential, indispensable, necessary, required

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ বিনামূল্যে প্রদত্ত বা প্রাপ্ত; বিনা পারিশ্রমিকে সম্পাদিত: gratuitous service.
- ☑ ২ অকারণ; ভিত্তিহীন: a gratuitous lie.
- ☑ gratuitously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ This adaptation will have its critics, and it'll be hard to answer their accusations of **gratuitous** violence.
- ☐ What is behind the riot of words, the exaggeration of images, their total **gratuitousness**?
- ☐ It is extremely painful to watch and yet the violence is never gratuitous.
- ☐ The gratuitous gossip included claims of domestic violence, adultery and abusive relationships.
- ☐ Court employees should cite this Principle when pressed by those seeking gratuitous legal advice.
- ☐ gratuitous violence
- ☐ His death seemed so gratuitous

- ☐ so uncalled for, that at first I couldn't figure out why it was in the film.
- ☐ The violence was gratuitous and appalling, but the film could be dismissed as essentially cartoonish.
- ☐ Once you've got over all the rampant misogyny and gratuitous
- ☐ comic-book violence, it's an entertaining night in.

GRAVITY → (GRAV uh tee) [গ্র্যাভিটি, গ্রাভিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: গাম্ভীর্য, পরিস্থিতির গুরুত্ব, মাধ্যাকর্ষণ, ভার, অভিকর্ষ, গুরুত্ব, গুরুত্বের অবস্থা, গাম্ভীর্য, ভাবগম্ভীর অবস্থা, স্বরের অনুদাত্ততা, গম্ভীর্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** seriousness

- ☐ The anchorman's nervous giggling was entirely in ap pro pri ate, giv en the **gravity** of the situation.
- ☐ No one realized the **gravity** of Myron's drug addiction until it was much too late to help him.
- ☐ **Gravity** is the force that makes apples fall down instead of up, and also a different sort of weightiness.
- ☐ At the heart of the word **gravity** is the word **grave**, which means serious.

Synonyms:- seriousness, importance, significance, weight, consequence, magnitude, acuteness, urgency, exigence, awfulness, dreadfulness, moment

Antonyms:- facetiousness, flippancy, frivolity, levity, play

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] ১ (পদার্থবিদ্যা) অভিকর্ষ; বিশেষত মাধ্যাকর্ষণ শক্তি।
- ☐ ২ (পদার্থবিদ্যা) ভর: centre of gravity ; specific gravity, আপেক্ষিক গুরুত্ব।
- ☐ ৩ গুরুত্বের অবস্থা; গম্ভীর ভাব: the gravity of the political situation; the gravity of one's appearance.

Examples:-

- ☐ All this information was delivered with such **gravity** , that I seriously began to doubt its authenticity.
- ☐ It bestows on cricket though a **gravity** that goes way beyond just two teams of 11 fit young people playing a game against each other, doesn't it?
- ☐ The word Glasgow means Dear Green Place, but the grey Scottish sky adds gravity and seriousness to already formidable architecture.
- ☐ crimes of the utmost gravity
- ☐ His service in the Senate, while not describable as stellar, has featured some important moments of gravity and responsibility.
- ☐ An interest in bad news demands a certain high level of national seriousness and gravity and, possibly, hopelessness.
- ☐ Specific gravity was measured by a harmonic oscillation method on the automated workstation.
- ☐ This was a rather new experience for them, as elves are regarded as serious creatures, who contemplate things with an utmost gravity and never laugh out loud.
- ☐ This is a moment of utmost gravity for the world.
- ☐ has the poet ever spoken with greater eloquence or gravity?

GREGARIOUS → (gruh GAR ee us) [গ্রিগেআরিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: যুথচারী, দলপ্রিয়, যুথচর, যুথভূত, সঙ্গলিঙ্গু, দলবদ্ধ বা সমাজবদ্ধ হয়ে বাসকারী, সঙ্গপ্রিয়, দলপ্রিয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** sociable; enjoying the com pa ny of others

- ☐ Dirk was too **gregarious** to enjoy the fifty years he spent in sol i tary con fine ment.
- ☐ Kyle wasn't very **gregarious**; she went to the party, but she spent most of her time hiding in the closet.

❑ In biology, **gregarious** is used to describe animals that live in groups. Bees, which live together in large colonies, are said to be **gregarious** insects.

Synonyms:- sociable, company-loving, convivial, companionable, outgoing, friendly, affable, amiable, genial, warm, comradely, chummy

Antonyms:- antisocial, ungregarious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ দলবদ্ধভাবে বাস করে এমন; যুথচর; সঙ্গলিঙ্গু।
- ❑ gregariously (adverb)
- ❑ gregariousness

Examples:-

- ❑ However, Nick, a **gregarious** chap, had young friends who were in the hospitality industry who suggested that being a hotelier would be more to his liking.
- ❑ Sociable, friendly and **gregarious**, Beatrice enjoyed the social life provided in her parish in London and made many friends.
- ❑ It is a gregarious spreading herb that quickly covers the ground and rocks.
- ❑ Many of these raptor species are gregarious, which accounts for impressively large flocks of impressively large birds.
- ❑ Sociable, friendly and gregarious, Beatrice enjoyed the social life provided in her parish in London and made many friends.
- ❑ he was a popular and gregarious man
- ❑ Despite his gregarious nature, and being famed for his generous hospitality - his New Year's Eve parties are legendary - he lives alone in London.
- ❑ For example, although she was gregarious
- ❑ she avoided social gatherings in which there was too much gossip, observing that such conversation was at best unhelpful.
- ❑ I am a fairly gregarious person, but I am quite comfortable in my own company.
- ❑ Caspian Terns are less gregarious than other terns, nesting in smaller colonies, although this is changing in Washington.
- ❑ The last gregarious flowering of muli bamboo in Mizoram, Tripura, Manipur and Barak Valley of Assam was reported in 1958-59 and was followed by famine in those areas.

🌀 **GUILE** → (gyle) [গাইল]

বাংলা অর্থ: কপটতা, ধূর্ততা, ছলাকলা, ছলনা, চাতুরি, কুটবুদ্ধি, প্রতারণা, ধড়িবাজি, ছল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** cunning; duplicity; artful ness

- ❑ José used **guile**, not intelligence, to win the spelling bee; he cheat ed.
- ❑ Stuart was shocked by the **guile** of the automobile mechanic, who had poked a hole in his radiator and then told him that it had sprung a leak.
- ❑ To be **guileless** is to be innocent or naive. **Guileless** and **artless** are syn onyms.
- ❑ The word **beguile** also means to deceive, but in a charm ing and not always bad way.
- ❑ Clarence found Mary's beauty so **beguiling** that he did any thing she asked of him.

Synonyms:- cunning, craftiness, craft, artfulness, art, artifice, wiliness, slyness, deviousness, wiles, ploys, schemes, stratagems, maneuvers, tricks, subterfuges, ruses, deception, deceit, duplicity, underhandedness, double-dealing, trickery

Antonyms:- ingenuousness, franknesshonesty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] প্রতারণা; ছলনা; ধূর্তমি; চাতুর্য।
- ☐ guileless প্রতারণাহীন।
- ☐ guileful প্রতারণাময়।

Examples:-

- ☐ He specializes in the reject, the marginal prospect who makes it with guts and **guile**.
- ☐ But the **guileful** guerrilla methods of Central Asian warriors have stayed the same since the 13th century.
- ☐ With little or no money, Strachan has applied guile and wiles to forging a unit where the team ethic is at its keenest.
- ☐ Smaller players can succeed through their guile and ingenuity.
- ☐ They had much too much power, class and guile for this Irish side and won at a canter.
- ☐ he used all his guile and guts to free himself from the muddle he was in
- ☐ He played with power and guile
- ☐ the bat appearing almost malleable in his hands as he guided the ball around the ground.
- ☐ He has also added a smattering of guile to his undoubted power.
- ☐ He specializes in the reject, the marginal prospect who makes it with guts and guile.

🌀 HACKNEYED → (HAK need) [হ্যাকনিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: বস্তাপচা, গতানুগতিক, বহুলব্যবহৃত, পচা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** overused; trite; stale

- ☐ Michael's book was full of clichés and **hackneyed** phrases.
- ☐ The intelligent design issue had been discussed so much as to be come **hackneyed**.
- ☐ "As cold as ice" is a **hackneyed** expression.

Synonyms:- overused, overdone, overworked, worn out, timeworn, platitudinous, vapid, stale, tired, threadbare, trite, banal, hack, clichéd, hoary, commonplace, common, ordinary, stock, conventional, stereotyped, predictable, unimaginative, unoriginal, uninspired, prosaic, dull, boring, uninvolved, pedestrian, run-of-the-mill, boilerplate, routine, old hat, cheesy, corny, played out

Antonyms:- imaginative, original

Examples:-

- ☐ It's a trite and **hackneyed** old platitude - but sometimes, you do just have to stop and look at what's around you.
- ☐ The script is **hackneyed**, riddled with stereotypes and offers nothing that hasn't been seen in every single gangster film ever made.
- ☐ However, the story and the manner of its telling are alike hackneyed, dull, and pointless.
- ☐ The final hour has long past on the horror spoof and, sadly, all that's left is hackneyed jokes and trite dialogue.
- ☐ History should be about forcing people to challenge their perceptions, not reinforcing hackneyed stereotypes of the past.
- ☐ hackneyed old sayings
- ☐ Secondly, it was full to overflowing of hackneyed sexist stereotypes.
- ☐ This year's summit has been accompanied by the usual round of hackneyed phrases about the need to end poverty.
- ☐ And for a writer praised for his verbal energy, he's not above succumbing to hackneyed images.
- ☐ That's one of those hackneyed sayings we grow accustomed to from a young age.
- ☐ If only they had used biblical language at least it would have sounded less trite, hackneyed and clichéd.

🌀 HAPLESS → (HAP lis) [হ্যাপ্লিস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসুখী, দুর্ভাগা, ভাগ্যহীন, দুর্ভাগ্য, হতভাগ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unlucky

- ☐ Joe's **hapless** search for fun led him from one disappointment to another.
- ☐ Alex led a **hapless** existence that made all his friends' lives seem fortunate by comparison.

Synonyms:- unfortunate, unlucky, luckless, out of luck, ill-starred, ill-fated, jinxed, cursed, doomed, unhappy, forlorn, wretched, miserable, woebegone, down on one's luck, star-crossed

Antonyms:- fortunate, happy, lucky, fortunate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (পুরাতনী) ভাগ্যহীন; দুর্ভাগা।

Examples:-

- ☐ However, there is also at least an equal number, certainly among Tory councillors, who believe his sell-by date was passed long ago and that he should be removed from the selection shelf, something he **haplessly** confirms himself.
- ☐ Remember what Antoine de Boursin did to the **hapless** employees at Bunsen Burners International?
- ☐ He would then regale his hapless customers with stories of his own daring deeds.
- ☐ Remember what Antoine de Boursin did to the hapless employees at Bunsen Burners International?
- ☐ What about his grotesque decision to psychoanalyse his own daughter, the hapless Anna?
- ☐ if you're one of the many hapless car buyers who've been shafted
- ☐ After all, failure to do so could leave them as hapless bystanders in a game of musical chairs which may be nearing its climax.
- ☐ For the professor, taking care of these hapless children has remained a life long passion.
- ☐ The hapless Sailor briefly stopped the onslaught when he scored three minutes later, but to no avail.
- ☐ This is the kind of inspired initiative that might have saved hapless Henry but what flag would he have proposed we wave?

JOB SOLUTIONS

🌀 HARBINGER → (HAR bin jur) [হারবিন্জার]

বাংলা অর্থ: অগ্রদূত, অপরের আগমন-বার্তাবাহী দূত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a forerunner; a signal of Warm weather is the **harbinger** of spring.

- ☐ A cloud of bad breath and body odor, which preceded him by several yards everywhere he went, was Harold's **harbinger**.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- air, announce, bespeak, betoken, break, digress, disclose, discover, divagate, expose, foretell, impart, ingeminate, iterate, let out, point, propagandise, publicize, spill, unwrap, clue, forerunner, gesture, glimpse, herald, hint, manifestation, mark, pointing out, precursor, predecessor, print, shadow, signalisation, signalization, smoke, symptom, tincture, trace, vestige

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অগ্রদূত; The cuckoo is a harbinger of spring.

Examples:-

- ☐ In this way, Wislicenus stands as a harbinger of a physical chemical, mechanistic approach to organic structure.
- ☐ these works were not yet opera, but they were the most important harbinger of opera

- ☐ The Nasdaq correction is a major signal, but not the harbinger of disaster.
- ☐ witch hazels are the harbingers of spring
- ☐ The crocus is an early harbinger of spring.

🌀 HEDONISM → (HEED uh niz um) [হীডনিজাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিধান, আনন্দবাদ, ভোগসুখ বা আনন্দই শ্রেয়ঃ বিধান, ভোগ-সুখবাদ, প্রেয়োবাদ, ভোগসুখ বা আনন্দই শ্রেয়ঃ বিধান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the pursuit of pleasure as a way of life A **hedonist** practices **hedonism** twenty-four hours a day.

☐ Yoshi's life of **hedonism** came to an end when his lottery winnings ran out; his massaging armchair and wide-screen TV were repos sessed, he had to eat macaroni and cheese instead of champagne and lobster, and he could no longer pay to have Victoria's Secret models fan him with palm fronds and feed him grapes.

Synonyms:- self-indulgence, pleasure-seeking, self-gratification, lotus-eating, sybaritism, intemperance, immoderation, extravagance, luxury, high living

Antonyms:- abstinence, sobriety, temperance, self-denial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] সুখ বা প্রীতিই পরমার্থ-এই বিশ্বাস; প্রেয়োবাদ।
- ☐ hedonist [হীডনিস্ট] (noun) প্রেয়োবাদী।

Examples:-

- ☐ We have entered an age of trashy, casual **hedonism** in which mild decadence is all the rage.
- ☐ So utilitarianism, despite its traditional ties to welfare **hedonism** , is compatible with any of the four accounts of utility.
- ☐ In fact hedonism , the view that pleasure is our ethical end, is always on the defensive in ancient ethics.
- ☐ Their faith, that • life is hard and success doesn't come easy , is undermined by Joe's evangelism of an earthly paradise of wealth and hedonism .
- ☐ We have entered an age of trashy, casual hedonism in which mild decadence is all the rage.
- ☐ The whole point of a sports car is hedonism , the selfish pursuit of pleasure.
- ☐ In the Town Square, shops have been replaced by cafes and restaurants and the last vestiges of mall functionality have been eradicated completely in favor of lifestyle hedonism .
- ☐ Eventually we all fell asleep on the couch but I, fearing some moment of excessive hedonism
- ☐ swiftly made an exit.
- ☐ Although hedonism fails as a theory that gives us a fixed end, it does contain a methodological insight.
- ☐ In fact hedonism
- ☐ the view that pleasure is our ethical end, is always on the defensive in ancient ethics.
- ☐ Other people might get that hedonism via a drunken night out (indeed, I've been known to do this on one or two occasions), watching a movie, sport, whatever.

🌀 HEGEMONY → (hi JEM uh nee) [হিগামানি, হেজামোউনি]

বাংলা অর্থ: নেতৃত্ব, বিশেষত, রাষ্ট্রপুঞ্জের মধ্যে একটি রাষ্ট্রের নেতৃত্ব, কর্তৃত্ব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** leadership, especially of one nation over an oth er

- ☐ America once held an unchallenged nuclear **hegemony**.
- ☐ Japan and Germany vie for **hegemony** in the foreign-car market.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- autarchy, autocracy, commonwealth, constitutionalism, democracy, diarchy, dyarchy, gerontocracy, gynarchy, gynecocracy, mobocracy, ochlocracy, oligarchy, plutocracy, republic, technocracy, theocracy

Antonyms:- subjugation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural hegemonies) [uncountable noun, countable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিশেষত কতকগুলো রাষ্ট্রের মধ্যে একটি রাষ্ট্রের নেতৃত্ব; কর্তৃত্ব ও প্রভাব; আধিপত্য; প্রভুত্ব।

Examples:-

- ☐ It is striking how exactly this coincided with the end of the world hegemony of British imperialism.
- ☐ The almighty dollar, which at one time served as a tool of hegemony, is not as viable a tool at present.
- ☐ Yet, while imperialism has generally withered, other forms of domination or hegemony have arisen.
- ☐ Germany was united under Prussian hegemony after 1871
- ☐ US military hegemony is no longer underwritten by equivalent global economic supremacy.
- ☐ American hegemony in defence will, however, remain unchallenged for as long ahead as can be contemplated.
- ☐ On the military level, it is much more difficult for Europe to challenge American hegemony.
- ☐ Will Europe ever get a clue, or will they just kowtow to U.S. hegemony?

🔗 **HERESY** → (HER uh see) [হেরসি, হেরিসি]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচলিত মতের বিরুদ্ধ বিশ্বাস, বৈধর্ম্য, প্রচলিত মতের বিরুদ্ধ বিশ্বাস, প্রচলিত ধর্মমতের বিরুদ্ধ মত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n any belief that is strongly opposed to established beliefs

☐ Galileo was tried for the **heresy** of suggesting that the sun did not revolve around Earth. He was almost convicted of being a **heretic** (HER uh tik), but he recanted his **heretical** (huh RET i kul) view.

Synonyms:- dissension, dissent, nonconformity, heterodoxy, unorthodoxy, apostasy, blasphemy, freethinking, agnosticism, atheism, nonbelief, idolatry, paganism

Antonyms:- conformity, orthodoxy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural heresies) [countable noun, uncountable noun] বিশেষত ধর্মবিষয়ে প্রচলিত মতের বিরুদ্ধ বিশ্বাস (পোষণ); উৎপথ; নব্যতন্ত্র; fall into heresy, উৎপথগামী হওয়া; be guilty of heresy, উৎপথগামিতার অপরাধে অভিযুক্ত হওয়া।

- ☐ heretic [হেরেটিক্] (noun) উৎপথগামী, নব্যতান্ত্রিক; রাফেজি; খারেজি।
- ☐ heretical [হিরেটিক্‌ল] (adjective) উৎপথপ্রতিপন্ন; নব্যতান্ত্রিক; খারেজি: heretical beliefs.

Examples:-

- ☐ That rejection soon led to the Monophysite **heresy**, which lives on to this day in the Coptic and Ethiopian churches.
- ☐ To our historicist age, Hildegard's Christian Platonism may seem the ultimate **heresy**.
- ☐ That we can still think of wringing out a song from all this is worse than heresy, blasphemy, sacrilege.
- ☐ the doctrine was denounced as a heresy by the pope
- ☐ Arguably, the avoidance of passive secularism led to my own eventual entanglement and heresy trials.
- ☐ It is also true, as Colin Gunton makes clear in his essay, that Arianism is a perennial Christian heresy.
- ☐ I know that's heresy
- ☐ but there is a treacly quality to so much of the talk about King and his dream that it is like an overdose of candy.
- ☐ The film comes close to reviving the old Monophysite heresy - as if Jesus is totally divine in nature.
- ☐ Huss was burned for heresy

🌀 HERMETIC → (hur MET ik) [হার্মেটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাতাসও ঢুকিতে পারে না এমনভাবে রুদ্ধ, সম্পূর্ণভাবে রুদ্ধ, বাতাস ঢুকতে বা বাহির হইতে পারে না এমনভাবে বদ্ধ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** impervious to external influence; airtight

❑ The president led a **hermetic** existence in the White House, as his advisers attempted to seal him off from the outside world.

❑ The old men felt vulnerable and unwanted outside the **her met ic** security of their club.

❑ The poisonous substance was sealed **hermetically** inside a glass cyl in der.

Synonyms:- airtight, tight, sealed, zip-locked, vacuum-packed, watertight, waterproof

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ সম্পূর্ণরূপে বাতাসভেদ্য: a hermetic seal; দুর্বোধ্য; a hermetic poem.

❑ hermetically [হার্মেটিক্‌লি] (adverb) বাতাসভেদ্যরূপে: hermetically sealed.

Examples:-

❑ Summer's here, and the time is right even for **hermetic** glitch heads to get outside and lay back in the sun.

❑ The survey determined that the reactor's **hermetic** seal was broken but that radiation emission was so minor that people and the environment were not endangered.

❑ Smith's narratives are pretty hermetic - they have an internal logic that makes a consistent kind of sense, but are difficult to translate into an actual description of what they are about.

❑ The sense of heritage, of important but often barely visible poetic traditions, becomes almost theological in the depth of assumed knowledges, and hermetic in its collectivity.

❑ They are always showing off they are hermetic and secretive.

❑ a hermetic seal that ensures perfect waterproofing

❑ To recognize that a text is hermetic does not preclude understanding how it attains such closure.

❑ Stuff from the shop came without safety caps and hermetic seals because no one had yet tried to poison a perfect stranger?

❑ That Hamann suffers so much neglect, one must concede, is largely the result of the willfully hermetic impenetrability of his most important works.

❑ It has been observed often enough that references became increasingly obscure and hermetic in the nineteenth century, giving way to polymorphous primitivism and nonreferentiality.

❑ The hermetic obscurantism of these older texts repels a more casual reader, steeped as they are in poststructuralist theory and remote Marxist anthropology.

🌀 HEYDAY → (HAY day) [হেইডেই]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরম বা পূর্ণ বিকাশ, পূর্ণবিকাশ, পরম বিকাশ, তুঙ্গী অবস্থা, সুসময়, সুদিন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** golden age; prime

❑ In his **heyday**, Vernon was a world-class athlete; today he's just Vernon.

❑ The **heyday** of the British Navy ended a long, long time ago.

Synonyms:- prime, peak, height, pinnacle, summit, apex, acme, zenith, climax, high point, day, time, bloom, flowering, prime of life, salad days, halcyon days, glory days

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (কেবল singular) চূড়ান্ত শক্তি বা সমৃদ্ধির সময়; সোনাঁলি সময়; স্বর্ণযুগ: in the heyday of youth; the heyday of colonialism.

Examples:-

- ☐ Over three million people walked through its door every year in its **heyday** before the war.
- ☐ In his **heyday** he was also an excellent marksman and didn't need much help from the dogs when it came to finding birds.
- ☐ In his heyday he was also an excellent marksman and didn't need much help from the dogs when it came to finding birds.
- ☐ A local hero in his heyday, he ended his life alone, shutting himself away after being diagnosed with cancer.
- ☐ You have to go back 10 years, to the heyday of Radio 1, to find a station with a bigger audience.
- ☐ the paper has lost millions of readers since its heyday in 1964
- ☐ In its heyday
- ☐ the Falcon GT was reckoned to be the fastest four-door sedan in the world.
- ☐ The picture quality ranges from sharp and clear interview footage shot recently to soft and grainy footage from the band's heyday.
- ☐ In appearance he was a cross between a youthful James Stewart and Peter O'Toole in his Lawrence of Arabia heyday.
- ☐ In Fangio's heyday in the early years of the championship, survival was as notable as performance.
- ☐ A local hero in his heyday
- ☐ he ended his life alone, shutting himself away after being diagnosed with cancer.

🌀 HIATUS → (hye AY tus) [হাইএইটাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিচ্ছেদ, ফাঁক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a break or interruption, often from work

- ☐ Spencer looked forward to spring break as a welcome **hiatus** from the rigors of campus parties.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- pause, break, gap, lacuna, interval, intermission, interlude, interruption, suspension, lull, respite, time out, time off, recess, breather, letup

Antonyms:- continuity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (plural hiatuses [হাইএইটাসিজ্]) (ধারাবাহিকতায় অসম্পূর্ণতাসূচক) ছেদ বা বিচ্ছেদ; ক্রমভঙ্গ।

Examples:-

- ☐ Very little of the film is revealed other than that it is the return of Chaplin after a ten-year **hiatus**.
- ☐ There was about a three-month **hiatus**, of course, while boats were being fixed and repaired.
- ☐ A welcome hiatus in proceedings gives me a chance to check my emails.
- ☐ But the talks were resumed at the end of last year after a four-year hiatus.
- ☐ Very little of the film is revealed other than that it is the return of Chaplin after a ten-year hiatus.
- ☐ there was a brief hiatus in the war with France
- ☐ The bombing raids were resumed after a brief hiatus on Friday.
- ☐ Juliana Hatfield has returned to solo work after a four-year hiatus.
- ☐ The project eventually went ahead after a five-week hiatus.
- ☐ There was about a three-month hiatus
- ☐ of course, while boats were being fixed and repaired.

🌀 HIERARCHY → (HYE uh rahr kee) [হাইআরা:কি]

বাংলা অর্থ: দেবদূতগণের শ্রেণীত্রয়ের যে-কোনটি, যাজকতন্ত্র, দেবদূতগণ, পুরোহিতগণকর্তৃক শাসন, ক্রমোচ্চ শ্রেণীবিভাগ, যাজকগণ, পুরোহিতবর্গ, দেবদূতগণের শ্রেণীত্রয়ের যে-কোনটি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an organization based on rank or degree; pecking order

❑ Kendra was very low in the State Department **hierarchy**. In fact, her phone number wasn't even listed in the State Department directory.

❑ There appeared to be no **hierarchy** in the newly discovered tribe; there were no leaders and, for that matter, no followers.

❑ The adjective is **hierarchical** (hye uh RAHRK i kul).

Synonyms:- pecking order, order, ranking, chain of command, grading, gradation, ladder, scale, range

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural hierarchies) ১ [countable noun] যে সংগঠন নিম্নতম থেকে উচ্চতম পর্যায় পর্যন্ত ক্রমবিভক্ত কর্তৃত্বের ভিত্তিতে সংগঠিত; ক্রমাধিকারতন্ত্র; আধিপত্য-পরম্পরা; প্রাধান্যপরম্পরা: the hierarchy of the Civil Service.

❑ ২ [countable noun] কর্তৃত্বে অধিষ্ঠিত ব্যক্তিবর্গের সমষ্টি; আধিপত্যপরম্পরা।

❑ ৩ [countable noun] কোনো দেশের বিশপদের সমষ্টি; বিশপমণ্ডলী।

❑ hierarchic(al) [হাইআরা:কিক্(ল)] (adjective) পুরোহিততান্ত্রিক।

Examples:-

❑ The integrity of the church, and particularly of the **hierarchy**, will be measured by its willingness to respond to this profound moral crisis.

❑ But there will inevitably be some types of entity whose place in any **hierarchy** of categories is difficult to settle.

❑ In general, a taxonomy need not be a hierarchy and might involve advanced concepts such as faceted classification.

❑ In the 1950s Scotland's Catholic hierarchy embarked upon an ambitious programme of church building in an attempt to reconcile faith with modernity.

❑ Both of these were indications that he was now reaching the upper echelons of the Nazi hierarchy.

❑ The most important thing in the election of the chairman was not professional competence in the field, but activity within the Party and a sufficiently high status in the political hierarchy.

❑ The Catholic hierarchy and clergy, drawn in large part from the rural bourgeoisie, had traditionally been uncomprehending and unsympathetic to the conditions of the urban working class.

❑ For eight years the hierarchy has declined to comment on his departure from Maynooth citing legal privilege and only broke its silence a week ago due to relentless media pressure.

❑ Boys, on the other hand, tend to have more hierarchically organized groups than girls, and status in the hierarchy is paramount.

❑ In reality, Vin de Pays is the second tier of the French quality hierarchy and the category just above basic vin de table.

🌀 HISTRIONIC → (his tree AHN ik) [হিস্ট্রিঅনিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: রঙ্গমঞ্চাভিনেতা সংক্রান্ত, নাটকে, নাটকীয়, রঙ্গমঞ্চসংক্রান্ত, রঙ্গমঞ্চাভিনেতাসংক্রান্ত, ভগ্নমিপূর্ণ, নট বা অভিনয়াদি সম্পর্কীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** overly dramatic; theatrical

❑ Adele's **histrionic** request for a raise embarrassed everyone in the office. She gesticulated wildly, jumped up and down, pulled out handfuls of hair, threw herself to the ground, and groaned in agony.

❑ The chairman's **histrionic** presentation persuaded no one.

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❑ The young actor's **histrionics** made everyone in the audience squirm.

❑ **Histrionic** behavior is referred to as **histrionics**.

Synonyms:- melodramatic, theatrical, dramatic, exaggerated, stagy, actorly, showy, affected, artificial, overacted, overdone, hammy, ham, campy

Antonyms:- restrained

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ নাটক; মঞ্চ ও অভিনয় সম্বন্ধীয়: histrionic ability অভিনয়নৈপুণ্য; মঞ্চকুশলতা।

❑ ২ নাটকীয়; কপট; আন্তরিকতাহীন।

❑ histrionics(plural) ১ নাট্যাভিনয়; মঞ্চাভিনয়; অভিনয়কলা।

❑ ২ নাটকীয় বা রঙ্গশালাযোগ্য, বিশেষত অতিরঞ্জিত আচরণ; কিলাকিঞ্চিত।

Examples:-

❑ And you risk being labeled as having a narcissistic or **histrionic** personality disorder.

❑ Her captivating beauty and **histrionic** talent add to her persona.

❑ I was no more impressed by this histrionic performance than I was when the actor went into a •holy trance as part of his routine.

❑ Thank God, it's also not •entertaining in the histrionic style of films such as Girl, Interrupted and A Beautiful Mind.

❑ The film could have explored the histrionic potential of Murali and Rakshita had the director treated the theme with more depth.

❑ a histrionic outburst

❑ It contained many seasonings

❑ low salt food items, and lists the store where they can be found.

❑ In Britain, food regulations currently allow only herbs, spices and vegetable seasonings to be irradiated.

❑ Another way to increase appetite is to add flavor to wholesome foods using spices, sauces and seasonings .

❑ Try different sauces, marinades, seasonings and other ingredients.

❑ I'm not a fan of hiding flavors with heavy sauces or using too many herbs or seasonings .

🔗 **HOMILY** → (**HAHM uh lee**) [হমিলি, হোমিলি]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধর্মোপদেশ, ধর্মীয় বা নীতিগত আলোচনা, সাদাসিধ ব্যাখ্যামূলক ব্যাখ্যামূলক ধর্মোপদেশ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a sermon

❑ The football coach often began practice with a lengthy **homily** on the virtues of clean living.

Synonyms:- baccalaureate, evangelism, kerugma, kerygma, preachment

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural homilies) [countable noun] ধর্মকথা; ধর্মব্যাখ্যান; ওয়াজ; হিতোপদেশমূলক দীর্ঘ ক্লাস্তিকর বক্তৃতা।

❑ homiletic [হমিলেটিক্] (adjective) ধর্মব্যাখ্যানমূলক; ধর্মকথাবিষয়ক।

❑ homiletics (noun) (plural) ধর্মপ্রচারকৌশল; ধর্মপ্রচারবিদ্যা।

Examples:-

❑ Fr. Patrick Mullins was the celebrant at the Requiem Mass and delivered a lovely homily , and his words of comfort and understanding were much appreciated by the family.

❑ It will conclude with Mass at 11 p.m. at which Fr. Brendan Kilcoyne will be the main celebrant and will deliver the homily .

❑ At the conclusion of his installation homily , Benedict spoke eloquently of friendship in Christ, and how it opens the doors to mutual trust.

- ❑ The conclave opens with a Mass of the Holy Spirit, including a key homily stressing the particular challenges facing the next pope.
- ❑ Fr. Michael McManus delivered a lovely homily
- ❑ reflecting on various aspects of Michael's life and his contribution to the life of the parish.
- ❑ she delivered her homily about the need for patience
- ❑ Fr. Patrick Mullins was the celebrant at the Requiem Mass and delivered a lovely homily
- ❑ and his words of comfort and understanding were much appreciated by the family.
- ❑ In fact, if you read Hebrews aloud, you will quickly recognize how much it resembles an oral proclamation or a stirring homily .

🌀 HOMOGENEOUS → (hoh muh JEE nee us) [হমজীনিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমসত্ত্ব, সমমাত্র, সমজাতিক, সজাতি, একরূপ, সমশ্রেণীভুক্ত, সমপ্রকৃতি, সমরূপ, সমজাতীয়, সমপ্রকৃতি বিশিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** uniform; made entirely of one thing

- ❑ The kindergarten class was extremely **homogeneous**: All the children had blond hair, blue eyes, red shoes, and the same last name.
- ❑ **Homogenized** (huh MAHJ uh nyzed) milk is milk in which the cream, which usually floats on top, has been permanently mixed with the rest of the milk. (Skim milk is milk from which the layer of cream has been skimmed off.) When milk is **homogenized**, it becomes a **homogeneous** substance—that is, it's the same through out, or uniform.
- ❑ To be **heterogeneous** (het ur uh JEE nee us) is to be mixed or varied.
- ❑ On Halloween the children amassed a **heterogeneous** collection of candy, chewing gum, popcorn, and cookies.
- ❑ The nouns are **homogeneity** (hoh muh juh NEE uh tee) and **heterogeneity** (het uh roh juh NEE uh tee), respectively.

Synonyms:- uniform, identical, unvaried, consistent, indistinguishable, homologous, homogenized, alike, similar, the same, much the same, all of a piece, melting-pot

Antonyms:- heterogeneous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ সমপ্রকৃতির অংশসমূহ নিয়ে গঠিত; সমজাতীয়; সমজাতিক; সমঘন; সমমাত্র।
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য heterogeneous.
- ❑ homogeneity [হমজীনিআটি] (noun) সমজাতীয়তা; সমঘনত্ব।
- ❑ homogenize, homogenise [হমজিনাইজ্] (verb transitive) সমজাতীয়/সমঘন/সমমাত্রা করা; (বিশেষত) দুধের স্নেহকণাসমূহ ভেঙে সংমিশ্রণ করে দুধের সান্দ্রতা সর্বত্র সমরূপ করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ With few exceptions, non-quadratic **homogeneous** polynomials have received little attention as possible candidates for yield functions.
- ❑ A test of homogeneity also was conducted to determine if the 1986 and 1987 regression coefficients were **homogeneous** and could be pooled.
- ❑ The sample was very homogeneous , consisting primarily of well-educated White women.
- ❑ These findings confirmed the contention that when considering competence and self-esteem, single-parent children cannot be treated as a homogeneous group.
- ❑ It is a crime committed not against members of ethnically or racially or religiously diverse groups but only against members of ethnically or racially or religiously homogeneous groups.
- ❑ timbermen prefer to deal with homogeneous woods

❑ Many educators try to put pupils of similar abilities in the same class because they believe that his homogeneous grouping is advisable.

🔗 HUSBANDRY → (HUZ bun dree)

বাংলা অর্থ: চাষাবাদ, যত্ন সহকারে পরিচালন, কৃষিকার্য, মিতব্যয়িতা, সুপরিচালনা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** thrifty management of re sourc es; live stock farming

❑ **Husbandry** is the practice of con serv ing money or resources. To **hus band** is to economize.

❑ Everyone **husbanded** oil and elec tric i ty dur ing the energy crisis of the 1970s.

Synonyms:- agriculture, animal husbandry, apiculture, aquaculture, aquiculture, arboriculture, beekeeping, culture, dairy farming, dairying, farming, horticulture, hydroponics, mixed farming, planting, strip cropping, subsistence farming, tilling, tree farming, truck farming

Examples:-

❑ Now, more than four years after the launch, their careful husbandry has developed the business.

❑ In addition, caretakers under the close supervision of veterinary staff provide husbandry to the animals every day.

❑ This performance depends on, you guessed it, good husbandry of the economy.

❑ crop husbandry

❑ James is a keen tillage operator who, in addition to his top quality grain, also maintains an excellent standard of crop husbandry

❑ crop records and environment control.

❑ For a country legendary for thrift and good husbandry

❑ this is a disgraceful display of profligacy.

❑ We learn about the ecological impacts of agriculture, husbandry

❑ charcoal production, mills and dams, commercial logging, city sewers, and commercial fishing.

❑ Its function was essentially one of marketing and general husbandry .

❑ The maintaining of good animal records, and ensuring a high standard of animal welfare and husbandry

❑ are among the more important provisions of the scheme.

JOB SOLUTIONS

🔗 HYPERBOLE → (hye PUR buh lee) [হাইপারবোলি]

বাংলা অর্থ: আতশ শক্তি অলংকার, অতিশয়োক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an exaggeration used as a figure of speech; ex ag ger a tion

❑ When Joe said, "I'm so hungry I could eat a horse," he was using **hyperbole** to convey the extent of his hunger.

❑ The candidate was guilty of **hy per bo le**; all the facts in his speech were exaggerated.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- conceit, exaggeration, irony, kenning, metaphor, metonymy, oxymoron, personification, prosopopoeia, simile, synecdoche, zeugma

Antonyms:- meiosis, understatement

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun, countable noun] অতিশয়োক্তি; অতুল্যক্তি; অতিরঞ্জন।

Examples:-

❑ The instances are inconspicuous, but do make for a slight forcing of the effect towards hyperbole .

❑ Behind every food scare, there is a barrage of claims and counter-claims, hyperbole and damage limitation.

❑ They generally strike me as hyperbole that works to insult but not really to enlighten.

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- ☐ he vowed revenge with oaths and hyperboles
- ☐ Pack up the breathless hyperbole and just point us in the direction of better gear.
- ☐ Having said that let us not get carried away in hyperbole and rhetoric.
- ☐ In a literary world filled with emotionalism and hyperbole
- ☐ there are a few guiding stars.
- ☐ Similarly, claims about the potential of the Internet are usually overstated and often hyperbole .
- ☐ It is impossible to create a responsible ethical and policy debate in a climate of hyperbole .

🔗 HYPOTHETICAL → (hye puh THET uh kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রকল্পিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** uncertain; unproven

- ☐ There were several **hypothetical** explanations for the strange phenomenon, but no one could say for certain what had caused it.
- ☐ A **hypothetical** explanation is a **hypothesis** (hye PAATH uh sis), the plural of which is **hypotheses** (hye PAATH uh seez).

Synonyms:- assumption, conjecture, framework, gemmule, historicism, model, speculation, supposal, supposition, theoretical account, conjectural, divinatory, hypothetic, supposed, suppositional, suppositious, supposititious, theoretic, theoretical

Antonyms:- actual, factual, real

Examples:-

- ☐ It is Stoic logic and Boethius's relations to it which give his treatise On hypothetical syllogisms its special interest.
- ☐ For illustrative purposes, various hypothetical cases of age-related cognitive decline will be described and discussed.
- ☐ Estimates that do exist are based on hypothetical projections from local investigations with questionable validity.
- ☐ that option is merely hypothetical at this juncture
- ☐ In the circumstances, I am unwilling to express a conclusion based on a hypothetical view of the evidence in respect of an issue now academic.
- ☐ This program produces a subset of hypothetical products based on the attribute levels provided by the researcher.
- ☐ The preceding description of a hypothetical study is based on the use of traditional endoscopic methods.
- ☐ He is good at imagining the details of these hypothetical lives.
- ☐ On this I will defend the use of hypothetical philosophical thought experiments.

🔗 ICONOCLAST → (eye KAHN uh klast)

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিমা ভঙ্গকারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** one who attacks popular beliefs or institutions

- ☐ **Iconoclast** comes from Greek words meaning image breaker. The original **iconoclasts** were opponents of the use of **icons**, or sacred images, in certain Christian churches. Today the word is used to refer to someone who attacks popular figures and ideas—a person to whom “nothing is sacred.”
- ☐ The popular columnist was an inveterate **iconoclast**, avidly attacking public figures no matter what their party affiliations.
- ☐ To study and go to class is to be an **iconoclast** on that campus, which has a reputation for being the biggest party school in the country if not the world.

❑ Herbert's **iconoclastic** (eye kahn uh KLAS tik) views were not popular with the older members of the board.

Synonyms:- ambusher, annihilator, bludgeoner, harasser, image breaker, night rider, nightrider, predator, raper, ruffian, saboteur, savage, shedder, tough, vulture, wildcat, wrecker, yob, yobbo, yobo

Examples:-

- ❑ Alienated from his children and deserted by old friends during this banishment, Sakharov took comfort in the company of a fellow exile, Elena Bonner, an iconoclast and rebel no less difficult than Sakharov himself.
- ❑ Although the family returned to England in 1933 (after a brief spell in Burma), Spike retained the sensibility of an outsider, an iconoclast and a rebel.
- ❑ In his last words on Sadat, the author describes him as a visionary, an iconoclast, a maverick, and a gambler.
- ❑ More and more, African-American iconoclasts reject victimology and embrace American possibility.

🌀 IDEOLOGY → (eye dee AHL uh jee) [আইডিঅলাজি, আইডিয়লজি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধিবিদ্যা, ভাবাদর্শ, চিন্তাধারা, ভাবতত্ত্ব, জ্ঞানতত্ত্ব, বিবেচনার ধারা, ভাবপ্রধান চিন্তা, অবাস্তব চিন্তা, চিন্তাপ্রণালী, মতবিজ্ঞান, কাল্পনিক যুক্তি, মতবাদ, জ্ঞানতত্ত্ব

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a system of social or political ideas Conservatism and liberalism are competing **ideologies**.

- ❑ The candidate never managed to communicate his **ideology** to the voters, so few people were able to grasp what he stood for.
- ❑ The senator's tax proposal had more to do with **ideology** than with common sense; his plan, though consistent with his principles, was clearly impractical.
- ❑ A dogmatic person attached to an **ideology** is an **ideologue** (EYE dee uh lawg). An **ideologue** is doctrinaire.
- ❑ **Ideology** is sometimes pronounced "ID ee ahl uh jee."

Synonyms:- beliefs, ideas, ideals, principles, ethics, morals, doctrine, creed, credo, faith, teaching, theory, philosophy, tenets, canon(s), conviction(s), persuasion, ism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (plural ideologies) ১ [countable noun] ব্যক্তি, গোষ্ঠী প্রভৃতির বৈশিষ্ট্যসূচক চিন্তারীতি, ভাবধারা, বিশেষত তা যখন একটি অর্থনৈতিক বা রাজনৈতিক ব্যবস্থার বুনয়াদ রচনা করে; ভাবাদর্শ: bourgeois, Marxist and totalitarian ideologies.
- ❑ ২ [uncountable noun] নিষ্ফল/অজনক চিন্তা।
- ❑ ideological [আইডিআলজিকল্] (adjective) ভাবাদর্শগত; ভাবাদর্শিক।
- ❑ ideologically [আইডিআলজিকল্] (adverb) ভাবাদর্শিকভাবে; ভাবাদর্শের দিক থেকে।

Examples:-

- ❑ Another thing I don't understand is the romantic idea that 'anarchy' is a political **ideology**.
- ❑ The idea and meaning of self help today embraces an **ideology**, an ideal, a practice, and a way of life.
- ❑ a critique of bourgeois ideology
- ❑ Now the other, perhaps rather obvious point that Jameson raises, is the relation between fantasy and ideology.
- ❑ He does not subscribe to the ideology of any political party.
- ❑ the ideology of republicanism
- ❑ Moreover, this practice was legitimated through an ideology based on Hellenistic ideals.
- ❑ He thinks of Europe as being a brake on the ideology of economic unilateralism which is capitalist, conservative and reactionary.

- ❑ The imposition of any one version of knowledge would be expected to reflect the ideology of the controlling political group.
- ❑ He is guided neither by the maxims of a political ideology nor by conspicuous moral principle, but rather by a simple need to retain power.

🌀 IDIOSYNCRASY → (id ee oh SINK ruh see) [ইডিআসিঙ্ক্রাসি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কোনো লোকের চিন্তা, নিজস্ব ধরন, বিশেষ স্বভাব, প্রকৃতি বিশিষ্টতা, প্রকাশভঙ্গির বৈশিষ্ট্য, মানসিক গঠন, মেজাজ, মেজাজের বৈশিষ্ট্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a peculiarity; an ec cen tric i ty

- ❑ Eating green beans drenched in ketchup for breakfast was one of Jordana's **idiosyncrasies**.
- ❑ The doctor's interest was aroused by an **idiosyncrasy** in Bill's skull: There seemed to be a coin slot in the back of his head.
- ❑ A person who has an **idiosyncrasy** is said to be **idiosyncratic** (id ee oh sin KRAT ik).
- ❑ Tara's driving was somewhat **id io syn crat ic**; she some times seemed to prefer the sidewalk to the street.

Synonyms:- peculiarity, oddity, eccentricity, mannerism, trait, singularity, quirk, tic, whim, vagary, caprice, kink, fetish, foible, crotchet, habit, characteristic, individuality, unorthodoxy, unconventionality

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (plural idiosyncrasies) [countable noun] ব্যক্তির বিশিষ্ট চিন্তারীতি বা আচরণ; স্বভাব বৈশিষ্ট্য
- ❑ idiosyncratic [ইডিআসিঙ্ক্র্যাটিক্] (adjective) স্বাভাবিক।

Examples:-

- ❑ As an experiment to harness the charm and the tiny **idiosyncrasies** that make the first few takes of a song so magical, Will to Death shows just the opposite.
- ❑ Having grown up together, they were all more or less used to each other's **idiosyncrasies** and fighting always made the day more interesting.
- ❑ If I see a telling idiosyncrasy in his behavior, such as taking an extra waggle, clearing his throat or displaying trembling hands when he's teeing his ball, something is going on.
- ❑ In fact, the idiosyncrasy of Tugu Park Hotel does not stop at Waroeng Shanghai either.
- ❑ Apart from showing off we bring this up to unearth a common idiosyncrasy of old Astons the accelerator feels as though a runaway ball of socks has made their way under the pedal.
- ❑ one of his little idiosyncrasies was always preferring to be in the car first
- ❑ One of his personal idiosyncrasies was his habit of rinsing all cutlery given him in a restaurant.

🌀 IDYLLIC → (eye DIL ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: সরল শান্ত ও মনোরম

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** charming in a rustic way; naturally peaceful

- ❑ They built their house on an **idyllic** spot. There was a bab bling brook in back and an unbroken view of wooded hills in front.
- ❑ Our vacation in the country was **idyllic**; we went for long walks down winding dirt roads and didn't see a news pa per all week.
- ❑ An **idyllic** time or place could also be called an **idyll** (EYE dul)

Synonyms:- perfect, wonderful, blissful, halcyon, happy, ideal, idealized, heavenly, paradisaal, utopian, Elysian, peaceful, picturesque, bucolic, unspoiled, picture-perfect, Arcadian

Examples:-

- ☐ The initiation week was **idyllically** fun and adventurous but frustratingly empty, because most of the people I looked up to either left the college or got segregated to different classes.
- ☐ They have this idea that it's Utopia, but the lifestyle is in no way **idyllic**.
- ☐ Residents from the idyllic small town of Greencastle have vowed to fight the ferry every step of the way.
- ☐ A woman is searching for the descendants of a Haworth family who made her life idyllic as an evacuee in the Second World War.
- ☐ The backdrop of the mountains lends to the idyllic setting of Killoughternane.
- ☐ an attractive hotel in an idyllic setting
- ☐ She and her family move to a bizarre Utopia - the idyllic suburban town of Stepford.
- ☐ The idyllic setting is made more perfect still when, on our first night, a full moon lights up the night sky.
- ☐ City dwellers are flocking to South Lakeland to snap up farms as they try to buy into an idyllic rural life.
- ☐ It will be an idyllic way, in between selected public appearances, to see out his remaining 50 years.

🌀 **IGNOMINY** → (IG nuh min ee) [ইগনামিনি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুনামহানি, কলঙ্ক

Word Smart Meaning: **n** deep disgrace

- ☐ After the big scandal, the formerly high-flying investment banker fell into a life of shame and **ignominy**.
- ☐ The **ignominy** of losing the spelling bee was too much for Arnold, who decided to give up spelling altogether.
- ☐ Something that is deeply disgraceful is **ignominious** (ig nuh MIN ee us).
- ☐ Lola's plagiarizing of Nabokov's work was an **ignominious** act that got her suspended from school for two days.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- corruptness, discredit, disesteem, disgrace, disrepute, humiliation, infamy, obloquy, odium, opprobrium, reproach, shame

Antonyms:- esteem, honor, respect, honour

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [uncountable noun] অপমান; অখ্যাতি; অপযশ; কলঙ্ক; অবমাননা; মর্যাদাহানি; অমর্যাদা।
- ☐ ২ [countable noun, uncountable noun] (plural ignominies) অপকীর্তি; কুকীর্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ For a man who won the Open and then the US Open the following year to now suffer this ignominy is a disgrace to the game of golf.
- ☐ If defaulters don't come forward, they will face charges and the public ignominy of being named.
- ☐ The victims must know who heaped mountain upon mountain of injustice, ignominy and humiliation upon them.
- ☐ the ignominy of being imprisoned
- ☐ I'll wait for the post-election post-mortem and watch some pollster shrivel away in ignominy.
- ☐ Imagine the shame, the ignominy
- ☐ the dire social consequences.
- ☐ Our hockey boys seem to be collapsing in ignominy
- ☐ though.

🌀 ILLICIT → (i LIS it) [ইলিসিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবৈধ, নিষিদ্ধ, বেআইনী, বিধিবিরুদ্ধ, বে-আইনী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** illegal; not permitted Criminals engage in **illicit** activities.

❑ Don't confuse this word with **elicit**, listed previously.

❑ The police interviewed hundreds of witnesses, trying to **elicit** clues that might help them stop an **illicit** business.

Synonyms:- illegal, unlawful, illegitimate, criminal, felonious, outlawed, banned, forbidden, prohibited, proscribed, unlicensed, unauthorized, unsanctioned, contraband, black-market, bootleg, malfeasant

Antonyms:- legal, legitimate, licit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ নিষিদ্ধ; অবৈধ; ধর্মবিরুদ্ধ: The illicit sale of opium.

❑ illicitly অবৈধভাবে।

Examples:-

❑ There is a history of **illicit** drug use while in hospital which had some associations with the symptoms of his illness.

❑ The pleasure of seeing or reading about something disgusting in a book is different, because it creates a kind of private **illicitness** that can keep you turning the pages in search of the next disturbing thrill.

❑ The city of Taurio is a place of drugs, illicit liquor and vice of all kinds.

❑ Every now and then, supply vehicles are sent out to get food, medicine and illicit black market goods.

❑ They will put an end to the illicit drug trade, and quash the insurgency and end violence in Colombia.

❑ illicit drugs

❑ He also admitted to having been in possession of illicit drugs and related utensils.

❑ Recent authority for illicit conduct of this nature dictates penitentiary time.

❑ There is a history of illicit drug use while in hospital which had some associations with the symptoms of his illness.

❑ Russian investigators in pursuit of illicit transfers were not always helped by foreign officialdom.

❑ If you make it legal and normal, most of them would move onto something else illegal and illicit .

🌀 IMMIGRATE → (IM i grayt) [ইমিগ্রাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অভিবাস করা, অভিবাসী হওয়া, প্রবাসী হওয়া, দেশান্তরী হওয়া, অন্যদেশে বসবাস করতে আসা, বসবাসের জন্য দেশান্তরে আসা, অভিবাসন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to move permanently to a new country It's easy to confuse this word with **emigrate**. To avoid this, just remember that **emigrate** means **exit**, and **immigrate** means **come in**.

❑ Edwin **immigrated** to Canada, thinking the move would give his two-year-old daughter a better shot at attending the University of Toronto preschool.

❑ The noun form of the word is **immigration**.

Synonyms:- migrate, move overseas, move abroad, relocate, resettle, defect

Antonyms:- emigrate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) immigrate (to/into) (অন্যদেশে) বসতিস্থাপনের/অভিবাসনের জন্য আসা।

❑ immigrant [ইমিগ্রান্ট] (noun) বহিরাগত; অভিবাসী।

immigration [ইমিগ্রেশন] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] অভিবাসন।

Examples:-

- Most lived in Germany for at least 10 years before **immigrating** to Canada, during which time they incorporated German customs and baking into their Christmas celebrations.
- A country surely has the right to decide who is permitted to **immigrate** and become a citizen of that country - that is not the issue.
- A country surely has the right to decide who is permitted to immigrate and become a citizen of that country - that is not the issue.
- Indeed, when they immigrate to developed countries they are often among the most creative and inventive people in their new homes.
- Imagine you lived in a far-away country and chose to apply to immigrate to our great white chilly north.
- the Mennonites immigrated to western Canada in the 1870s
- It is also known that many European settlers first lived in Venezuela, only to immigrate to the United States.
- Instead, many Western Samoans seek to immigrate to American Samoa.
- In fact, we not only don't recognize the marriages; we don't allow anyone to immigrate who has been part of such a marriage.

IMMINENT → (IM uh nunt) [ইমিনান্ট, ইমিনেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আসন্ন, আগতপ্রায়, অনিবার্য, নিকট, অপরিহার্য, প্রত্যাসন্ন, আগতপ্রায়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** just about to happen

- The pink glow in the east made it clear that sunrise was **imminent**.
- Patrice had a strange feeling that disaster was **imminent**, then the jumbo jet crashed into her garage.
- Don't confuse this word with **eminent**, listed previously.

Synonyms:- impending, close (at hand), near, (fast) approaching, coming, forthcoming, on the way, in the offing, in the pipeline, on the horizon, in the air, just around the corner, coming down the pike, expected, anticipated, brewing, looming, threatening, menacing, in the cards

Antonyms:- late, recent, distant

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Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (ঘটনা, বিশেষত বিপদ-আপদ) আসন্ন; সমুপস্থিত; সমুপগত: imminent death; in the face of imminent danger.
- imminently সমুপস্থিতরূপে।
- imminence [ইমিনেন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] আসন্নতা; সন্নিকটবর্তিতা।

Examples:-

- It may seem appealing to protect speech but only if it doesn't **imminently** threaten likely psychological harm to the children, but such an approach will likely prove unhelpful.
- As we spoke, the siren of an approaching ambulance warned of the **imminent** arrival of yet another victim.
- An imminent merger means that his colleagues are all threatened with redundancy.
- How could the mother have imagined the imminent danger that was closing in on her son?
- Tiles have fallen from the roof of the small chapel and the entrance archway looks in danger of imminent collapse.
- they were in imminent danger of being swept away
- As we spoke, the siren of an approaching ambulance warned of the imminent arrival of yet another victim.
- A number of groups are trying to save our lighthouses in the face of this imminent threat.
- These Lutherans were pietist and puritanical, expecting the imminent apocalypse.
- The fourth scenario is similar to the third except that the danger is not as imminent.

IMMUTABLE → (i MYOO tuh bul) [ইমিউটাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিত্য, ধ্রুব, অবিকারী, বিকাররহিত, অপরিবর্তনীয়, নির্বিকার, পরিবর্তনাতীত, অপরিবর্তনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unchangeable

- ❑ Jerry's mother had only one **immutable** rule: no dancing on the dinner table.
- ❑ The statue of the former principal looked down on the students with an **immutable** scowl.
- ❑ Something that is changeable is said to be **mutable**.
- ❑ The **mutable** shoreline shifted continually as the tides moved sand first in one direction and then in another.
- ❑ Sonrisa's moods were **mutable**; one minute she was kind and gentle; the next minute she was screaming with anger.
- ❑ Both **immutable** and **mutable** are based on a Latin root meaning change. So are **mutation** and **mutant**.

Synonyms:- fixed, set, rigid, inflexible, permanent, established, carved in stone, unchanging, unchanged, unvarying, unvaried, static, constant, lasting, enduring, steadfast

Antonyms:- elastic, flexible, mutable, variable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অবিকার্য; অবিক্রিয়; নিত্য; অপরিবর্তনীয়।
- ❑ immutably [ইমিউটাবলি] (adverb) অবিক্রিয়ভাবে।
- ❑ immutability [ইমিউটাবিলিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] অবিকার্যতা; নিত্যতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ But if the players' loyalties are negotiable, those of their supporters are **immutable**.
- ❑ Due to the faulty regulations over the long term, the villagers begin to think that these conditions are **immutable**.
- ❑ A score of 1 refers to gender being conceptualized as an inherent and immutable fact.
- ❑ Their arguments involved press freedom - an immutable concept especially when it comes to protecting sources.
- ❑ Yet, for the Greeks it meant something that does not change: an immutable, static, and perfect harmony.
- ❑ an immutable fact
- ❑ One immutable truth of urban warfare is that it requires a lot of infantry.
- ❑ It is an immutable American belief that wilderness can mend the broken soul.
- ❑ In addition, the distribution of terms in Freud's instinctual theory is neither static nor immutable.
- ❑ Yet, for the Greeks it meant something that does not change: an immutable
- ❑ static, and perfect harmony.

IMPARTIAL → (im PAHR shul) [ইমপার্শল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরপেক্ষ, ন্যায়পর, ন্যায়সঙ্গত, ন্যায়পরায়ণ, ন্যায়নিষ্ঠ, পক্ষপাতশূন্য, অপক্ষপাতী, অনপেক্ষ, সমদর্শী, তটস্থ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fair; not favoring one side or the other; unbiased

- ❑ Jurors are supposed to be **impartial** rather than **partial**; they aren't supposed to make up their minds until they've heard all the evidence.
- ❑ Beverly tried to be an **impartial** judge at the beauty contest, but in the end she couldn't help selecting her own daughter to be the new Pork Queen.
- ❑ The noun is **impartiality** (im pahr shee AL uh tee).

Synonyms:- unbiased, unprejudiced, neutral, nonpartisan, nondiscriminatory, disinterested, detached, dispassionate, objective, open-minded, equitable, evenhanded, fair, fair-minded, just, without favoritism, without fear or favor

Antonyms:- biased, inequitable, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust, partialprejudiced

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ নিরপেক্ষ; পক্ষপাতহীন; সমদর্শী।
- ☐ impartially নিরপেক্ষভাবে; পক্ষপাতশূন্যভাবে।
- ☐ impartiality [ইমপা:শিঅ্যালাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] নিরপেক্ষতা; পক্ষপাতশূন্যতা; সমদর্শিতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Expert guidelines are expected to be objective, **impartial**, and independently derived.
- ☐ We should make objective and **impartial** assessment of the hard realities of life.
- ☐ In itself that is no objection provided the witness is fair and impartial.
- ☐ At least it means we can enjoy impartial unbiased commentary from now on.
- ☐ Can one hold such strong views and yet remain impartial and objective?
- ☐ independent and impartial advice
- ☐ How these professionals can remain dispassionate and impartial in their job I will never know.
- ☐ The notion of observation as the impartial and objective source of evidence for science is bankrupt.
- ☐ And so these are two different visions of how you want to select a fair and impartial jury in a case.
- ☐ If you understand those principles, if you apply them, you will be impartial and a fair trial will take place.
- ☐ Now more than ever, there is a need for impartial professional advice.

IMPECCABLE → (im PEK uh bul) [ইম্পেকাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্দোষ, ত্রুটিহীন, পাপস্পর্শহীন, অনবদ্য, অপাপবিদ্ধ, নিষ্পাপ, নিখুঁত, নিষ্কলঙ্ক, নিরপরাধ, অনিন্দ্য, অনপরাধ, অনিন্দনীয়, নির্দোষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** flawless; entirely without sin

- ☐ The children's behavior was **impeccable**; they didn't pour dye into the swimming pool.
- ☐ Hal's clothes were always **impeccable**; even the wrinkles were perfectly creased.
- ☐ By the way, **peccable** means liable to sin. And while we're at it, a **peccadillo** is a minor sin.

Synonyms:- flawless, faultless, unblemished, spotless, immaculate, pristine, stainless, perfect, exemplary, sinless, irreproachable, blameless, guiltless, squeaky clean

Antonyms:- amiss, bad, defective, imperfect, reproachable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) নিখুঁত; নিষ্কলঙ্ক; অন্যায় করতে অক্ষম; পাপাক্ষম; নিষ্পাপ: an impeccable character/record.
- ☐ impeccably নিখুঁতভাবে; নিষ্কলঙ্করূপে।

Examples:-

- ☐ They were in absolutely **impeccable** form that night.
- ☐ They epitomise the simple but **impeccable** standards of the band.
- ☐ He did what he always does to his usual impeccable standards.
- ☐ I have chosen it because of the impeccable reputation of the journalists concerned.
- ☐ The beauty of the designs is heightened through the intricate, untarnished and impeccable finish.
- ☐ a man of impeccable character
- ☐ The beryl brings before us the impeccable humanity of Christ - his spotless, sinless life.

- ❑ His playing is technically impeccable and bears a distinct stamp of his own charismatic style.
- ❑ His accent was stronger than his daughter's, but his clarity just as impeccable.
- ❑ Her writing and pedaling credentials are impeccable
- ❑ and her accumulated mileage impressive.
- ❑ They are graduates of the best universities and are highly intelligent with impressive degrees and speak impeccable English.

🌀 IMPERIAL → (im PEER ee ul) [ইম্পিআরিআল্, ইম্পীরিয়াল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাম্রাজ্য-সংক্রান্ত, সম্রাট-সংক্রান্ত, সাম্রাজ্যিক, সার্বভৌম, পাতশাহী, মহান, নুরদাড়ি, সম্রাটপক্ষীয় ব্যক্তি, কাগজের মাপবিশেষ, রাজকীয়, সম্রাট বা সাম্রাজ্য বিষয়ক, সম্রাজ্য-সংক্রান্ত, সাম্রাজ্যিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** like an emperor or an empire

- ❑ **Imperial, emperor, and empire** are all derived from the same root. England's **imperial** days are over, now that the British Empire has broken apart.
- ❑ The palace was decorated with **imperial** splendor.
- ❑ George's **imperial** manner was inappropriate since he was nothing more exalted than the local dogcatcher.
- ❑ A similar word is **imperious** (im PEER ee us), which means bossy and, usually, arrogant.
- ❑ The director's **imperious** style rubbed every one the wrong way; he always seemed to be giving orders, and he never listened to what anyone said.

Synonyms:- royal, regal, monarchical, sovereign, kingly, queenly, princely, imperial beard

Antonyms:- humble, unimpressive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সাম্রাজ্য বা সাম্রাজ্যের শাসক সম্বন্ধীয়; সাম্রাজ্যিক; মহারাজিক: imperial trade; His Imperial Majesty মহামান্য সম্রাট।
- ❑ ২ রাজকীয়; দেদীপ্যমান; মহামহিম; মহাপ্রভু।
- ❑ ৩ (ওজন ও মাপ) আইনবলে যুক্তরাজ্যে ব্যবহৃত: an imperial pint/gallon.
- ❑ imperially [ইম্পিআরিআল্] (adverb) রাজকীয়ভাবে; সম্রাটোচিতভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ You have access to the **imperial** palace and the Emperor's chambers.
- ❑ Spain also had great **imperial** ambitions from the sixteenth century but a limited supply of suitable forest.
- ❑ In this 21st century society, with its diverse male and female lifestyles, the imperial family can no longer function as a model, let alone a symbol of national unity.
- ❑ You have access to the imperial palace and the Emperor's chambers.
- ❑ Rome was already competing with Constantinople as imperial capital of the Christian world.
- ❑ Britain's imperial era
- ❑ In the imperial system, 36 inches are 1 yard and 1760 yards are 1 mile.
- ❑ He did at least 72 of the 150 paintings for the imperial folio edition and 5 additional plates for the octavo edition.
- ❑ Long after it became illegal to sell in anything but metric weights, Delia still includes imperial measures in her recipes.
- ❑ He has won four world titles and holds the world record over the 1,500 and its imperial equivalent, the mile.
- ❑ The Russian imperial throne was the first monarchical casualty of the most catastrophic conflict to date in European history, the First World War.

🌀 IMPERVIOUS → (im PUR vee us) [ইম্পার্ভিউস]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসংবেদী, বধির, অসংবেদনশীল, নিঃসাড়, অভেদ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** not allowing anything to pass through; im pen e tra ble

- ❑ A raincoat, if it is any good, is **impervious** to water. It is made of an **impervious** material.
- ❑ David was **impervious** to criticism—he did what he wanted to do no matter what anyone said.

Synonyms:- unaffected by, untouched by, immune to, invulnerable to, insusceptible to, resistant to, indifferent to, heedless of, insensible to, unconscious of, oblivious to, proof against

Antonyms:- penetrable, permeable, pervious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ impervious (to) ১ (পদার্থ) অভেদ্য; অপ্রবেশ্য; অব্যাপ্য: Plastic raincoats are impervious to water.
- ❑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) অবিচলিত; অনভিভূত; অভেদ্য: impervious to criticism/argument.

Examples:-

- ❑ 'We'll have to get police escorts for you, sir,' the soldier said **imperviously**.
- ❑ When did we begin to allow, let alone forgive, let alone encourage work that is so rhetorical, so **impervious** to public engagement?
- ❑ His calculations are based on ideas that do not necessarily correspond to reality and are often impervious to outside influences.
- ❑ Our council seem impervious to criticism and oblivious to basic common sense.
- ❑ The coatings are weldable and impervious to automotive and hydraulic fluids.
- ❑ an impervious layer of basaltic clay
- ❑ Male attire is impervious to fashion because it is indifferent to sexual display or allure: it need not follow shifting erogenous zones.
- ❑ He was not entirely impervious to new evidence, however.
- ❑ It cannot be a good sign that the filmmakers are largely impervious to the insecurity and suffering of wide layers of the population.
- ❑ It is impervious to the growth issue and always has been.
- ❑ This impervious drape allows a 3-sq inch opening at the femoral site and covers the patient from head to toe.

🌀 IMPETUOUS → (im PECH oo wus) [ইম্পেচুআস]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বীর, দুর্দমনীয়, বেগবান, উদ্দাম, ক্ষিপ্ৰ, দ্রুতবেগে ধাবমান, দমকা, আবেগচঞ্চল, প্রচণ্ডবেগে ধাবমান, প্রচণ্ড, অসমীক্ষ্যকারী, অগ্নিগর্ভ, দ্রুত, আবেগপ্রবন, হঠকারী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** impulsive; extremely im pa tient

- ❑ **Impetuous** Dick always seemed to be running off to buy a new car, even if he had just bought one the day before.
- ❑ Samantha was so **impetuous** that she never took more than a few seconds to make up her mind.

Synonyms:- impulsive, rash, hasty, overhasty, reckless, heedless, careless, foolhardy, bullheaded, headstrong, incautious, imprudent, injudicious, ill-considered, unthought-out, spontaneous, impromptu, spur-of-the-moment, precipitate, precipitous, hurried, rushed, devil-may-care, harum-scarum, hotheaded

Antonyms:- considered

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ উচ্চ বেগ; মহাবেগ; উদীর্ণবেগ।
- ❑ ২ ঝোঁকের বলে কাজ করার প্রবণতাসম্পন্ন; প্রবৃত্তিতাড়িত; অগ্রপচাদিবেচনাহীন: impetuous remarks/acts.

□ impetuously উদীর্ণবেগে; ঝোঁকের বশে; তাৎক্ষণিক উন্মাদনায়।

□ impetuosity [ইমপেচুঅসটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] উচ্ছৃঙ্খলতা; উগ্রতা; হঠাৎকার; অগ্রপশ্চাদ্বিবেচনাহীনতা
[countable noun] (plural impetuosities) অগ্রপশ্চাদ্বিবেচনাহীন/হঠকারী কাজ, মন্তব্য ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

□ Everyone, he says, likes to follow their own particular bent: one man proceeds cautiously, another **impetuously** ; one forcefully, another cunningly.

□ And third, passion can make someone **impetuous** ; here its victory over reason is so powerful that the latter does not even enter into the arena of conscious reflection until it is too late to influence action.

□ He added that taking the car had been an impetuous and unplanned crime.

□ She is impetuous , often acting with little self control or regard for the consequences of her actions.

□ Over and over again, Peter came face-to-face with his impetuous , rash nature, and every time he had to confront his inability to change.

□ her friend was headstrong and impetuous

□ The US singer/songwriter captivates a varied audience, everyone from the young and impetuous to the old and contemplative, the broke to (especially right now) the wealthy.

□ They are extremely responsive to romantic attention, which is very gratifying to their ever-hungry ego, and as such they can suffer from rash romantic liaisons that are impetuous and unsuitable on a long term basis.

□ Caught in a maelstrom of sensations, I hardly noticed impetuous spring turn into raging summer, blazing heat into the balanced temperature of fall.

□ He said the advent of welfare-managers and player-managers was a huge advance in football, because it shielded impetuous teenagers from their own rash decisions.

□ Beware of making rash judgments and impetuous commitments.

🔗 IMPLEMENT → (IM pluh munt) [ইম্পলিমান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: কার্যে পরিণত করা, উপকরণ, যন্ত্র, সম্পূর্ণ করা, সম্পাদন করা, হাতিয়ার, কাজ করবার যন্ত্রপাতি, জিনিসপত্র, সাজসরঞ্জাম, কারিগরি যন্ত্র, হাতিয়ার

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to carry out

□ Leo developed a plan for shortening the grass in his yard, but he was unable to **implement** it because he didn't have a lawn mower.

□ The government was better at creating new laws than at **im p le ment ing** them.

Synonyms:- tool, utensil, instrument, device, apparatus, gadget, contraption, appliance, machine, contrivance, gizmo, equipment, kit, tackle, accoutrements, paraphernalia, execute, apply, put into effect, put into action, put into practice, carry out/through, perform, enact, fulfill, discharge, accomplish, bring about, achieve, realize, actualize, phase in, effectuate

Antonyms:- exempt

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-  meaning_1: হাতিয়ার; অস্ত্র: farm implements; stone and bronze implements of primitive man.

 Meaning_2:  (verb transitive) কার্যে পরিণত করা; বাস্তবায়িত করা: implement a scheme.

□ implementation [ইম্পলিমেণ্টেইশন্] (noun) নিষ্পাদন; বাস্তবায়ন।

Examples:-

□ Thousands of people came from all sides armed with **implements** of destruction.

□ the regulations **implement** a 1954 treaty

□ the scheme to implement student loans

□ But, apparently, work was never done to properly implement the program.

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- ❑ He tried to grip at the metal implement , but it fell to the floor.
- ❑ the regulations implement a 1954 treaty
- ❑ He wields a giant microphone like some kind of torture implement .
- ❑ A writer needs basically a space, a writing implement and some paper.

🌀 IMPOTENT → (IM puh tunt) [ইম্পাটান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষমতাহীন, জরাগ্রস্ত, ধ্বজভঙ্গ, অসহায়, পুরুষত্বহীন ব্যক্তি, খোজা, পুরুষত্বহীন, শক্তিহীন, অক্ষম, নপুংসক, বীরহীন, বলহীন, ব্যর্থ, যৌনসঙ্গমে শক্তিহীন, অসহায়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** powerless; helpless; unable to perform sexual intercourse

- ❑ **Impotent** means not **potent**—not powerful.
- ❑ Joe and Olga made a few **impotent** efforts to turn aside the steam roller, but it squished their vegetable garden anyway.
- ❑ We felt **impotent** in the face of their overpowering opposition to our plan.
- ❑ **Omnipotent** (ahm NIP uh tunt) means all powerful. After winning a dozen games in a row, the football team began to feel **omnipotent**. Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- powerless, ineffective, ineffectual, inadequate, weak, feeble, useless, worthless, futile, impuissant

Antonyms:- fat, fertile, potent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অক্ষম, নিবীর্য; অশক্ত; অসমর্থ; (পুরুষ) নপুংসক; ক্লীব; পুরুষত্বহীন; ভগ্নধ্বজ।
- ❑ impotently অক্ষমভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ impotence [ইম্পাটান্স] (noun) অক্ষমতা; নিবীর্যতা; ক্লীবত্ব; নপুংসকতা; ধ্বজভঙ্গ।

Examples:-

- ❑ He is **impotent** and unable to satisfy his estranged wife.
- ❑ Thus, they are **impotent** , powerless to confront the current regime.
- ❑ The government fears that the union bureaucracy cannot indefinitely contain the mounting anger of public-sector workers with bombast and impotent protests.
- ❑ In addition, 5 percent of patients are impotent after the procedure, and 60 percent have retrograde ejaculation.
- ❑ If the world's most respected institution of international governance is rendered impotent by accusations as distorted and exaggerated as these, we should all fear the consequences.
- ❑ he was seized with an impotent anger
- ❑ Although he wished to break the nicotine habit, he found himself impotent in resisting the craving for a cigarette.

🌀 IMPUGN → (im PYOON) [ইম্পিউন]

বাংলা অর্থ: কথা বা যুক্তি দ্বারা আক্রমণ করা, যুক্তিবলে আক্রমণ করা, বাক্যবলে আক্রমণ করা, সত্যতা অস্বীকার করা, বিরোধিতা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to attack, especially to attack the truth or integrity of some thing

- ❑ The critic **impugned** the originality of Jacob's novel, claiming that long stretches of it had been lifted from the work of someone else.
- ❑ Fred said I was **impugning** his honesty when I called him a dirty liar, but I told him he had no honesty to **impugn**. This just seemed to make him angrier.

Synonyms:- action, appeal, call into question, call one's bluff, call out, counterchallenge, dare, defy, impeach, litigate, oppugn, process, provoke, question, remand, remit, send back, stimulate, sue

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিরোধিতা করা; (বিত্তি, কার্য, গুণ) সংশয় ব্যক্ত করা; প্রত্যাখ্যান করা।

Examples:-

☐ I specifically tried not to unfairly impugn the motives of anti-war types.

☐ I really don't have a problem with the substance of his rejoinder, and I certainly did not mean to impugn his motives in my original post.

☐ • One can't throw out accusations which impugn the good name of people and question their motivation and commitment, said Ms Harrington.

☐ the father does not impugn her capacity as a good mother

☐ 'One can't throw out accusations which impugn the good name of people and question their motivation and commitment,' said Ms Harrington.

☐ And there is no reason to impugn the motives and/or professionalism of all of the other parties.

🔗 **INANE** → (i NAYN) [ইনেইন্, ইনেন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্বোধ, তুচ্ছ, অসার, শূন্যস্থান, অর্থহীন, শূন্যগর্ভ, ফাঁকা, বৈশিষ্ট্যহীন, অন্তঃসারশূণ্য, বিচার-বুদ্ধিহীন, অন্তঃসারশূণ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** silly; senseless

☐ Their plan to make an indoor swimming pool by flooding their base ment was **inane**.

☐ Mel made a few **inane** comments about the im por tance of chewing only on the left side of one's mouth, and then he passed out beneath the table.

☐ Something that is **inane** is an **inanity** (i NAN i tee).

Synonyms:- silly, foolish, stupid, fatuous, idiotic, ridiculous, ludicrous, absurd, senseless, asinine, frivolous, vapid, childish, puerile, dumb, moronic, ditzy, daft

Antonyms:- significant, sensible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ অসার; নিঃসার; তুচ্ছ; ফাঁকা: an inane remark.

☐ inanely অসাররূপে।

☐ inanity [ইন্যানাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] অসারতা; [countable noun] (plural inanities) অসার মন্তব্য।

Examples:-

☐ This question, as **inane** as it might seem, is extremely important and far deeper than one would suppose.

☐ Hey, it's better than being herded into a line and forced to watch **inane** television programs.

☐ I can only imagine that the post-convention theme will be just as inane .

☐ However, if you ask him to write a story he will bore you to death with the most inane and purely factual account of the events you can imagine.

☐ Why did he continue to make those inane movies and those bad songs?

☐ don't constantly badger people with inane questions

☐ Some people chew gum when they quit smoking - I just find more inane things to obsess about.

☐ Granted, the 'how many times a day do you think about it' question is completely inane .

☐ She didn't want to waste Jordan's time with inane questions about her love life.

☐ To pretend that her critics have merely misplaced their anger is psychobabble of the most inane sort.

INAUGURATE → (in AW gyuh rayt) [ইনোগিউরেইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অভিষেক করা, আনুষ্ঠানিকভাবে পদাধিষ্ঠিত করান, অভিষিক্ত করা, প্রবর্তন করা, আরম্ভ করা, সূত্রপাত করা, প্রদর্শন করা, উদ্বোধন করা, উন্মোচন করা, আবরণ উন্মোচন করা, আনুষ্ঠানিকভাবে শুরু করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to begin officially; to induct for mal ly into office

- ❑ The mayor **inaugurated** the new no-smoking policy and then cel e brat ed by lighting up a big cigar.
- ❑ The team's loss **inaugurated** an era of defeat that lasted for sev er al years.
- ❑ To **inaugurate** a United States president is to make him take the oath of office and then give him the keys to the White House.

Synonyms:- initiate, begin, start, commence, institute, launch, start off, get going, get underway, set in motion, get off the ground, establish, found, lay the foundations of, bring in, usher in, introduce, kick off

Antonyms:- closeterminate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ অভিষিক্ত করা: inaugurate a president.
- ❑ ২ উদ্বোধন করা: inaugurate an exhibition.
- ❑ ৩ উদ্বোধন ঘটানো; সূচনা করা: inaugurate a new age.
- ❑ inauguration [ইনোগিউরেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] অভিষেক; উদ্বোধন: the inauguration of the President.

Examples:-

- ❑ The new head of state was officially **inaugurated** at a ceremony in front of Alexander Nevski Cathedral on Tuesday.
- ❑ Mitsubishi Motors Club was **inaugurated** in May 1990 and now has a membership of 2,300.
- ❑ Flavius Julius Constantius was appointed as Maximian's junior to help inaugurate the new system of government in the West.
- ❑ She was in Kochi on Monday to inaugurate an exhibition of diamonds.
- ❑ In one promising sign, the government last week announced that it will inaugurate a new trade policy in May that will lower tariffs for a wide range of products over the next five years.
- ❑ he inaugurated a new policy of trade and exploration
- ❑ 'Although we may inaugurate the project on June 22, we are still uncertain about the amount of money that will be disbursed by the central government this year,' he said.
- ❑ Keynes' General Theory of 1936 did not inaugurate a new age of economic policies; rather it marked the end of a period.
- ❑ The Mayor, J. Chandra, herself was there to inaugurate the camp.

INCANDESCENT → (in kun DES unt) [ইনক্যান্ডেসেন্ট, ইনক্যান্ডেসেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভাস্কর, জ্বলজ্বলে, তাপোজ্জ্বল, প্রভমান, দুতিময়, ভাস্কর, জ্বলিয়া শ্বেতবর্ণ ধারণ করে এমন, দুতিময়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** brilliant; giving off heat or light An **incandescent** light bulb is one containing a wire or fil a ment that gives off light when it is heated. An **incandescent** person is one who gives off light or energy in a figurative sense.

- ❑ Jan's ideas were so **incandescent** that simply being near her made you feel as though you understood the subject for the first time.

Synonyms:- white-hot, red-hot, burning, fiery, blazing, ablaze, aflame, glowing, aglow, radiant, bright, brilliant, luminous, sparkling, fervid, lucent, igneous

Antonyms:- dim, dull

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ উত্তপ্ত হলে আলো দেয় বা দিতে পারে এমন; ভাস্কর: an incandescent filament.
- ☐ incandescence [ইনক্যান্ডেসেন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] ভাস্করতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ To get me **incandescent** with rage, it usually just takes New Yorkers and a confined space.
- ☐ These are just a few of the **incandescent** performances Quinn left behind.
- ☐ Mara stood there, face incandescent with rage, eyes blazing with purple wrath and entire body outlined in a shimmering nimbus of terrible light.
- ☐ This film brought to light his incandescent talent.
- ☐ He claims to have shouted at the radio within five minutes of switching it on in the morning and of being incandescent with rage by the time he has read the daily papers.
- ☐ plumes of incandescent liquid rock
- ☐ The way the energy courses through it and gives off a small incandescent glow are fantastic.
- ☐ This probably is a good time to mention that the performance is incandescent
- ☐ with inspired and inspirational work coming from everyone involved.
- ☐ Even on cloudy days, a tubular skylight can provide at least as much light as a 100-watt incandescent bulb - about 1,200 lumens.
- ☐ It was at this moment that Brownlow's agent appeared, an hour too late, with inadequate support, and incandescent with rage.
- ☐ His jewellery is magnificent - mostly flaming, incandescent rubies that glow like embers.

🌀 **INCANTATION** → (in kan TAY shun) [ইনক্যান্টেশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্মোহন, জাদুমন্ত্র উচ্চারণ, ইন্দ্রজাল, জাদু, জাদুমন্ত্র, মন্ত্র, জাদুমন্ত্রোচ্চারণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a chant; the repetition of state ments or phras es in a way reminiscent of a chant

- ☐ Much to our delight, the wizard's **incantation** even tu al ly caused the small stone to turn into a sleek black BMW.
- ☐ The students quickly became deaf to the principal's **in can ta tions** about the importance of school spirit.

Synonyms:- chant, invocation, conjuration, magic spell/formula, charm, hex, enchantment, mojo, intonation, recitation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun, uncountable noun] মন্ত্র; মন্ত্রোচ্চারণ; জাদু।

Examples:-

- ☐ there was no magic in such **incantation**
- ☐ Evil cannot always be repelled by **incantation** , by demonstrations, by social analysis or by psychoanalysis.
- ☐ But the passage also slips towards unreason it is incantation , not argument.
- ☐ Evil cannot always be repelled by incantation , by demonstrations, by social analysis or by psychoanalysis.
- ☐ an incantation to raise the dead
- ☐ It will also explore certain formal similarities between the TV series and Burroughs' novels - for instance, the role of refrains, repetition and incantation .
- ☐ By repeated incantation
- ☐ the Five Conditions have acquired a hieratic authority.

- ❑ Its effect is the same as that of soul-stirring, soul-elevating scriptural incantation or a cascade of melody.
- ❑ More 'advanced' magicians have been known to use foreign language incantation in their work, and they can claim to have just as much success as the sigil users.

🌀 INCENSE → (in SENS) [ইনসেন্স, ইনসেন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুগন্ধ, ধর্মানুষ্ঠান উপলক্ষে জ্বালানো ধূপধূনোর সুবাস, ধূপবাস, সৌরভ, প্রশংসা, চাটুবাণ্য, ধূপ দেওয়া, উদ্দীপ্ত করা, রাগান, ক্ষিপ্ত করা, ক্রোধদীপ্ত করা, ধূপ, ধূপধূনার গন্ধ, ধুনা, ধূপ, 1. [U] ধুনা, ধূপ । 2. ক্রুদ্ধ/কোপাশ্বিত/প্রকোপিত করা।

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to make very angry

❑ Jeremy was **incensed** when I told him that even though he was stupid and loathsome, he would always be my best friend.

❑ My comment about the lovely painting of a tree **in censed** the artist, who said it was actually a portrait of his mother.

Synonyms:- cense, thurify

Antonyms:- reek, stench, stink, placate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- **uncountable noun** ধুনা; ধূপ।

Meaning_2: (verb transitive) ক্রুদ্ধ/কোপাশ্বিত/প্রকোপিত করা: incensed by somebody's conduct; incensed at somebody's remarks.

Examples:-

- ❑ The sweet smell of **incense** wafted in the evening wind.
- ❑ The reception area smells of **incense** and curry.
- ❑ We would then all bow before the shrine, and my father would place incense on the altar.
- ❑ Orthodox priests held a memorial service, and the blue smoke of incense smoke curled in the hot summer air.
- ❑ the swirls of incense in the air
- ❑ she was incensed by the accusations
- ❑ The people also held various kinds of burial rituals and burnt incense on special days.
- ❑ The sweet smell of incense wafted in the evening wind.
- ❑ They lit candles, chanted oaths, and burned incense .
- ❑ She always had some sandalwood incense burning when she sang, or wrote.

🌀 INCESSANT → (in SES unt) [ইনসেসন্ট, ইনসেস্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরবচ্ছিন্ন, একটানা, অবিশ্রান্ত, অবিরাম, অবিরল, ক্রমাগত, অনিবার, নিরবকাশ, অপরিচ্ছিন্ন, অতন্ত্র, অতন্দ্ৰি, অবিশ্রাম, খালি, অঝোর, বিরামহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** unceasing

- ❑ I will go deaf and lose my mind if your children don't stop the **incessant** bickering.
- ❑ The noise from the city street was **incessant**; there always seemed to be a fire engine or a police car screaming by.
- ❑ A **cessation** is a ceasing.

Synonyms:- ceaseless, unceasing, constant, continual, unabating, interminable, endless, unending, never-ending, everlasting, eternal, perpetual, continuous, nonstop, around/round-the-clock, uninterrupted, unbroken, unremitting, persistent, relentless, unrelenting, unrelieved, sustained

Antonyms:- sporadic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ অবিরাম; অবিরত; অনবরত; নিরন্তর; অবিরল; অবিশ্রান্ত; বিরামহীন: a week of incessant rain.

☐ incessantly অবিরাম, অবিশ্রান্তভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ The first thing you notice about Hanoi, the capital, is the **incessant** noise.
- ☐ The chanting started up again, broken only by the **incessant** pounding on the windows from the prisoners.
- ☐ The chanting started up again, broken only by the incessant pounding on the windows from the prisoners.
- ☐ The first thing you notice about Hanoi, the capital, is the incessant noise.
- ☐ Kenneth seems to be enjoying Manchester - despite his incessant whingeing.
- ☐ the incessant beat of the music
- ☐ In short, success is forged by the incessant sustainable growth of the company's resources.
- ☐ Will the lights on my cable modem and router ever cease their incessant blinking?
- ☐ Is there anything positive to be taken at all from the incessant quest by games designers to create the perfect virtual woman?
- ☐ The incessant barking of a neighborhood dog in Nogent that day seemed a bad omen.

🌀 **INCIPIENT** → (in SIP ee unt) [ইন্সিপিয়ান্ট, ইন্সিপিয়েন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রাথমিক, প্রথম, প্রারম্ভিক, আরম্ভ, প্রাথমিক পর্বের বা স্তরের

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** beginning; emerging

- ☐ Sitting in class, Henrietta detected an **incipient** tingle of boredom that told her she would soon be asleep.
- ☐ Support for the plan was **incipient**, and the planners hoped it would soon grow and spread.
- ☐ The **inception** of something is its start or formal beginning.

Synonyms:- early, inchoate

Antonyms:- adult, mature, ripe

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ আদ্য; প্রাথমিক স্তরবর্তী; উপক্রমিক: incipient decay of the teeth.

Examples:-

- ☐ I don't appear to be completely incapacitated by incipient Alzheimer's (or is it Retired Raver's Mind-Rot?) after all, then.
- ☐ Instead, energy prices are a prime incipient consequence of global reflation.
- ☐ For an important but limited beginning, Stover's text forms only an incipient explication of the African American mother tongue.
- ☐ an incipient black eye
- ☐ Her only worrying moment came when she felt incipient cramp in her right leg halfway through the test.
- ☐ Come about 1914, we find 'shower' being applied to a heap of gifts 'showered' all at once on a lucky bride or incipient mother, usually at a females-only social event.
- ☐ Indo-American relations have developed genuine, if incipient
- ☐ contents.
- ☐ Martha's experiences as both a normalista and a paraprofessional enhanced her development as an incipient teacher.

🌀 **INCISIVE** → (in SYE siv) [ইন্সাইসিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: চোখা, তীক্ষ্ণ, তীব্র, বিদারক, মর্মভেদী, ছল-বেঁধানো, ধারাল, ব্যঙ্গকারী, তীক্ষ্ণ, ব্যঙ্গপূর্ণ, কর্তনসমর্থ, ছেদনক্ষম

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** cutting right to the heart of the matter

❑ When a surgeon cuts into you, he or she makes an **incision**. To be **incisive** is to be as sharp as a scalpel in a figurative sense.

❑ After hours of debate, Louis offered a few **incisive** comments that made it immediately clear to everyone how dumb the original idea had been.

❑ Lloyd's essays were always **incisive**; he never wasted any words, and his reasoning was sharp and persuasive.

Synonyms:- penetrating, acute, sharp, sharp-witted, razor-sharp, keen, astute, trenchant, shrewd, piercing, cutting, perceptive, insightful, percipient, perspicacious, discerning, analytical, clever, smart, quick, concise, succinct, pithy, to the point, brief, crisp, clear, effective, punchy, heads-up, on the ball, sapient

Antonyms:- dull

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ ছেদকর; তীক্ষ্ণ।

❑ ২ (মন ও মন্তব্য) তীক্ষ্ণ; তীক্ষ্ণবুদ্ধি; কুশাগ্রবুদ্ধি; তীক্ষ্ণধী; সূক্ষ্মবুদ্ধি; কাটা-কাটা: incisive criticism.

❑ incisively তীক্ষ্ণভাবে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

❑ He was **incisive** in his comments, challenging members to improve their pictures and explaining clearly how he felt this could be done.

❑ They are **incisive**, beautifully written, witty and very personal.

❑ Her writing is often powerful and incisive, but it achieves this effect through simplicity and restraint rather than stylistic flourish.

❑ With clear tables and incisive arguments, it is a single-volume reference on this vexing sociocultural problem.

❑ His simple yet incisive writing gives you a very clear picture of the fears and longings of these teens.

❑ she was an incisive critic

❑ Its impact is enhanced by incisive writing and compelling evidence in profusion.

❑ Perhaps he is more incisive on individually produced artefacts like paintings or buildings.

❑ Deliver intelligent and incisive points, well made and expressed with sublime brevity, with great import for the organisation and relevant to all present.

❑ He is always incisive and insightful, and understands Wagner's epic character almost as well as anyone.

❑ His account is highly readable and sometimes incisive.

🔗 INCONGRUOUS → (in KAHN groo us) [ইন্কংগ্রুয়াস্, ইন্কংগ্রুয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসংগত, বিসংগত, অসংলগ্ন, বেখাপ্পা, প্রসঙ্গবিচ্ছিন্ন, বেমানান, বেখাপ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not harmonious; not consistent; not appropriate; not fitting in

❑ The ultramodern kitchen seemed **incongruous** in the restored eighteenth-century farmhouse. It was an **incongruity** (in kun GROO uh tee) ⇨.

❑ Bill's membership in the motorcycle gang was **incongruous** with his mild personality and his career as a management consultant.

Synonyms:- out of place, out of keeping, inappropriate, unsuitable, unsuited, wrong, strange, odd, curious, queer, absurd, bizarre

Antonyms:- congruous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ incongruous (with) অসমঞ্জস্য; সামঞ্জস্যহীন; সঙ্গতিবিহীন।

☐ incongruously অসমঞ্জস্যরূপে ইত্যাদি।

☐ incongruity [ইনকংগ্রুইটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] অসামঞ্জস্য; অসঙ্গততা; অসঙ্গতি; [countable noun] (plural incongruous ties) অসমঞ্জস্য/সামঞ্জস্যহীন কোনোকিছু।

Examples:-

- ☐ Having lived among it in its homeland though, US culture suddenly seems strangely **incongruous** here.
- ☐ She looks something like a Dutch flower-piece, with bunches of roses and freesias tied with ribbons to her sheepcrock and to her straw sunhat, the pink braid around its rim looking **incongruously** like a halo.
- ☐ Such a scenario appears incongruous, if not abhorrent, to many.
- ☐ It was an incongruous mix: York drinkers, tourists and a movie crew, some from London and others from Los Angeles.
- ☐ Pan-fried foie gras followed swiftly, served with roasted fresh figs and a rather incongruous glass of Sauternes.
- ☐ the duffel coat looked incongruous with the black dress she wore underneath
- ☐ The single pair of golden strappy high-heels nestling amongst my numerous black shoes does not look incongruous.
- ☐ And when drivers queue to allow a family of geese to amble across, it is one of those incongruous scenes which can only make you smile.
- ☐ Having lived among it in its homeland though, US culture suddenly seems strangely incongruous here.
- ☐ The result is a place which is rather incongruous
- ☐ with only a small town centre surrounded by large numbers of houses.

INCORRIGIBLE → (in KOR uh juh bul) [ইনকরিজিবল্, ইনকোরিজিবল্, ইনকরিজিবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংস্কারসাধনের অসাধ্য, সংশোধনের অসাধ্য, সংশোধনাতীত, অশোধনীয়, অসংশোধনীয়, সংশোধনের অতীত, শোধরানো যায় না এমন, সংশোধনের বা সংস্কারের অযোগ্য, শোধরানো যায় না এমন

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** incapable of being re formed

- ☐ The convict was an **incorrigible** criminal; as soon as he got out of prison, he said, he was going to rob another doughnut store.
- ☐ Bill is **incorrigible**—he eats three bags of potato chips every day even though he knows that eating two would be better for him.
- ☐ The ever-cheerful Annie is an **incorrigible** optimist.
- ☐ Think of **incorrigible** as incorruptible. The word **corrigible** is rarely seen or used these days.

Synonyms:- inveterate, habitual, confirmed, hardened, dyed-in-the-wool, incurable, chronic, irredeemable, hopeless, beyond hope, impenitent, unrepentant, unapologetic, unashamed, bad, naughty, terrible

Antonyms:- curable, reclaimable, recoverable, redeemable, remediable, retrievable, corrigible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (ব্যক্তি, তার দোষত্রুটি ইত্যাদি) অশোধনীয়; অশোধ্য; অপ্রতিকার্য: an incorrigible liar; incorrigible bad habits.

Examples:-

- ☐ I must admit to being an **incorrigible** optimist.
- ☐ However, now pushing 60, a twilight-years philosophy is creeping into the Lemmster's previously **incorrigible** worldview, with takes on death and environmentalism.
- ☐ I bet she knows her husband is an incorrigible flirt who seems to have sex on the brain all the time.
- ☐ Babel leaves the reader often stunned by his intermittent inhumanity, his incorrigible sentimentality, his deep attachment to Jews, his breezy indifference to Jews, and his love and horror in the face of revolutionary upheaval.

- ❑ The incomparable, incorrigible Sally Bowles had me reaching for the green nail polish - divine decadence, darling.
- ❑ she's an incorrigible flirt
- ❑ I was driving to work this morning when I heard the incorrigible duo on the morning radio talk show.
- ❑ I must admit to being an incorrigible optimist.
- ❑ All who do are either heroes or incorrigible optimists.

🌀 INCREMENT → (IN cruh munt) [ইঙ্ক্রিমান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মুনাফা, লাভ, মূল্যবৃদ্ধিহেতু অনুপার্জিত লাভ, অনুপার্জিত লাভ, বৃদ্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** an increase; one in a series of increases

- ❑ Bernard received a small **increment** in his salary each year, even though he did less and less work with every day that passed.
- ❑ This year's fund-raising total represented an **in cre ment** of 1 percent over last year's. This year's total represented an **in cre men tal** change from last year's.
- ❑ Doug built up his savings account **incrementally**, one dollar at a time.

Synonyms:- increase, addition, supplement, gain, augmentation, accretion, addendum, enlargement, enhancement, boost, hike

Antonyms:- decline, decrease, depletion, diminution, fall, loss, reduction, decreased, decrement

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [uncountable noun] লাভ; বৃদ্ধি; বর্ধন; উপচয়: unearned increment, পরিশ্রম ছাড়া অন্য কোনো কারণে কোনো কিছু বর্ধিত মূল্য, যেমন চাহিদাবৃদ্ধির জন্য জমির মূল্য বৃদ্ধি; অর্জিত লাভ।
- ❑ ২ [uncountable noun] incremental বৃদ্ধিজনিত; বৃদ্ধিঘটিত।

Examples:-

- ❑ A lot of the controversies have been around what's the next step in standards - do we add an additional **increment** in such and so emission or do we add an additional type of emission to the suite of things we already regulate?
- ❑ **Increment** a pixel's stencil value every time the pixel is written.
- ❑ A lot of the controversies have been around what's the next step in standards - do we add an additional increment in such and so emission or do we add an additional type of emission to the suite of things we already regulate?
- ❑ We already have had invalid flights from people using the cheap eTrex with only automatic time interval and no fixed time increment .
- ❑ The average person would think Intel would just increment the family code.
- ❑ the inmates' pay can escalate in five-cent increments to a maximum of 90 cents an hour
- ❑ your first increment will be payable six months from your date of commencement
- ❑ But it does have an increment and decrement function, and primitive flow control.
- ❑ The annual increment in my first salary as a mill clerk was five rupees.

🌀 INDIFFERENT → (in DIF ur unt) [ইন্ডিফরেন্ট, ইন্ডিফারেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আগ্রহশূন্য, নিস্পৃহ, নির্লিপ্ত, উদাসীন, অনাসক্ত, নির্বিকার, বীতস্পৃহ, উদাস, নিরপেক্ষ, মনোযোগহীন, নিরীহ, অনিচ্ছুক, অস্পৃহ, কৌহলশূন্য, কৌতূহলশূন্য, মাঝামাঝি ধরনের, ভাল নহে, গতানুগতিক, নীরস, যত্নহীন, আকর্ষণশূন্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** not caring one way or the other; ap a thet ic; me di o cre

- ❑ Pedro was **indifferent** about politics; he didn't care who was elected to office so long as no one passed a law against Monday night football.
- ❑ Henry's **indifference** was extremely annoying to Melissa, who loved to argue but found it difficult to do so with people who had no opinions.
- ❑ We planted a big garden but the results were **indifferent**; only about half of the flowers came up.
- ❑ The painter did an **indifferent** job, but it was good enough for Susan, who was **indifferent** about painting.

Synonyms:- unconcerned, uninterested, uncaring, casual, nonchalant, offhand, uninvolved, unenthusiastic, apathetic, lukewarm, phlegmatic, blasé, insouciant, unimpressed, bored, unmoved, unresponsive, impassive, dispassionate, detached, cool

Antonyms:- concerned, interested, concerned, exceptional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ indifferent (to) নিঃস্পৃহ; অনীহ; উদাসীন; নিরুৎসুক: He is indifferent to the sufferings of his parents.
- ❑ It is indifferent to him whether she comes back or not.
- ❑ ২ মামুলি; বাজে; মাঝারি; চলনসই; an indifferent book; a very indifferent painter.
- ❑ indifferently নিঃস্পৃহভাবে; নির্বিশেষে; নিরুৎসুকভাবে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ A bit of parliamentary mayhem might attract the interest of voters who are now entirely **indifferent** to what goes on at Holyrood.
- ❑ After being the surprise package of last season, it would be fair to say that it's been an **indifferent** start this time round for the team.
- ❑ Then she subdivided the coins in the groups into good, so-so and indifferent.
- ❑ And this time round he has indifferent designers and inferior actors.
- ❑ One of the main reasons they have risen to such prominence is the fact that the police are at best indifferent to them and, at worst, actively sympathize.
- ❑ they all seemed indifferent rather than angry
- ❑ I couldn't really feel any great sympathy for him, and felt rather indifferent to his fate.
- ❑ His indifferent first touch denied him a second.
- ❑ Bloggers can express themselves in a number of ways: from contrary to confessional, indifferent to impassioned.
- ❑ Positive, negative, and indifferent reactions were fairly equally common, especially at the time of the experience.
- ❑ The summer's indifferent weather was threatening profit forecasts.

🌀 **INDIGENOUS** → (in DIJ uh nus) [ইন্ডিজিনাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দেশজ, দেশীয়, দেশজাত, দিশি, সহজাত, দেশী, স্বদেশজাত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** native; originating in that area

- ❑ Fast-food restaurants are **indigenous** to America, where they were invented.
- ❑ The grocer said the corn had been locally grown, but it didn't appear to be **indigenous**.
- ❑ The botanist said that the small cactus was **indigenous** but that the large one had been introduced to the region by Spanish explorers.

Synonyms:- native, original, aboriginal, autochthonous, local, domestic, homegrown, earliest, first

Antonyms:- foreign

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ indigenous to দেশজ; দেশি; দৈশিক; স্বদেশীয়; স্বদেশজাত; indigenous language.

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❑ Giraffes are indigenous to Africa, আফ্রিকার নিজস্ব/স্বাভাবিক প্রাণী।

Examples:-

- ❑ the animal is **indigenous** to this country
- ❑ Discrimination against **indigenous** pygmies and ethnic minorities is a problem.
- ❑ How has it got a name in the indigenous language if it is not an indigenous species?
- ❑ Worst hit by the land clearances are the indigenous tribes that have lived for thousands of years in the forests.
- ❑ Similarly, the terms native or indigenous are often euphemisms for what used to be termed primitive.
- ❑ the indigenous peoples of Siberia
- ❑ The plant extract is found in cloves and also in several Cape indigenous plant species.
- ❑ Soybeans are indigenous to China and have long been a part of that country's diet.
- ❑ Music in this country is listened to by the majority which speak indigenous languages.

🌀 INDIGENT → (IN di junt) [ইনডিজান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অকিঞ্চন, গরিব, দরিদ্র, অভাবী, অভাবগ্রস্ত, অকিঁচন, অবস্থাহীন, নির্ধন, হীনাবস্থ, দৈন্যপীড়িত, রিক্ত, নিকড়িয়া, মন্দ, কম্বল-কম্বল, উপজীবিকাহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** poor

- ❑ The **indigent** family had little to eat, nothing to spend, and vir tu al ly nothing to wear.
- ❑ Rusty had once been a lawyer but now was **indigent**; he spent most of his time sleeping on a bench in the park.
- ❑ Don't confuse this word with **indigenous**, listed above.

Synonyms:- vagrant, homeless person, down-and-out, beggar, pauper, derelict, have-not, bum, poor, impecunious, destitute, penniless, impoverished, insolvent, poverty-stricken, needy, in need, hard up, disadvantaged, badly off, (flat) broke, strapped (for cash), on skid row, penurious

Antonyms:- affluent, fat, flush, rich, wealthy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) দরিদ্র, নির্ধন; অকিঞ্চন।
- ❑ indigence [ইনডিজান্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] দারিদ্র্য; নির্ধনতা; অকিঞ্চনত্ব।

Examples:-

- ❑ I would also help out **indigent** inmates whenever I could afford to.
- ❑ If poverty leads to lead exposure, and lead abets crime and poor health, then lead can be said to nudge **indigent** people toward crimes.
- ❑ It's the tag that has stuck to several senior citizens in this rural town who provide lunch once per week for about 100 indigent persons.
- ❑ The number of indigent poor, 6 million people, is now twice what it was 10 years ago.
- ❑ I'm a 25-year-old man with no wife, girlfriend, indigent friends or relatives.
- ❑ a charity for the relief of indigent artists
- ❑ As the number of indigent defendants soared, so did costs to the counties, since most used court-appointed lawyers paid by the case or by the hour.
- ❑ The beneficiaries included indigent persons such as the visually challenged man who lived with his family in the claustrophobic confines of a public call booth.
- ❑ Besides learning criminal law, he learnt to investigate cases of police torture and providing free legal aid to the poor and indigent prisoners.

🌀 INDIGNANT → (in DIG nunt) [ইন্ডিগন্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অত্যাধিকার, ঘৃণামিশ্রিত ক্রোধযুক্ত, অকৃতজ্ঞতা, রুষ্ট, অযোগ্যতা, ঘৃণামিশ্রিত, রোষাবিষ্ট, ধিক্কারপূর্ণ, ক্রোধযুক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** angry, especially as a result of some thing unjust or unworthy; insulted

- ❑ Ted became **indignant** when the policewoman accused him of steal ing the nuclear weapon.
- ❑ Isabel was **indignant** when we told her all the nasty things that Blake had said about her over the public address system.

Synonyms:- aggrieved, resentful, affronted, disgruntled, displeased, cross, angry, mad, annoyed, offended, exasperated, irritated, piqued, nettled, in high dudgeon, chagrined, peeved, vexed, irked, put out, miffed, aggravated, riled, in a huff, huffy, ticked off, sore

Antonyms:- delighted, pleased

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ বিশেষত অবিচার কিংবা অন্যায় অপবাদের কারণে ক্রুদ্ধ ও অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ; রুষ্ট; ক্ষুব্ধ: at a false accusation; indignant with a treacherous friend.
- ❑ indignantly সন্মোহে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ She laughs **indignantly** and brings me back to earth.
- ❑ He was **indignant** that we would even suggest that he was dirty.
- ❑ There was angry and indignant protest from two out of three mentioned.
- ❑ Malcolm saw the indignant and angry expression on her face change to he wasn't quite sure.
- ❑ It would be too late to stride by, nose held high and glowing with indignant dislike, I had already said hello.
- ❑ he was indignant at being the object of suspicion
- ❑ Yet the same amount of indignant anger seems to have deserted them when it comes to their own colleagues.
- ❑ Some asked indignant questions about why his host in Japan was stinting the money required to send his body home.
- ❑ Consequently, Tessa wrote an angry and indignant letter to this newspaper denying that she had said any such thing.
- ❑ I feel kind of indignant
- ❑ like my laptop is wilfully ignoring me.

🌀 INDOLENT → (IN duh lunt) [ইন্ডাল্যান্ট, ইন্ডোলেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিশ্চেষ্ট, শ্রমবিমুখ, কর্মবিমুখ, কুঁড়ে, কুড়ে, নিদ্রি, অলস, পরিশ্রমবিমুখ, মেজমেজে, অচিকীর্ষু, অনুষ্ণ, গঁতো, গঁতো

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** lazy

- ❑ The **indolent** teenagers slept late, moped around, and never looked for summer jobs.
- ❑ Inheriting a lot of money enabled Rodney to do what he loved most: pursue a life of **indolence**.

Synonyms:- lazy, idle, slothful, loafing, do-nothing, sluggardly, shiftless, lackadaisical, languid, inactive, underactive, inert, sluggish, lethargic, torpid, slack, good-for-nothing, feckless

Antonyms:- industrious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অলস; নিশ্চেষ্ট; নিরুদ্যম; নিরুদ্যোগী; পরিশ্রমবিমুখ।
- ❑ indolently অলসভাবে; নিশ্চেষ্টভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ indolence [ইন্ডাল্যান্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] আলসা; শ্রমবিমুখতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Prostate cancer is an **indolent** disease in most men.
- ❑ The workers are lazy **indolent** villains and the leaders are intelligent, hard working visionaries.
- ❑ There, he says, he was basically indolent , though he did immerse himself in a new •hobby - making music by computer.
- ❑ As an indolent student, I would leave the radio on all night.
- ❑ It's not so much dreamy as it is lazy and indolent .
- ❑ they were indolent and addicted to a life of pleasure
- ❑ My sister, indolent and unimaginative as she was, had visions of endless touch-typing speed trials supervised by austere women under flickering striplights.
- ❑ Prostate cancer is an indolent disease in most men.
- ❑ 'White trash' are characterized as indolent
- ❑ lazy, promiscuous, ignorant and incapable of bettering themselves.
- ❑ In those men who are not severely immunocompromised, Kaposi's sarcoma may remain an indolent cutaneous disease.

🌀 INDULGENT → (in DUL junt)

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রশয়দানকারী, প্রশয়শীল, লাই দেয় এমন, আসকারা দেয় এমন, অসংযত, চরিতার্থ করে এমন, উচ্ছাপূরক, আনুকূল্যকর, প্রশয়পূর্ণ, প্রশয়পূর্ণ, প্রশয় দেওয়ার প্রবণতায়ুক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** lenient; yielding to desire

- ❑ The nice mom was **indulgent** of her children, letting them have all the candy, cookies, and ice cream that they wanted, even for break fast.
- ❑ Our **indulgent** teacher never punished us for not turning in our home work. She didn't want us to turn into as cet ic grinds.
- ❑ Someone who is **self-indulgent** yields to his or her every desire.

Synonyms:- permissive, easygoing, liberal, tolerant, forgiving, forbearing, lenient, kind, kindly, generous, softhearted, compassionate, understanding, sympathetic, fond, doting, soft, compliant, obliging, accommodating

Antonyms:- nonindulgent

Examples:-

- ❑ Perhaps one could say that it was much more liberal, to the point of **indulgent** .
- ❑ Also, by setting myself deadlines and being much harsher on myself and less **indulgent** , I was able to really push through to a tangible finish line.
- ❑ The personality is trusting and trustworthy, indulgent and generous to itself and others.
- ❑ His demeanor suddenly changed from gentle, indulgent parent, to barking hellion.
- ❑ She gave me the look of an indulgent parent and then we moved on.
- ❑ indulgent parents
- ❑ Ma Jacobs spoke again, but this time her voice deceptively soft and indulgent .
- ❑ I hate to say this but I think older parents can be very, very indulgent .
- ❑ Ultimately, all they do is thicken the atmosphere of self - indulgent waywardness that has suffused the book by the time she reaches her Howard's end.
- ❑ She skipped happily out of the waiting room and I watched her with an indulgent smile, one I usually save for the parents of small children.

🌀 INEFFABLE → (in EF uh bul) [ইন্‌এফাবল্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনবদ্য, অনির্বচনীয়, ভাষাতীত, অবর্ণনীয়, অনুচ্চার্য, অনুচ্চারণীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** incapable of being expressed or de scribed

- ☐ The simple beauty of nature is often so **ineffable** that it brings tears to our eyes.
- ☐ The word **effable**—expressible—is rarely used.

Synonyms:- indefinable, indescribable, inexpressible, sacred, unexpressible, unnameable, unspeakable, untellable, unutterable

Antonyms:- communicable, definable, expressible, speakable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অনির্বচনীয়; অবর্ণনীয়: ineffable joy/beauty.
- ☐ ineffably [ইন্‌ফাবল্‌] (adverb) অনির্বচনীয়রূপে; অবর্ণনীয়রূপে।

Examples:-

- ☐ How to convey in words my ineffable dreams that I have never told anyone about, that cannot be spoken about?
- ☐ It also involves invoking a rich panoply of cognitive and affective associations, from mere calculation to ineffable beauty.
- ☐ The gesture was intended to show his friends and enemies the young man's ineffable beauty.
- ☐ the ineffable natural beauty of the Everglades
- ☐ Direct spiritual experience, peak experience, enlightenment or whatever one may call it is usually ineffable and thus hard to describe and pass on.
- ☐ If truth is ineffable
- ☐ beyond words, we can't determine whether it can be intuited.
- ☐ This 'philosophy' replaces the ineffable mystery of God with the ineffable mystery of consciousness.
- ☐ The text makes reference to the Shem haM' phoras, the ineffable
- ☐ unspeakable Name of God.

🌀 INEPT → (in EPT) [ইনেপ্ট্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: উটকো, অপ্রাসঙ্গিক, প্রসঙ্গবিচ্যুত, অর্থহীন, বাজে, খাপছাড়া, অদক্ষ, নিরর্থক, অযোগ্য, অনুপযোগী, অযৌক্তিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** clumsy; incompetent; gauche

- ☐ Joshua is an **inept** dancer; he is as likely to stomp on his partner's foot as he is to step on it.
- ☐ Julia's **inept** attempt at humor drew only groans from the au di ence. *To be **ineptis** to be characterized by **ineptitude**, which is the op po site of aptitude.
- ☐ The woodworking class's **ineptitude** was both broad and deep; there was little that they were able to do, and nothing that they were able to do well.
- ☐ The opposite of **inept** is **adept** (uh DEPT). **Adept** and **adroit** are synonyms.

Synonyms:- incompetent, unskillful, unskilled, inexpert, amateurish, clumsy, awkward, maladroit, bungling, blundering, unproductive, unsuccessful, ineffectual, not up to scratch, ham-handed, ham-fisted, butterfingering, klutzy, all thumbs

Antonyms:- able, capable, competent, expert, fit, qualified, skillful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অপটু; অযোগ্য; অসময়োচিত: inept remarks.
- ☐ ineptly অপটুভাবে ইত্যাদি।

□ ineptitude [ইনেপ্টিটিউড America(n) ইনেপ্টিটুড] [uncountable noun] অপটুতা; অযুক্ততা; [countable noun] অপটু/অসময়োচিত কাজ মন্তব্য ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- In part, this vote has emerged because of the **inept** handling of the asylum issue by the Government.
- And if the **inept** service doesn't take your breath away, the prices certainly will.
- Consecutive governments have insisted on a completely inept policy of open immigration.
- He said the inept attitude of the government has created a chaotic situation in the state.
- Apparently she was enraged by the inept actions of the person ahead of her at the drive-in ATM.
- the inept handling of the threat
- Now inept council staff and councillors are to waste public money on proposals which do not address the situation.
- He visits his old office, tries to help out, but feels like he left the work in inept hands.
- Their years of management were pretty inept and brought about a tenfold increase in water prices.
- In part, this vote has emerged because of the inept handling of the asylum issue by the Government.

🌀 **INERT** → (in URT) [ইনাট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিশ্চল, স্থাবর, গতিহীন, জড়, অসাড়, প্রতিরোধ-ক্ষমতাহীন, অলস, মল্লর, নিষ্ক্রিয়, তৎপরতাহীন, কুঁড়ে, অপ্রতিরোधी, নিষ্ক্রিয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** inactive; sluggish; not reacting chemically

- The baseball team seemed strangely **inert**; it was as though they had lost the will not only to win but also to play.
- Having colds made the children **inert** and reluctant to get out of bed.
- Helium is an **inert** gas: It doesn't burn, it doesn't explode, and it doesn't kill you if you inhale it.
- To be **inert** is to be characterized by **inertia**. As it is most commonly used, **inertia** means lack of get-up-and-go, or an inability or unwillingness to move.
- In physics, **inertia** refers to an object's tendency to continue doing what it's doing (either moving or staying still) unless it's acted on by something else.

Synonyms:- unmoving, motionless, immobile, inanimate, still, stationary, static, dormant, sleeping, unconscious, comatose, lifeless, insensible, insensate, insentient, idle, inactive, underactive, sluggish, lethargic, indolent, stagnant, listless, torpid

Antonyms:- active, alive, busy, employed, going, living, on, running, working, moving, active

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ জড়; অচেতন: inert matter.
- ২ সক্রিয় রাসায়নিক গুণবর্জিত; নিষ্ক্রিয়: inert gases.
- ৩ (দেহ ও মনে) ভারী ও মল্লর; জড়; নিশ্চেষ্ট।
- inertia [ইনাশা] (noun) [uncountable noun] ১ জড়তা।
- ২ (পদার্থবিদ্যা) জাড্য।

Examples:-

- Because it is chemically **inert**, helium was not identified on Earth until some time later, in 1895.
- Bromine even reacts with relatively **inert** elements such as platinum and palladium.
- So is it just an unwillingness on the part of an inert legal community in this country that the jury system has not been adequately researched?

- ❑ • We're looking for people who in 15 minutes can make an inert audience move, explains Jonny Rocket, who, with his wife Lisa, has organised the free event.
- ❑ Intramolecular forces in the chlorobenzene backbone of the polymer create a strong film that is chemically inert to acid, base, and ketone exposure.
- ❑ she lay inert in her bed
- ❑ By surrounding hot metals with inert argon, the metals are protected from potential oxidation by oxygen in the air.
- ❑ It's long been suggested that Britain is a country of inert fools who do nothing more than sit in front of the TV.
- ❑ The nitrogen we breathe is chemically inert and takes no part in the chemical or metabolic reactions in the body.
- ❑ Two hours later, we watched through glass as her inert body was wheeled into the intensive care recovery.

🌀 INEXORABLE → (in EK sur uh bul) [ইন্‌একসারাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনমনীয়, নির্দয়, অকরণ, কঠোরহৃদয়, অপ্রতিরোধ্য, অনমনীয়, অটলহৃদয়, অমোঘ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** relentless; inevitable; un avoid able

- ❑ The **inexorable** waves pounded the shore, as they have al ways pound ed it and as they always will pound it.
- ❑ Eliot drove his father's car slowly but **inexorably** through the gro cery store, wrecking aisle after aisle despite the man ag er's an guished plead ing.
- ❑ **Inexorable** death finds everyone sooner or later.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- adamant, adamantine, grim, implacable, inflexible, intransigent, relentless, stern, unappeasable, unforgiving, unrelenting

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ নিরন্তর; নির্মম; অপ্রতিরোধ্য; অননুনেয়: inexorable demands/pressure.
- ❑ inexorably [[ইন্‌একসারাবল্] (adverb) নির্মমভাবে; অননুনেয়রূপে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Call it empowerment if we must, it's an acknowledgement of an inexorable female march into areas previously dominated by men.
- ❑ The PC industry has kind of run roughshod over its users, and the excuse has always been tied to the inexorable march of technology.
- ❑ Many thought geometry's spare base of axioms and its clean, inexorable logic was scientific knowledge at its best.
- ❑ the seemingly inexorable march of new technology
- ❑ Before these inexorable judges, for five days, the world of Italian fashion presented its collections.
- ❑ Something has got to be done to stop this inexorable rise in expenditure.
- ❑ We shall see in a later chapter that science owes a remarkable and mysterious debt to mathematics, but the Greeks were to some extent impeded by their very reverence for its inexorable logic.
- ❑ There is an inexorable logic to harnessing technology to democracy in the same way as it has been done in so many other facets of our lives.
- ❑ There is an inexorable march of history toward freedom.

🌀 INFAMOUS → (IN fuh mus) [ইন্‌ফামাস্, ইন্‌ফেমাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কলঙ্কিত, ঘৃণ্য, দুর্নামগ্রস্ত, নীচ, কুখ্যাত, জঘন্য, অখ্যাত, অকীর্তিকর, অখ্যাতিপূর্ণ, অখ্যাতিকর, অখ্যাতনামা, কলঙ্কর, লজ্জাজনক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** shamefully wicked; having an extremely bad reputation; disgraceful

- ☐ Be careful with the pronunciation of this word.
- ☐ To be **infamous** is to be **famous** for being evil or bad. An **infamous** cheater is one whose cheating is well known.
- ☐ Deep within the prison was the **infamous** torture chamber, where hooded guards tickled their prisoners with feathers until they confessed.
- ☐ **Infamy** is the state of being **infamous**.
- ☐ The former Nazi lived the rest of his life in **infamy** after the court convicted him of war crimes and atrocities.
- ☐ President Roosevelt said that the date of the Japanese attack on
- ☐ Pearl Harbor would "live in **infamy**."

Synonyms:- notorious, disreputable, legendary, fabled, famed

Antonyms:- honorable, reputable, respectable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ কুখ্যাত; লজ্জাকর; ঘৃণ্য; জঘন্য; অপযশস্কর: infamous behavior; an infamous plot/traitor.
- ☐ infamy [ইন্ফামি] (noun) ১ [uncountable noun] কুকীর্তি; অপযশ; কুখ্যাতি; কলঙ্ক; প্রকাশ্য অবমাননা: hold a person up to infamy, কুকীর্তি প্রকাশ করে দেওয়া।
- ☐ ২ [uncountable noun] ঘৃণ্য আচরণ; [countable noun] (plural infamies) গর্হিত কার্যকলাপ; কুকীর্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Become famous, ideally **infamous**, through music which attracts teenagers and repels adults in equal degree.
- ☐ It deflects attention away from the real issues and plays well on the TV - a media **infamously** poor at distinguishing real issues from the temptation of the sensational.
- ☐ Become famous, ideally infamous, through music which attracts teenagers and repels adults in equal degree.
- ☐ Amiterre legem terrae (literally, "to lose the law of the land") is a Latin phrase used in law, signifying the forfeiture of the right of swearing in any court or cause, or to become infamous.
- ☐ He's famous, infamous even, for many exploits, none of which, you sense, has done him anything but harm.
- ☐ an infamous war criminal
- ☐ This goes to the heart of what the infamous international comparison was all about - objective quality.
- ☐ Up until the early to mid eighties, Chile was famous or infamous for cheap Spanish style reds and whites.
- ☐ Famous and infamous incidents in the world of sports will be related to the child.
- ☐ Once society felt certain of the difference between the famous and the infamous.
- ☐ The infamous London smog is an example of extreme air pollution.

🌀 **INFATUATED** → (in FACH oo ay tid)

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রমত্ত, অজ্ঞান, মোহগ্রস্ত, মোহবিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** foolish; foolishly passionate or attracted; made foolish; foolishly in love

- ☐ To be **infatuated** is to be **fatuous** or foolish.
- ☐ I was so **in fat u at ed** with Polly that I drooled and gurgled whenever she was near.
- ☐ The **infatuated** candidate thought so highly of himself that he had the ceiling of his bedroom covered with his campaign posters.
- ☐ My ride in Boris's racing car **infatuated** me; I knew immediately that I would have to have a racing car, too.

Synonyms:- besotted with, in love with, head over heels about, obsessed with, taken with, lovesick for, moonstruck over, enamored of, attracted to, devoted to, captivated by, enthralled by, enchanted by, bewitched by, under the spell of, smitten with, sweet on, keen on, hot for, gone on, hung up on, mad about, crazy about, nuts about, stuck on, carrying a torch for

Examples:-

- ❑ an infatuated teenager
- ❑ She is infatuated with a handsome police chief

🌀 INFER → (in FUR) [ইন্ফা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবধারণ করা, আভাসিত করা, সিদ্ধান্ত বা ধারণায় উপনীত হওয়া, সিদ্ধান্ত করা, অনুমান করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to conclude; to deduce

- ❑ Raizel said she loved the brownies, but I **inferred** from the size of the piece left on her plate that she had actually de spised them.
- ❑ She hadn't heard the score, but the silence in the locker room led her to **infer** that we had lost.
- ❑ **Infer** is often confused with **imply**. To **imply** something is to hint at it, suggest it, or state it indirectly. To **infer** something is to figure out what it is without being told directly.
- ❑ An **inference** is a deduction or conclusion.

Synonyms:- deduce, conclude, conjecture, surmise, reason, interpret, gather, understand, presume, assume, take it, extrapolate, read between the lines, figure (out), reckon

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (inferred, inferring, infers) infer (from something) (that...) অনুমান করা; সিদ্ধান্তে আসা:
We can infer from what he said that he is innocent.

- ❑ inference [ইন্ফারান্স] (noun) ১ [uncountable noun] অনুমান; উপপত্তি; অনুমিতি: by inference, অনুমানসিদ্ধভাবে।
- ❑ ২ [countable noun] অনুমিতি; অনুমান; সিদ্ধান্ত: The inference is not supported by facts.
- ❑ inferential [ইন্ফারেনশন্স] (adjective) অনুমানসিদ্ধ।

Examples:-

- ❑ There are in fact two types of error that can be made when **inferring** statistical significance.
- ❑ I shall now suggest five reasons for **inferring** God as their source or ground.
- ❑ The street was not identified, although it is possible to infer the number of the house from the photograph.
- ❑ In such a case it may be possible to infer their common intention from their conduct.
- ❑ Other circumstances in addition thereto must exist to allow the trier of fact to infer malice.
- ❑ from these facts we can infer that crime has been increasing
- ❑ These facts are used to infer a fluvial environment of deposition for the Upper Flora Sandstone.
- ❑ In other words, it must be possible to infer a common intention to be bound by a contract which has legal effect.
- ❑ It is, apparently, now possible to infer the colour of a person's skin from their typing.

🌀 INFINITESIMAL → (in fin uh TES uh mul)

বাংলা অর্থ: নিতান্তই অল্প, অগোরণীয়ান, ক্ষুদ্রাতিক্ষুদ্র, অতি ক্ষুদ্র, পরিমেয়ভাবে ক্ষুদ্র, অণুমাত্র, অতিক্ষুদ্র, অপরিমেয় রূপে ক্ষুদ্র, অগোরণীয়ান

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** very, very, very small; infinitely small

- ❑ **Infinitesimal** does not mean huge, as some people in cor rect ly believe.

❑ An **infinitesimal** bug of some kind crawled into Heather's ear and bit her in a place she couldn't scratch.

❑ Our chances of winning were **infinitesimal**, but we played our hearts out anyway.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- minute, tiny, minuscule, very small, microscopic, imperceptible, indiscernible, teeny, wee, teeny-weeny, itsy-bitsy, little-bitty

Antonyms:- immeasurable

Examples:-

❑ The book shows how this notion can be used to form various kinds of infinities such as the projective plane, transfinite numbers, and **infinitesimals**.

❑ It is fair to say that in the entire North Western area that the level of infrastructural investment has been **infinitesimal** in comparison to spending on the east coast.

❑ There isn't a single person in all these millions, including the president of the pencil company, who contributes more than a tiny, infinitesimal bit of know-how.

❑ So, living in London and desperately weak of will, you get poisoned by choice overwhelming and almost infinitesimal choice.

❑ It is fair to say that in the entire North Western area that the level of infrastructural investment has been infinitesimal in comparison to spending on the east coast.

❑ an infinitesimal pause

❑ In the twentieth century, physicists have made their greatest discoveries about the characteristics of infinitesimal objects like the atom and its parts.

🌀 **INGENUOUS** → (in JEN yoo us) [ইন্জেনিউআস]

বাংলা অর্থ: সরল, মনখোলা, স্বাভাবিক, অকৃত্রিম, অকপট, খোলামেলা, সাদামাটা, সাদাসিধে

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** frank; without deception; simple; artless; charmingly naive

❑ A young child is **ingenuous**. He doesn't know much about the ways of the world, and certainly not enough to deceive anyone.

❑ An **ingenue** (AHN ji noo) is a somewhat naive young woman, especially a movie actress or character.

❑ **Disingenuous** means crafty or artful.

❑ The movie producer was being **disingenuous** when he said, "I don't care about making money on this movie. I just want every man, woman, and child in the country to see it."

Synonyms:- artless, candid, heart-to-heart, innocent, naïf, naive, open, sincere, undistorted

Antonyms:- disingenuous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) নিষ্কপট; অকপট; অকৈতব; নির্ব্যাজ; সরলচিত্ত; নির্মলচিত্ত: ingenuous smile.

❑ ingenuously অকপটে; সরলমনে ইত্যাদি।

❑ ingenuousness নিষ্কপটতা; অকপটতা; সরলচিত্ততা; সারল্য।

Examples:-

❑ I assure you, I'm neither ingenuous or disingenuous or naive here.

❑ Policy-planning, decision-making and implementation of strategy should be transparent and ingenuous.

❑ Yet the original novel caught the ingenuous babble of its protagonist, naively recording the happy circumstances of her household as her master closed in on her.

❑ she's staggeringly ingenuous, or possibly very cunning indeed

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□ Although she was over forty, the movie star still insisted that she be cast as an ingenuous sweet young thing.

🌀 INHERENT → (in HAIR unt) [ইনহিআরান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অন্তর্নিবিষ্ট, মজ্জাগত, অন্তর্নিহিত, সহজাত, জন্মগত, দৃঢ়সংলগ্ন, প্রকৃতিজ, প্রকৃতিজাত, সহজ, সরহজাত, জন্মগত, স্বভাবত, স্বাভাবিক বা স্থায়ী অংশ বা গুণরূপে বিদ্যমান, স্বাভাবিক, সাংসিদ্ধিক, অন্তঃস্থায়ী, আনুষঙ্গিক।

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** part of the essential nature of some thing; in trin sic

- Wetness is an **inherent** quality of water. (You could also say that wetness is **inherent** in water.)
- There is an **inherent** strength in steel that card board lacks.
- The man's **inherent** fatness, jolliness, and beardedness made it easy for him to play the part of Santa Claus.
- Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- intrinsic, innate, immanent, built-in, indwelling, inborn, ingrained, deep-rooted, essential, fundamental, basic, structural, organic, natural, instinctive, instinctual, congenital, native

Antonyms:- adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ inherent (in) স্বাভাবিক বা স্থায়ী অংশ বা গুণরূপে বিদ্যমান; সহজ; স্বাভাবিক; অন্তঃস্থায়ী; অন্তঃশায়ী; আনুষঙ্গিক: inherent nature, স্বভাব; অন্তঃপ্রকৃতি; an inherent quality, স্বাভাবিক গুণ: an inherent love, সহজাত ভালবাসা; the power inherent in the office of the President.

Examples:-

- I would regard them as powers which are **inherent** in its jurisdiction.
- I have always been conscious of the **inherent** dangers to our natural world from our industry.
- There are some dangers inherent in the consolidation of our intelligence structure.
- We suggest that there may also be a class dimension inherent in this characterization.
- The right to exclude non-citizens is an inherent attribute of sovereignty, but the scope of the exclusion is a matter of policy.
- the symbolism inherent in all folk tales
- This, as it seems to me, neatly encapsulates the balance which is inherent in the Tribunal's task under the Act.
- I would regard them as powers which are inherent in its jurisdiction.
- While these patterns are not inherent or permanent, they are certainly not easy to do away with.
- Evil is inherent
- an essential trait, that determines how you will act in the world.
- I have always been conscious of the inherent dangers to our natural world from our industry.

🌀 INJUNCTION → (in JUNGK shun) [ইন্জাঙ্কশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আদালতের স্থগিতাদেশ, কর্তৃপক্ষীয় নিষেধাজ্ঞা বা আদেশ, আদালতের লিখিত আদেশ যার বলে কোনো কাজ সিদ্ধ বা নিষিদ্ধ বলে ঘোষিত করে, আজ্ঞা, অনুশাসন, নির্দেশ, হুকুম, আদেশ, অনুজ্ঞা, উপদেশ, আসেধ, অনুরোধ, নিষেধার্থক হুকুম, কর্তৃপক্ষীয় নিষেধাজ্ঞা বা আদেশ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a command or order, es pe cial ly a court order

- Wendy's neighbors got a court **injunction** prohibiting her from play ing her radio.
- Herbert, lighting up, disobeyed his doctor's **in junc tion** to stop smok ing.

Synonyms:- order, ruling, directive, command, instruction, decree, edict, dictum, dictate, fiat, mandate, writ, warning, caution, admonition

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Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] কোনোকিছু করতে হবে বা করা যাবে না, এই মর্মে কর্তৃপক্ষীয় (বিশেষত লিখিত) আদেশ।

Examples:-

- ☐ However, Muslim teachers quickly said acceptance of secularism is a rejection of Allah's **injunctions**, it is atheistic and a rejection of Islam.
- ☐ The public doesn't expect praise for refraining from pogroms, but nor does it expect ceaseless **injunctions** to abstain from them.
- ☐ This is not simply a case about an injunction to restrain threatened future conduct.
- ☐ The Attorney-General sought an injunction to restrain breach of confidence.
- ☐ My previous experiences left me unprepared for the civilized notion that for an hour a day we would be free of all educational injunctions save the one to be quiet.
- ☐ Commands and injunctions, as I suggested, punctuate the text from the outset.
- ☐ He said he was hopeful that the courts would grant injunctions ordering the travellers off the land, but this could not be guaranteed.
- ☐ Commands and injunctions
- ☐ as I suggested, punctuate the text from the outset.
- ☐ One reason is that Islamic economic injunctions have only existed in theory and have never actually been put into practice.

🌀 INNATE → (i NAYT) [ইনেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বভাবসিদ্ধ, মূলগত, সহজাত, অন্তর্নিহিত, জন্মগত, প্রকৃতিদত্ত, স্বভাবগত, প্রকৃতিজাত, স্বাভাবিক, প্রকৃতিগত, প্রকৃতিজ, সহজ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** existing since birth; inborn; inherent

- ☐ Joseph's kindness was **innate**; it was part of his natural character.
- ☐ Bill has an apparently **innate** ability to throw a foot ball. You just can't teach someone to throw a ball as well as he can.
- ☐ There's nothing **innate** about good manners; all children have to be taught to say, "Please," and, "Thank you."

Synonyms:- inborn, inbred, inherent, indwelling, natural, intrinsic, instinctive, intuitive, unlearned, hereditary, inherited, in the blood, in the family, inbuilt, deep-rooted, deep-seated, hardwired, connate

Antonyms:- adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic, conditioned

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (গুণ ইত্যাদি) সহজাত; সহজ; নিজ; স্বভাবজ; অন্তর্জাত: innards love of beauty.
- ☐ innately সহজাতভাবে; স্বভাবত; সহজভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ It follows that the Leibnizian theory of **innate** ideas is substantially correct.
- ☐ His **innate** decency and instinctive way with people also masked a deep-seated confidence.
- ☐ We are choosing the bit of time that best fits our innate capacities, our abilities, and our aims.
- ☐ It has often been claimed that primitive mathematical notions are innate to the human mind.
- ☐ No amount of scientific progress, moreover, has separated the world from our apprehension of its innate destiny.
- ☐ her innate capacity for organization
- ☐ Children have no innate fear of water and must be carefully supervised.
- ☐ Success has come so naturally that the young Italian exudes an innate
- ☐ unquestioned belief in his own talents.

- ❑ Once again, one should never undervalue the innate decency of ordinary and not so ordinary Americans.
- ❑ They love to learn, not so much to earn, but to explore their innate capacities.

🌀 INNOCUOUS → (i NAHK yoo us) [ইনকিউআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষতি করে না এমন, অনপকারী, নির্দোষ, নির্দোষ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** harmless; banal

- ❑ **Innocuous** is closely related, in both origin and meaning, to **innocent**.
- ❑ The speaker's voice was loud but his words were **innocuous**; there was nothing to get excited about.
- ❑ Meredith took offense at Bruce's **innocuous** comment about the saltiness of her soup.

Synonyms:- harmless, safe, nontoxic, innocent, edible, eatable

Antonyms:- adverse, bad, baleful, dangerous, deleterious, evil, ill, injurious, mischievous, noxious, pernicious, wicked

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অনপকারী; নির্দোষ: innocuous snakes/drugs.

Examples:-

- ❑ Peppered with **innocuously** mischievous lines, the play brought forth suppressed smiles, to say nothing of good-natured guffaws.
- ❑ But the same claim of **innocuousness** is made for kissing and hugging in many circles.
- ❑ At least one good thing I can say about this film is that it is fairly innocuous and gentle.
- ❑ Similarly, is it possible to develop or tweak software so that innocuous sites aren't blocked?
- ❑ This weighty political analysis lurks behind a more innocuous form.
- ❑ it was an innocuous question
- ❑ When this picture was taken it couldn't have seemed more innocuous.
- ❑ In that innocuous sentence is some essence of this great city, this great cruel city.
- ❑ Even the most innocuous of subjects would contain a hidden meaning.
- ❑ The sites in the photos have been inspected and found to be innocuous.
- ❑ This may sound innocuous
- ❑ but it is an important development and it could be key to dealing with doping in the future.

🌀 INORDINATE → (in OR duh nit) [ইনোডিনাট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বিনীত, অসংযত, চূড়ান্ত, অত্যন্ত, অতিরিক্ত, অপরিমিত, অত্যধিক, অনিয়মিত, অবাধ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** excessive; unreasonable

- ❑ The math teacher paid an **inordinate** amount of attention to the grammar rather than algebra.
- ❑ The limousine was **inordinately** large, even for a limousine; there was room for more than a dozen passengers.
- ❑ Romeo's love for Juliet was perhaps a bit **inordinate**, given the outcome of their relationship.

Synonyms:- excessive, undue, unreasonable, unjustifiable, unwarrantable, disproportionate, unwarranted, unnecessary, needless, uncalled for, gratuitous, exorbitant, extreme, outrageous, immoderate, extravagant, intemperate, over the top

Antonyms:- middling, moderate, modest, reasonable, temperate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অসংযত; অপরিমিত; আত্যন্তিক: inordinate passions; inordinate demands.

❑ inordinately অসংযতভাবে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ What about the water and ground pollution caused by the **inordinate** amounts of manure from these animals?
- ❑ My friends seem to spend an **inordinate** amount of time inside wind tunnels, aboard locomotives, and underwater.
- ❑ An inordinate amount of time has been wasted upon the subject.
- ❑ In the last few days I've received an inordinate amount of junkmail, and I've got to say I'm finding it immensely satisfying to deal with.
- ❑ Some urban tree species cause an inordinate amount of asthma and allergy problems, while other tree species cause little or no health problems.
- ❑ a case that had taken up an inordinate amount of time
- ❑ I was in a training course which was just about to start when I noticed that I had gotten an inordinate amount of hits this morning.
- ❑ She testified that the project was creating an inordinate amount of paper work, far in excess of the norm.
- ❑ The book is infuriating in so many ways that it would take an inordinate amount of space to do justice to it, and I'm not sure whether to take it seriously.
- ❑ And so they love ease and repose for their pleasure, but they keep themselves from inordinate excess.
- ❑ That is the reason that there are those who are born in a body or with a mind that causes them an inordinate amount of suffering.

🌀 **INSATIABLE** → (in SAY shuh bul) [ইন্সেইশাবল্, ইনস্যশাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতিলোভী, ভীষণ আসক্ত, অনিবারণীয়, অপ্রশমনীয়, যা কিছুতেই তৃপ্ত করা যায় না এমন, অতৃপ্ত, অতোষণীয়, অতোষণীয়, অনিবারণীয়, অপ্রশমনীয়, যা কিছুতেই তৃপ্ত করা যায় না এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** hard or impossible to satisfy; greedy; av a ri ci ous

- ❑ Peter had an **insatiable** appetite for chocolate macadamia ice cream; he could never get enough. Not even a gallon of choco late macadamia was enough to **sate** (sayt) or **sati ate** (SAY shee ayt) his craving.
- ❑ Peter's ad dic tion never reached **satiety** (suh TYE uh tee or SAY she uh tee).
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- unquenchable, unappeasable, uncontrollable, voracious, gluttonous, greedy, hungry, ravenous, wolfish, avid, eager, keen, piggy, insatiate

Antonyms:- extinguishable, satiable, satiate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ insatiable (of/for) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) তৃপ্তিহীন; চিরঅতৃপ্ত: insatiable appetites; politicians who are insatiable of power.
- ❑ insatiably [ইন্সেইশাবলি] (adverb) অশমনীয়রূপে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ insatiety [ইন্সেইটাইটি] (noun) চিরঅতৃপ্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Having dwelt at length on the **insatiability** of the base desire for riches, Dante addresses the question of whether our desire for knowledge, too, since it continues to grow as knowledge is acquired, is not similarly base.
- ❑ Rejecting the long-standing belief in the **insatiability** of women's sexual desires, nineteenth-century ministers, moralists, and physicians argued that the sexual drives of women were much weaker than those of men.
- ❑ Aren't we all, too much into trivial matters and petty thinking and driven by insatiable greed?
- ❑ It profoundly satisfied while simultaneously creating an insatiable appetite for more.

- ❑ Revived from my state of walking death, I awoke with an insatiable thirst for that world, a mad desire to recapture it in the waking hours.
- ❑ an insatiable hunger for success
- ❑ Being a batsman with an insatiable hunger for runs, he will also no doubt gorge himself at the expense of bowling attacks the length and breadth of the country.
- ❑ Once again, football's insatiable greed threatens to be its undoing.
- ❑ Now its pretty obvious to the average observer of this species that lurking just below the surface of an insatiable lust for money is malice.
- ❑ As his relevance increases so does the insatiable yearning for their source to yield more.

🌀 INSIDIOUS → (in SID ee us) [ইন্সিডিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুটিল, কপট, বিশ্বাসঘাতক, গোপনচারী, সংগোপনে বা ভেতরে ভেতরে বেড়ে-ওঠা, প্রতারণাপূর্ণ, বিশ্বাসঘাতকতাপূর্ণ, সূক্ষ্মভাবে অগ্রসর, ছলনাপূর্ণ, গুপ্তভাবে অগ্রসর, কপটী, গোপনে অনিষ্টকারক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** treacherous; sneaky

- ❑ Winter was **insidious**; it crept in under the doors and through cracks in the windows.
- ❑ Cancer, which can spread rapidly from a small cluster of cells, is an **insidious** disease.

Synonyms:- stealthy, subtle, surreptitious, cunning, crafty, treacherous, artful, sly, wily, shifty, underhanded, indirect, sneaky

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ গোপনে/অলক্ষিতে অনিষ্টকার; ছলনাপর; বিশ্বাসঘাতক; কুচক্রী: an insidious enemy/disease.
- ❑ insidiously বিশ্বাসঘাতকতাপূর্বক, অকপটে ইত্যাদি insidiousness কুটতা; বিশ্বাসঘাতকতা; কুচক্রান্ত।

Examples:-

- ❑ His fast-talking portrayal of an **insidious**, damaged sexual predator is undoubtedly brilliant.
- ❑ It need by no means be obvious: it can be **insidious** and subtle.
- ❑ The propaganda is so insidious in the Murdoch press you can't even distinguish between news and opinion.
- ❑ Personally, we can't stand this insidious practise of sneaking adverts into non-commercial formats.
- ❑ Significantly, even continuous low-level noise can be an insidious stressor.
- ❑ sexually transmitted diseases can be insidious and sometimes without symptoms
- ❑ The obstruction and harassment is subtle but insidious and seriously affects the ability of the aid agencies to do their job.
- ❑ His fast-talking portrayal of an insidious
- ❑ damaged sexual predator is undoubtedly brilliant.
- ❑ What they do is insidious
- ❑ evil, and downright mean to their addict-victims like my wife.
- ❑ Our sport is rife with that same insidious elitism that has decayed the core of other field sports, which now face the very real prospect of being outlawed.
- ❑ Slow calibration drift is a subtle and insidious source of unreliable instrument readings.

🌀 INSINUATE → (in SIN yoo ayt) [ইন্সিনিউএইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কারো অনুগ্রহ লাভ করানো, ক্রমে ক্রমে সুকৌশলে কোনো জায়গায় ঢুকে পড়া, আভাসে-ইঙ্গিতে বলা, আঁচ দেওয়া, কটাক্ষ করা, ঠেস দিয়া মন্তব্য করা, পরোক্ষ, উল্লেখ করা, ক্রমে ক্রমে সুকৌশলে কোনো জায়গায় ঢুকে পড়া, আঁচ দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to hint; to creep in

- ❑ When I told her that I hadn't done any laundry in a month, Valerie **insinuated** that I was a slob.

❑ He didn't ask us outright to leave; he merely **insinuated**, through his tone and his gestures, that it was time for us to go.

❑ Jessica **insinuated** her way into the conversation by moving her chair closer and closer to where we were sitting.

❑ To **insinuate** is to make an **insinuation**.

Synonyms:- imply, suggest, hint, intimate, indicate, let it be known, give someone to understand, make out

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ insinuate something/oneself (into) ধীরে ধীরে সুকৌশলে প্রবেশ করা বা করানো; insinuate oneself into a person's favour, ধীরে ধীরে সুচতুরভাবে কারো অনুগ্রহভাজন হওয়া।

❑ ২ insinuate (to be) that বক্রোক্তি/কটাক্ষ করা; ঠেস দেওয়া: insinuate (to somebody) that someone lacks integrity of character.

❑ insinuation [ইন্সিনিউএইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] ধীরে ধীরে সুকৌশলে অভ্যন্তরপ্রবেশ; কটাক্ষপাত; বক্রোক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ The idea of providing black students with 'role models' is counterproductive because it **insinuates** the notion that you can be inspired only by people who look like you.

❑ Natalia asked angrily, turning toward him and stopping her work, her eyes burning with intensity, appalled that he would even **insinuate** something like that.

❑ He was angry that Mr. Jacobs would even insinuate such a thing.

❑ I'm not trying to insinuate anything, but you know, they are from Texas

❑ Look, not to insinuate anything, but do you realize that you've been talking about them the entire time?

❑ he was insinuating that I had no self-control

❑ Musicians have the gift of melody, they can insinuate something into the culture.

❑ Natalia asked angrily, turning toward him and stopping her work, her eyes burning with intensity, appalled that he would even insinuate something like that.

❑ But the film doesn't make any derogatory remarks (or insinuate anything offensive) against women.

❑ I'm not trying to insinuate anything, but you know, they are from Texas...

❑ He manages to insinuate his arm, first around the back of the sofa and then, gradually, around her shoulders.

🌀 **INSIPID** → (in SIP id) [ইন্সিপিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বাদগন্ধহীন, প্রাণহীন, নিরুজ্জ্বল, পানসে, ম্যাডমেডে, বিরস, স্বাদহীন, মাধুর্যহীন, নীরস, বোদা, নিস্প্রভ, তেজোহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** dull; bland; banal

❑ Barney's jokes were so **insipid** that no one in the room man aged to force out so much as a chuckle.

❑ We were bored to death at the party; it was full of **insipid** people making **insipid** conversation.

❑ The thin soup was so **insipid** that all the spices in the world could not have made it interesting.

Synonyms:- tasteless, flavorless, bland, weak, wishy-washy, unappetizing, unpalatable

Antonyms:- excitingtasty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ বিরস; নীরস; অরসিক; বিস্বাদ; অস্বাদু: insipid food; (লাক্ষণিক) insipid conversation.

❑ insipidly নীরসভাবে ইত্যাদি।

❑ insipidnessinsipidity [ইন্সিপিডিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] বিস্বাদত্ব; অস্বাদুতা; নীরসতা; নীরসতা।

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Examples:-

- ☐ Hot colours tend to advance visually and dominate, making less strong colours appear dull and **insipid** .
- ☐ Perhaps a bootlegger will make something interesting out of these **insipid** ditties.
- ☐ It is important to force through nearly all of the pulp, otherwise you will lose a lot of the flavour and be left with a bowl of insipid liquid.
- ☐ Say goodbye to eating dull, monotonous and insipid food day after day.
- ☐ There were indeed big chunks of chocolate, but the ice-cream itself was insipid and flavourless.
- ☐ mugs of insipid coffee
- ☐ Hot colours tend to advance visually and dominate, making less strong colours appear dull and insipid .
- ☐ People no longer like plain insipid soups, preferring instead spicy offerings with an unusual combination of ingredients.
- ☐ We settled for lager - and got the most insipid
- ☐ tasteless liquid I've swallowed in a long time.
- ☐ More dull, bland, insipid and uninspiring commercial radio is on its way!

INSOLENT → (IN suh lunt) [ইন্সালান্ট, ইন্সোলেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদ্ধত, দুর্বিনীত, অপমানকর, দাস্তিক, অপমানজনক, অশিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** arrogant; insulting

- ☐ The ill-mannered four-year-old was so **insolent** that even adults were tempted to raise their voices at him.
- ☐ The **in so lent** sales clerk said she was sorry but the store did not accept cash.

Synonyms:- impertinent, impudent, cheeky, ill-mannered, bad-mannered, unmannerly, rude, impolite, uncivil, discourteous, disrespectful, insubordinate, contemptuous, audacious, bold, cocky, brazen, pert, insulting, abusive, fresh, lippy, saucy, sassy, smart-alecky, contumelious

Antonyms:- meek, retiring, shy, timid, respectful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ insolent (to) উদ্ধত; উদ্ধত্যপূর্ণ; ধুষ্ট; অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ।
- ☐ insolently উদ্ধতভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ☐ insolence [ইন্সালান্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] উদ্ধতা; ধুষ্টতা; প্রগল্ভতা; দাস্তিকতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ The most careless and trivial movements were capable of transmitting the rudest and most **insolent** messages.
- ☐ It can only suffer economic loss which cannot be aggravated by the insulting or **insolent** behaviour of the defendant.
- ☐ The most careless and trivial movements were capable of transmitting the rudest and most insolent messages.
- ☐ He went out of his way to be just as impolite and insolent as he could be.
- ☐ The very stylish decor and layout could unfortunately not make up for the very expensive bar prices and the rude and insolent staff.
- ☐ she hated the insolent tone of his voice

INSTIGATE → (IN stuh gayt) [ইনস্টিগেইট, ইনস্টিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উসকান, উত্তেজিত করা, প্ররোচিত করা, প্রণোদিত করা, খোঁচান, প্রবৃত্ত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to provoke; to stir up

❑ The strike was **instigated** by the ambitious union president, who wanted to get his name into the newspapers.

❑ The CIA tried unsuccessfully to **instigate** rebellion in the tiny country by distributing pamphlets that, as it turned out, were printed in the wrong language.

Synonyms:- set in motion, get underway, get off the ground, start, commence, begin, initiate, launch, institute, set up, inaugurate, establish, organize, actuate, generate, bring about, start the ball rolling on, kick off

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) instigate something/somebody to do something প্ররোচিত/উৎসাহিত করা; উসকানি দেওয়া; উসকানি দিয়ে (কিছু) ঘটানো: instigate workers to stop work; instigate a strike.

❑ instigator [ইনস্টিগেইটর] (noun) প্ররোচক; উসকানিদাতা।

❑ instigation [ইনস্টিগেশন্] (noun) প্ররোচনা; প্ররোচন; উসকানি।

Examples:-

❑ The grizzled man is the **instigator** of all the troubles between Billy and the master-at-arms.

❑ The Knight of Swords' **instigates you to** be active, skillful and clever in work situations today.

❑ Share prices even might fall, but at least then investors could be confident that they really were using their money to instigate change.

❑ He abandoned his work as a doctor and pursued his desire to instigate change using the Leeds Times as a platform for his views.

❑ Rather than ban the sinners they attempt to work with them by investing in them and trying to instigate change.

❑ instigating legal proceedings

❑ The possession of a maritime culture may have enabled these islands to instigate change more easily than communities on the mainland.

❑ Often the utility companies dispute that they have taken too long and instigate legal action.

❑ After all, the goal is to address issues, instigate debate and implement change.

❑ Rather than ban the 'sinners' they attempt to work with them by investing in them and trying to instigate change.

🌀 **INSULAR** → (IN suh lur) [ইন্সিউলার, ইন্সালার]

বাংলা অর্থ: জলবেষ্টিত, দ্বীপ, দ্বীপ্য, দ্বীপগত, একান্তে অবস্থিত, সঙ্কীর্ণচিত্ত, দ্বীপ সম্বন্ধীয়, সংকীর্ণ, দ্বীপসংক্রান্ত দ্বীপের

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** like an island; isolated

❑ The Latin word for island is **insula**. From it we get the words **penin su la** ("almost an island"), **insulate** (**insulation** makes a house an island of heat), and **insular**, among others.

❑ Lying flat on his back in bed for twenty-seven years, the 1,200pound man led an **insular** existence.

❑ The **insular** little community had very little contact with the world around it.

❑ Something that is **insular** has **insularity**.

❑ The **in su lar i ty** of the little community was so complete that it was impossible to buy a big-city newspaper there.

Synonyms:- narrow-minded, small-minded, inward-looking, parochial, provincial, small-town, shortsighted, hidebound, blinkered, set in one's ways, inflexible, rigid, entrenched, illiberal, intolerant, prejudiced, bigoted, biased, partisan, xenophobic, redneck

Antonyms:- catholic, cosmopolitan, liberal, open, open-minded, receptive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ দ্বীপসংক্রান্ত।
- ☐ an insular climate.
- ☐ ২ দ্বীপবাসী সম্বন্ধী বা দ্বীপবাসীসদৃশ।
- ☐ (বিশেষত) সংকীর্ণচিত্ত: insular mentality, আত্মকেন্দ্রিক মনোভাব।
- ☐ insularism [ইন্সাল্যারিজাম], insularity [ইন্সিউল্যারিটি America(n) ইন্সাল্যারিটি] (noun(s) [uncountable noun] সংকীর্ণচিত্ততা; গ্রাম্যতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Today the island is home to a large colony of little terns and is the only **insular** colony in Ireland.
- ☐ Opponents of the nomination declared it to be the product of cronyism that revealed an **insular**, arrogant White House.
- ☐ They prefer the warm environment of coastal waters along continental and insular shelves.
- ☐ The book is a riveting character study of a fiercely intelligent and insular man coming to terms with his sexuality.
- ☐ Though police inhabited an intensely insular culture, they shared one primary reference point with the citizens in whose name they served: the street.
- ☐ a stubbornly insular farming people

🌀 INSURGENT → (in SUR junt) [ইন্সাজান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাজদ্রোহী, বিদ্রোহী, বিদ্রোহী ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: **n** a rebel; someone who revolts against a gov ern ment

- ☐ The heavily armed **insurgents** rushed into the presidential palace, but they paused to taste the fresh blueberry pie on the dinner table and were captured by the president's bodyguards.
- ☐ This word can also be an adjective. A rebellion is an **insurg ent** activity.
- ☐ **Insurgency** is another word for rebellion; so is **insurrection**.

Synonyms:- rebellious, rebel, revolutionary, mutinous, insurrectionist, renegade, seditious, subversive, revolutionist, mutineer, agitator, incendiary, guerrilla, freedom fighter, anarchist, terrorist

Antonyms:- content

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (predicative(ly)) বিরল) বিদ্রোহী; অভ্যুত্থানকারী: insurgent troops.
- ☐ বিদ্রোহী সৈন্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ These young soldiers, and they are very young, all have their own way of coping with the threat of **insurgent** attacks, the instant when a normal day can become a disaster.
- ☐ In October of this year, there were 3,100 **insurgent** attacks.
- ☐ A senior U.S. military official says, since the election, insurgent attacks are down 22 percent.
- ☐ They were first formed in the sixties to protect against cold war menaces and insurgent forces such as the terrorist organization known as the London Underground.
- ☐ The outer ring of the model contains fielded forces of insurgent fighters and terrorists.
- ☐ alleged links with insurgent groups
- ☐ Yet, there are at least 24 insurgent groups active in the state.
- ☐ A revised Plan Colombia must be directed toward substantive, flexible, and pragmatic peace negotiations with the insurgent groups.

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- ❑ There have been few insurgent attacks against his troops.
- ❑ However, the widespread, diffuse, and closed nature of terrorist / insurgent organizations makes this impossible.
- ❑ In response, the British colonial rulers conspired with the leaders of the Indian National Congress and the Muslim League to divide the insurgent masses on a communal basis.

🌀 INTEGRAL → (IN tuh grul) [ইন্টিগ্রাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: অখণ্ড, পূর্ণ, গোটা, সম্পূর্ণ, অভঙ্গ, অখন্ড, গোটা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** essential

- ❑ A solid offense was an **integral** part of our football team; so was a strong defense.
- ❑ Dave was **integral** to the organization; it could never have gotten along without him.

Synonyms:- essential, fundamental, basic, intrinsic, inherent, constitutive, innate, structural, vital, necessary, requisite

Antonyms:- adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic, unimportant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সম্পূর্ণতার জন্য অপরিহার্য; অবিচ্ছেদ্য।
- ❑ ২ সমগ্র; সম্পূর্ণ; অখণ্ড।
- ❑ ৩ (গণিত) পূর্ণসংখ্যা বিষয়ক বা পূর্ণসংখ্যা দ্বারা সূচিত; পূর্ণরাশিক: integral calculus, সমাকলন। দ্রষ্টব্য calculus.
- ❑ integrally [ইন্টিগ্রালি] (adverb) অবিচ্ছেদ্যভাবে, অখণ্ডরূপে, গোটা ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ He says one of those 'bite your thumb' lines so **integral** to the whole adolescent love story.
- ❑ Producer John Simon was an **integral** part of the Band's classic recordings.
- ❑ Reputations aside, looking the part has certainly been integral to this almost episodic drama, at least as it's unfolded in the media.
- ❑ As a result, many major manufacturers are equipping their firearms with integral locking devices or including trigger locks with every firearm.
- ❑ He has the speed, patience and quick burst necessary to make the cutback runs that are integral to the offense.
- ❑ games are an integral part of the school's curriculum
- ❑ First, since they're luxury seats, they have a lot of integral features including power lumbar control, seatheaters, and side impact airbags.
- ❑ It describes the integral of the area and the angular extents over which a radiation transfer problem is defined.
- ❑ The unit has an integral vacuum system that incorporates a turbomolecular pump as well as a backing scroll pump.
- ❑ He said: 'This is integral to us bringing the jobs we have promised so of course we want to see it go ahead.'

🌀 INTEGRATE → (IN tuh grayt) [ইন্টিগ্রেইট, ইন্টিগ্রেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্পূর্ণ, অখণ্ড, গোটা, একীভূত করা, সম্পূর্ণ করা, অখন্ড করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to combine two or more things into a whole

- ❑ This word is related to **segregate**, **aggregate**, and **congregate**, all of which describe joining or separating. It has the same root as **integer**, which means a whole number.
- ❑ Marisol's school offered an **integrated** history and language curriculum so that students learned Roman history and Latin in the same classroom.
- ❑ The noun form is **integration**, which often refers to the end of racial segregation.

Synonyms:- combine, amalgamate, merge, unite, fuse, blend, mingle, coalesce, consolidate, meld, intermingle, mix, incorporate, unify, assimilate, homogenize, desegregate

Antonyms:- separate, differentiated, disintegrate, segregate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ (বিভিন্ন অংশ নিয়ে) সমগ্রতাসাধন করা; (যা অসম্পূর্ণ বা অপূর্ণাঙ্গ তাকে) সম্পূর্ণতা দান করা; সংহত করা: an integrated personality, যে ব্যক্তিত্বের শারীরিক, মানসিক ও আবেগিক উপাদানসমূহের মধ্যে পূর্ণ সামঞ্জস্য বিরাজ করে; অখণ্ড/সুসংহত/সুডোঁল ব্যক্তিত্ব।

☐ integrated circuit একটিমাত্র টুকরা (যেমন সিলিকন) দিয়ে তৈরি অতিক্ষুদ্র বিদ্যুৎচক্র; অখণ্ড বিদ্যুৎচক্র।

☐ ২ বিভিন্ন গোষ্ঠী বা জাতিসত্তার মিশ্রণের দ্বারা সমতা অর্জন বা সাধন করা; অঙ্গীভূত করা বা হওয়া।

☐ integration [ইন্টিগ্রেশন] (noun) [uncountable noun] অঙ্গীভূতকরণ; একাঙ্গীভবন; একাঙ্গীকরণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ When he helped **integrate** Tuscaloosa Junior High School, a white boy hit him in the face with a spitball.
- ☐ there was a national campaign under way to **integrate** the lunch counters
- ☐ And city officials are now designing programs to integrate the largely reclusive Chinese community and companies into the social and economic mainstream.
- ☐ Some replicants can only socially integrate themselves into a group of people by making fun of others.
- ☐ His aversion to racial discrimination compelled him to integrate his high school swimming pool-after which the school closed the pool.
- ☐ transportation planning should be integrated with energy policy
- ☐ The city barred any organization from participating which did not racially integrate .
- ☐ The units visually integrate into the landscape, and were constructed without the use of heavy equipment.
- ☐ This means that it must struggle to integrate fully its African-American members, as well as its new, predominantly immigrant Hispanic members.
- ☐ It hopes to give them time to socially integrate .
- ☐ there was a national campaign under way to integrate the lunch counters

🌀 **INTRACTABLE** → (in TRAK tuh bul) [ইন্ট্রাক্টাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবাধ্য, অবশ্য, একগুঁয়ে, উদ্ধাম, অসাসনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** uncontrollable; stubborn; disobedient

- ☐ The **intractable** child was a torment to his nursery school teacher.
- ☐ Lavanya was **intractable** in her opposition to pay increases for the library employees; she swore she would never vote to give them a raise.
- ☐ The disease was **intractable**. None of the dozens of medicines the doctor tried had the slightest effect on it. *The opposite of **intractable** is **tractable**.

Synonyms:- unmanageable, uncontrollable, difficult, awkward, troublesome, demanding, burdensome

Antonyms:- amenable, compliant, docile, obedient, submissive, tractable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ সহজে নিয়ন্ত্রণ বা বশ করা যায় না এমন; দুরন্ত; দুর্দান্ত; দুঃশাসন; দুর্দম; দুর্ধর্ষ।

☐ intractability [ইন্ট্রাক্টাবিলিটি] (noun) দুর্দান্ততা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Under those circumstances, it's hard not to simply decide that the problem is **intractable** and give up.
- ☐ Poverty remains **intractable** despite economic growth in many countries.

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- ❑ In that case the patient had been diagnosed with terminal cancer or intractable pain connected up with the terminal cancer.
- ❑ At the heart of the present political conflict is an intractable contradiction.
- ❑ After years in the doldrums, the economy is picking up, and the seemingly intractable budget deficits have been avoided for the past two years.
- ❑ intractable pain
- ❑ Under those circumstances, it's hard not to simply decide that the problem is intractable and give up.
- ❑ This problem has grown increasingly intractable because of changing social expectations about parenthood.
- ❑ Spinal cord stimulators also are used in the treatment of intractable pain.
- ❑ They are intractable in their thinking, they are unreasoning and unreasonable and it's just a waste of breath to talk to them.

🌀 INTRANSIGENT → (in TRAN suh junt) [ইন্ট্রান্সিজান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: একরোখা, আপসবিমুখ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** uncompromising; stubborn

- ❑ Vijay was an **intransigent** hard-liner, and he didn't care how many people he offended with his views.
- ❑ The jury was unanimous except for one **in transi gent** mem ber, who didn't believe that anyone should ever be forced to go to jail.
- ❑ The noun is **intransigence**.

Synonyms:- adamant, adamantine, inexorable, inflexible

Antonyms:- agreeable, amenable, compliant, complying, flexible, pliable, pliant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (বিশেষত রাজনীতিতে) আপসহীন; অনমনীয়।
- ❑ intransigence [[ইন্ট্রান্সিজান্স] (noun) আপসহীন মনোভাব; অনমনীয়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ • We put a number of scenarios to them to try and get something in the package for everybody but they were very intransigent , they refused to move, he said.
- ❑ But this particular play with the dualities of public and private, viewer and viewed, in the intransigent space of a commercial gallery, fell short of an emancipatory vision.
- ❑ It would be politically expedient to withdraw them, but the reason for their presence is an intransigent regime that refuses to do anything to allay suspicions that it is developing weapons of mass destruction.
- ❑ her father had tried persuasion, but she was intransigent
- ❑ 'We put a number of scenarios to them to try and get something in the package for everybody but they were very intransigent
- ❑ they refused to move,' he said.

🌀 INTRINSIC → (in TRIN sik) [ইন্ট্রিন্সিক্, ইন্ট্রিন্জিক্, ইন্ট্রিনসিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বকীয়, সহজাত, অন্তরভুক্ত, নিহিত, অন্তর্মুখ, খাঁটি, অপরিহার্য, স্বাভাবিক অন্তর্নিহিত, প্রকৃত, আসল, সারভূত, অন্তর্জাত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** part of the essential nature of something; in her ent

- ❑ Larry's **intrinsic** boldness was always getting him into trou ble.
- ❑ There was an **intrinsic** problem with Owen's alibi: It was a lie. The opposite of **intrinsic** is **extrinsic**.

Synonyms:- inherent, innate, inborn, inbred, congenital, connate, natural, deep-rooted, deep-seated, indelible, ineradicable, ingrained, integral, basic, fundamental, essential, built-in

Antonyms:- adventitious, extraneous, extrinsic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (গুণ, মূল্য ইত্যাদি) স্বাভাবিক, সহজ, অন্তর্নিহিত (বাইরে থেকে প্রাপ্ত নয়), স্বকীয়: a man's intrinsic worth, যেমন তার সাহস, মর্যাদাবোধ ইত্যাদি গুণ (অন্যদিকে পারিবারিক সম্পর্কাদি ⇒ extrinsic qualities); the intrinsic value of a coin, মুদ্রার প্রকৃত মূল্য, অর্থাৎ ধাতু হিসেবে এর মূল্য।

☐ intrinsically [ইন্ট্রিন্সিক্‌লি] (adverb) অন্তর্নিহিতভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ The fundamentals of quality are of course **intrinsic** to the value of a drawing.
- ☐ Lastly, I am satisfied that the proposal would not undermine the **intrinsic** value of natural or cultural assets.
- ☐ But what is it that makes sport such an essential and intrinsic part of the lives of some people?
- ☐ These systems are inseparable and intrinsic to the problem of designing a school.
- ☐ Lepper and Malone argue that control is an essential part of intrinsic motivation.
- ☐ access to the arts is intrinsic to a high quality of life
- ☐ Now whatever the intrinsic value of these proverbs, there's no taking away from the harm they cause.
- ☐ But of course, tour guides have a definite advantage intrinsic to their position.
- ☐ I have always believed in an element of good that is intrinsic to even the most cruel of people.
- ☐ There is not a natural, intrinsic sense of community created through television.

🌀 INTROSPECTIVE → (in truh SPEC tiv)

বাংলা অর্থ: অন্তর্মুখ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇒ **adj** tending to think about one self; ex am in ing one's feel ings

- ☐ The **introspective** six-year-old never had much to say to other peo ple but always seemed to be turning some thing over in her mind.
- ☐ Randy's **in tro spec tive** examination of his motives led him to con clude that he must have been at fault in the breakup of his mar riage.
- ☐ See **extrovert**, listed previously.

Synonyms:- inward-looking, self-analyzing, introverted, introvert, brooding, contemplative, thoughtful, pensive, meditative, reflective, navel-gazing

Antonyms:- extrospective

Examples:-

- ☐ It wasn't easy, she admits, and she has not arranged them chronologically, but rather to establish an **introspective** and confessional storyline.
- ☐ This, their second album, takes a much more thoughtful and **introspective** direction than their previous, more rocky music.
- ☐ A remarkably introspective thought, given the outward-facing nature of previous steps of unpacking.
- ☐ The result is a series of distant, icy meditations on life and living impossibly remote and unhealthily introspective .
- ☐ Are we more introspective or more extroverted in wanting to share our thoughts?
- ☐ he grew withdrawn and introspective
- ☐ Every three weeks I leave it until the last minute, can find sod all to write about, and end up with something introspective to the point of self-indulgent.
- ☐ Then some of them are very contemplative and introspective .
- ☐ I mean comic books don't promote introspective contemplation and societal theory, do they?
- ☐ Then there's Tommy, a thoughtful, introspective type, approaching 30.

❑ She was very introspective and pensive, and I always had the feeling that her awareness was somehow contained in mine.

🌀 INUNDATE → (IN un dayt) [ইনান্ডেইট, ইনান্ডেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রবাহিত করা, পরিপ্লুত করা, উপচাইয়া ভটা, অভিভূত করা, ধোয়া, জলপ্লাবিত করা, প্লাবিত করা, নিমজ্জিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to flood; to cover completely with water; to over overwhelm

- ❑ The tiny island kingdom was **inundated** by the tidal wave. Fortunately, no one died from the deluge.
- ❑ The mother was **inundated** with telegrams and gifts after she gave birth to octuplets.

Synonyms:- flood, deluge, overrun, swamp, drown, submerge, engulf

Antonyms:- drain

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) inundate (with) প্লাবিত/পরিপ্লাবিত/পরিপ্লুত করা; (আলংকারিক অর্থ বিশেষত passive)

অভিভূত/পরিপ্লাবিত করা: be inundated with congratulations.

- ❑ inundation [ইনান্ডেশ্যন] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] প্লাবন; পরিপ্লব; বন্যা।

Examples:-

- ❑ As Digital Media Manager I am **inundated** with press releases everyday proclaiming that this or that website is the next big thing.
- ❑ The seasonally **inundated** plain habitat covered the remainder of the floodplain, except for the permanently wet areas.
- ❑ Most flood-control projects involve widening, deepening and straightening channels so they can hold a larger volume of water before they can inundate adjacent flood plains.
- ❑ The majority of the rivers overflow and inundate roads and houses.
- ❑ At least 50 dead as floods inundate much of Jakarta
- ❑ we've been inundated with complaints from listeners
- ❑ Four more people drowned in eastern India on Wednesday and an overflowing river threatened to inundate low-lying areas around Patna, the populous capital city of Bihar state, relief officials said yesterday.
- ❑ This is particularly important in low-lying countries such as Bangladesh, where a one-metre rise in sea level would inundate half of the country's rice land with saltwater.
- ❑ In successful nesting seasons, when floods did not inundate the nesting ground and predation was not severe, many young titanosaurs would survive.
- ❑ When the precipitation rate increases in Brazil, Paraguay and Argentina, floods inundate southern China and Bangladesh and drought hits some of the remotest Indian villages.

🌀 INVECTIVE → (in VEK tiv) [ইন্বেক্টিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: তীব্র ভৎসনা বা নিন্দাসূচক উক্তি বা বক্তৃতা, তিরস্কারপূর্ণ ভাষা, কটুক্তি, নিন্দাবাক্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** insulting or abusive speech

- ❑ The critic's searing review was filled with bitterness and **invektive**.
- ❑ Herman wasn't much of an orator, but he was brilliant at **invektive**.

Synonyms:- billingsgate, cut, low blow, scurrility, stinger, vitriol, vituperation

Antonyms:- praise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] দুর্বাক্য; দুরুক্ত; কটুকাটব্য; গালিগালাজ: speeches filled with invective; (plural) গালি; দুর্বচন; কটুক্তি: a stream of coarse invectives.

Examples:-

- ☐ *There's a long road ahead of us, and invective at this stage doesn't help us in any way.*
- ☐ *Rarely have I read a more bitter, laudably splenetic piece of invective .*
- ☐ *We've all hurled invective into voicemail's dead ears as it runs through its unholy litanies.*
- ☐ *he let out a stream of invective*
- ☐ *The satire is so laden with invective and is so dense that I wish there was an annotated version of this book to read which would make it much easier to read.*
- ☐ *Even the thought of it unleashes a stream of invective .*
- ☐ *Coming across like a crank, or ranting and throwing around exaggerated invective*
- ☐ *is another.*

🌀 INVETERATE → (in VET ur it) [ইন্ভেটারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পাকা, ভদ্রমূল, পাঁড়, ঘাগি, ঘাগী, দৃঢ়মূল, অভ্যস্ত, দীর্ঘ বা ব্যাপকভাবে প্রতিষ্ঠিত, দৃঢ়মূল, বদ্ধমূল

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** habitual; firm in habit; deeply rooted

- ☐ *Eric was such an **inveterate** liar on the golf course that when he finally made a hole-in-one, he marked it on his score card as a zero.*
- ☐ *Larry's practice of spitting into the fireplace he came **in vet er ate** de spite his wife's protestations.*

Synonyms:- chronically, confirmed, hardened, incorrigible, addicted, habitual, compulsive, obsessive, pathological, chronic

Antonyms:- mild

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (বিশেষত অভ্যাস ও অনুভূতি) বদ্ধমূল; দৃঢ়মূল; প্রতিনিবিষ্ট; সংশোধনাতীত: an inveterate smoker; inveterate hatred; an inveterate fool, প্রতিনিবিষ্ট মূর্খ; inveterate prejudices.

Examples:-

- ☐ *According to the media, people nationwide have developed an offbeat mentality characterized by **inveterate** hostility to the rich.*
- ☐ *She became an **inveterate** party-goer and embraced the 'New Look' promoted by Christian Dior, with the figure to wear the accompanying tight-waisted skirts and high heels.*
- ☐ *And nobody except the most inveterate optimists expected anything dramatic.*
- ☐ *She became an inveterate party-goer and embraced the • New Look promoted by Christian Dior, with the figure to wear the accompanying tight-waisted skirts and high heels.*
- ☐ *Jarecki succeeds brilliantly, because he had access to tapes and videos made by the Friedmans themselves, a family of manic talkers and inveterate home movie-makers.*
- ☐ *he was an inveterate gambler*
- ☐ *She is an inveterate smoker and cannot break the habit.*

🌀 IRASCIBLE → (i RAS uh bul) [ইর্যাসাবল্, ইর্যাসিবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: একরোখা, কোপন স্বভাব, বদমেজাজী, খিটখিটে, মাথাগরম

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** easily angered or provoked; irritable A grouch is **irascible**.

- ☐ *The CEO was so **irascible**, his employees were afraid to talk to him for fear he might hurl pa per weights at them.*

Synonyms:- irritable, quick-tempered, short-tempered, hot-tempered, testy, touchy, tetchy, edgy, crabby, petulant, waspish, dyspeptic, snappish, cross, surly, crusty, grouchy, grumpy, cranky, cantankerous, curmudgeonly, ill-natured, peevish, querulous, fractious, prickly, snippy

Antonyms:- easy-going

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) কোপনস্বভাব; ক্রোধিষ্ট; খিটখিটে।
- ☐ irascibility [ইরাসাবিলাটি] (noun) ক্রোধিষ্টতা; স্বভাবকোপিত্ব; ক্রুদ্ধ আচরণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ When I opened James Howard Kunstler's first nonfiction book four years ago, the **irascible**, bombastic tone of his descriptions immediately put me off.
- ☐ 'There wasn't a wall here before, last time I checked,' I mutter **irascibly** into the hard concrete and slumped into the ground.
- ☐ When I opened James Howard Kunstler's first nonfiction book four years ago, the irascible, bombastic tone of his descriptions immediately put me off.
- ☐ I know that she is a poor widow, and that this innkeeper happens to be a very irascible person.
- ☐ I think that the distinguished bureau chief of • The New York Times in London, got it right when he said Prince Philip has been an irascible person all his life.
- ☐ an irascible man
- ☐ Her irascible temper frightened me.

IRONIC → (eye RAHN ik) [আইরনিক্, আইরনিক্ল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিদ্রোপাত্মক, ব্যাঙ্গস্তুতিপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** meaning the opposite of what you seem to say; using words to mean something other than what they seem to mean Don't use the alternate form, **ironical**.

- ☐ Eddie was being **ironic** when he said he loved Peter like a brother; in truth, he hated him.
- ☐ Credulous George never realized that the speaker was being **ironic** as he discussed what he called his plan to put a nuclear missile silo in every back yard in America.

Synonyms:- sarcastic, sardonic, cynical, mocking, satirical, caustic, wry

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (adjective(s)) বক্রোপাত্মক (irony দ্রষ্টব্য); শ্লেষপূর্ণ/শ্লেষপটু; an ironic smile/remark/person.
- ☐ ironically [আইরনিক্লি] (adverb) বক্রোপাতপূর্বক সঙ্ক্ষেপে।

Examples:-

- ☐ But perhaps the gods of irony thought that this just made things all the more **ironic**.
- ☐ That was, if you like, an **ironic** and paradoxical appreciation of the transgressive.
- ☐ Measured anger and ironic humour is perfectly set against cracking beats by the master rap music producer.
- ☐ And how ironic that a lawyer should be outmanoeuvred in the legislative process.
- ☐ More ironic is that an anti-theist institute should bear all the hallmarks of a religion or ideology.
- ☐ his mouth curved into an ironic smile
- ☐ Her latest role is an ironic reflection on her debut, when she played a young girl who falls for an American painter.
- ☐ How ironic then that some women writers sneer at men who enter therapy's allegedly feminised milieu.
- ☐ The most ironic thing about irony is how many people just don't get it.
- ☐ In a few moments, Ramon's eyes widened and an ironic little smile passed his lips as he nodded his head slightly.

🌀 IRREVOCABLE → (i REV uh kuh bul) [ইরেভাকাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনিবার্যভাবে গত, অপরিবর্তনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** irreversible

- ❑ To **revoke** (ri VOHK) is to take back. Something **irrevocable** can not be taken back.
- ❑ My decision not to wear a Tarzan cos tume and ride on a float in the Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade is **irrevocable**; there is ab so lute ly nothing you could do or say to make me change my mind.
- ❑ Shortly after his car began to plunge toward the sea, Tom decid ed not to drive off the cliff after all, but by that point his decision was **ir re vo ca ble**.
- ❑ Something that can be reversed is **revocable** (REV uh kuh bul).
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of both words.

Synonyms:- irrevokable, sealed

Antonyms:- revocable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ প্রত্যাহার করা যায় না এমন; চূড়ান্ত এবং অপরিবর্তনীয়; অপারবর্ত্য; an irrevocable decision/judgement; an irrevocable letter of credit.

Examples:-

- ❑ Obviously, the existing damage, sustained over the past half century, is irrevocable but so much could be done to halt the decline and save what is left.
- ❑ Citizenship should be available after five years and be irrevocable .
- ❑ You made your choice, and - as I assumed when I left home at the age of twenty - it was irrevocable .
- ❑ an irrevocable step
- ❑ What later makes them binding, and therefore irrevocable
- ❑ is the promisee's detrimental reliance on them.
- ❑ The resulting quarrel leads to an irrevocable separation.
- ❑ And thus the final bond is achieved, an irrevocable connection that can never be broken.

🌀 ITINERANT → (eye TIN ur unt) [আইটিনারান্ট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভ্রমণকারী, ভ্রমণকারক, ভ্রমণশীল, ভ্রাম্যমান

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** moving from place to place

- ❑ The life of a traveling salesman is an **itinerant** one.
- ❑ The **itinerant** junk dealer passes through our neighborhood every month or so, pulling his wagon of odds and ends.
- ❑ The international banker's **itinerant** lifestyle began to seem less glam orous to him after his first child was born.
- ❑ A closely related word is **itinerary**, which is the planned route or sched ule of a trip.
- ❑ The trav el ing salesman taped his **itinerary** to the refrigerator be fore every trip so that his wife would know how to reach him on the telephone.

Synonyms:- traveler, wanderer, roamer, rover, nomad, gypsy, migrant, transient, drifter, vagabond, hobo, vagrant, tramp, traveling, peripatetic, wandering, roving, roaming, touring, saddlebag, nomadic, of no fixed address

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ স্থান থেকে স্থানান্তরে ভ্রমণশীল; পরিভ্রমী; আটমান; পর্যটনশীল: itinerant workers.

Examples:-

- ☐ Local Indigenous leaders appear to abhor the behaviour of **itinerants** and town youth, but have lost the authority and perhaps the will to deal with it.
- ☐ I've been selling medicines **itinerantly** in neighbouring communities for the past year.
- ☐ Taking a page from itinerant revivalists, he traveled the country on lecture tours, organizing schools and voluntary associations.
- ☐ Remember how, in response to the depredations of bandits, the villagers hired as protectors seven itinerant warriors.
- ☐ A restless, itinerant soul, he didn't stay in Symington long, setting up shop in a small family-run hotel in Ayr.
- ☐ itinerant traders
- ☐ The partnership built up a country clientele through itinerant trading with a hawker's licence.
- ☐ These changes, which are more visible now, have been noted by many itinerant researchers.
- ☐ Private accounts are not going to turn the nation's graybeards into itinerant millionaires anytime soon.

🌀 **JUDICIOUS** → (joo DISH us) [জুডিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিমাণদর্শী, সুবিজ্ঞ, জ্ঞানী, সুবিচারপূর্ণ, ধীর, বিচক্ষণ, সুদূরদর্শী, বিবেচক, প্রবীণ, খাঁটি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** exercising sound judgment

- ☐ The judge was far from **judicious**; he told the jury that he thought the defendant looked guilty and said that anyone who would wear a red bow tie into a courtroom deserved to be sent to jail.
- ☐ The firefighters made **judicious** use of flame-retardant foam as the burning airplane skidded along the runway.
- ☐ The mother of twin boys **ju di cious ly** used an elec tron mi cro scope and a laser to divide the ice cream into equal parts.
- ☐ The word **judicial** is obviously closely related, but there is a crit i cal ly important difference in meaning between it and **jud ic ious**. A judge is **judicial** simply by virtue of being a judge; **judicial** means hav ing to do with judges, judgment, or justice. But a judge is **judicious** only if he or she ex er cis es sound judg ment.

Synonyms:- wise, sensible, prudent, politic, shrewd, astute, canny, sagacious, commonsensical, sound, well-advised, discerning, percipient, intelligent, smart, heads-up

Antonyms:- imprudent, indiscreet, injudicious, stupid

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) সুবিবেচনাপূর্ণ; বিচক্ষণ।
- ☐ judiciously
- ☐ judiciousness

Examples:-

- ☐ They too believed in historic inevitability, but felt it **judicious** to help history along with a bit with military force.
- ☐ This **judicious** selection means less than 200 garments worldwide will be produced.
- ☐ Is that level of funding secure and is it open to judicious increases?
- ☐ I have been very judicious about the interviews that I have agreed to do through the years.
- ☐ The curators were judicious in their selection of authors for the exhibition catalogue.
- ☐ the efficient and judicious use of pesticides
- ☐ Most of the women credit card holders are judicious in using their cards.

- ❑ The overall presentation is straightforward, the placing and lighting are thoughtful and judicious .
- ❑ He stressed, however, pressure, if any, must be applied in a judicious way and only when appropriate.
- ❑ It is a careful, judicious
- ❑ moderate way forward proposed by a man who knows about war.

🌀 JUXTAPOSE → (JUK stuh pohz) [জাক্সটাপোউজ্, জাক্সটাপোজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পাশাপাশি স্থাপন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to place side by side

- ❑ Comedy and tragedy were **juxtaposed** in the play, which was al ter nate ly funny and sad.
- ❑ **Juxtaposing** the genuine painting and the counterfeit made it much easier to tell which was which.
- ❑ The noun is **juxtaposition** (juk stuh puh ZISH un).

Synonyms:- place side by side, set side by side, collocate, mix, compare, contrast

Antonyms:- distance

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) পাশাপাশি/সমান্তরাল স্থাপন করা।
- ❑ juxtaposition পাশাপাশি স্থাপন; সমান্তরালতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Other paintings in the show **juxtapose** cinematic effects with sections that insist upon the obdurate flatness of the picture's surface.
- ❑ Note the coincidental **juxtaposition** of these two Summer-themed songs.
- ❑ Other paintings in the show juxtapose cinematic effects with sections that insist upon the obdurate flatness of the picture's surface.
- ❑ His whole idea of art is to juxtapose sound, musical associations and imagery together, as well as film, and collage effects.
- ❑ She divides their stories into helpfully labeled chapters that juxtapose their stories at each stage.
- ❑ black-and-white photos of slums were starkly juxtaposed with color images
- ❑ When two contrary elements are juxtaposed
- ❑ the sudden surprise catches us off guard.
- ❑ The artist's choice of juxtaposing a partially blurred image with a clear one serves to vindicate her own, paint-like style.

🌀 KINETIC → (ki NET ik) [কিনেটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: গতিসম্পর্কিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** having to do with motion; lively; active **Kinetic** energy is energy associated with motion. A speed ing bullet has a lot of **kinetic** energy.

- ❑ **Kinetic** art is art with things in it that move. A mobile is an ex am ple of **kinetic** art.
- ❑ A **kinetic** personality is a lively, active, moving personality.

Synonyms:- dynamic, dynamical, energising, energizing, moving

Antonyms:- dead, inactive, inanimate, lackadaisical, languid, limp, listless, vapid

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ গতিসম্পর্কিত; গতি থেকে উদ্ভূত।
- ❑ kinetic energy গতিসম্পন্ন শক্তি; গতিশক্তি।

□ kineticsগতিবিদ্যা।

Examples:-

- This implies a redundancy problem at both the kinematic and kinetic level.
- The kinetic works stole the show, inducting the viewer into a realm beyond our normal experiences of space and time.
- Last but not least, hanging above the ground floor is the kinetic sculpture.
- We consider it far more likely that kinematic and kinetic aspects of forelimb motion coevolved.
- So the quality is kinetic
- not static; you have to see it moving, you can't stop it and get it.
- The effect of these works is kinetic and compares to cells in film or frames in comic strips.
- The composition matrix is expected to represent the eigenvector matrix of the unknown kinetic matrix.
- In the next section the thermodynamic and kinetic feasibility of the symplastic transport pathway will be assessed.
- Finally, temperature, which affects the kinetic properties of the transport systems involved, also has to be taken into account.

🌀 **LABYRINTH** → (LAB uh rinth) [ল্যাবারিন্থ, ল্যাবিরিন্থ]

বাংলা অর্থ: গোলক ধাঁধা, জটিল সমস্যা, বিভ্রান্তিকর অবস্থা, গোলকধাঁধা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ n a maze; something like a maze

- Each of the fifty floors in the office building was a **labyrinth** of dark corridors and narrow passageways.
- The bill took many months to pass through the **labyrinth** of con gres sion al approval.
- A **labyrinth** is **labyrinthine** (lab uh RINTH in, lab uh RINTH ine, or lab uh RINTH een) or mazelike.
- Before beginning con struc tion on the new house, the con trac tor had to weave his way through the **labyrinthine** bu reau cra cy in order to ob tain a build ing permit.

Synonyms:- eds, etd, baroreceptor, computing system, ear, electronic network, exhaust, explosive detection system, explosive trace detection, exteroceptor, inertial guidance system, inertial navigation system, organ of hearing, propulsion system, scaffolding, security system, solar thermal system, sound system, synchro, third eye

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ জটিল ও সর্পিল পথের মিলনস্থল; গোলকধাঁধা।
- labyrinthine গোলকধাঁধাপূর্ণ।

Examples:-

- There is only one way to get in and one way to get out, which are directly opposite of each other if you were to remove the tall walls of stone creating the confusing labyrinth .
- Ariadne is this character in Greek myth who accompanies Theseus on his dangerous expedition to the heart of the labyrinth to kill the dreaded Minotaur.
- The lanes and alleys of the Marrakech medina twist and turn through a labyrinth where excitement and mystery await you around every corner.
- a labyrinth of passages and secret chambers
- Artress led the effort to reintroduce the labyrinth into the world as a spiritual tool.
- However, after centuries of building, law's design is difficult to discern; its attempt to impose order on chaos has become its own labyrinth
- confusing as much as enlightening those who try to enter.

- ❑ This is a place of high anxiety, a labyrinth where the protagonists become so confused by being mistaken for someone else that insanity threatens.
- ❑ It is situated in the intricate labyrinth of the Niah Caves.

🌀 LACONIC → (luh KAHN ik) [লাকনিক্, ল্যাকনিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত, অল্প কথায় অর্থপূর্ণ, অল্পকথায় অর্থপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** using few words, especially to the point of seeming rude

- ❑ The manager's **laconic** dismissal letter left the fired employees feeling angry and hurt.
- ❑ When she went backstage, June discovered why the popular rock musician was so **laconic** in public: His voice was high and squeaky.

Synonyms:- concise, crisp, curt, terse

Antonyms:- circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy, long-winded

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অল্পকথায় প্রকাশিত: a laconic person স্বল্পভাষী ব্যক্তি।
- ❑ laconically
- ❑ laconism স্বল্পভাষিতা; ছোট বাক্য।

Examples:-

- ❑ He's nothing if not honest, blunt, irascible, generous, laconic, witty and enigmatic.
- ❑ In David McPhail's hands, George is laconic, with an embittered acceptance of an underachieving life.
- ❑ Her beaming presence and laconic style are likeable and lifelike enough.
- ❑ his laconic reply suggested a lack of interest in the topic
- ❑ In David McPhail's hands, George is laconic
- ❑ with an embittered acceptance of an underachieving life.
- ❑ Costner's laconic style works for Charley, who is intended to be someone who doesn't show a lot of emotion.
- ❑ This book is perhaps the best introduction to the Pali texts, with their peculiarly meticulous and laconic style.
- ❑ McCarthy did thrive on television, where his laconic
- ❑ relaxed style showed off to best effect.
- ❑ His laconic intellect and twinkling eye will never be forgotten by those who knew him.

🌀 LAMENT → (luh MENT) [লামেন্ট্, ল্যামেন্ট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কান্নাকাটি, জঁদ, জঁদন, বিলাপ, পরিতাপ, আত্ননাদ, কান্না, অশ্রুপাত, শোকাত চিৎকার, শোকসঙ্গীত, কান্দা - কাটি, কান্নাকাটি করা, জঁদ করা, কান্দণ করা, জঁদন করা, বিলাপ করা, আত্ননাদ করা, পরিতাপ করা, খেদোক্তি করা, খেদ করা, শোক করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to mourn

- ❑ From the balcony of the bullet-pocked hotel, the foreign correspondents could hear hundreds of women and children **lamenting** the fallen soldiers.
- ❑ As the snowstorm gained in intensity, Stan **lamented** his decision that morning to dress in shorts and a T-shirt.
- ❑ **Lamentable** (LAM en tuh bul) or (luh MEN tuh bul) means regrettable.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- alcaic, aria, barcarole, cradlesong, epic, folk song, haiku, plaint, prothalamion, prothalamium, requiem, rhyme, rondeau, roundelay, scion, sonnet, tanka, threnody, versicle, wail,

backbite, bitch, break, cry, deplore, express joy, express mirth, gnarl, grouse, grumble, hen-peck, holler, inveigh, keen, laugh, peck, report, whine, yammer, yawp

Antonyms:- delight, joy, celebrate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) lament (for/over) শোক করা; বিলাপ করা।
- ☐ শোক; বিলাপ; শোকগাথা, শোকসংগীত: The poet wrote a funeral lament.
- ☐ lamentable শোকার্হ, শোচনীয়; দুঃখদায়ক।
- ☐ lamentably
- ☐ lamentation শোকের প্রকাশ; বিলাপ।

Examples:-

- ☐ The same lament about constant meddling from politicians could be applied to education where since the eighties there has been reform followed by contradictory reform.
- ☐ So it hurts Kapoor to hear the oft-repeated lament that Indian publishers don't pay royalties.
- ☐ The familiar lament by mothers everywhere may have a kernel of scientific truth.
- ☐ he was lamenting the death of his infant daughter
- ☐ An assessment of great music should allow for a wider variety of moods and expressions - lament
- ☐ meander, laughter, rage, gallows humor, resignation, and much more.
- ☐ a song full of lament and sorrow
- ☐ But everywhere I turn, there is a constant keening lament about how bad the site has gotten, as compared to its long-past Glory Days.
- ☐ Talk to intranet champions at big enterprises, and you'll soon hear a familiar, poignant lament .
- ☐ It begins in the middle of an epistolary lament from the father of the bride and ends with a subtle allusion to a ceremony whose express purpose is to make Byzantine imperial presence more real.

LAMPOON → (lam POON) [ল্যাম্পুন, ল্যাম্পুন]

বাংলা অর্থ: কাউকে আক্রমণ বা উপহাস করে রচিত তীব্র ব্যঙ্গাত্মক রচনা, ব্যঙ্গ কবিতা

Word Smart Meaning: ☒ v to satirize; to mock; to parody

- ☐ The irreverent students mercilessly **lampooned** their Latin teacher's lisp in a skit at the school talent show.
- ☐ **The Harvard Lampoon**, the nation's oldest humor magazine, has **lam pooned** just about everything there is to **lampoon**.

Synonyms:- burlesque, mock-heroic, mockery, parody, pasquinade, put-on, send-up, sendup, spoof, takeoff, travesty, debunk, expose, satirise, satirize, stultify, tease

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [countable noun] কোনো ব্যক্তিকে তীব্রভাবে ব্যঙ্গ করে রচিত কোনো রচনা।
- ☐ q (verb transitive) কাউকে তীব্র ব্যঙ্গ করে কিছু লেখা।

Examples:-

- ☐ The result was a wacky lampoon featuring dolls, newspapers, and rolls of tape.
- ☐ Nothing destroys a lampoon faster than someone unwilling to take it seriously.
- ☐ So I think you're still playing a fine line, but I am satirising him and the lampoon is this - here is a very hungry, publicity-seeking guy who will do anything for anybody given the opportunity.
- ☐ the senator made himself famous as a pinch-penny watchdog of public spending, lampooning dubious federal projects

- ☐ America's Sweethearts is first and foremost a lampoon of today's Hollywood, and its targets are as diverse as the cast.
- ☐ Ted's first cartoon, a lampoon of the Lawrence of Arabia craze, appeared in the July 16, 1927, issue of the Saturday Evening Post.
- ☐ This is not simply a lampoon of the genius-architect; it is also an homage by the one-time architecture student.
- ☐ His taunting of the king and a scurrilous lampoon of Charles II in front of the French ambassador helps to seal his fate.

🌀 **LANGUISH** → (*LANG gwish*) [ল্যাঙুইশ]

বাংলা অর্থ: ম্লান হওয়া, ক্ষীণ বা অবসাদগ্রস্ত হওয়া, মুখ ম্লান করে থাকা, নেতিয়ে বা ঝিমিয়ে পড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to become weak, listless, or depressed

- ☐ The formerly eager and vigorous accountant **languished** in his tedious job at the international conglomerate.
- ☐ The longer Jill remained unemployed, the more she **languished** and the less likely it became that she would find another job.
- ☐ To **languish** is to be **languid**.
- ☐ The child seemed so **languid** that his father thought he was sick and called the doctor. It turned out that the little boy had simply had an overdose of television.

Synonyms:- ache, attenuate, blur, die down, dim, dull, evaporate, lessen, loose, pall, pine, relax, slow down, slow up, subside, tire, waste, weary, yearn, yen

Antonyms:- flourish

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (verb intransitive) নিস্তেজ হওয়া; ঢিলেঢালা হওয়া; অবসন্ন হওয়া; জড়তাগ্রস্ত হওয়া; শোকের কারণে ক্রমেই নিজীব ও ক্ষীণ হয়ে যাওয়া; আকাজক্ষিত জিনিস পেতে ব্যর্থ হয়ে মনমরা হয়ে পড়া: The girl languished for her lover.

- ☐ He is now languishing in jail.

Examples:-

- ☐ If your pet dog would truly languish in the wild, as a stray, you might be able to meet the comparable-life condition without meeting, say, his needs for adequate stimulation, exercise, and contact with other dogs.
- ☐ Some of this cruelty still disturbs me, but at least it's honest: and much less hypocritical than the cruelty of the British food industry where consumers buy their meat safe and sanitised while the animals languish in battery pens.
- ☐ We watch key centres - such as Sydney - grow almost in spite of themselves while other cities languish in a global world which doesn't much care what the place used to be, only what it can become.
- ☐ plants may appear to be languishing simply because they are dormant
- ☐ In stories, lovelorn damsels used to languish and pine away.

🌀 **LARGESS** → (*lahr JES*)

বাংলা অর্থ: বদান্যতা, উদারতা, উপহারপ্রদান, দান, প্রদত্ত উপহার, ঔদার্য, অকৃপণ দান, উপহারসামগ্রী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** generous giving of gifts (or the gifts them selves); generous i ty; philanthropy

- ☐ Sam was marginally literate at best. Only the **largess** of his uncle got Sam into Princeton.
- ☐ **Largess** can also be spelled **largesse**.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- aid, award, bestowal, bestowment, bride price, donation, dower, dowry, economic aid, economic assistance, enrichment, financial assistance, free lunch, freebee, legacy, magnanimity, openhandedness, portion, present, prize

Examples:- Example Lady Bountiful distributed largess to the poor.

🌀 LATENT → (LAYT unt) [লেইটন্ট, লেটেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচ্ছন্ন, অপ্রকাশিত, প্রচ্ছন্ন, সুপ্ত, লুক্কায়িত, অন্তর্নিহিত, গুপ্ত, অদৃশ্য, অপ্রতীয়মান, অস্ফুট, লীন, মগ্ন, এখনও অবধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** present but not visible or apparent; potential

❑ At four, Maria was a **latent** shopaholic; she learned to read by browsing the descriptions in clothing catalogs.

❑ A photographic image is **latent** in a piece of exposed film; it's there, but you can't see it until the film is developed.

Synonyms:- inactive, possible, potential

Antonyms:- active, alive, busy, employed, going, living, on, running, working, overt

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ লুক্কায়িত; গুপ্ত; সুপ্ত; অদৃশ্য; নিহিত: latent abilities; latent energy; latent heat.

❑ latent period উদ্দীপনা (stimulus) প্রদান ও সাড়া (response) প্রকাশের মধ্যে সময়ের ব্যবধান, দেহে রোগজীবাণু প্রবেশের পর থেকে রোগের লক্ষণসমূহ প্রকাশের মধ্যবর্তী কাল।

❑ latency সুপ্তাবস্থা; গুপ্তাবস্থা; অদৃশ্যতা।

Examples:-

❑ The benefits of HRT may be latent until older age, when cognitive reserve is depleting or Alzheimer's disease is more likely to set in.

❑ Cell proliferation and cell fate are controlled from dividing cell division centres (called meristems) or latent pluripotent stem cells within the cambium or pericycle.

❑ If you'll excuse me, I have to go tell my wife and children about my latent homosexual qualities and accompanying gender confusion.

❑ discovering her latent talent for diplomacy

❑ Mentors represent a vital component of this latent potential for educational renewal and reform.

❑ Sometimes latent tuberculosis becomes active years later.

❑ We were surprised at the response as well as the children's latent talents.

❑ Luckily, the discovery of a latent talent for ventriloquism was soon to change his seemingly tragic fate.

🌀 LAUD → (lawd) [লোড, লড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: উচ্চ প্রশংসা করা, গুণকীর্তন করা, স্তুতি করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to praise; to applaud; to extol; to celebrate

❑ The bank manager **lauded** the hero who trapped the escaping robber. The local newspaper published a **laudatory** editorial on this in the individual.

❑ **Laudatory** means praising.

❑ Giving several million dollars to charity is a **laudable** act of philanthropy. **Laudable** means praiseworthy.

Synonyms:- advertize, applaud, canonize, commend, compliment, congratulate, crack up, ensky, eulogise, eulogize, exalt, extol, gush, hymn, promote, puff, puff up, recommend, salute, troll

Antonyms:- denigrate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) প্রশংসা করা; গুণকীর্তন করা।
- ☐ প্রশংসা; স্তুতিগান।
- ☐ laudable প্রশংসার যোগ্য; প্রশংসাজনক।
- ☐ laudably প্রশংসাজনকভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ all glory, laud, and honour to Thee Redeemer King
- ☐ The awards laud achievements in commercial, dramatic, and documentary film and television.
- ☐ all glory, laud, and honor to Thee
- ☐ the obituary lauded him as a great statesman and soldier
- ☐ As a reward, I will mention your pasta-sauce-making attempt on the mainpage and laud you and revere you for all to see.
- ☐ If these people wished to laud him, they were welcome to it - he would simply sit and enjoy the rather wonderful irony.

LEGACY → (LEG uh see) [লেগাসি, লিগ্যাসি]

বাংলা অর্থ: উইল বা দানপত্র বলে প্রাপ্ত ধন, উইল করে-যাওয়া বা উইলের জোরে পাওয়া টাকাকড়ি, সম্পত্তি ইং, পূর্বপুরুষদের কাছ থেকে পুরুষানুক্রমে পাওয়া, উত্তরাধিকার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n something handed down from the past; a bequest

- ☐ The **legacy** of the corrupt administration was chaos, bankruptcy, and despair.
- ☐ A shoebox full of baseball cards was the dead man's only **legacy**.
- ☐ To be a **legacy** at a college sorority is to be the daughter of a former sorority member.

Synonyms:- award, bestowal, borough english, bride price, contribution, donation, dowry, economic aid, economic assistance, enrichment, financial aid, financial assistance, free lunch, freebee, gift horse, giveaway, lagniappe, portion, present, prize

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (plural legacies) [countable noun] ১ উইলবলে প্রাপ্ত সম্পত্তি।
- ☐ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) উত্তরাধিকার; উত্তরাধিকারসূত্রে প্রাপ্ত কোনো কিছু: a legacy of bloodshed.
- ☐ legacy hunter যে ব্যক্তিকেবল সম্পত্তির লোভে বিয়ে করে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Bentham tells the family that they are about to inherit a legacy from a relative.
- ☐ Then new projects that could have gone with the legacy platform start going to the new one.
- ☐ Integration with legacy systems has been cited as a problem by over half of respondents.
- ☐ Paradoxically her legacy was to remove any parental role in the provision of contraception for young people.
- ☐ Nicholson created something extraordinary but the custodians of the club have not done justice to his legacy .
- ☐ Bad inheritance planning can mean your legacy is eaten up by probate taxes, solicitor's fees and charges.
- ☐ Partnerships will bring you wealth and success and you may inherit a legacy .
- ☐ The real issue here is not public dental services, but flawed national health policy, and its legacy .

LETHARGY → (LETH ur jee) [লেথার্জি, লেথ্যার্জি]

বাংলা অর্থ: জড়তা, ক্লান্তি, উদ্যমহীনতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* sluggishness; laziness; drowsiness; indifference

❑ The couch potato had fallen into a state of such total **lethargy** that he never moved except to change channels or get another bag of chips from the kitchen.

❑ The **lethargy** of the library staff caused what should have been a quick errand to expand into a full day's work.

❑ To be filled with **lethargy** is to be **lethargic**.

❑ The **lethargic** (luh THAR jik) teenagers took all summer to paint the Hendersons' garage.

Synonyms:- enervation, fatigability, feebleness, flimsiness, hibernation, indolence, insubstantiality, languor, lassitude, passiveness, passivity, phlegm, restfulness, shoddiness, smallness, soft spot, tenuity, vulnerability, weak part, weak spot

Antonyms:- vim, vitality, vivacity, get-up-and-go

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] আলস্য; তন্দ্রা; অস্বাভাবিক দীর্ঘ নিদ্রা; নিশ্চেষ্টতা; জড়িমা।

❑ lethargic [লিথার্জিক] (adjective) অস্বাভাবিকভাবে নিদ্রালু; জড়িমাগ্রস্ত; অলস; নিশ্চেষ্ট।

❑ lethargically (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ a history of weight loss, lethargy, and fluid retention

❑ Monitor for clinical symptoms such as nausea, vomiting, lethargy, edema, jaundice, and seizure breakthrough.

❑ Symptoms include lethargy and disorientation, as well as life-threatening seizures and respiratory distress.

❑ she might have sunk into a lethargy

❑ A good breakfast is important for refilling our energy stores, keeping lethargy at bay during the morning hours.

❑ The end result is a state of lethargy interspersed with bursts of frantic energy.

❑ He was particularly upset with police lethargy and lack of enough vehicles for night patrolling.

❑ periods of weakness and lethargy

LEVITY → (LEV uh tee) [লেভাটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: চপলতা, হেবলামি, ভজনের লঘুত্ব, মেজাজের লঘুত্ব, স্বভাবের লঘুত্ব, ছাবলামি, অসভ্য রসিকতা, মর্যাদাজ্ঞানহীন আচরণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* lightness; frivolity; unseriousness

❑ To **levitate** something is to make it so light that it floats up into the air. **Levity** comes from the same root and has to do with a different kind of lightness.

❑ The speaker's **levity** was not appreciated by the convention of funeral directors, who felt that a convention of funeral directors was no place to tell jokes.

❑ The judge's attempt to inject some **levity** into the dreary court proceedings (by setting off a few firecrackers in the jury box) was entirely successful.

Synonyms:- affectionateness, ambivalency, calmness, dislike, enthusiasm, fearlessness, fellow feeling, flippancy, fondness, gravity, hope, humour, merriness, pain, painfulness, passion, playfulness, pleasure, sensitivity, soul

Antonyms:- earnestness, gravity, seriousness, solemnity, solemnness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

CLICK here >>> <https://t.me/JOBEXAMSPDFs>

☑ [uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) লঘুতা; চপলতা; চাপল্য; চিত্তাহীনতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ *By resisting the temptation to be weightily profound, the story succeeds in telling useful truths with a touch of levity.*
- ☐ *That's why excessive laughter and misplaced levity can lead to immoral behavior.*
- ☐ *His conflicted expression is suddenly interrupted by a flash of levity.*
- ☐ *as an attempt to introduce a note of levity, the words were a disastrous flop*
- ☐ *We tried to offer readers lively coverage and bring some levity to some of the serious issues.*

🔗 **LIBEL** → (*LYE bul*) [লাইবল]

বাংলা অর্থ: লিখে কুৎসা প্রচার, পরনিন্দা, বিদ্রোহপূর্ণ কুৎসা প্রচার, পরনিন্দা করা, কুৎসা করা, ব্যঙ্গ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ☞ *a written or published falsehood that injures the reputation of, or defames, someone*

- ☐ *The executive said that the newspaper had committed **libel** when it called him a stinking, no-good, corrupt, incompetent, overpaid, lying, worthless moron. He claimed that the newspaper had **libeled** him, and that its description of him had been **libelous**. At the trial, the jury disagreed, saying that the newspaper's description of the executive had been substantially accurate.*
- ☐ *Don't confuse this word with **liable**, which has an entirely different meaning.*
- ☐ ***Slander** is just like **libel** except that it is spoken instead of written.*
- ☐ *To **slander** someone is to say something untrue that injures that person's reputation.*

Synonyms:- assassinate, badmouth, drag through the mud, malign, traduce, assassination, blackwash, character assassination, epithet, malignment, name, name calling, names, slander, smear, vilification

Antonyms:- praise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [uncountable noun, countable noun] কারো নিন্দাবাদপূর্ণ পুস্তক বা রচনা; মানহানিকর বিবৃতি বা রচনা: sue a newspaper for libel; utter or publish libel against somebody.
- ☑ ২ [countable noun] libel on (কথ্য) কারো কুৎসা বা তার প্রতি বিদ্রোহপূর্ণ মন্তব্য।
- ☑ □(verb transitive) (libelled, libelling, libels, America(n) libeled, libeling, libels) কারো নিন্দাবাদপূর্ণ কিছু প্রকাশ করা।
- ☑ libellous (America(n) libelous) [লাইবেলাস্] (adjective) কুৎসাপূর্ণ, কুৎসাজনক: a libellous journal/article.

Examples:-

- ☐ *Maybe we could better ourselves by reaching out to others - and help kill a poisonous libel at the same time.*
- ☐ *a libel action*
- ☐ *Britain's libel laws are almost the opposite of those in the United States.*
- ☐ *she alleged the magazine had libeled her*
- ☐ *A third common law offence which may involve strict liability is that of blasphemous libel.*
- ☐ *A statement that a police officer is under investigation is no doubt defamatory, but the sting in the libel is not as sharp as the statement that he has by his conduct brought suspicion on himself.*
- ☐ *The extent of publication is also very relevant: a libel published to millions has a greater potential to cause damage than a libel published to a handful of people.*
- ☐ *Despite the recommendations of the Faulks Committee, the law of defamation still distinguishes between libel and slander.*
- ☐ *As Robertson circulated his pamphlet where he could, the matter was a serious libel.*

🌀 LITIGATE → (LIT uh gayt) [লিটিগেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মামলা-মকদ্দমা করা, মামলা করা, মকদ্দমা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to try in court; to engage in legal proceedings

- ❑ His lawyer thought a lawsuit would be fruitless, but the client wanted to **litigate**. He was feeling **litigious** (li TIJ us); that is, he was feeling in a mood to go to court.
- ❑ When the company was unable to recover its money out side of court, its only option was to **litigate**.
- ❑ To **litigate** is to engage in **litigation**; a court hearing is an example of **litigation**.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of **litigious**.

Synonyms:- action, appeal, call into question, call one's bluff, call out, counterchallenge, dare, defy, expedite, impeach, impugn, oppugn, process, provoke, question, remand, remit, send back, stimulate, sue

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb intransitive), (verb transitive) ১ মামলা করা; আইনের আশ্রয় গ্রহণ করা।
- ❑ litigation[লিটিগেইশ্যন] (noun) [uncountable noun] মামলা; আইনের আশ্রয় গ্রহণ।
- ❑ litigious [লিটিজাস্] (adjective) ১ মামলাবাজ।
- ❑ ২ আদালতে নিষ্পত্তিযোগ্য।

Examples:-

- ❑ They do not need a power which deprives a litigant of his right to litigate .
- ❑ That is a matter which lies at the heart of the very issue that the appellant seeks to litigate and for that reason it is not a fact which should be relied upon on a summary judgment application.
- ❑ I could not litigate under the Trade Practices Act before this Court of law because I would be duplicating the proceeding.
- ❑ the plaintiff is prepared to litigate
- ❑ It is not an abuse of process merely to require a litigant to litigate in a tribunal of a Convention country if that tribunal in fact has jurisdiction under the convention.
- ❑ It would not be fair or reasonable to force the Plaintiffs to continue to litigate against their will merely on the basis that they commenced a class proceeding.
- ❑ One does not take away that choice by permitting, encouraging or preventing the exhortation of the citizen to litigate or not to litigate .
- ❑ After all, the very reason why parties conclude an arbitration agreement is because they do not wish to litigate in the Courts.
- ❑ The jurisdiction point having been abandoned by negotiations, the parties would have been free to litigate in whatever jurisdiction was willing to accept jurisdiction for the proceedings.

🌀 LOQUACIOUS → (loh KWAY shus) [লাকোইশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাঁচাল, বাচাল, কলনাদিনী, কলভাষিণী, কলস্রোতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** talking a lot or too much • The child was surprisingly **loquacious** for one so small.

- ❑ Mary is so **loquacious** that Belinda can sometimes put down the telephone receiver and run a load of laundry while Mary is talk ing.
- ❑ A **loquacious** person is one who is characterized by **lo qua cious ness** or **loquacity** (loh KWAS uh tee).

❑ The English teacher's **loquacity** in class left little time for any of the students to speak, which was fine with most of them.

Synonyms:- chatty, gabby, garrulous, talkative, talky, voluble

Antonyms:- laconic, reserved, reticent, taciturn, uncommunicative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ বাচাল; কথাপ্রিয়।
- ❑ loquaciously বাচালতার সঙ্গে।
- ❑ loquaciousness বাচালতা।
- ❑ loquacity [লাকোয়গ্‌সাটি] (noun(s) [uncountable noun] বাকপটুতা; বাচালস্বভাব।

Examples:-

- ❑ The Mirror spoke to the loquacious Norman about availability.
- ❑ The man is so congenially infectious, so enthusiastically loquacious, he makes you want to grin and agree with even his wackier statements.
- ❑ We law professors are loquacious enough as it is no need to encourage us.
- ❑ never loquacious, Sarah was now totally lost for words
- ❑ He is as affable and loquacious as any good politician, but also displays a genuine interest in others and what they have to say.
- ❑ He was loquacious
- ❑ providing a great deal of his introspection in public.
- ❑ A self-imposed career hiatus has kept this eloquent, loquacious and unpretentious street-style guy from touring around these parts since the late '90s.
- ❑ We law professors are loquacious enough as it is; no need to encourage us.

🌀 **LUCID** → (LOO sid) [লুসিড, লিউসিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্পষ্ট, সহজ বোধ, স্বচ্ছ, সুবোধ্য, সহজবোধ্য, প্রাজ্ঞ, পরিষ্কার, নির্মল

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** clear; easy to understand

- ❑ The professor's explanation of the theory of relativity was so astonishingly **lucid** that even I could understand it.
- ❑ Hubert's remarks were few but **lucid**: He explained the complicated issue with just a handful of well-chosen words.
- ❑ The extremely old man was **lucid** right up until the moment he died; his body had given out but his mind was still going strong.
- ❑ To **elucidate** something is to make it clear, to explain it.

Synonyms:- clear, coherent, crystal clear, crystalline, limpid, logical, luculent, pellucid, perspicuous, rational, sane, transparent

Antonyms:- dim, dull, incoherent, confused, delirious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ স্পষ্ট; সহজবোধ্য: lucid style.
- ☑ ২ মানসিকভাবে সুস্থ।
- ❑ lucid intervals/moments উন্মাদগ্রস্ত ব্যক্তির পাগলামির ফাঁকে ফাঁকে প্রকৃতিস্থ অবস্থা।
- ❑ lucidly স্পষ্টভাবে; প্রাজ্ঞভাবে।

□ lucidity [লুসিডিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] স্বচ্ছতা; সহজবোধ্যতা।

Examples:-

- One of the most lucid historians of the American Experiment passed away this week.
- He was asleep on the window, looking angelic as the moonlight shone in, making his skin a smooth pale lucid colour.
- As he grows increasingly drunk, his observations somehow become more lucid.
- write in a clear and lucid style
- Until the point where he finally became lucid
- his family feared the worst.
- His prose style was plain and lucid and his store of knowledge - history, politics, literature - immense.
- Some skeptics do not believe that there is such a state as lucid dreaming.
- He's surprisingly lucid in comparison to his usual interviews and manages to avoid the trademark doom-mongering and baseless claims of scientific advance.

🌀 LUGUBRIOUS → (loo GOO bree us) [লাগব্রিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিষণ্ণ, নিরানন্দ, শোকাক্ত, কান্দ-কান্দ, দুঃখজনক, হতাশাব্যঞ্জক, বিষাদগ্রস্ত, শোচনীয়, শোকাক্ত, কান্দ - কান্দ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** exaggeratedly mournful

- To be mournful is to be sad and sorrowful. To be **lugubrious** is to make a big show of being sad and sorrowful.
- Harry's **lugubrious** eulogy at the funeral of his dog even though it made everyone start giggling.
- The valedictorian suddenly turned **lugubrious** and began sobbing and tearing her hair at the thought of graduating from high school.
- Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- sorrowful

Antonyms:- bright, cheerful, cheering, cheery, comforting, cordial, festive, friendly, gay

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিষণ্ণ; শোকাক্ত।
- lugubriously বিষণ্ণভাবে।
- lugubriousness বিষণ্ণতা।

Examples:-

- And so my evening ended with the lugubrious sight and sound, fortunately unseen and unheard, of a chubby old poet singing along to a faltering self-accompaniment, working through a few old style songs.
- How else to explain the Oscar triumphs of Gladiator, Out of Africa, and the legendarily lugubrious 1968 musical Oliver!?
- I think it's better to be a little bit humorous, not just lugubrious if you can help it.
- his face looked even more lugubrious than usual
- The lugubrious howling of the dogs added to our sadness.

🌀 LUMINOUS → (LOO muh nus) [লুমিনাস্, লুমিনাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভাস্বর, উজ্জ্বল, সহজবোধ্য, আলোকদায়ক, দীপ্তিমান, পরিষ্কার, স্পষ্ট, অংশুমান, প্রাজল, জ্যোৎস্না

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** giving off light; glowing; bright • The moon was a **luminous** disk in the cloudy nighttime sky.

❑ The snow on the ground appeared eerily **luminous** at night—it seemed to glow. ❑ The dial on my watch is **luminous**; it casts a green glow in the dark.

Synonyms:- aglow, bright, lambent, lucent

Antonyms:- dim, dull

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ আলোকোজ্জ্বল; উজ্জ্বল: luminous paint.
- ☑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) স্পষ্ট; সহজবোধ্য।
- ☑ luminosity [লুমিনসিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] স্পষ্টতা; সহজবোধ্যতা।

Examples:-

- ☑ In New York State luminous objects were seen hovering over 3 very significant locations.
- ☑ Its luminous, yet soothing lights shined in the dark murky skies like a beacon of heaven.
- ☑ The luminous green wallpaper in the bathroom looked even brighter as the sun streamed into the room.
- ☑ her eyes were luminous with joy
- ☑ I donned a luminous green observer's jacket and watched in awe as the victim was delicately secured and taken away.
- ☑ The red box it came in stands out on the shelf; the cover typography is distinctive and the spiral-bound book itself, with its luminous green pages, is a visual treat.
- ☑ But the image is luminous
- ☑ like something radiant seen through the fog.
- ☑ They have wide faces, broad bills and luminous olive green and yellow plumage.

🔗 **MACHINATION** → (mak uh NAY shun) [ম্যাকিনেশন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: চক্রান্ত, কু-অভিসন্ধি, কু অভিসন্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** scheming activity for an evil purpose

- ☑ This word is almost always used in the plural—**machinations**—in which form it means the same thing.
- ☑ The ruthless **machinations** of the mobsters left a trail of blood and bodies.
- ☑ The **machinations** of the conspirators were aimed at nothing less than the overthrow of the government.
- ☑ This word is often used imprecisely to mean something like “machine like activity.” It should not be used in this way.
- ☑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- cabal, conspiracy, counterplan, counterplot, intrigue, priestcraft

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun, uncountable noun] ষড়যন্ত্র।

🔗 **MAGNANIMOUS** → (mag NAN uh mus) [ম্যাগন্যানিমাস্, ম্যাগ্নেনিমাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মহানুভব, উদার, মহৎ, উচ্চাশয়, সদাশয়, বিশালহৃদয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** forgiving; unresentful; noble in spirit; generous

- ☑ The boxer was **magnanimous** in defeat, telling the sports reporters that his opponent had simply been too talented for him to beat.

❑ Mrs. Jones **mag nan i mous ly** offered the little boy a cookie when he came over to confess that he had accidentally broken her window while playing baseball.

❑ To be **mag nan i mous** is to have **magnanimity** (mag nuh NIM uh tee).

❑ The **magnanimity** of the conquering general was much appreciated by the defeated soldiers.

Synonyms:- big, generous, greathearted, large, noble

Antonyms:- base, degenerate, degraded, ignoble, low, petty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ মহানুভব।

❑ magnanimously

❑ magnanimity [ম্যাগন্যানিমাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] মহানুভবতা।

❑ [countable noun] (plural magnanimities)

Examples:-

❑ He had his days of disappointment too, but he was equally gracious and magnanimous in both victory and defeat.

❑ I wish to thank you for all your support last night and the magnanimous gesture of giving me your water bottle.

❑ Before I was short-tempered and abrasive, but now I have learned the art of becoming more magnanimous.

❑ she should be magnanimous in victory

❑ She decided that, in light of the news she was going to share, she could be magnanimous and forgive Aria.

❑ His was a perfectly balanced personality - tolerant, truthful, perspicuous and magnanimous.

❑ He always showed a wonderful degree of sportsmanship and in victory or defeat was magnanimous to the other side.

❑ It was magnanimous of Mr Beattie to accept responsibility for the failures in our power supply.

🌀 **MAGNATE** → (MAG nayt) [ম্যাগনেইট, ম্যাগনেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অর্থগৌরবে বা পদগৌরবে প্রভাবশালী ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a rich, powerful, or very successful businessperson

❑ John D. Rockefeller was a **magnate** who was never too cheap to give a shoeshine boy a dime for his troubles.

Synonyms:- amalgamator, arb, arbitrager, arbitrageur, baron, big businessman, business leader, industrialist, king, mogul, oil tycoon, oilman, owner, power, small businessman, suit, syndicator, top executive, transactor, tycoon

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ বড় ব্যবসায়ী অথবা শিল্পপতি; বিত্তবৈভবশালী ব্যক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ Mr Trump is the building magnate and author of *The Art of the Deal*, one of the most successful business best-sellers of all time.

❑ A more innocent reason for the chat was that Cragnotti, a fruit magnate, was trying to enlist Eriksson as the European face of Del Monte.

❑ The magnate's style creates interesting theatre, but is out of place in a modern boardroom.

❑ a media magnate

❑ Property magnate John Bloor bought the land for redevelopment and picked up the Triumph name as part of the deal.

- ☐ Andrew Carnegie was a steel magnate who gave a great deal of money away in his later years to libraries and educational causes.
- ☐ A more innocent reason for the chat was that Cragnotti, a fruit magnate
- ☐ was trying to enlist Eriksson as the European face of Del Monte.
- ☐ Hugh Allan, the railroad magnate
- ☐ would steer Scottish immigrants there until they settled in elsewhere.

🌀 MALAISE → (ma LAYZ) [ম্যাল়েই(জ)]

বাংলা অর্থ: অস্বাচ্ছন্দ্য বোধ, অস্বস্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a feeling of depression, uneasiness, or queasi ness

- ☐ **Malaise** descended on the calculus class when the teacher announced a quiz.

Synonyms:- hangover, incommodiousness, inconvenience, katzenjammer, unease, uneasiness, wretchedness

Antonyms:- optimism

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun, countable noun] অসুস্থতাবোধ; (লক্ষণিক) অসুস্থতা; অস্থিরতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ So it's vaguely disappointing that I am probably suffering from a disappointingly vague malaise .
- ☐ He had malaise , lethargy, and poor appetite but no history of night sweats.
- ☐ a general air of malaise
- ☐ He's certainly improved from his involvement at the start of the season when he got caught in the general malaise of the team.
- ☐ a society afflicted by a deep cultural malaise
- ☐ It is this same distortion of values which is at the root of the malaise in general practice.
- ☐ Such errors are symptomatic of a deeper malaise in these programmes.

🌀 MALFEASANCE → (mal FEE zuns)

বাংলা অর্থ: অবৈধ কার্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an illegal act, especially by a pub lic official

- ☐ President Ford officially pardoned former president Nixon before the latter could be convicted of any **malfeasance**.

Synonyms:- brutalisation, civil wrong, criminal maintenance, dereliction, dishonesty, evildoing, infringement, iniquity, injustice, intrusion, knavery, maintenance, malpractice, malversation, misbehavior, misdeed, misfeasance, misrepresentation, trespass, violation

Examples:-

- ☐ This would occur whenever the public is made aware of official malfeasance or incompetence.
- ☐ Reporters have long been the last bastion against tyranny, wrongdoing and malfeasance .
- ☐ Even if they were just friends, that made it newsworthy, because it was about public malfeasance .
- ☐ But this litigation is often the only means to protect society from medical malpractice or corporate malfeasance
- ☐ Its greatest concern has been unrest in rural areas brought on by official malfeasance and land disputes.
- ☐ Unions and victims' groups have already accused the company of fraud, deceit and corporate malfeasance .

🔗 MALIGNANT → (*muh LIG nuhnt*) [মালিগ্নান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিদ্বৈষপূর্ণ, ঘোর বিদ্বৈষপরায়ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** causing harm

❑ Many words that start with **mal-** connote evil or harm, just as words that begin with **ben-** generally have good connotations. **Malignant** and **benign** are often used to describe tumors or physical conditions that are either life-threatening or not.

❑ Lina has had recurring tumors since the operation; we're just glad that none of them have proved **malignant**.

Synonyms:- cancerous

Antonyms:- benevolent, benign, benignant, loving

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (ব্যক্তি বা তার আচরণ) অপকারী; ক্ষতিকর: malignant fairies; malignant steps.
- ☑ ২ (রোগ) মারাত্মক; অতিপ্রবল।
- ☑ malignantly
- ☑ malignancy [মালিগ্নান্সি] (noun) চরম অপকারিতা; চরম ক্ষতিকর অবস্থা; মারাত্মক অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☑ By the very nature of what it is, Empires are malignant, not benign though they cloak this malignancy with shallow kindness.
- ☑ Patients who had previously received conjugated estrogens or who had cancer with low malignant potential were excluded from the study.
- ☑ Nearly everyone has pigmented moles, but only one in a million becomes malignant.
- ☑ in the hands of malignant fate
- ☑ This is a malignant disease; we must have to use drastic measures to stop its spread.

🔗 MALINGER → (*muh LING ger*) [মালিঙ্গা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: পীড়ার ভান করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to pretend to be sick to avoid doing work

- ☑ Indolent Leon always **malingered** when it was his turn to clean up the house.
- ☑ Arthur is artful and he always manages to **ma lin ger** before a big exam.

Synonyms:- scrimshank, skulk, slack

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive) কর্তব্য এড়াতে অসুস্থতার ভান করা।
- ☑ malingerer যে ব্যক্তি এরূপ করে

Examples:-

- ☑ Inasmuch as results are not intuitive, inconsistency from an individual's attempts to malingering can be detected easily.
- ☑ Role-playing is not the same as faking or malingering.
- ☑ And we all have some creative, malingering patients worthy of an Academy Award.
- ☑ people who had psychosomatic complaints were probably malingering
- ☑ It is interesting that the latter diagnosis was given by a doctor who told you it was a condition dreamed up by malingers.

❑ Why are they malingering and eating up valuable Medicare tax dollars when they could so easily put us all out of their misery?

🔗 MALLEABLE → (MAL ee uh bul) [ম্যালিআবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নমনীয়, টিটিয়ে অন্য আকার দেওয়া যায় এমন, ঘাতসহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** easy to shape or bend

❑ Modeling clay is very **malleable**. So is Stuart. We can make him do whatever we want him to do.

Synonyms:- ductile, formed, manipulable, pliable, pliant, tensile, tractable, tractile

Antonyms:- established, fixed, immutable, inelastic, inflexible, invariable, ramrod, set, unchangeable, rigid

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (ধাতু) হাতুড়ি দ্বারা পিটিয়ে বা চাপ প্রয়োগ করে নতুন আকার দেওয়া যায় এমন।

❑ ২ (লক্ষণিক) (ব্যক্তিচরিত্র) যে কোনো অবস্থার সঙ্গে নিজেকে মানিয়ে নিতে পারে এমন; নমনীয়।

❑ malleability [ম্যালিআবিলাটি] (noun) নমনীয়তা।

Examples:-

❑ The white irons of suitable composition can be annealed to give malleable cast iron.

❑ Gold is malleable and does not fracture as it is tumbled about in running water.

❑ Gold is soft enough to scratch with a fingernail, and the most malleable of metals.

❑ Industrial and commercial fittings are made from galvanized steel, cast iron, or malleable steel.

❑ All implants are quickly inserted while the cement is malleable to allow proper positioning.

❑ But the rather malleable populace here seems to be quite pleased at this governmental largesse.

❑ In certain applications, however, malleable iron has a distinct advantage.

❑ Palladium is a relatively soft, silver-white metal that is both malleable and ductile.

🔗 MANDATE → (MAN dayt) [ম্যান্ডেইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: (বিচারগত বা আইনগত) আদেশ, নির্দেশ, কর্তৃত্ব, হুকুম, আদেশ, আদেশপত্র, আদেশদান, পোপের অনুশাসন, পোপের হুকুম

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a command or authorization to do some thing; the will of the voters as expressed by the results of an election

❑ Our **mandate** from the executive com mit tee was to find the answer to the problem as quickly as possible.

❑ The newly elected president felt that the landslide vote had given him a **mandate** to do whatever he wanted to do.

❑ **Mandate** can also be a verb. To **mandate** something is to command or require it.

❑ A closely related word is **mandatory**, which means required or oblig a to ry.

Synonyms:- british east africa, acquittance, articles of incorporation, authorisation, bill, bill of indictment, border district, conveyance, judgement, judgment, legal opinion, measure, passport, power of attorney, protectorate, residential district, ship's papers, trust deed, working papers, writ, advance, break, bump, cast, delegate, demote, depute, devolve, elevate, kick upstairs, place, post, promote, raise, reassign, regiment, relegate, task, transfer, upgrade

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] ১ ঊর্ধ্বতন কর্তৃপক্ষের নির্দেশ বা হুকুম।

- ২ (ইতিহাস) প্রথম মহাযুদ্ধের পর (অন্যদেশের) অঞ্চলবিশেষ শাসনের ব্যাপারে লিগ অব নেশনস কর্তৃক ক্ষমতাপ্রাপ্ত কর্তৃপক্ষ।
- ৩ ভোটদাতাবৃন্দ বা ট্রেড ইউনিয়নের সদস্যবৃন্দ কর্তৃক নির্বাচিত প্রতিনিধিকে প্রদত্ত ক্ষমতা; ম্যান্ডেট।
- □ (verb transitive) অঞ্চলবিশেষকে লিগ অব নেশনসের ক্ষমতাপ্রাপ্ত কর্তৃপক্ষের নিয়ন্ত্রণে অর্পণ করা: the mandated territories.
- mandatory [ম্যানডাটরি America(n) ম্যানডাটারি] (adjective) আদেশব্যঞ্জক; কর্তৃত্বব্যঞ্জক; বাধ্যতামূলক।
- □ (noun) (অপিচ mandatory) কর্তৃত্বপ্রাপ্ত ব্যক্তি বা রাষ্ট্র।

Examples:-

- For the next 25 years, Syria was governed by French colonial administrators under a mandate from the League of Nations.
- He showed his value pretty quickly, pointing out that banks must have a legal mandate to debit someone's account.
- Neither side of the policy divide believes that it can win a popular mandate for its policies and fight things out in an open and honest form.
- a mandate to seek the release of political prisoners
- When you fill in the application form for a joint account it will include a mandate giving you both the authority to access the account and the money in it.
- he called an election to seek a mandate for his policies
- Britain extracted a mandate to run it from the League of Nations, forerunner of the United Nations.
- The Festival has a mandate to deliver a program of international standing and excellence and this must be its priority.
- In the states that began to mandate paternity leave, a slightly greater number of fathers utilized it.

🌀 MANIFEST → (MAN uh fest) [ম্যানিফেস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুস্পষ্ট, স্পষ্ট করা, সুস্পষ্টভাবে প্রকাশ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** visible; evident

- Daryl's anger at us was **manifest**: You could see it in his expression and hear it in his voice.
- There is **manifest** danger in riding a pogo stick along the edge of a cliff.
- **Manifest** can also be a verb, in which case it means to show, to make visible, or to make evident.
- Lee has been sick for a very long time, but it was only recently that he began to **manifest** symptoms.
- Rebecca **manifested** alarm when we told her that the end of her ponytail was on fire, but she didn't do anything to put it out.
- A visible sign of something is called a **manifestation** of it. A lack of comfort and luxury is the most obvious **manifestation** of poverty.

Synonyms:- accession, attest, basset, break through, erupt, file, inscribe, log up, notarise, outcrop, photograph, post, push through, re-emerge, rush out, score, shoot, spring to mind, surface, tape, act, affidavit, assignment, bill, bill of indictment, brief, certificate, deed, deed of trust, judgement, law, letters testamentary, opinion, passport, patent, permit, security, ship's papers, writ, written agreement, apparent, evident, obvious, palpable, plain, unmistakable

Antonyms:- ambiguous, cryptic, dark, equivocal, indistinct, mysterious, obscure, unclouded, obscurehide

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- □ **meaning_1:** [countable noun] কোনো জাহাজের মালামালের তালিকা; কোনো বিমানপোতের যাত্রীতালিকা; কোনো মালগাড়ির অনাচ্ছাদিত বগির তালিকা।

- **Meaning_2:** ➡ সুস্পষ্ট; স্পষ্টত প্রতীয়মান।
- □ (verb transitive) ১ সুস্পষ্টভাবে দেখানো বা প্রতীয়মান করা।

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- ❑ ২ ইঙ্গিত দেওয়া: His statement does not manifest and sign of repentance.
- ❑ ৩ (reflexive) প্রকাশ পাওয়া।
- ❑ manifestation [ম্যানিফেস্টেইশন্] (noun) স্পষ্টকরণ; প্রকাশ।
- ❑ manifestly (adverb) সুস্পষ্টভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ In the eyes of a Tulia jury, that was more than enough to trump the manifest contradictions in his evidence.
- ❑ The ship's manifest, meanwhile, had the boy down as Markus Rotkowicz.
- ❑ Many things had changed for the better, with manifest confidence and increased prosperity widespread.
- ❑ Ray manifested signs of severe depression
- ❑ If you would not mind, a crew manifest would expedite the release of any unjustly imprisoned.
- ❑ Many child soldiers are forcibly recruited and this, of course, is a manifest abuse.
- ❑ It saves them from examining the manifest failings in their own actions
- ❑ A US inspection team discovered missiles, which were not declared as cargo on the ship's manifest.

🔗 MANIFESTO → (man uh FES toh) [ম্যানিফেস্টো]

বাংলা অর্থ: ইস্তাহার লিখিত প্রকাশ্য-ঘোষণা, ইস্তাহার, ম্যানিফেস্টো, ঘোষণা - পত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a public declaration of beliefs or principles, usually political ones

- ❑ The **Communist Manifesto** was a document that spelled out Karl Marx's vision of a Communist world.
- ❑ Jim's article about the election was less a piece of reporting than a **manifesto** of his political views.

Synonyms:- assertion, asseveration, averment, bastardization, confession, dictum, postulation, predication, pronouncement, pronunciamento, protestation, say-so, threat

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural 'manifestos' বা 'manifestoes') (শাসক, রাজনৈতিক দল প্রভৃতি কর্তৃক উদ্দেশ্য, কর্মসূচি প্রভৃতি সম্বন্ধে) প্রকাশ্য লিখিত ঘোষণা।

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Examples:-

- ❑ This pursuit of risk avoidance has become the mantra of health care and is now a political manifesto pledge.
- ❑ a manifesto for gay liberation
- ❑ For the past three elections the Labour Party has issued a manifesto of its aims and objectives.
- ❑ manifesto commitments
- ❑ The only remaining option is the political route of making a clear proposal in the election manifesto.
- ❑ He's the only politician featured in the manifesto document and has his picture on every page.

🔗 MARSHAL → (MAHR shul) [মা:শল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সেনাপতি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to arrange in order; to gather together for the purpose of doing something

- ❑ The statistician **marshaled** his facts before making his presentation.
- ❑ The general **marshaled** his troops in anticipation of making an attack on the enemy fortress.
- ❑ We **marshaled** half a dozen local groups in opposition to the city council's plan to bulldoze our neighborhood.

Synonyms:- attorney general, captain, deputy sheriff, field marshal, field officer, general officer, jailor, major, marshall, military policeman, officer, police officer, police sergeant, policeman, screw, sergeant,

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sky marshal, subaltern, turnkey, warder, cascade, catenulate, clap, corral, dispose, distribute, draw, dress, fix, ground, ladle, nut, pearl, pile, replace, set out, settle down, stand, summon, superpose

Antonyms:- dismiss

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-  **meaning_1:** ১ সেনাবাহিনীর সর্বোচ্চ পদমর্যাদাসম্পন্ন অফিসার; (স্থলবাহিনীতে Field Marshal, বিমানবাহিনীতে Air marshal)

- ☐ ২ গুরুত্বপূর্ণ সরকারি অনুষ্ঠানাদি তদারকির দায়িত্বে নিয়োজিত কর্মকর্তা; রাজকর্মচারীবিশেষ।
- ☐ ৩ (America(n)) পুলিশ বিভাগ বা অগ্নিনির্বাপন (দমকল) বিভাগের প্রধান।
- ☐ **Meaning_2:**  (verb transitive) ১ সুবিন্যস্ত করা: marshal facts.
- ☐ marshalling-yardরেলের যে স্থানে মালগাড়ির বগিগুলোকে একত্র করা হয়।
- ☐ ২ অনুষ্ঠানসহকারে কাউকে দরবার বা অনুরূপ কোথাও নিয়ে যাওয়া: persons into the presence of the Queen.

Examples:-

- ☐ Working on an emergency action plan with a fire department or fire marshal helps to build rapport in the event of an emergency.
- ☐ "You have got to have someone in there to marshal the troops.
- ☐ The time frame to switch out these many local jobs and marshal the outbound train was tight and required precision work in a small yard.
- ☐ the general marshaled his troops
- ☐ Every pilot should be trained as a federal marshal .
- ☐ The Dutchman, making his debut for the Perth club, did his best to marshal a back line denuded of two players thanks to the folly of red cards in a pre - season friendly.
- ☐ All, however, reserve special praise for the South Shore fire marshal
- ☐ whom they say has been an enormous help in planning the space.
- ☐ A local fire department or state fire marshal 's office can provide guidance on the minimum legal requirements.

 **MARTIAL** → (MAHR shul) [মা:শুল, মার্শ্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: সামরিক, যুদ্ধ বিষয়ক, যুদ্ধপ্রিয়, সামরিক

Word Smart Meaning:  **adj** warlike; having to do with combat

- ☐ **Martial** is often confused with **marital** (MAR ih tul), which means having to do with marriage. Marriages are sometimes **martial**, but don't confuse these words.
- ☐ Karate and judo are often referred to as **martial** arts.
- ☐ The parade of soldiers was **martial** in tone; the soldiers carried rifles and were followed by a formation of tanks.
- ☐ The school principal declared **martial** law when food riots erupted in the cafeteria.

Synonyms:- martial, military, soldierlike, soldierly, warlike, warriorlike

Antonyms:- peaceful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ যুদ্ধবিষয়ক; সামরিক।
- ☐ martial law সামরিক আইন।
- ☐ ২ সাহসী; যুদ্ধপ্রিয়।
- ☐ martially [মা:শালি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Dreams of martial glory are hardly uncommon in 19-year-olds all over the world.
- ☐ Male viewers would have seen him as an exemplar of heroic and martial prowess.
- ☐ Their martial glory reflects a greater glory that they both serve and exemplify at its highest.
- ☐ martial bravery
- ☐ When not walking, Kevin would practice his martial skills in his practice room, focussing on them and nothing else for hours at a time.
- ☐ Both genres are based on stories of different kinds of martial quest.
- ☐ He has done a great service in bringing more attention to the western martial tradition and history.
- ☐ In the opening part there are fight scenes woven around him to introduce us to his martial skills.
- ☐ There are few stunts and only rudimentary fight sequences, dependent upon fire power rather than martial artistry.

🔗 MARTYR → (MAHR tur) [মা:টার্(র), মার্টার]

বাংলা অর্থ: শহীদ, শহীদরূপে হত্যা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** someone who gives up his or her life in pur suit of a cause, especially a religious one; one who suffers for a cause; one who makes a show of suffering in order to arouse sym pa thy

- ☐ Many of the saints were also **martyrs**; they were executed, often gruesomely, for refusing to renounce their religious be liefs.
- ☐ Jacob is a **martyr** to his job; he would stay at his desk twentyfour hours a day if his wife and the janitor would let him.
- ☐ Eloise played the **martyr** during hay-fever season, trudging wea ri ly from room to room with a jumbo box of Kleenex in each hand.

Synonyms:- polycarp, saint polycarp, st. polycarp, casualty, fair game, hunted person, injured party, muggee, murdere, poor devil, prey, punching bag, quarry, scapegoat, shaheed, sufferer, target, whipping boy, wretch, decimate, do in, draw and quarter, erase, exterminate, extinguish, martyrize, mow down, murder, off, overlay, poison, put away, remove, saber, slaughter, stake, suffocate, wipe out, zap

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ শহীদ; ধর্মযুদ্ধ বা কোনো মহৎ কাজে আত্মোৎসর্গকারী।
- ☐ make a martyr of oneself শহীদ হওয়া; আত্মোৎসর্গ করা।
- ☐ be a martyr to something কোনোকিছুর জন্য মৃত্যুতুল্য যন্ত্রণা ভোগ করা।
- ☐ martyrdom [মা:টার্(র)ডাম্] (noun) শহীদত্ব; শাহাদাত; শহীদের অবস্থা বা মৃত্যু বা যন্ত্রণা।
- ☐ martyrize, martyrize (verb transitive) শহীদে পরিণত করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Mira rejected the official history that viewed her mother as a traitor, preferring instead to cast her as a martyr to the partisan cause.
- ☐ Those who love to play the martyr submerge their own personalities. They devote a lifetime to unnecessary servitude and privation.
- ☐ The rumour then said that the failed registration was planned in order to make the leader look like a martyr and win the sympathy of the people.
- ☐ saints, martyrs, and witnesses to the faith
- ☐ I'm a martyr to migraine!
- ☐ there was no need to martyr themselves again
- ☐ But I always thought that story had kind of a martyr complex.
- ☐ In her defense she said at the council meeting the report was tabled, she was 'happy to be a martyr to the ratepayers of this area'.

❑ I'm a martyr to migraines!

🔗 MATRICULATE → (muh TRIK yuh layt) [মাত্রিকিউলেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রবেশিকা, ছাত্ররূপে বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ে ভরতি করানো বা ভরতি হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to enroll, especially at a college

❑ Benny told everyone he was going to Harvard, but he actually **ma tric u lat ed** to the local junior college.

Synonyms:- draft, enlist, muster in, register, unionise, unionize, practice teacher, student teacher

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) (কোনো বিশেষ পরীক্ষা পাস করার পর) ছাত্র হিসেবে বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ে প্রবেশাধিকার দেওয়া বা পাওয়া; বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের ছাত্র হিসেবে ভর্তি করা বা হওয়া।

❑ matriculation [মাত্রিকিউলেইশন্] উক্ত অধিকারদান বা লাভ; উক্ত অধিকারপ্রাপ্ত অবস্থা; (উক্ত অধিকারদায়ক) প্রবেশিকা পরীক্ষা।

Examples:-

- ❑ With arms full of daughters, he feels like a rich man-at least until they matriculate at the University.
- ❑ Just 15 and not yet a matriculate, she is teaching pre-school children how to read and write.
- ❑ He applied to graduate school, and because segregation laws prevented him from attending a school in Georgia, the state paid for him to matriculate at Columbia University's Teachers College in New York.
- ❑ he matriculated at the University of Vermont
- ❑ Ph.D. programs in literature are not designed to produce poets and novelists, but Yale seems to matriculate a considerable share.
- ❑ Under the plan, all undergraduates entering Tulane University will matriculate through a single undergraduate college.
- ❑ Every child who has participated in the program has gone on to matriculate at a four-year college or university.
- ❑ Just 15 and not yet a matriculate
- ❑ she is teaching pre-school children how to read and write.

🔗 MAUDLIN → (MAWD lin) [মোডলিন্, মডলিন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মূর্খ, ভাবপ্রবণ, মাতাল, আর্ধমাতাল, ছিঁস্কাঁদুনে, নির্বোধ, অর্ধপানোন্মত্ত, নির্বোধ, অর্ধ মাতাল

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** silly and overly sentimental

❑ The high school reunion grew more and more **maudlin** as the participants shared more and more memories.

❑ Magdalen had a **maudlin** concern for the worms in her yard; she would bang a gong before walking in the grass in order to give them a chance to get out of her way.

Synonyms:- bathetic, drippy, emotional, hokey, kitschy, mawkish, mushy, sappy, schmaltzy, schmalzy, sentimental, slushy, soppy, soupy

Antonyms:- unemotional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ বিরক্তিকর রকম ভাবপ্রবণ; অল্পে বিচলিত হয় বা কান্নাকাটি করতে শুরু করে এমন।

Examples:-

- ❑ I really don't understand the maudlin sentimentality that accompanies any discussion of these events.
- ❑ I spent the day under a cloud of self-pity and maudlin nostalgia.

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- ☐ Some say that they were obvious or maudlin or too sentimental.
- ☐ the drink made her maudlin
- ☐ I think we should be as maudlin as we like and embrace our sentimentalism.
- ☐ It could have been maudlin and self-pitying, and none of that was there.
- ☐ He also wanted to 'break through the maudlin emotionalism that was surrounding this subject.'
- ☐ The emotion is real and affecting, but never maudlin or self-indulgent.

MAVERICK → (MAV ur ik) [ম্যাভারিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাউগুলে, ভবঘুরে, যাযাবর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a nonconformist; a rebel

☐ The word **maverick** originated in the Old West. It is derived from the name of Samuel A. Maverick, a Texas banker who once accepted a herd of cattle in payment of a debt. Maverick was a banker, not a rancher. He failed to confine or brand his calves, which habitually wandered into his neighbors' pastures. Local ranchers got in the habit of referring to any unbranded calf as a **maverick**. The word is now used for anyone who has refused to be "branded"—who has refused to conform.

☐ The political scientist was an intellectual **maverick**; most of his theories had no followers except himself.

☐ **Maverick** can also be an adjective.

☐ The **maverick** police officer got in trouble with the department for using illegal means to track down criminals.

Synonyms:- beat, beatnik, bohemian, dogie, dogy, enfant terrible, heretic, leppy, rebel, irregular, unconventional, unorthodox

Antonyms:- conformist

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (America(n)) ১ মালিকের ছাপবিহীন অবস্থায় পথে পথে ঘুরে বেড়ায় এমন গোবৎস; (লাঞ্ছনিক) পথে পথে ঘুরে বেড়ায় এমন লোক।

☐ ২ গোঁড়া নয় এমন লোক: He is a maverick person.

Examples:-

☐ The first is a private sketchbook, posthumously made public at a time when attention was turning again to this American maverick.

☐ He is one of the few truly great, genuinely maverick songwriters and performers of the present day.

☐ All I know is that MPs are very maverick so expect to be surprised!

☐ a maverick among Connecticut Republicans

☐ I spent a few hours scratching my head and looking for a cryptic code which might shed light on where this maverick genius is getting his ideas from.

☐ His face displays a limited emotional range and, at times, his portrayal of the maverick scientist is boring.

☐ While I admire maverick clergymen, it takes the guts of the 'ordinary' man to go about doing good and decent deeds daily without fanfare.

☐ There is a slow stirring of revolt that goes far beyond fuel protests and maverick votes for television presenters.

MAXIM → (MAK sim) [ম্যাক্সিম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাধারণ নীতি বা নিয়ম, সাধারণ নীতি, সাধারণ নিয়ম, নীতিবচন, বচন, প্রবাদবাক্য, সুত্রাবধারিত মত, প্রবচন, বাণী, নীতি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a fundamental principle; an old saying

- ❑ We always tried to live our lives according to the **maxim** that it is better to give than to receive.
- ❑ No one in the entire world is entirely certain of the differences in meaning among the words **maxim**, **adage**, **proverb**, and **aphorism**.

Synonyms:- beatitude, maxim, ambiguity, apophthegm, apothegm, axiom, calque, catchword, epigram, gnome, idiom, idiomatic expression, logion, moralism, proverb, saw, set phrase, slogan, southernism, tongue twister

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ সাধারণ নীতি; নিয়ম; বাণী; প্রবচন।

Examples:-

- ❑ Perhaps, the gist of it all could be summed up in the old maxim that truth is stranger than fiction.
- ❑ the maxim that actions speak louder than words
- ❑ The general maxim is that it is better for ten guilty men to go free than punish an innocent, and so we should oppose this change.
- ❑ This maxim was perhaps most apparent in May when the company announced it was going public.
- ❑ It can also mean a precept, rule, principle, maxim
- ❑ formula or method.

🌀 **MEDIATE** → (MEE dee ayt) [মীডিএইট, মীডিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মধ্যস্থতা করা, মধ্যস্থ হওয়া, মধ্য, মধ্যস্থিত, মধ্যবর্তী হওয়া কার্যকারী, পরোক্ষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to help settle differences

- ❑ The United Nations representative tried to **mediate** between the warring countries, but the soldiers just kept shooting at one another.
- ❑ Joe carried messages back and forth between the divorcing husband and wife in the hope of **mediating** their differences.
- ❑ To **mediate** is to engage in **mediation**. When two opposing groups, such as a trade union and the management of a company, try to settle their differences through **mediation**, they call in a **mediator** to listen to their cases and make an equitable decision.

Synonyms:- dominate, flank, focalize, intermediate, liaison, localise, localize, look across, look out on, look out over, overlook, overtop, precede, predate, renegotiate, renegotiate, ride, run along, top, underlie, in-between, indirect, mediated, middle

Antonyms:- extreme, farthest, furthest, outmost, utmost, immediate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ মধ্যস্থতা করা।
- ❑ ২ মধ্যস্থতা বা সালিশির মাধ্যমে ঘটানো।
- ❑ mediation মধ্যস্থতা; সালিশি।
- ❑ mediator যে মধ্যস্থতা করে; সালিশ।

Examples:-

- ❑ He or she would administer a force of civilian peacekeepers for operations abroad and would work to mediate international conflicts.
- ❑ Meanwhile, the US is offering to mediate between Pakistan and Afghanistan after a border clash between the two last week.

- ❑ Efforts to mediate and achieve peace by organisations including the United Nations • seem at best only to bring a brief respite from all-out fighting.
- ❑ Wilson attempted to mediate between the powers to end the war
- ❑ He also hoped, by keeping America neutral, to have an opportunity to mediate the conflict.
- ❑ Prime Minister Tony Blair has aligned Britain with the US invasion plans, while attempting to mediate an agreement with the rest of the European Union.
- ❑ Public opinion in Europe strongly supported the Greek struggle and the governments of Britain, France, and Russia signed a protocol agreeing to mediate between the Greeks and Turks.
- ❑ Russia is part of the so-called quartet that is trying to mediate a resolution of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.

🌀 MELLIFLUOUS → (muh LIF loo us) [মেলিফলুআস]

বাংলা অর্থ: মধুপ্রদ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** sweetly flowing

- ❑ **Mellifluous** comes from Greek words meaning, roughly, “honey flowing.” We use the word almost exclusively to describe voices, music, or sounds that flow sweetly, like honey.
- ❑ Melanie’s clarinet playing was **mellifluous**; the notes flowed smoothly and beautifully.

Synonyms:- dulcet, honeyed, mellisonant, melodic, melodious, musical, sweet

Antonyms:- loud

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (ব্যক্তির স্বর, কথা, সংগীত ইত্যাদি) সুমধুর; সুললিত।

Examples:-

- ❑ The words to the song started, and I could hear Christina’s mellifluous voice singing softly along with it.
- ❑ Just as there is more to the songs’ lyrics than that, so there is more to their sound than mellifluous strumming.
- ❑ The voice was rich, mellifluous and like an angel sent from heavens above.
- ❑ the voice was mellifluous and smooth
- ❑ It must be the most musical and mellifluous language in the world.
- ❑ From Ontario, Kiran Ahluwalia brings her Punjabi folk songs, and a mellifluous voice that will wrap her audience in its exotic charms.
- ❑ Her physical energy and humour are palpable, her voice a mellifluous tool with which she weaves tale upon tale, until one loses track of time in the hands of a master storyteller.
- ❑ I think his voice is noble, mellifluous
- ❑ rich and with a good range of colours.

🌀 MENDACIOUS → (men DAY shus) [মেনডেইশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসত্য, মিথ্যা, মিথ্যাবাদী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** lying; dishonest

- ❑ Thieves are naturally **mendacious**. If you ask them what they are doing, they will automatically answer, “Nothing.”
- ❑ The jury saw through the **mendacious** witness and convicted the defendant.
- ❑ To be **mendacious** is to engage in **mendacity**, or lying. I have no flaws, except occasional **mendacity**. Don’t confuse this word with **mendicant**, listed below.

Synonyms:- false, untruthful

Antonyms:- honest, veracious, truthful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) মিথ্যা; মিথ্যাবাদী: mendacious reports.

☐ mendaciously

☐ mendacity [মেন্ড্যাসাটি] (noun) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) [uncountable noun] মিথ্যা; [countable noun] (plural mendacities) অসত্য বিবরণ।

Examples:-

☐ *That promise has been revealed as mendacious nonsense.*

☐ *Another strand recounts the author's debilitating experiences with the music industry in all its mendacious vainglory.*

☐ *Here it is equally malodorous, mendacious, but it's up there on the Web for all to see, truth is stranger than fiction.*

☐ *mendacious propaganda*

☐ *It is because the argument has been had and they have comprehensively lost it - because every one of their arguments is either bogus, mendacious or plain demonstrably wrong.*

☐ *He's mendacious and obnoxious, so what accounts for his appeal?*

☐ *But it's no more mendacious than a bunch of other tendentious uses of statistics that are the common coin of political debate today.*

☐ *Instead, the justifications offered for the restrictions contained in the amendment to the act have been either disingenuous or simply mendacious.*

🌀 MENDICANT → (MEN di kunt) [মেন্ডিকান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভিক্ষাজীবী, ভিক্ষাজীবী সন্ন্যাসী, ভিক্ষাজীবী সন্ন্যাসী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a beggar

☐ *The presence of thousands of **mendicants** in every urban area is a sad commentary on our national priorities.*

Synonyms:- *augustinian, benedictine, black friar, blackfriar, dominican, grey friar, white friar, beggarman, cadger, cenobite, derelict, eremite, friar preacher, monastic, mooch, panhandler, sannyasi, sannyasin, sanyasi, superior, beseeching, imploring, pleading*

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ভিক্ষুক; ভিক্ষারত; ভিক্ষারিসুলভ।

☐ mendicency, mendicity (noun(s)) ভিক্ষা; ভিক্ষাবৃত্তি; ভিক্ষুকাবস্থা।

Examples:-

☐ *This new form was provided by the mendicant orders, the friars - mobile missionaries whose international organization cut clean through diocesan and parochial boundaries.*

☐ *However, being a poor mendicant, I couldn't afford to buy any and so I just sat there, overpowered by the smell of delicious pakoras, eating my bag of rice.*

☐ *When the mendicant friars arose in the thirteenth century, there was a need for more portable books, to accompany the wandering preachers in their work.*

☐ *Possibly it was sheer vanity and love of easily-won applause that drove him to act out the role of mendicant campus guru.*

☐ *From the moment we left the ship, we were surrounded by mendicants and peddlers.*

🔗 MENTOR → (MEN tur) [মেন্টো(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: ইউলিসিসের বন্ধু, বিজ্ঞ ও বিশ্বস্ত পরামর্শদাতা, হোমারের কাছে ইউলিসিসের বন্ধু, বিজ্ঞ ও বিশ্বস্ত পরামর্শদাতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *n* a teacher, tutor, counselor, or coach; especially in business, an experienced person who shows an inexperienced person the ropes

❑ **Mentor** is too big a word to apply to just any teacher. A student might have many teachers but only one **mentor**—the person who taught him what was really important.

❑ Chris's **mentor** in the pole vault was a former track star who used to hang out by the gym and give the students pointers.

❑ Young men and women in business often talk about the importance of having a **mentor**—usually an older person at the same company who takes an interest in them and helps them get ahead by showing them the ropes.

Synonyms:- einstein, alchemist, bel esprit, clever clogs, doubter, egghead, exponent, genius, illusionist, sceptic, seer, student, subjectivist, synthesiser, synthesist, synthesizer, theoretician, theoriser, thinker, wise man, catechise, catechize, coach, condition, develop, drill, educate, enlighten, ground, indoctrinate, induct, lecture, prepare, reinforce, reward, spoonfeed, talk, train, tutor, unteach

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ বিজ্ঞ পরামর্শদাতা।

Examples:-

❑ It's a tale of the teacher mentor and student who learn from each other, but only in part.

❑ he was her friend and mentor until his death

❑ Back in Rome, he met Polybius, who became his friend and his mentor in preparing him for a public career.

❑ he was her friend and mentor until his death in 1915

❑ He has been both a friend and a mentor to him guiding him thorough the course of his life.

❑ She has become not only my musical mentor but also a friend of mine and of my family.

❑ He was a great mentor and friend and he will be sadly missed by everyone who was lucky enough to know him well.

JOB SOLUTIONS

🔗 MERCENARY → (MUR suh ner ee) [মাসিনারি, মাসিনেরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অর্থলোভী, অর্থ বা পুরস্কারের বিনিময়ে কাজ করে এমন, অর্থ বা পুরস্কারের জন্য কাজ করিতেছে এমন, বেতনভোগী, বিদেশী সৈন্যদলে কর্মরত বেতনভোগী সৈনিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ *n* a hired soldier; some one who will do anything for money

❑ If an army can't find enough volunteers or draftees, it will some times hire **mercenaries**. The magazine **Soldier of Fortune** is aimed at **mercenaries** and would-be **mercenaries**; it even runs classified advertisements by soldiers looking for someone to fight.

❑ You don't have to be a soldier to be a **mercenary**. Someone who does something strictly for the money is often called a **mercenary**.

❑ Our business contains a few dedicated workers and many, many **mercenaries**, who want to make a quick buck and then get out.

❑ Larry's motives in writing the screenplay for the trashy movie were strictly **mercenary**—he needed the money. ***Mercenary** can also be used as an adjective.

Synonyms:- adventuress, argonaut, cowboy, daredevil, gambler, harum-scarum, hothead, hotspur, lunatic, madcap, mountain climber, mountaineer, ninja, plunger, risk taker, soldier of fortune, speculator,

swashbuckler, commercial, free-lance, freelance, materialistic, mercantile, moneymaking, paid, secular, temporal, worldly, worldly-minded

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ কেবল অর্থ ও অন্যবিধ পুরস্কারের জন্য কাজ করে এমন।
- ☐ □(plural mercenaries) ভাড়াটে কর্মী বা সৈনিক।

Examples:-

- ☐ These cameras may have been launched with improved road safety in mind but they've been hijacked for mercenary reasons.
- ☐ In case that sounds completely mercenary he's also an old friend, and it would be good to see him again.
- ☐ When the public purse snapped shut, they resorted to ever more mercenary ways of earning a crust.
- ☐ she's nothing but a mercenary little gold digger
- ☐ It'll probably be merchandised like hell, but it definitely feels less mercenary than a lot of other children's entertainment.
- ☐ Last Wednesday demonstrated that we have gone beyond the problems posed by the West Lothian Question proper and are now confronted by a contingent of rogue MPs who are as mercenary as they are unaccountable.
- ☐ Six years ago, he became a mercenary for a private military corporation.
- ☐ In his writing on India, Marx shows himself under no illusions concerning the brutal and mercenary nature of British rule.
- ☐ She married him for purely mercenary reasons because she was a single mother with no means of support.

🌀 **MERCURIAL** → (mur KYOOR ee ul) [মার্কিউআরিআল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পারায়ুক্ত, পারদময়, চপল, চঁচল, তৎপর, তেজস্বী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** emotionally un pre dict able; rap id ly chang ing in mood

- ☐ A person with a **mercurial** personality is one who changes rapidly and unpredictably between one mood and another.
- ☐ **Mercurial** Helen was crying one minute, laughing the next.

Synonyms:- mercurial, changeable, changeful, erratic, fickle, quicksilver

Antonyms:- certain, constant, immutable, invariable, settled, stable, stationary, steady, unchangeable, unchanging

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ পারদসম্পর্কিত; পারদতুল্য; পারদঘটিত; পারদবিশিষ্ট: mercurial poisoning.
- ☐ ২ (লাক্ষণিক) প্রাণবন্ত; চটপটে; উপস্থিত বুদ্ধিসম্পন্ন।
- ☐ ৩ (ব্যক্তি) পরিবর্তনশীল।

Examples:-

- ☐ Mercury amalgams are used in dentistry, and mercurial aids such as the thermometer and blood pressure apparatus aid the doctor.
- ☐ To determine the extent to which mercury-sensitive water channels are involved in the control of root water flow, mercurial inhibition of root water flow was also examined using a pressure-flux approach.
- ☐ No decision of importance could be made without the chairman, and he was mercurial , often changing his mind once a decision had been made.
- ☐ his mercurial temperament
- ☐ I shuffled off to where he'd pointed, feeling a cold bar of mercurial metal, like in thermometers, stretch from the first bone of my chest, and settling into the pit of my stomach.

- ❑ Over the years, researchers provided Eli Lilly with numerous articles indicating the hazards of injecting humans with mercurial substances such as thimerosal.
- ❑ They require complex and varied solutions, involving complicated, multiplex, mercurial people who use a wide variety of approaches.
- ❑ To blow off those dear friends who've put up with your mercurial moods for long is just plain cruel and thoughtless, so start returning those calls and those emails.
- ❑ One of the most talented and versatile Scottish performers, McKidd is mesmerising as Frankie, capturing all the mercurial moods of a man who can switch from sentimentality to aggression at the flick of a switchblade.

🌀 METAMORPHOSIS → (met uh MOR fuh sis) [মেটামোফিসিস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: রূপান্তর, আকৃতির পরিবর্তন, রূপান্তরিত আকৃতি, রূপান্তর, আকার বা গঠনের পরিবর্তন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a magical change in form; a striking or sudden change

- ❑ When the magician passed his wand over Eileen's head, she un der went a bizarre **metamorphosis**: She turned into a ham ster.
- ❑ Damon's **metamorphosis** from college student to Hollywood super star was so sudden that it seemed a bit unreal. To undergo a **metamorphosis** is to **metamorphose**.

Synonyms:- assimilation, bacteriostasis, birth, bodily function, crossing over, destructive metabolism, gastrulation, hemimetabolism, hemimetamorphosis, hemopoiesis, heredity, holometabolism, ontogenesis, pathological process, perennation, revision, sanguification, secernment, transfiguration, transmogrification

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (plural metamorphoses) রূপান্তর; আকারের বা চরিত্রের পরিবর্তন।

Examples:-

- ❑ the larval forms of insects, but also of certain other creatures which undergo the process of metamorphosis in reaching the adult form.
- ❑ When it comes to national security, however, no one can say with assurance whether her metamorphosis is genuine.
- ❑ This metamorphosis has happened because while I'm happy to embrace country living I like it to be wrapped up in a duck-down duvet of urban comfort.
- ❑ This is followed by a discussion of metamorphosis in insects and amphibians.
- ❑ Yet a slow but steady metamorphosis is taking place.
- ❑ his metamorphosis from presidential candidate to talk-show host
- ❑ During the final instar, the tissues within the larval cuticle change to those of the adult, a process known as metamorphosis .
- ❑ In its metamorphosis from novella to film, it wisely maintains the convention of narration, but unwisely pushes it to the wayside.

🌀 MICROCOSM → (MYE kruh kahz um) [মাইক্রোউক্জাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মনুষ্য, ক্ষুদ্র জগৎ, ক্ষুদ্র পৃথিবী, ক্ষুদ্র বিশ্ব, ক্ষুদ্র সৃষ্টি, মানুষ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the world in min ia ture

- ❑ The **cosmos** is the heavens, **cosmopolitan** means worldly, and a **mi cro cosm** is a miniature version of the world. All three words are related.
- ❑ Our community, which holds so many different communities, institutions, busi ness es, and types of people, is a microcosm of the larger world.

❑ The opposite of **microcosm** is a **macrocosm** (MAK ruh kahz um). A **macrocosm** is a large-scale representation of something, or the universe at large.

Synonyms:- archetype, epitome, guide, holotype, image, loadstar, lodestar, original, paradigm, pilot, prefiguration, prototype, template, templet, type specimen

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ক্ষুদ্র সৃষ্টি বা বিশ্ব (সৃষ্টির প্রতিনিধিত্বকারী হিসেবে গণ্য) মানুষ।

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য macrocosm.

Examples:-

❑ Thus, TCM views each of us as part of one unbroken whole, a microcosm, or smaller universe of Nature.

❑ In this respect, Dresden is a microcosm of the situation throughout the former East Germany.

❑ Berlin is a microcosm of Germany, in unity as in division

❑ Here, we have the link between the macrocism and the microcosm.

❑ As a junior at Onteora High School, I saw my school become a microcosm of the situation in the larger community.

❑ She who had abandoned the world outside the cloister walls found the microcosm of the community within too large.

❑ This small group of characters was a microcosm of the real world.

❑ To take off through the air, casting one's gaze across the endless sweep of the universe or upon the no less exciting realm of the microcosm.

🌀 **MILIEU** → (mil YOO) [মীলিউআ, মীলিউআ]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিবেশ, পারিপার্শ্বিক অবস্থা, সামাজিক পরিবেশ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** environment; surroundings

❑ A caring and involved community is the proper **milieu** for raising a family.

❑ The farmer on vacation in the big city felt out of his **milieu**.

Synonyms:- area, arena, background, circumstance, context, domain, ecology, field, home, orbit, scope, setting, sphere, street, surroundings

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ পরিবেশ; সামাজিক পারিপার্শ্বিকতা; পারিপার্শ্বিক অবস্থা; প্রতিবেশ।

Examples:-

❑ Alcoholism is so widespread here that it has a spiralling effect on the social milieu of the State.

❑ he grew up in a military milieu

❑ Joyce used his own life and the social milieu of Dublin through which he took an imaginary walk every day of his exiled life.

❑ It is a fascinating read and an essential source for anyone researching early steamboats and their social milieu.

❑ The social milieu upon which they have up to now been based is deeply divided.

❑ Gregory came from the same aristocratic milieu as Sidonius

🌀 **MINUSCULE** → (MIN uh skyool) [মিনাস্কিউল]

বাংলা অর্থ: অণুমান

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** very tiny

❑ Be careful with the spelling of this word. People tend to spell it "miniscule." Think of **minus**.

❑ Hank's salary was **minuscule**, but the benefits were pretty good: He got to sit next to the refrigerator and eat all day long.

❑ **Minute** (mye NOOT) is a synonym for **minuscule**. The small details of some thing are the **minutiae** (mi NOO shi ee).

Synonyms:- ascii character, allograph, asterisk, capital, check character, diesis, double dagger, ideogram, inferior, ligature, lowercase, majuscule, obelisk, pictograph, round hand, rune, stenograph, subscript, superior, type, little, miniscule, minuscular, small

Antonyms:- majuscule, uppercase

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ অতি ক্ষুদ্র; পুঁচকে; পিচ্চি; ক্ষুদ্রাতিক্ষুদ্র।

Examples:-

❑ Mike Griffin, owner of Honey Martin's on Sherbrooke W., went through a five-year battle to keep music alive at his minuscule bar (which is large enough for a musician or two).

❑ Water striders are covered stem to stem and toe to toe with a layer of tiny, waxy, feathery hairs in which countless minuscule air bubbles are trapped.

❑ Popular culture exerts massive levels of negative energy, especially on young people, which overwhelms the minuscule attempts by the aerospace and high-tech industries.

❑ a minuscule fragment of DNA

❑ Why should I involve myself with a project with so minuscule a chance for success?

🌀 **MISANTHROPIC** → (mis un THRAHP ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: মনুষ্যদ্বেষী, মানুষদ্বেষী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hating mankind

❑ A **misogynist** (mis AH juh nist) hates women. A **misanthropic** person doesn't make distinctions; he or she hates everyone. The opposite of a **misanthrope** (MIS un throhp) is a **philanthropist** (fu LAN thruh pist). Curiously, there is no word for someone who hates men only.

Synonyms:- cynical, distrustful, ill-natured, misanthropical

Examples:-

❑ with his misanthropic outlook, he was an ugly character

❑ A misanthropic drunken loner

🌀 **MITIGATE** → (MIT uh gayt) [মিটিগেইট, মিটিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: লঘু করা, প্রশমিতকরা, উপশম করা, প্রশমিত করা, শান্ত করা, নির্বাণ করা, সহনীয় করা, সহনীয় করান, তীব্রতা হ্রাস করা, নিরসন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to moderate the effect of some thing

❑ The sense of imminent disaster was **mitigated** by the guide's calm behavior and easy smile.

❑ The effects of the disease were **mitigated** by the experimental drug treatment.

❑ Nothing Joel said could **mitigate** the enormity of forgetting his mother-in-law's birthday.

❑ **Unmitigated** means absolute, unmoderated, not made less intense or severe.

Synonyms:- abate, abbreviate, belittle, color, contract, cut, cut back, cut down, diminish, gloss, limit, lower, palliate, pare down, relieve, shorten, slack up, slake, step down, trim

Antonyms:- aggravate, exacerbate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) তীব্রতা, প্রচণ্ডতা বা বেদনা হ্রাস করা; উপশমিত করা।
- ☐ mitigating circumstances প্রমাদ, অপরাধ ইত্যাদি কম গুরুত্বরূপে প্রতিপন্ন করা; উপশমিত পরিস্থিতি।
- ☐ mitigation [মিটিগেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] উপশম; নিবৃত্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ *It seems to have become accepted that poverty will always exist - the aim of policy is merely to mitigate its worst effects.*
- ☐ *drainage schemes have helped to mitigate this problem*
- ☐ *he wanted to mitigate misery in the world*
- ☐ *So government will have to take some sort of measures to mitigate this.*
- ☐ *Proper planning can significantly mitigate the deemed interest benefit income or debt income inclusion.*
- ☐ *We should welcome an opportunity to mitigate the misery of a lingering death of a person who longs to die.*
- ☐ *Parliament, however, has sought to mitigate the worst effects of strict liability by including defences in some statutes.*
- ☐ *If you have serious credit card debts, the best way to mitigate the bill is to switch to zero interest plastic.*

🌀 MOLLIFY → (MAHL uh fye) [মলিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: কোমল করা, শান্ত করা, প্রশমিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to soften; to soothe; to pacify

- ☐ *Lucy **mollified** the angry police officer by kissing his hand.*
- ☐ *My father was not **mollified** by my promise never to crash his car into a brick wall again.*
- ☐ *The baby-sitter was unable to **mollify** the cranky child, who cried all night.*

Synonyms:- appease, assure, castrate, compose, conciliate, de-energize, devitalize, gentle, moderate, neutralise, neutralize, nullify, pacify, placate, season, stultify, temper, thin out, wash out

Antonyms:- anger, enrage, incense, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (past tense, past participle mollified) শান্ত/প্রশমিত করা; নরম/কোমল করা: mollify somebody's anger.

- ☐ mollification [মলিফিকেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] প্রশমন; নিবৃত্তিকরণ; নরমকরণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ *She then gave me a cute, shy little smile, completely unaware that her doing that alone was enough to mollify me.*
- ☐ *The OED records uses of supple as a transitive verb, meaning • to soften or mollify a wound, from 1526 to 1688.*
- ☐ *There are serious flaws to the agreement that prevent it from being anything more than a feel-good measure designed to mollify the Green Party.*
- ☐ *nature reserves were set up around the power stations to mollify local conservationists*
- ☐ *the women hoped to mollify the harsh wilderness environment*
- ☐ *Even when accepted by the establishment, any artist worth his/her salt can't mollify normative ideas, for to do so makes art invisible.*
- ☐ *This need to construct and utilise language in such a way that it cannot be taken as offensive... well, I really never understood the need to mollify language.*
- ☐ *It was a so-so show - certainly not enough to mollify the effects of standing in a freezing queue for 40 minutes.*

🔗 MONOLITHIC → (mah nuh LITH ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: একশিলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** massive, solid, uni form, and unyield ing

- ☐ A **monolith** is a huge stone shaft or column. Many other things can be said to be **monolithic**.
- ☐ A huge corporation is often said to be **monolithic**, especially if it is enormous and powerful and all its parts are dedicated to the same purpose.
- ☐ If the opposition to a plan were said to be **monolithic**, it would probably consist of a large group of people who all felt the same way.

Synonyms:- big, large, massive, monumental, undiversified

Antonyms:- small

Examples:-

- ☐ Here the caged stone is simply a uniform external layer, but its monolithic appearance will be eventually transformed by vegetation implanted within it.
- ☐ The phrase suggests a monolithic entity with a single purpose.
- ☐ According to Novak, the building's final design will have the sleek, monolithic look of a tall office tower.
- ☐ rejecting any move toward a monolithic European superstate
- ☐ Knowing the importance of appearing resolute, the patriots sought to present a monolithic front.

🔗 MORIBUND → (MOR uh bund) [মরিবান্ড, মোরিবান্ড, মরিবাণ্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: মৃতপ্রায়ঃ মরমর, মৃতকল্প, মরমর, মৃতপ্রায়, মরণোন্মুখ, ধ্বংসোন্মুখ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** dying

- ☐ The steel industry in this country was **moribund** a few years ago, but now it seems to be reviving somewhat.
- ☐ The sen a tor's political ideas were **moribund**; no one thinks that way anymore.
- ☐ A dying creature could be said to be **mor i bund**, too, al though this word is usually used in connection with things that die only fig u ra tive ly.

Synonyms:- adynamic, dying, stagnant, undynamic

Antonyms:- thrivingwell

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ মুমূর্ষু; মরণাপন্ন; মৃতপ্রায়; মরণোন্মুখ; আসন্নমৃত্যু: moribund industry; a moribund committee was finally replaced by a new one.

Examples:-

- ☐ But three years on, his much-touted finance and commerce ministers have been unable to spark zest into the moribund economy.
- ☐ A moribund economy and the decline of traditionally unionized industries eroded the base of the labor movement.
- ☐ We took the child out and as I looked at it I realised the kid was moribund .
- ☐ Ideally patients will be enrolled before they are moribund and on 'death's door'.
- ☐ But for many potential buyers, the moribund nature of the stock market today makes it unattractive.
- ☐ A previous study showed that death followed the selected moribund symptoms by 1 day or less.
- ☐ Due to an acid residue from paper manufacturing many older books and journals are already brown and crumbling; the books are moribund !

- ☐ She'd been lying for several hours before discovery, and, although conscious on admission to casualty, she was clearly moribund.
- ☐ People thought we were strange to take an interest in an out-of-the-way, if not moribund
- ☐ part of the capital market.

🌀 MOROSE → (*muh ROHS*) [মারোউস, মরোস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিষণ্ণ, রুক্ষ, বিষণ্ণ, গোমড়া মুখ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** gloomy; sullen

- ☐ Louise was always so **morose** about everything that she was never any fun to be with.
- ☐ New Yorkers always seemed **morose** to the writer who lived in the country; they seemed beaten down by the vast, unfriendly city in which they lived.

Synonyms:- dark, dour, glowering, glum, ill-natured, moody, saturnine, sour, sullen

Antonyms:- bright, cheerful, cheering, cheery, comforting, cordial, festive, friendly, gay

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ গোমড়া; খিটখিটে; কটুস্বভাব; অসামাজিক morosely গোমড়ামুখে।
- ☐ moroseness গোমড়া মুখ; খিটখিটনি; কার্কশ্য; স্বভাবকটুতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ But each time, the spells of euphoria passed as quickly as they came and he would be morose.
- ☐ His lyrics have grown less morose and more philosophical, and he sings them with newfound expressiveness.
- ☐ Have years of negative hype made him weary and morose?
- ☐ she was morose and silent when she got home
- ☐ Just what's needed when everybody is feeling morose and downhearted about the economic situation.
- ☐ A morose mood of deep melancholy has descended upon me this afternoon.
- ☐ An irritated glare adorned his otherwise striking face, dark and morose and very, very angry.

🌀 MORTIFY → (*MOR tuh fye*) [মোটিফাই, মর্টিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপমানজনক, বিরক্তিকর, বিবশ করা, বিকল করা, ক্ষুব্ধ করা, দমিত হওয়া, পচনশীল হওয়া, জ্বালানো

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** to humiliate

- ☐ I was **mortified** when my father asked my girlfriend whether she thought I was a dumb, pathetic wimp.
- ☐ We had a **mortifying** experience at the opera; when Stanley sneezed, the entire orchestra stopped playing and stared at him for several minutes.

Synonyms:- abase, abnegate, bate, conquer, counteract, crucify, crush, damp, degrade, disgrace, diss, gangrene, humiliate, necrose, put down, sphacelate, subdue, suppress, thermostat, train

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive), (verb transitive) (past tense, past participle mortified) ১ লজ্জা বা অপমানে মর্মান্বিত বা অভিভূত করা; মর্মান্বিত আঘাত করা।
- ☐ ২ mortify the flesh দৈহিক কামনাবাসনাসমূহ দমিত করা; কৃচ্ছসাধনা করা।
- ☐ ৩ (জখম প্রভৃতির চারদিকের মাংস) পচন ধরা।
- ☐ mortification [মোর্টিফিকেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] মনস্তাপ; চরম লজ্জা; মর্মান্বিত; কৃচ্ছসাধন; পচন।

Examples:-

- ☐ People who mortify the body in some way will always command a voyeuristic interest.
- ☐ Many of the Christian systems chastise the body and mortify it.
- ☐ I hope their parents were mortified when told their children were involved in this type of thing.
- ☐ she was mortified to see her wrinkles in the mirror
- ☐ Kelly looked mortified at Roxie's suggestion.
- ☐ I was mortified and apologised profusely to Button's adviser.
- ☐ The wound mortified and caused his death on 14 November 1804.

🌀 MUNDANE → (mun DAYN) [মানডেইন]

বাংলা অর্থ: পার্থক্য, জাগতিক, পার্থক্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** ordinary; pretty boring; not heavenly and eternal

- ☐ My day was filled with **mundane** chores: I mowed the lawn, did the laundry, and fed the dog.
- ☐ Dee's job was so **mundane** she sometimes had trouble remembering whether she was at work or asleep.
- ☐ The monk's thoughts were far removed from **mundane** concerns; he was contemplating all the fun he was going to have in heaven.

Synonyms:- earthly, everyday, ordinary, quotidian, routine, secular, temporal, terrene, terrestrial, unremarkable, workaday, worldly

Antonyms:- exotic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ জাগতিক; পার্থক্য; ইহলৌকিক (আধ্যাত্মিক বা স্বর্গীয়ের বিপরীত)।
- ☐ ২ নীরস; নিরানন্দ; মামুলি; গতানুগতিক: mundane occupations/speeches.
- ☐ mundanely জাগতিকভাবে; গতানুগতিকভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Those acronyms, some might say, are designed to add a hint of excitement to an otherwise mundane and dull industry.
- ☐ We all joked about the mundane and unexciting routines which the majority of us shared with girlfriends and wives.
- ☐ It overlooks the mundane reality of everyday policing, which is often boring, messy, petty, trivial and venal.
- ☐ seeking a way out of his mundane, humdrum existence
- ☐ In fact, it's almost easy to not read beyond her almost lyrical prose that makes the most mundane of everyday routines fascinating.
- ☐ One of the strangest things that happens to you when you are raising a toddler is how the normally mundane things get you incredibly excited.
- ☐ The truth is far more mundane and less interesting than the story might suggest.
- ☐ Because God is in everything and everyone, the most mundane activity is regarded as a spiritual activity.
- ☐ Again, this is in an effort to help the people of the tribe live in accord with spiritual and mundane realities.

🌀 MUNIFICENT → (myoo NIF uh sunt) [মিউনিফিসেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: উদার, বদান্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** very generous; lavish

- ☐ The **munificent** millionaire gave lots of money to any charity that came to him with a request.

❑ Mrs. Bigelow was a **munificent** hostess; there was so much wonderful food and wine at her dinner parties that the guests had to rest between courses. She was known for her **munificence**.

Synonyms:- generous, lavish, overgenerous, too-generous, unsparing, unstinted, unstinting

Antonyms:- cheap, close, stingy, parsimonious, penurious, selfish, tight, uncharitable, ungenerous, miserly

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) দানবীর; মহাপ্রাণ; (প্রদত্ত কোনো বস্তু) পরিমাণে বিশাল কিংবা গুণগতভাবে অতুলনীয়।

☑ munificently মুক্তহস্তে; উদারভাবে।

☑ munificence [মিউনিফিসন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] অপরিসীম দানশীলতা।

Examples:-

☑ Even if a population increasingly worried about its jobs actually spends those munificent \$300 and \$600 checks, the money will largely go for imports.

☑ Who does not desire to be hospitable to his friends, generous to the poor, liberal to all, munificent to his children, and to be himself free from the carking fear which poverty creates?

☑ Possibly called Philip after his uncle Philip Sidney, he was a munificent patron and lifelong benefactor of the artist Van Dyck and playwright Philip Massinger.

☑ a munificent gesture

☑ They were munificent patrons of artists, poets and scholars.

☑ That position includes not only a munificent salary, but travel opportunities.

🌀 **MYOPIA** → (mye OH pee uh) [মাইওপিআ, মাইওপিয়া]

বাংলা অর্থ: দৃষ্টিক্ষীণতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** nearsightedness; lack of fore sight

☑ **Myopia** is the fancy medical name for the inability to see clearly at a distance. It's also a word used in connection with people who lack other kinds of visual acuity.

☑ The president suffered from economic **myopia**; he was unable to see the consequences of his fiscal policies.

☑ The workers' dissatisfaction was inflamed by management's **myopia** on the subject of wages.

☑ To suffer myopia is to be **myopic** (mye AHP ik). Some people who wear glasses are **myopic**. So are the people who can't see the consequences of their actions.

Synonyms:- astigmatism, astigmatia, farsightedness, hypermetropia, hypermetropia, hyperopia, longsightedness, nearsightedness, shortsightedness

Antonyms:- hyperopia

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] দৃষ্টিক্ষীণতা; অদূরদর্শিতা।

☑ myopic [মাইঅপিক] (adjective) ক্ষীণদৃষ্টি; অদূরদর্শী।

Examples:-

☑ the company's corporate myopia

☑ And so we found an association between this opacity at the back of the lens and short-sightedness, or myopia .

☑ The Register reports another example of corporate myopia .

☑ Astigmatism may occur with myopia or hyperopia.

☑ The result is a sort of national and cultural myopia .

- ❑ And while intellectual hyperopia gets in the way of first class, specialised academic work, intellectual myopia is a more pernicious and widespread affliction of intellectual life today.
- ❑ It reeks of the typical psychology and myopia of the supposed intellectually and militarily powerful.
- ❑ The Romans considered myopia a permanent defect that reduced the market value of a slave.
- ❑ The difference between political and religious leadership has blurred due to which the nation as a whole is affected gravely by myopia .

🌀 MYRIAD → (MIR ee ud) [মিরিআড্, মিরিয়্যাড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অগণ্য, দশসহস্র, অযুত, অসংখ্য, সংখ্যাভীত, অগণ্য সংখ্যা, অগণ্যতা, অগণিত সংখ্যা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a huge number

- ❑ A country sky on a clear night is filled with a **myriad** of stars.
- ❑ There are a **myriad** of reasons why I don't like school.
- ❑ This word can also be used as an adjective. **Myriad** stars is a lot of stars. The teenager was weighted down by the **myriad** anxieties of adolescence.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- 10000, 27, 29, 70, 78, d, aleph-zero, battalion, chunk, eighteen, fourteen, great deal, great hundred, lot, maximum, mickle, sight, ten thousand, twenty, twenty-four, countless, incalculable, infinite, innumerable, innumeros, multitudinous, numberless, uncounted, unnumberable, unnumbered, unnumerable

Antonyms:- ace, bit, dab, dram, driblet, glimmer, hint, lick, little, mite, nip, ounce, peanuts, pinch, pittance, scruple, shade, shadow, speck, spot, sprinkle, sprinkling, strain, streak, suspicion, taste, touch, trace, few

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun] myriad (of) বিপুল/অগণ্য সংখ্যা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Africa starts with 53 nations loaded with a myriad of problems and needs.
- ❑ A myriad of historic details adds to the story's verisimilitude.
- ❑ Lighted candles of myriad colors gathered in a large circle, and a stick of incense stood in the center.
- ❑ networks connecting a myriad of computers
- ❑ They jumped over countless hedges and a myriad of small streams and barbed wire, all set up to prevent what was happening now.
- ❑ It misses the point that we are indeed multi-faceted creatures, driven by myriad goals, desires and values.
- ❑ These trades churned out in ever more massive quantities a myriad of small objects for personal and domestic adornment and use.
- ❑ Ham radios can send messages on multiple channels and in myriad ways, including Morse code, microwave frequencies and even email.
- ❑ But there are a myriad of issues to be resolved next.

🌀 NARCISSISM → (NAHR si siz um) [না:সিসিজাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আত্মমুগ্ধতা, আত্মমগ্নতা, আত্মরতি, স্বকাম

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** excessive love of one's body or oneself

- ❑ In Greek mythology, Narcissus was a boy who fell in love with his own reflection. To engage in **nar cis sism** is to be like Nar cis sus.

❑ Throwing a kiss to your reflection in the mirror is an act of **narcissism**—so is filling your living room with all your bowling trophies or telling every one how smart and good-looking you are. You are a **narcissist** (NAHR suh sist).

❑ Someone who suffers from **narcissism** is said to be **narcissistic** (nahr si SIS tik).

❑ The selfish students were bound up in **narcissistic** concerns and gave no thought to other people.

Synonyms:- vanity, self-love, self-admiration, self-absorption, self-obsession, conceit, self-centeredness, self-regard, egotism, egoism

Antonyms:- selflessness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] (মনোবিজ্ঞান) নিজের মধ্যে একান্ত অভিনিবিষ্টতা; আত্মরতি; আত্মকাম; স্বকাম।

Examples:-

❑ Filmed on a low budget in a 19-day shoot, the movie is a sincere but ultimately inadequate look at the film industry's **narcissism** and moral confusion.

❑ His is a compelling and often tragic story, but there's a definite element of **narcissism** there too.

❑ The second is a factor which has been called narcissism, or excessive love and pampering of one's self, including intense preoccupation with one's own state of being.

❑ • One of the features of narcissism is enormous confidence and self-esteem, she observes.

❑ He finds himself with addictions to voyeurism and narcissism, as well as a nasty coke habit.

❑ But excessive self-love, or narcissism, could actually increase violence in schools.

❑ 'One of the features of narcissism is enormous confidence and self-esteem,' she observes.

❑ Freud postulated a narcissistic stage of emotional development, or primary narcissism

❑ which precedes any investment of libido in objects other than the self.

❑ She might even have admitted to extreme narcissism if it made a good line.

❑ After all, normal narcissism makes most psychiatrists feel they are doing a good job, even when they may not be.

❑ His is a compelling and often tragic story, but there's a definite element of narcissism there too.

🌀 **NEBULOUS** → (NEB yuh lus) [নেবিউলাস]

বাংলা অর্থ: মেঘের মতো, অস্পষ্ট, নীহারিকা সংক্রান্ত, আকারহীন, কুয়াশাচ্ছন্ন, মেঘাচ্ছন্ন, কুয়াসাচ্ছন্ন, আবছা, আবছায়া, মেঘবৎ, নীহারিকাবৎ, নীহারিকাবেষ্টিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** vague; hazy; indistinct

❑ Oscar's views are so **nebulous** that no one can figure out what he thinks about anything.

❑ The community's boundaries are somewhat **nebulous**; where they are depends on whom you ask.

❑ Molly's expensive new hairdo was a sort of **nebulous** mass of wisps, waves, and hair spray.

❑ A **nebula** (NEB yuh luh) is an interstellar cloud, the plural of which is **nebulae** (NEB yuh lee).

Synonyms:- cloudy, indefinite, indistinct, nebular, nebulous, unfixed

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, precise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ মেঘসদৃশ; ঝাপসা; অস্পষ্ট; ধূমাকাকার।

Examples:-

❑ Discretion is a nebulous thing, each case is different and what we are saying is that the HSE doesn't appear to look at cases individually.

❑ Shapley noted that nebulous objects tended to be everywhere except in the Milky Way plane.

❑ Nowadays they want something far more nebulous, which is celebrity.

- ❑ a giant nebulous glow
- ❑ He is adamant that this week he wants us to take immediate actions and clearly report what we see and do, rather than just speculate and make nebulous plans for the future.
- ❑ The focus is on 'experience', which is a bit nebulous in comparison to a conference on technology or design, but that's what makes it fun and interesting.
- ❑ For nebulous
- ❑ ambiguous speculation, nothing comes close to this work.
- ❑ He nimbly steers his magic carpet through the nebulous and confusing post-modern clouds of the internet.
- ❑ Yet dark energy is a nebulous concept, one that has thus far flummoxed some of the smartest researchers on the planet.

🌀 NEFARIOUS → (ni FAR ee us) [নিফেআরিআস্, নিফ্যারিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধার্মিক, পাপিষ্ঠ, নিরতিশয় দুষ্ট, দুষ্ট, অসাধু, বদমাইশ, পাজি, শয়তান, আইনবহির্ভূত

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** evil; flagrantly wicked

- ❑ The radicals' **nefarious** plot was to destroy New York by filling the reservoirs with strawberry Jell-O.
- ❑ The convicted murderer had committed a myriad of **ne far i ous** acts.

Synonyms:- villainous, wicked

Antonyms:- decent, ethical, good, honest, honorable, just, moral, right, righteous, sublime, upright, virtuous, reputable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) অনিষ্টকর; নিতান্ত দুরভিসন্ধিপূর্ণ; বদমায়েশ; পাপিষ্ঠ; অবৈধ।
- ❑ nefariously অনিষ্টকরভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ nefariousness অনিষ্টকরতা; বদমায়েশি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Criminals don't carry out their nefarious acts in and around taxis.
- ❑ She was also known for her escapades as a spy and for her various other nefarious activities.
- ❑ It is not a pretty wreck but its nefarious history makes it intriguing.
- ❑ the nefarious activities of the organized-crime syndicates
- ❑ It was just a rock known for nefarious activities that took place there.
- ❑ It is supported in its nefarious activities by a popular press acting as piranhas voraciously feeding on the shreds that remain.

🌀 NEOLOGISM → (nee OL uh jiz um) [নীঅনাজিজাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নূতন শব্দ, নূতন মত, নূতন অর্থে পুরাতন শব্দপ্রয়োগ, নতুন নতুন শব্দের নির্মাণ ও প্রয়োগ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a new word or phrase; a new use of a word

❑ Pedants don't like **neologisms**. They like the words we already have. But at one time every word was a **neologism**. Some one somewhere had to be the first to use it.

Synonyms:- charade, contrivance, function word, holonym, homonym, manner name, monosyllable, neology, opposite, paroxysm, polysemous word, polysyllabic word, portmanteau, portmanteau word, quantifier, subordinate, subordinate word, superordinate, term, vocable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] নতুন শব্দ-রচনা বা প্রয়োগ; নব্যপ্রয়োগ; [countable noun] নবশব্দ।

Examples:-

- ❑ •I am not afraid of neologism , wrote the fearless Professor Fowler.
- ❑ Like Clark Coolidge, whose verve depends on malapropism, neologism , and ricochet, Roberts bounces back and forth within a multivalent vocabulary.
- ❑ Substituting catachresis for neologism lends the good historian another way of thinking about linguistic terms extralinguistically and the means to treat terms in thought-as if thinking, too, were an unexplored, historical datum.
- ❑ His work routinely exhibits a Joycean verbal playfulness and exuberance, and is littered with inventive neologisms and mixed metaphors.
- ❑ As we invent new techniques and professions, we must also invent neologisms such as "microcomputer" and "astronaut" to describe them.

🌀 NEPOTISM → (NEP uh tiz um) [নেপাটিজাম্, নেপ্টিজম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আত্মীয়পোষণ, স্বজনপোষণ, আত্মীয়-পোষণ, গহবিশেষ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** showing favoritism to friends or family in business or politics

- ❑ Clarence had no business acumen, so he was counting on **nepotism** when he married the boss's daughter.

Synonyms:- favoritism, preferential treatment, the old boy network, looking after one's own, bias, partiality, partisanship

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] স্বজনপ্রীতি।

Examples:-

- ❑ They should be committed to fighting corruption and **nepotism** and guard against ostentatious displays of power.
- ❑ The people have no power to force a referendum in the face of increasing royal **nepotism** and misuse of power.
- ❑ The people have no power to force a referendum in the face of increasing royal nepotism and misuse of power.
- ❑ All of the aid in the world cannot penetrate political systems which are rife with corruption and nepotism .
- ❑ There have been accusations of nepotism and favouritism, philistinism and indolence, each clandestinely leaked to the papers.
- ❑ his years in office were marked by corruption and nepotism
- ❑ Society itself has made them a prey to illegal gratification, favouritism, nepotism etc.
- ❑ The idea to hide information breeds other vices such as corruption and nepotism .
- ❑ Such nepotism is common among post-Soviet central Asian leaders.
- ❑ There are now approximately 7,000 members of the royal family and among them, nepotism is rife.

🌀 NIHILISM → (NYE uh liz um) [নাইইলিজাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধ্বংসবাদ, চূড়ান্ত নাস্তিবাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** the belief that there are no values or morals in the universe

- ❑ A **nihilist** does not believe in any objective standards of right or wrong.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- abolitionism, animalism, antiestablishmentism, contextualism, creed, divine right of kings, dynamism, freethinking, humanism, laissez faire, literalism, monism, nihilistic delusion, philosophical doctrine, prescriptivism, reformism, secessionism, secularism, states' rights, teaching

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] চলতি রাজনৈতিক প্রতিষ্ঠানসমূহ এবং ধর্মীয় ও নৈতিক বিশ্বাসের সম্পূর্ণ প্রত্যাখ্যান; নাস্তিবাদ।
- ☐ nihilist [নাইইলিস্ট] (noun) নাস্তিবাদী।
- ☐ nihilistic [নাইইলিস্টিক] (adjective) নাস্তিবাদী।

Examples:-

- ☐ The dislodging of epistemology from its old status of first philosophy loosed a wave, we saw, of epistemological nihilism .
- ☐ It is a bleak picture of society, but it captures that which is terribly bleak about contemporary life in urban America-its narcissism and nihilism .
- ☐ Still, here we are, and it seems to me arbitrary to accept the challenges of religious pluralism and historical skepticism about Jesus while ignoring postmodern nihilism .
- ☐ Those who rejected nihilism and stood against evil in the past lead the way.
- ☐ In Elephant we can roughly align the characters according to the idea of active and passive nihilism .
- ☐ Existentialism is just another form of nihilism in Nietzsche's sense.
- ☐ And since he asserts that atheism = nihilism and deism = atheism lite, then I must really be a nihilist.
- ☐ For them, more religion is the answer to widespread nihilism in European societies.

NOMINAL → (*NOM uh nul*) [নমিন্‌ল্‌, নমিন্যাল্‌]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বিশেষ্য পদসম্বন্ধীয়, বিশেষ্য পদসদৃশ, নামমাত্র, নামিক, নামে, নামেমাত্র, অত্যল্প, নামসংক্রান্ত, নামপদসংক্রান্ত, উপাধিক, নামত, নামানুযায়ী, বিশেষ্যমূলক, তথাকথিত, অতি অল্প, বিশেষ্য পদসম্বন্ধীয়

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** in name only; insignificant; A-OK (during rocket launch es)

- ☐ Bert was the **nominal** chair of the committee, but Sue was the one who ran things.
- ☐ The cost was **nominal** in comparison with the enormous value of what you received.
- ☐ "All systems are **nominal**," said the NASA engineer as the space shuttle successfully headed into orbit.

Synonyms:- noun phrase, in name only, titular, formal, official, theoretical, supposed, ostensible, so-called

Antonyms:- big, consequential, considerable, important, material, significant, real

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ নামমাত্র: the nominal head of state.
- ☐ ২ তুচ্ছ; নামমাত্র: a nominal price.
- ☐ ৩ (ব্যাকরণ) বিশেষ্য সম্বন্ধীয়; নামসংক্রান্ত।
- ☐ nominally [নমিনালি] (adverb) নামেমাত্র।

Examples:-

- ☐ Whatever their **nominal** service rank, they are the ones who deservedly carry the public's trust.
- ☐ While the charges are **nominal** at government health establishments, often the cost of the medicine they prescribe is steep, especially for the poor.
- ☐ In 1822, assisted by the British, he sent an expedition to Mombasa, whose rulers, the Mazrui family, owed him nominal allegiance, but who were seeking independence.
- ☐ First, check that your name is on the nominal roll.
- ☐ There are then individuals for whom religion plays only a nominal role in constructing a sense of self and of group membership.
- ☐ Thailand retained nominal independence under Japanese military occupation
- ☐ However, some problems can arise when making wooden threads with a nominal diameter larger than about one inch.

- ❑ The sacking will also dent the reputations of most of the nominal Liberal and National sitting councillors for future council or state contests.
- ❑ Even the introduction of the mildest sanction - a nominal
- ❑ barely enforced fine - seems to persuade citizens to turn out.
- ❑ It will also be free to all existing members with a current card with only a nominal fee charged to those joining up after the opening.

🌀 NOSTALGIA → (nahs TAL juh) [নসট্যালজা, নসট্যালজিয়া]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বদেশে ফেরার আকুলতা, স্মরণবেদনা, গৃহকুলতা, স্মৃতিবেদনা, ঘরের জন্য মন কেমন করা, অতীত-আর্তি, হারানো দিন ফিরে পাবার আকাঙ্ক্ষা, বাড়িফেরার জন্য আকুলতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** sentimental longing for the past; homesick ness

- ❑ A wave of **nostalgia** overcame me when the old Biggie Smalls song came on the radio; hearing it took me right back to 1997.
- ❑ Some people who don't remember what the decade was really like feel a misplaced **nostalgia** for the 1950s.
- ❑ To be filled with **nostalgia** is to be **nostalgic**.
- ❑ As we talked about the fun we'd had together in junior high school, we all began to feel a little **nostalgic**.

Synonyms:- reminiscence, remembrance, recollection, wistfulness, regret, sentimentality, homesickness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] গৃহকাতরতা; অতীতবিধুরতা।
- ❑ nostalgic [নসট্যালজিক্] (adjective) গৃহকাতর; অতীতস্মৃতিবিধুর।
- ❑ nostalgically [নসট্যালজিক্‌লি] (adverb) গৃহকাতরভাবে; স্মৃতিবিধুরভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ Few people can remain untouched by the wave of **nostalgia** sweeping the land right now.
- ❑ They are not anti-imperialists so much as **nostalgists** for imperialism.
- ❑ This again is a film about memory but this time one in which nostalgia for time past becomes a pathology.
- ❑ an evening of TV nostalgia
- ❑ I have such a soft spot in my heart for the film that it's hard to see past all the nostalgia .
- ❑ I was overcome with acute nostalgia for my days in college
- ❑ News of the plan to make Spam popular again triggered a wave of nostalgia at our house.
- ❑ Along with the concept, there was this nagging feeling of nostalgia for the past.
- ❑ I think there's an infectious wave of formless nostalgia sweeping the nation at the moment.
- ❑ I was overcome with acute nostalgia for my days at university

🌀 NOTORIOUS → (noh TOR ee us) [নোটোউরিআস্, নটরিয়্যাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুখ্যাত পাচারকারী, সর্বজনবিদিত, ডাকসাইটে, কুখ্যাত, জনসাধারণের নিকট বিদিত, অখ্যাতিপূর্ণ, অখ্যাতিকর, নাম-করা, মন্দ কার্যে খ্যাত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** famous for something bad

- ❑ A well-known actor is famous; a well-known criminal is **no to ri ous**.
- ❑ No one wanted to play poker with Jeremy be cause he was a **no to ri ous** cheater.
- ❑ Rana's practical jokes were **notorious**; people always kept their distance when she came into the room.

- ☐ To be **notorious** is to have **notoriety** (noh tuh RYE uh tee).
- ☐ Jesse's **notoriety** as a bank robber made it difficult for him to find a job in banking.

Synonyms:- infamous, scandalous, well known, famous, famed, legendary

Antonyms:- honorable, reputable, respectable, famous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (বিশেষত কুকীর্তির জন্য) ব্যাপকভাবে পরিচিত; কুখ্যাত; কুপ্রসিদ্ধ: a notorious smuggler.
- ☐ notoriously কুখ্যাতরূপে।
- ☐ notoriety [নোটারাইআটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] কুখ্যাতি; অপযশ; অখ্যাতি।

Examples:-

- ☐ For Dylan is not only the most renowned protest singer of his era but also its most **notorious** renegade.
- ☐ But he pressed on and his next task was the crossing of the **notorious** Kaman River.
- ☐ The incident happened along Main Road, close to the green, in a spot notorious for accidents.
- ☐ Bills of rights are notorious for being the last ground of the desperate in litigation.
- ☐ A notorious accident spot that has been the scene of horrific road crashes is the focus of a new safety plan.
- ☐ he was a notorious drinker and womanizer
- ☐ But he also starred in countless films which are so bad they have become notorious .
- ☐ But it was a pastime which landed him a spell in one of Greece's most notorious prisons.
- ☐ The fruit is notorious for not falling off the tree, even when it is ripe to the point of spoiling.
- ☐ So Cambridge Spies is not the story of the most notorious agents in the history of spying, it's just a story.
- ☐ This suggests that Matt's notorious revamp of the weekend schedule has been less than a triumph.

🌀 NOVEL → (NAHV ul) [নভল্, নভেল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অভিনব, নুতন, নব, নব্য, অদৃষ্টপূর্ব, অভূতপূর্ব, নভেল, উপন্যাস, অসাধারণ, অীভনব

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** new; original

- ☐ Ray had a **novel** approach to homework: He didn't do it.
- ☐ There was noth ing **novel** about the author's latest novel; the char ac ters were old, and the plot was borrowed.

Synonyms:- new, original, unusual, unfamiliar, unconventional, unorthodox, different, fresh, imaginative, innovative, innovatory, inventive, modern, neoteric, avant-garde, pioneering, groundbreaking, revolutionary, rare, unique, singular, unprecedented, experimental, untested, untried, strange, exotic, newfangled, book, paperback, hardcover, story, tale, narrative, romance, roman à clef, piece of fiction, bestseller, blockbuster, potboiler, pulp (fiction)

Antonyms:- familiar, hackneyed, old, tired, well-worn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ meaning_1: অভিনব; অভূত; অপূর্ববিদিত: novel ideas.

- ☐ Meaning_2: উপন্যাস।
- ☐ novelette [নভলেট্] (noun) ছোট উপন্যাস; উপন্যাসিকা।
- ☐ novelist [নভলিস্ট্] (noun) ঔপন্যাসিক।

Examples:-

- ☐ Unfortunately, for most **novel** proteins, that day is currently a long way off.
- ☐ she was reading a paperback **novel**
- ☐ In addition to the known genes, we identified six mutations of novel genes.
- ☐ she was reading a paperback novel

- ☐ Two hundred years later the playwright Christopher Hampton took Laclos's novel and turned it into a play.
- ☐ Glen plopped down beside us, and idly played with one of my shoestrings as he read through it.
- ☐ It brings prestige to Scotland on a shoestring
- ☐ and a great deal is done by people for whom it's a crusade, not a job.
- ☐ All its success is built on a shoestring
- ☐ and now it must make more cuts.
- ☐ Instead, I went out and bought me some new shoestrings .
- ☐ However, despite throwing a walloping £19 million at a system that worked very well thank you on a shoestring
- ☐ the corps has not been an unqualified success.

🌀 NOXIOUS → (NAHK shus) [নকশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষতিকর, হানিকর, বিনাশসাধক, অস্বাস্থ্যকর, দোষাবহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** harmful; offensive

- ☐ Smoking is a **noxious** habit in every sense.
- ☐ Poison ivy is a **noxious** weed.
- ☐ The mothers' committee believed that rock 'n' roll music exerted a **noxious** influence on their children.

Synonyms:- poisonous, toxic, deadly, harmful, dangerous, pernicious, damaging, destructive, unpleasant, nasty, disgusting, awful, dreadful, horrible, terrible, vile, revolting, foul, nauseating, appalling, offensive, malodorous, fetid, putrid, ghastly, horrid, noisome

Antonyms:- healthy, innocuous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অনিষ্টকর; ক্ষতিকর; অপকারী: noxious gases.
- ☐ noxiously অনিষ্টজনকরূপে।
- ☐ noxiousness অনিষ্টকারিতা; অপকারিতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ More to the point, it involves copious amounts of rubber cement and other **noxious** solvents.
- ☐ The courts have experienced problems over the definition of poison or other **noxious** thing.
- ☐ It can remove toxic and noxious gases from sewers and clean the air of vaults and tanks.
- ☐ There is also a specific obligation to prevent the emission of noxious or offensive substances into the atmosphere.
- ☐ Residents quite rightly complain of flies, noxious odours, dust, seagulls and noise pollution from the site.
- ☐ they were overcome by the noxious fumes
- ☐ Narcissism is a noxious mental disease that leads people to grandiose delusions.
- ☐ The closer I got to her room, the stronger I could smell the noxious fumes.
- ☐ The residents say that even in fine and warm weather they also have to endure the noxious smell of sewage from their drains.

🌀 NUANCE → (NOO ahns) [নিউআ:ন্স, নূআ:ন্স, নিউয়াঁস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সূক্ষ্ম প্রভেদ বা তারতম্য, সামান্য পার্থক্য, অতি সূক্ষ্ম তারতম্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a subtle difference or distinction

- ☐ The artist's best work explored the **nuance** between darkness and deep shadow.
- ☐ Harry was incapable of **nuance**; everything for him was either black or white.

❑ In certain Chinese dialects, the difference between one word and its opposite is some times nothing more than a **nuance** of inflection.

Synonyms:- fine distinction, subtle difference, shade, shading, gradation, variation, degree, subtlety, nicety, overtone

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] অর্থ; মতামত বর্ণ ইত্যাদির সূক্ষ্ম তারতম্য; সূক্ষ্ম দ্যোতনা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Rather, he is a musician's musician, one who harvests a composition for its intimacy and expressive **nuance**.
- ❑ You can savor delicate musical **nuances** without disturbing others.
- ❑ The new animation done specifically for this release captures every nuance of the series.
- ❑ There is no nuance to her character, no secret artistic passion or deep personal pain.
- ❑ Rather, he is a musician's musician, one who harvests a composition for its intimacy and expressive nuance.
- ❑ the nuances of facial expression and body language
- ❑ Well, I don't think the objection captures the nuance of the Catholic position.
- ❑ On the other hand, lust so drives men that they have difficulty understanding the emotional nuances of love.

🌀 **OBDURATE** → (AHB duh rit) [অবডিউআরাট, অবডারারট]

বাংলা অর্থ: একগুয়ে, পাষণহৃদয়, কঠিনচিত্ত, অননুতপ্ত, অনমনীয়, অনুতাপহীন, ট্যাঁটা, একগুঁয়ে, একবগগা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** stubborn and insensitive

- ❑ **Obdurate** contains one of the same roots as **durable** and **endurance**; each word conveys a different sense of hardness.
- ❑ The committee's **obdurate** refusal to listen to our plan was heartbreaking to us since we had spent ten years coming up with it.
- ❑ The child begged and begged to have a bubble-gum machine installed in his bedroom, but his parents were **obdurate** in their insistence that he have a soft-drink machine instead.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- cussed, flint, flinty, granitic, hardhearted, heartless, obstinate, stony, unregenerate, unregenerated, unrepentant

Antonyms:- charitable, humane, kindly, merciful, sensitive, sympathetic, tender, warm, compliant, caring

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) একগুঁয়ে; অনমনীয়; অনুশোচনাহীন।
- ❑ obdurately
- ❑ obduracy [অবডিউআরাসি America(n) অবডার্সি] (noun) [uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ One Cape Town newspaper headline screamed: •Just say yes, Mr President but Mbeki remained obdurate.
- ❑ As decreed by what was called the Holy Office at that time, the dwellers in Hell included those it had condemned for obdurate heresy.
- ❑ Meanwhile, time alone probably will not have unevolved the obdurate and ancient instinct that all humans bear.
- ❑ I argued this point with him, but he was obdurate
- ❑ He was obdurate in his refusal to listen to our complaints.

🌀 OBFUSCATE → (AHB fuh skayt) [অব্ফাস্কেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিভ্রান্ত করা, অন্ধকার করা, অস্পষ্ট করা, হতবুদ্ধি করা, ধন্দে ফেলা, হতভম্ব করা, ঘাবড়ে দেওয়া, কোনো বিষয়কে অস্পষ্ট বা ঘোলাটে করে তোলা, কিংকর্তব্যবিমূঢ় করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to darken; to confuse; to make con fus ing

- ❑ The spokesman's attempt to explain what the president had meant merely **obfuscated** the issue further. People had hoped the spokes man would elucidate the issue.
- ❑ Too much gin had **obfuscated** the old man's senses.
- ❑ The professor's inept lecture gradually **ob fus cat ed** a subject that had been crystal clear to us before.
- ❑ To **obfuscate** something is to en gage in **obfuscation**.
- ❑ Lester called himself a used-car sales man, but his real job was **ob fus ca tion**: He sold cars by con fus ing his customers.

Synonyms:- communize, compensate, desensitise, envenom, even, exacerbate, exasperate, liquidize, mature, morph, opalize, overturn, pall, romanticize, set, shoal, strengthen, tenderize, unite, vascularise

Antonyms:- clarify, illuminate, clarify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (মনকে) আচ্ছন্ন করা; বিভ্রান্ত বা হতবুদ্ধি করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ As we noted several months ago, orotund, abstract language can obfuscate accountability, truth-telling, and as we're now seeing most clearly, the simple facing of reality.
- ❑ When it comes to password integrity, the key is to obfuscate words as much as possible.
- ❑ In fact, where he might have taken the opportunity to obfuscate his support for the war, and therefore distance himself from the most immediately unpopular episode of the Prime Minister's tenure, he has resolutely stated that he is for it.
- ❑ the spelling changes will deform some familiar words and obfuscate their etymological origins
- ❑ it is more likely to obfuscate people than enlighten them
- ❑ For example, the supply of gold from official sources is on a 24-hour basis, in spite of the Washington agreement and similar declarations largely drafted in order to obfuscate rather than to enlighten.
- ❑ In a wonderful theatrical performance Jones succeeded in making an even bigger fool of himself by attempting to obfuscate the unobfuscatible.

🌀 OBLIQUE → (oh BLEEK) [অব্লীক্, অব্লিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: তির্যক, কোণাকুণি, ত্যারছা, ঢালু, তেরছা, বক্র, অসমান্তরাল, আড়, টেরা, তির্যক, বাঁকা, টেড়া, অসৎ, অসরল, অসমান্তরাল

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** indirect; at an angle

- ❑ In geometry, lines are said to be **oblique** if they are neither parallel nor per pen dic u lar to one another. The word has a related meaning outside of math e mat ics. An **oblique** state ment is one that does not directly ad dress the topic at hand, that approaches it as if from an angle.
- ❑ An allusion could be said to be an **oblique** reference.
- ❑ An **oblique** argument is one that does not directly confront its true subject.
- ❑ To insult someone **obliquely** is to do so indirectly.
- ❑ Essence sprinkled her student council speech with **oblique** referenc es to the prin ci pal's new toupee; the principal is so dense that he never figured out what was going on, but the rest of us were rolling on the floor.

Synonyms:- oblique case, slanting, slanted, sloping, at an angle, angled, diagonal, aslant, slant, slantwise, skew, askew, cater-cornered, kitty-corner

Antonyms:- even, level, straight, parallel, perpendicular, nominative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ বাঁকানো; তির্যক; অসম: an oblique angle অসমকোণ।
- ☑ ২ পরোক্ষ: an oblique reference to something.
- ☑ obliquely/obliquity [আবলিকোআটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] ১ বক্রতা; পরোক্ষতা।
- ☑ ২ [countable noun, uncountable noun] নৈতিক বিকৃতি; এর দৃষ্টান্ত।

Examples:-

- ☑ They were protest films, with calls direct rather than **oblique**.
- ☑ The instrumentation is acoustic guitar plus woodwinds and strings - meandering arrangements, **oblique** lyrics, and his vocal style is pretty full on, so right up my alley.
- ☑ In this watershed sequence, the oblique angles and edgy camerawork signal the presence of Jeffrey's gaze as his invisible aura surrounds Susan in her destitution.
- ☑ This positioning helps in the toning of the oblique muscles, the muscles that let you twist side to side.
- ☑ Mounted on the wall at eye level, Enantiomorphic Chambers consists of two cubic structures, each with a mirror projecting at an oblique angle and placed so that the mirrors face each other.
- ☑ we sat on the settee oblique to the fireplace
- ☑ The sergeant ordered the men to march "oblique right."

🔗 **OBLIVION** → (uh BLIV ee un) [আবলিভিআন, অবলিভিয়ান]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভুলে যাওয়া, বিস্মরণ, বিস্মৃতি, প্রমাদ, অস্মরণ, বিস্মৃতি, ভুলে যাওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** total forgetfulness; the state of being forgotten

- ☑ A few of the young actors would find fame, but most were headed for **oblivion**.
- ☑ After tossing and turning with anxiety for most of the night, Marisol finally found the **oblivion** of sleep.
- ☑ To be **oblivious** is to be forgetful or unaware.
- ☑ Old age had made the retired professor **oblivious** of all his old theories.
- ☑ The workmen stomped in and out of the room, but the happy child, playing on the floor, was **oblivious** of all distraction. ✱It is also acceptable to say "**oblivious** to" rather than "**oblivious** of."

Synonyms:- unconsciousness, insensibility, a stupor, stupefaction, senselessness, a coma, a blackout, the waters of Lethe

Antonyms:- awareness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] বিস্মরণ; বিস্মৃতি; (কথ্য) অচেতন অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☑ I remember that night you came into Bailey's to drink yourself into **oblivion** after Katherine died.
- ☑ They will be killed and burned to ash, an eternal death, an absolute **oblivion** of which there is no return.
- ☑ Perpetually regenerating, these •super stars never fade into oblivion , only becoming brighter and brighter.
- ☑ Even if I don't sink into oblivion , drifting near the verge allows my subconscious to bubble up and provide answers.
- ☑ The darkness thickens, closes in on me, drawing me into these eyes, and my surroundings sink into oblivion .
- ☑ they drank themselves into oblivion

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- ☐ They will be killed and burned to ash, an eternal death, an absolute oblivion of which there is no return.
- ☐ This is great, comprehensive stuff, worth preserving as the laserdisc format fades into oblivion .
- ☐ We were all too busy smoking dope, but even if we did drink it was never the full-on race to oblivion that happens today.
- ☐ The world was spiralling into oblivion
- ☐ to nothingness.
- ☐ The next step is oblivion
- ☐ sleepiness and coma.

🌀 OBSCURE → (ub SKYOOR) [অবস্কিউআ(র), অবস্কিওর]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষপা, অন্ধকার করা, অস্পষ্ট করা, ক্ষীণ করা, ম্লান করা, গোপন করা, অন্ধকার, আবছা, ম্যাড়মেড়ে, অনির্দিষ্ট, অস্পষ্ট, অখ্যাত, ঝাপসা, অজ্ঞাত, নিষ্প্রতিভ, অস্মুট, ধোঁয়াটে, অপ্রতিষ্ঠিত, দুর্বোধ্য, দুস্পাঠ্য, অশ্রুত, অজানা, অখ্যাতনামা, নামবিহীন, গুপ্ত, বৈশিষ্ট্যহীন, অন্ধকারময়, হীন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** unknown; hard to understand; dark

- ☐ The comedy nightclub was filled with **obscure** comedians who stole one another's jokes and seldom got any laughs.
- ☐ The artist was so **obscure** that even his parents had trouble remembering his name.
- ☐ The noted scholar's dissertation was terribly **obscure**; it had to be translated from English into English before anyone could make head or tail of it.
- ☐ Some contemporary poets apparently believe that the only way to be great is to be **obscure**.
- ☐ The features of the forest grew **obscure** as night fell.
- ☐ The state of being **obscure** in any of its senses is called **obscurity**.

Synonyms:- hide, conceal, cover, veil, shroud, screen, mask, cloak, cast a shadow over, shadow, block (out), obliterate, eclipse, darken, bedim, enshroud, unclear, uncertain, unknown, in doubt, doubtful, dubious, mysterious, hazy, vague, indeterminate, concealed, hidden

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, obvious, famous, clear, disclose, clarify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ অন্ধকারময়; গুপ্ত; অস্পষ্ট: an obscure source.
- ☐ ২ সুপরিচিত নয় এমন অখ্যাত: an obscure poet.
- ☐ □ (verb transitive) অস্পষ্ট বা অন্ধকারময় করা; আড়াল করা: The sight was obscured by smoke.
- ☐ obscurely/obscurity [অবস্কিউআরাটি] ১ [uncountable noun] অখ্যাতি: a life lived in obscure.
- ☐ ২ [countable noun] অজ্ঞাত বা অস্পষ্ট কোনো কিছু।
- ☐ obscurantism [অবস্কিউর্যান্টিজাম] (noun) [uncountable noun] ১ অজ্ঞতা; কুসংস্কার; মোহ ইত্যাদি থেকে মুক্তির প্রয়াসের বিরোধিতা; পশ্চাদমুখিতা।
- ☐ ২ সচেতনভাবে সৃষ্ট বা রক্ষিত অস্পষ্টতা।
- ☐ obscurantist [অবস্কিইস্ট] (noun) সংস্কারবিরোধী পশ্চাদমুখী ব্যক্তি।

Examples:-

- ☐ A set of trimmer figures and new tattoos show a band that's been sharpened by extended tours of an **obscure** but adoring and importantly, swelling international circuit.
- ☐ Also, whether or not it's a specific form, do you happen to know a good site or book with reference to more **obscure** poetry forms?

- ❑ To reach a younger demographic, Jensen and his ilk are eschewing mainstream acts and building brand identity with cutting-edge, forgotten, and obscure music.
- ❑ Oblique culinary references and obscure terms go against the grain of the present climate in the culinary world.
- ❑ In doing so, it reflects the manner in which Kafka himself has gradually become indistinguishable from the obscure fascination at the heart of his writings.
- ❑ gray clouds obscure the sun
- ❑ At times he seemed purposely to obscure his meaning, preferring mystery to clarity.

🔗 OBSEQUIOUS → (ub SEE kwee us) [আব্‌সিক্যুইআস্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: তোয়াজ, খোশামুদে, চাটুকার, ক্রীতদাসতুল্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** fawning; sub ser vi ent; suck ing up to

- ❑ Ann's assistant was so **obsequious** that she could never tell what he really thought about anything.
- ❑ My **obsequious** friend seemed to live only to make me happy and never wanted to do anything if I said I didn't want to do it.

Synonyms:- bootlicking, fawning, insincere, servile, sycophantic, toadyish

Antonyms:- assertive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ আজ্ঞাবহ; বশংবদ; (বিশেষত সুবিধাদির প্রত্যাশায়) মাত্রাতিরিক্ত শ্রদ্ধা প্রদর্শনকারী।
- ❑ obsequiouslyobsequiousness

Examples:-

- ❑ Her insatiable desire to be stroked, bolstered, flattered, was met by Burrell with the obsequious enthusiasm of a knight offering the chasteness of courtly love.
- ❑ As is always the case in France, I am not sure if she reads my apology as sufficiently humble or merely obsequious .
- ❑ Paris himself turns out to be an obsequious toady in Domitian's heady presence.
- ❑ they were served by obsequious waiters
- ❑ They are curiously obsequious
- ❑ seeming to promise presidents and prime ministers a favourable verdict in return for a few invitations, a few decorations.
- ❑ Submission here means to be subsequent or responsive, not necessarily obsequious or subservient.
- ❑ They've filled their almost-claustrophobic room with towering flower bouquets and perhaps a few too many obsequious waiters.
- ❑ Diamond has a gentle, self-effacing style about him without seeming obsequious .

🔗 OBTUSE → (ahb TOOS) [আব্‌টিউস্‌, আব্‌টুস্‌, অব্‌টিউস্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভোঁতা, ভোঁদা, নির্বোধ, অসাড়, স্থূলগ্র, অসূক্ষ্মগ্র, স্থূলবুদ্ধি, অনুভূতিশক্তিহীন, ভোঁতাবুদ্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** insensitive; blockheaded

- ❑ Karen was so **obtuse** that she didn't realize for several days that Caleb had asked her to marry him.
- ❑ The **obtuse** student couldn't seem to grasp the difference between addition and subtraction.

Synonyms:- stupid, slow-witted, slow, dull-witted, unintelligent, ignorant, simpleminded, witless, insensitive, imperceptive, uncomprehending, dim, dimwitted, dense, dumb, slow on the uptake, halfwitted, brain-dead, moronic, cretinous, thick, dopey, lamebrained, dumb-ass, dead from the neck up, boneheaded, chowderheaded

Antonyms:- cutting, ground, keen, pointed, sharp, whetted, acute

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ ভোঁতা।

☐ ২ (কোণ) এক সমকোণের (৯০°) চেয়ে বড় কিন্তু দুই সমকোণের (১৮০°) চেয়ে ছোট; স্থূলকোণ।

☐ ৩ বোকা।

☐ obtusely obtuseness

Examples:-

☐ Left anterior auricle shallow, with straight dorsal margin and **obtuse**, outwardly concave anterior margin lacking a byssal sinus.

☐ It is a luxuriant plant with opposite oblong and obovate leaves which abruptly acuminate apically and are **obtuse** to basally rounded.

☐ Really, I can't understand how Raspberry would be so obtuse to confuse cause and effect.

☐ The muri have an obtuse shape (black arrowhead).

☐ Walls unexpectedly meet at acute and obtuse angles rather than commonplace right angles.

☐ he wondered if the doctor was being deliberately obtuse

☐ Black and white with a tasteful blue cover, Smoke peers out at the capital from an obtuse angle.

☐ The deadpan humour behind their stone-faced radical posturing and deliberately obtuse lyrics were certainly overlooked by many.

☐ Left anterior auricle shallow, with straight dorsal margin and obtuse

☐ outwardly concave anterior margin lacking a byssal sinus.

☐ The cutting edge includes two sections which form an obtuse angle and in the area of a roof-shaped tip merge into each other.

☐ It is a luxuriant plant with opposite oblong and obovate leaves which abruptly acuminate apically and are obtuse to basally rounded.

OFFICIOUS → (uh FISH us) [আফিসাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাহায্য করতে আগ্রহী, অনধিকার চর্চায় অতিতৎপর, ওপর-পড়া, গায়ে-পড়া, উপযাচক, অনধিকার, প্রগলভ, অত্যাগ্রহণশীল, অনধিকারচর্চা, আগবাড়া, উপর-পড়া, অনধিকার চর্চায় অতিতৎপর, গায়ে-পড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** annoyingly eager to help or advise

☐ The **officious** officer could never resist sticking his nose into other people's business.

☐ The **officious** salesperson refused to leave us alone, so we finally left without buying anything.

☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- self-important, bumptious, self-assertive, overbearing, overzealous, domineering, opinionated, interfering, intrusive, meddlesome, meddling, pushy, bossy

Antonyms:- unobtrusive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ গায়েপড়ে সাহায্য করতে বা পরামর্শ দেয় এমন; কর্তৃত্বপরায়ণ।

☐ officiously

☐ officiousness

Examples:-

☐ The **officious** official declared authoritatively: 'It's already been decided that whether or not you have a ticket, you are not welcome.'

- ☐ It is, however, often imprudent and **officious** to try and fix the problems and arbitrate the quarrels of strangers.
- ☐ I was stopped at the University gates by an officious guard who asked me for my faculty card.
- ☐ These officious intermeddlers from Hollywood have no regard for baseball or its rich history of patriotism, and they have no business being at the Hall of Fame.
- ☐ It is not arrogant, officious, overbearing or patronising.
- ☐ the security people were very officious
- ☐ His officious and arrogant attitude towards players has also, remarkably, gone unpunished.
- ☐ Rangers were right to be upset by how the officious referee handled the match.
- ☐ Should you find yourself getting a wee bit officious in your personal communications, remember the wise advice of Confucius: Be nice, go far.
- ☐ Had an officious bystander raised the possibility, can one doubt that George would have ridiculed it?
- ☐ An officious man forced me to wait by the door as another patron was seated.

ONEROUS → (AHN ur us) [অনারাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কষ্টসাধ্য, দুঃসহ, কঠিন, গুরুভার, কষ্টদায়ক, দুর্বহ, ক্লেশকর, পীড়াকর, পীড়নকর

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** burdensome; oppressive

- ☐ We were given the **onerous** task of cleaning up the fairgrounds after the carnival.
- ☐ The job had long hours, but the work wasn't **onerous**; Bill spent most of his time sitting with his feet on the desk.
- ☐ This word can be pronounced (OH nur us).

Synonyms:- burdensome, arduous, strenuous, difficult, hard, severe, heavy, back-breaking, oppressive, weighty, uphill, challenging, formidable, laborious, Herculean, exhausting, tiring, taxing, demanding, punishing, grueling, exacting, wearing, wearisome, fatiguing, toilsome

Antonyms:- easy, light, soft, easy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ কষ্টসাধ্য; গুরুভার: onerous duties.
- ☐ onerously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ This is an **onerous** responsibility, a responsibility which cannot be achieved by the notion that might is right.
- ☐ The free trade area is the least **onerous** in terms of involvement.
- ☐ The burden is heavy if unusually wide or onerous conditions are to become part of the contract.
- ☐ Which means I'll have to resume the onerous task of sending regular e-mail.
- ☐ Occupiers are going to become more aware of onerous lease terms.
- ☐ he found his duties increasingly onerous
- ☐ Unprofitable contracts can be ended, and property burdened with onerous obligations disowned.
- ☐ The onerous task of distributing seed potatoes to the tenantry on the Sligo estate has just been completed.
- ☐ Thus his liability under the lease could become even more onerous
- ☐ without his knowledge or consent.
- ☐ And, one thing that I didn't mention before is that BA have given me another onerous task.
- ☐ And it's an onerous responsibility and he made a decision in the light of the information available to him.

OPAQUE → (oh PAYK) [ওপেইক্, ওপেক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দৃষ্টিরোধকারী, আলোক-অভেদ্য, অন্ধকার, তিমির, আঁধার, অজ্ঞতা, শিক্ষাহীনতা, অনচ্ছ, অস্বচ্ছ, অন্ধকারাচ্ছন্ন, অস্পষ্ট, ছায়াময়, হাবাগবা, জড়বুদ্ধি, ঘোলা, আলোকের পক্ষে অভেদ্য, দুর্বোধ্য, অস্বচ্ছ, বাপসা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** impossible to see through; im pos si ble to un der stand

- ☐ The windows in the movie star's house were made not of glass but of some **opaque** material intended to keep his fans from spying on him.
- ☐ We tried to figure out what Horace was thinking, but his ex pres sion was **opaque**: It revealed nothing.
- ☐ Jerry's mind, assuming he had one, was **opaque**.
- ☐ The statement was **opaque**; no one could make anything of it.
- ☐ The noun form of **opaque** is **opacity** (oh PAS uh tee).

Synonyms:- nontransparent, cloudy, filmy, blurred, smeared, smeary, misty, hazy, dirty, muddy, muddied, grimy

Antonyms:- clear, obvious, plain, unambiguous, unequivocal, clear

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ আলোনিরোধক; অনচ্ছ; জড়।
- ☐ opaquelyopaqueness

Examples:-

- ☐ The process isn't necessarily racist or sexist, it's just totally **opaque** to anyone who isn't a student politics geek.
- ☐ By now you will have a wooden container full of an insipid yellowish **opaque** liquid and a sieve full of mash.
- ☐ These consist of arrays of pixels, each made of a material that varies from being transparent to opaque depending on the size of the electrical voltage you apply to it.
- ☐ The mediums vary from high gloss to matte, transparent to opaque , bold to nuanced.
- ☐ The process isn't necessarily racist or sexist, it's just totally opaque to anyone who isn't a student politics geek.
- ☐ the windows were opaque with steam
- ☐ This was part of an effort to increase the transparency of hedge funds, which are notoriously opaque to investors and regulators.
- ☐ The explanations are about as opaque to the uninitiated as the phrases themselves.
- ☐ Redwood gazebos will look and perform best with the application of a transparent, semi-transparent or opaque finish.
- ☐ He believed that there do exist necessary connections in nature, even though these connections are opaque to human understanding.
- ☐ Out of them came only egg yolk and egg white, firm and opaque or runny and transparent to be sure, but never any sort of baby bird.

🌀 **OPULENT** → (AHP yuh lunt) [অফিউলেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঐশ্বর্যশালী, সমৃদ্ধিশালী, ধনবান, ধনী, ধনশালী, পর্যাপ্ত, কড়িয়াল, প্রচুর, প্রচুর পর্যাপ্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** luxurious

- ☐ Everything in the **opulent** palace was made of gold—except the toilet-paper holder, which was made of platinum.
- ☐ The investment banker had grown so accustomed to an **opulent** lifestyle that he had trouble adjusting to the federal pen i ten tia ry.
- ☐ **Opulence** is often ostentatious.

Synonyms:- luxurious, sumptuous, palatial, lavish, lavishly appointed, rich, splendid, magnificent, grand, grandiose, fancy, plush, classy, ritzy, posh, swanky, swank

Antonyms:- impoverished

Examples:-

- ❑ When the rich buy **opulent** second, third, and fourth homes, they drive up the price of land and housing and force the less fortunate onto the street.
- ❑ Each location and set is **opulent**, textured and rich, portraying a period feel while keeping a morbid and often gothic atmosphere.
- ❑ This lavish, opulent approach - one might call it good taste with good humour - is typical of her style.
- ❑ The Velingrad factory was able to provide replacements that respected the castle's classical tradition and opulent furnishings.
- ❑ Once the symbol of a rich legacy, they used to grace the opulent confines of sprawling traditional houses belonging to the aristocratic class.
- ❑ the opulent comfort of a limousine
- ❑ The wealth from oil enabled him to head an opulent and corrupt court.
- ❑ He relishes an opulent lifestyle with palatial homes in Europe and America, private jets, two yachts and a helicopter.
- ❑ And the hotel's opulent dining rooms, with elaborately decorated gold columns and mirrored walls, serve good food.
- ❑ A professional and caring staff pamper spa and sauna members in the most opulent and grand setting.

🌀 ORTHODOX → (OR thuh dahks) [ওথাডক্স, অরথোডক্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বধর্মপরায়ণ, ধর্মমতে দৃঢ়বিশ্বাসী, নৈষ্ঠিক, শাস্ত্রবিশ্বাসী, গোঁড়া, সনাতন, প্রচলিত, সর্বজনগৃহীত, প্রথাসম্মত, নিষ্ঠাবান, সর্বজন-অনুমোদিত, গোঁড়া, ধর্মমতে নিষ্ঠাবান

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** conventional; adhering to established principles or doctrines, especially in religion; by the book

- ❑ The doctor's treatment for Lou's cold was entirely **orthodox**: plenty of liquids, aspirin, and rest.
- ❑ Austin's views were **orthodox**; there was nothing shocking about any of them.
- ❑ The body of what is **orthodox** is called **orthodoxy**.
- ❑ The teacher's lectures were characterized by strict adherence to **orthodoxy**.
- ❑ To be unconventional is to be **unorthodox**.
- ❑ "Swiss cheese" is an **unorthodox** explanation for the composition of the moon.

Synonyms:- conventional, mainstream, conformist, established, well-established, traditional, traditionalist, prevalent, popular, conservative, unoriginal

Antonyms:- casual, informal, irregular, unceremonious, unconventional, unorthodox

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সাধারণে গৃহীত বা অনুমোদিত (ধ্যান-ধারণা, বিশ্বাস ইত্যাদিতে বিশ্বাসী); গোঁড়া: orthodox beliefs.
- ❑ the Orthodox Church ইস্তাযুলের সর্বোচ্চ ধর্মযাজককে প্রধান বিশপ হিসেবে স্বীকৃতিদানকারী চর্চা বা the Eastern Church; সোভিয়েত ইউনিয়ন; রুম্যানিয়া; গ্রিস ইত্যাদির স্বায়ত্তশাসিত চার্চসমূহের গোষ্ঠী।
- ❑ orthodoxy [ওথাডক্সি] (noun) [Uncountable noun] প্রচলিত মতে বিশ্বাস; গোঁড়ামি; [Countable noun] গোঁড়া বিশ্বাস বা চরিত্র বা প্রথা।

Examples:-

- ❑ The fundamentalist is always trying to conform his or her experience to his or her **orthodox** belief, to his or her fundamentalism.
- ❑ The **orthodox** husbands will be peeved, no doubt.
- ❑ The therapy is not intended as a substitute for orthodox medical treatment, the Association of Reflexologists stresses.

- ❑ The Rangers right winger was a fine orthodox player but on this occasion he had to be replaced by the skilful, but out-of-position, Ralph Brand.
- ❑ For 150 years, it fell from orthodox medical practice.
- ❑ orthodox medical treatment
- ❑ Others come from more orthodox religious traditions, readily linking parapsychology with its heterodox metaphysical precursors.
- ❑ The patients in this study underwent allergic testing according to standards of orthodox medicine.
- ❑ She came from an orthodox family and her father's political leanings provided her an opportunity to meet political leaders.
- ❑ The orthodox husbands will be peeved, no doubt.
- ❑ First, some women reject feminism in favor of more orthodox forms of religion.

🔗 OSTENSIBLE → (ah STEN suh bul) [অস্টেন্সিবল্, অস্টেন্সিবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: লোক দেখান বা ভান করা, প্রকৃত উদ্দেশ্য, প্রতীয়মান, প্রদর্শনীয়, সুস্পষ্ট, প্রকাশ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** apparent (but misleading); professed

- ❑ Blake's **ostensible** mission was to repair a broken telephone, but his real goal was to eavesdrop on the boss's conversation.
- ❑ Trevor's **ostensible** kindness to squirrels belied his deep hatred of them.

Synonyms:- apparent, counterfeit, imitative, ostensive, seeming, superficial

Antonyms:- real

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (যুক্তি ইত্যাদি) প্রকৃত কারণ গোপন করার চেষ্টায় উপস্থাপন করা হয়েছে এমন; লোকদেখানো; বাহ্যিক প্রতীয়মান; আপাত।
- ❑ ostensibly [অস্টেন্সিভলি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Later, the company risked its stance of ostensible objectivity by joining the preacher and his family for a picnic supper at a farm north of the city.
- ❑ It is, after all, made up of ostensible competitors who are allied for the common good.
- ❑ The ostensible cause of the conflict was a trivial argument between a public transportation driver and a passenger of different faiths.
- ❑ the delay may have a deeper cause than the ostensible reason
- ❑ The safety team's ostensible goal was, if possible, to manage the project to a safe and successful conclusion.
- ❑ A biography of Elvire O'Connor, the ostensible writer of this piece, is included in the program and is a tiny work of art in its own right.
- ❑ There is a remarkable piece of dialogue on just this subject in Dr Faustus, although the ostensible topic is music.
- ❑ The ostensible reason is that he does not wish to relinquish his seat in the European parliament.
- ❑ While the ostensible motivation will be to improve the security of the Internet, the real objective will be to increase corporate profitability.

🔗 OSTENTATIOUS → (ahs ten TAY shus) [অস্টেন্টিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: জাঁক দেখাতে ভালবাসে এমন, জাঁকালো, জাঁকজমকপ্রিয়, সাড়ম্বর, আড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, ভানপূর্ণ, জাঁক করে এমন, জাঁকাল, জাঁককারী, বড়াইপূর্ণ, অতি বাহারে, জাঁকজমকপ্রিয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** excessively conspicuous; showing off

- ❑ The designer's use of expensive materials was **ostentatious**; every piece of furniture was covered with silk or velvet, and every piece of hardware was made of silver or gold.

- ❑ The donor was **ostentatious** in making his gift to the hospital. He held a big press conference to announce it and then walked through the wards to give patients an opportunity to thank him personally.
- ❑ The young lawyer had **ostentatiously** hung his Harvard diploma on the door to his office.
- ❑ To be **ostentatious** is to engage in **ostentation**.
- ❑ Lamar wore solid-gold shoes to the party; I was shocked by his **ostentation**.

Synonyms:- showy, pretentious, conspicuous, flamboyant, gaudy, brash, vulgar, loud, extravagant, fancy, ornate, overelaborate, flash, flashy, splashy, fancy-pants, over the top, glitzy, ritzy, superfly

Antonyms:- conservative, quiet, unostentatious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ লোক-দেখাতে পছন্দ করে এমন; জাঁকালো: in an ostentatious manner.
- ❑ ostentatiously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ He is also an Olympian namedropper, **ostentatiously** recounting how much Keith Richards enjoyed his company.
- ❑ Of course some percentage of this represented authentic business and educational expense, but much of it was pure **ostentatiousness** or 'gallery' as we are wont to describe in local parlance.
- ❑ London at the time was a curious mixture of ostentatious wealth hiding harrowing poverty.
- ❑ Hat designer Tracy Rose, 42, renowned for her ostentatious hats on Ladies' Day, was also attired in a weather theme.
- ❑ His way of life may seem a bit ostentatious, but his energy and enthusiasm is infectious, and there is nothing snobbish or affected about him.
- ❑ books that people buy and display ostentatiously but never actually finish
- ❑ The family are keen attenders at St Agnes Catholic Church, and Papa's piety is effortful and ostentatious.
- ❑ Civilised behaviour is the key to appearing middle class, so don't binge drink, never swear and don't do anything ostentatious.
- ❑ For those who spend down their wealth on a lavish and ostentatious lifestyle, there is no tax.
- ❑ They contribute generously to village and family enterprises and avoid ostentatious displays of affluence.
- ❑ Buying an island seems the pinnacle of ostentatious extravagance.

🌀 **PACIFY** → (*PAS uh fye*) [প্যাসিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঠাণ্ডা করা, শান্ত করা, সান্ত্বনা দেওয়া, শান্তি দেওয়া, শান্তকরা, সান্ত্বনা দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to calm someone down; to placate

- ❑ A parent gives a baby a **pacifier** to **pacify** him or her. A **pacifist** is someone who does not believe in war.

Synonyms:- placate, appease, calm (down), conciliate, propitiate, assuage, mollify, soothe

Antonyms:- anger, enrage, incense, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage, aggravate, antagonize

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) শান্ত করা; প্রশমিত করা; হিংসা বা সন্ত্রাসের পরিসমাপ্তি ঘটানো।

Examples:-

- ❑ Caesar campaigns against the Belgii; all northern Gaul apparently **pacified**.
- ❑ The government must realize that brute force alone will not **pacify** the restive region.
- ❑ Would you ever pacify angry clients by giving them extra hours at no charge?
- ❑ We need to pacify the population and win them to our side before any serious nation-building can take place.

- ❑ A plumber was stabbed in the chest and died within minutes when he tried to pacify an angry man armed with a knife outside a public house, a jury was told.
- ❑ he had to pacify angry spectators
- ❑ As a result, the authorities needed three more years to pacify the country.
- ❑ In the film starring Paul Hogan, the hero uses his skills to pacify an angry water buffalo standing in the way of his vehicle.
- ❑ 'It took nearly 80 years to pacify Northern Ireland, where there are only two factions,' he wrote.

🔗 PAINSTAKING → (PAYN stay king) [পেন্সটেকিং]

বাংলা অর্থ: শ্রমসাদ্য, কার্যসক্তি, কষ্টসহিষ্ণু, ক্রিয়াশীল, যত্নশীল, ক্রিয়াপর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** extremely careful; taking pains **Painstaking** = pains-taking = taking pains.

- ❑ The jeweler was **painstaking** in his effort not to ruin the \$50 million diamond.

Synonyms:- careful, meticulous, thorough, assiduous, sedulous, attentive, diligent, industrious, conscientious, punctilious, scrupulous, rigorous, particular, pedantic, fussy

Antonyms:- careless

Examples:-

- ❑ After a year of **painstaking** scientific research, the world's funniest joke was revealed on yesterday.
- ❑ He then set about a thorough and **painstaking** exploration of what an orchestral work of the late 20th century might be.
- ❑ The foxy-coloured glazes had been applied with painstaking attention to detail.
- ❑ The secret of good tiling is painstaking preparation and accurate cutting and fixing.
- ❑ He warned that the investigation could prove to be a long haul as it would be thorough and painstaking.
- ❑ he is a gentle, painstaking man
- ❑ After a year of painstaking scientific research, the world's funniest joke was revealed on yesterday.
- ❑ Compulsive working out at the gym is common, as is painstaking attention to diet and dietary supplements.
- ❑ Although one has to admire the painstaking attention to detail in keeping the scaffold holes.
- ❑ Forensic experts yesterday continued the painstaking search for clues to the London bombers.

🔗 PALLIATE → (PAL ee ayt) [প্যালিএইট, প্যালিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষমা করা, আংশিক ক্ষমা করা, আংশিক লাঘব করা, প্রশমিত করা, উপশম করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to relieve or alleviate something without getting rid of the problem; to assuage; to mitigate

- ❑ You take aspirin in the hope that it will **palliate** your headache.
- ❑ Aspirin is a **palliative** (PAL yuh tiv).

Synonyms:- beautify, color, develop, down, enrich, fancify, fine-tune, make pure, mitigate, perfect, polish, prettify, purify, raise, reform, relieve, repair, soothe, straighten out, turn around

Antonyms:- aggravate, exacerbate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (রোগ, বেদনা) প্রশমন করা; (অপরাধ ইত্যাদির) গুরুত্ব লাঘব করা।
- ❑ palliation [প্যালিএইশন্] (noun) প্রশমন; লাঘবকরণ; [countable noun] যা লাঘব করে।
- ❑ palliative [প্যালিআটিভ] (noun), (adjective) প্রশমনকারী (বস্তু)।

Examples:-

- ❑ Far from being arbitrary, it seems to me that the Secretary of State has done all that he could be expected to do to palliate the deprivation of liberty of the many applicants for asylum here.
- ❑ These women were able to palliate ethnic and class differences by integrating recent European immigrants and native-born women into a single community with a coherent spirituality.
- ❑ The need to deny, palliate, or make up for the thinness of New World culture and to mount counter-claims of glory for New World scenery long shaped how America was viewed and portrayed.
- ❑ treatment works by palliating symptoms
- ❑ Lung transplantation has become an acceptable therapy to palliate patients with a variety of end-stage lung diseases.
- ❑ There are those tales too of a somewhat grimmer nature concerning the use of humour to palliate the horrors of war.
- ❑ But it wasn't until 1983 that the first successful operation to palliate the anomalies was reported by Norwood.
- ❑ A fire-breathing New York City minister denounced the absence of God in the preamble as 'an omission which no pretext whatever can palliate.'

🌀 PALPABLE → (PAL puh bul) [প্যাল্পাবল্, প্যাল্প্যাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুভব করা, স্পর্শ করা, স্পর্শগ্রাহ্য, প্রতীয়মান, অনুভবযোগ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** capable of being touched; obvious; tangible

- ❑ The tumor was **palpable**; the doctor could feel it with his finger.
- ❑ Harry's disappointment at being rejected by every college in America was **palpable**; it was so obvious that you could almost reach out and touch it.
- ❑ There was **palpable** danger in flying the kite in a thunder storm.
- ❑ The opposite of **palpable** is **impalpable**.

Synonyms:- tangible, touchable, noticeable, detectable

Antonyms:- impalpable, imperceptible, indistinguishable, insensible, palpable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ যা অনুভব বা স্পর্শ করা যায়; স্পষ্টত বোধগম্য: a palpable error.
- ❑ palpably [প্যাল্প্যাবল্] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ His neck was swollen, with no **palpable** subcutaneous emphysema.
- ❑ I suppose that I might have been tempted otherwise if the argument had been such **palpable** nonsense that it was instantly obvious that it could not possibly be right.
- ❑ When something is described as •frivolous and light, like a fine champagne, the sense of a party atmosphere is almost palpable.
- ❑ Their confidence and self-assurance is indeed palpable, as is their ability to express themselves uninhibitedly.
- ❑ When flow returns, the sense of relief is palpable.
- ❑ a palpable sense of loss
- ❑ She had bilateral palpable cervical lymph nodes.
- ❑ The writer's sense of uneasiness and disappointment is palpable throughout the book as she surveys the scene.
- ❑ Four of his cases were palpable lesions and were entirely made up of gynecomastia-like changes.
- ❑ Physical examination revealed no palpable nodules, and FNA of the left lobe was performed.

🌀 PALTRY → (PAWL tree) [পোল্ট্রি, প্যাল্ট্রি]

বাংলা অর্থ: নগণ্য, তুচ্ছ, জঘন্য, নীচ, অকিঁচিৎ, অকিঁচিৎকর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** insignificant; worthless

- ❑ The lawyer's efforts on our behalf were **paltry**; they didn't add up to anything.
- ❑ The **paltry** fee he paid us was scarcely large enough to cover our expenses.

Synonyms:- small, meager, trifling, insignificant, negligible, inadequate, insufficient, derisory, pitiful, pathetic, miserable, niggardly, beggarly, measly, piddling, exiguous

Antonyms:- admirable, commendable, creditable, meritorious, substantial, considerable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ তুচ্ছ; অবজ্ঞা করা যায় এমন।

Examples:-

- ❑ This **paltry** bit extra will soon be used up once the council tax bill arrives.
- ❑ Though the battle of wills between the two of them is the focus of the film, it generates a **paltry** amount of drama.
- ❑ The only concessions remained limited to some paltry oversight additions.
- ❑ He described the 12.7m that will go towards education programmes as a paltry amount.
- ❑ Until two years ago, we had resources so paltry that it amounted to criminal negligence.
- ❑ she would earn a paltry \$33 more each month
- ❑ They want to take the music channels to the court for paying paltry amounts for playing their music.
- ❑ Over the past few years sales have rocketed, as people look for a safe home for their investments in the face of turbulent stock markets and paltry interest rates.
- ❑ There is some insurance available, although the amount of coverage is paltry.
- ❑ But the question to pose is, how far can one go using his or her own paltry resources in these hard economic times?
- ❑ But it's still going to be paltry amounts whichever way you slice it.

🌀 **PANACEA** → (pan uh SEE uh) [প্যানাসিয়া, প্যানাসিয়া]

বাংলা অর্থ: সর্বরোগহর ঔষধ, সর্বব্যাদিহর ঔষধ, সর্বরোগনিবারক ঔষধ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** something that cures every thing

- ❑ The administration seemed to believe that a tax cut would be a **panacea** for the country's economic ills.
- ❑ Granny believed that her "rheumatiz medicine" was a **panacea**. No matter what you were sick with, that was what she prescribed.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- universal cure, cure-all, cure for all ills, universal remedy, elixir, wonder drug, magic bullet

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সব ধরনের রোগ নিরাময়কারী ঔষধ; সব ধরনের সংকট মোচনের উপায়।

Examples:-

- ❑ She is aware that this has not been a **panacea** or overnight solution in Sweden, but regards it as by far the best of a dubious set of alternatives.
- ❑ The drugs are not a **panacea** but they do improve quality of life and boost life expectancy.
- ❑ Meanwhile, women need to be advised that a caesarean section is not a panacea.
- ❑ And so I don't think anyone looks at screening as a magic panacea to save the health budget.
- ❑ Many people in the United States think that screening is a panacea, a way of warding off disease and staying healthy perhaps forever.
- ❑ the time-honored panacea, cod liver oil

- ☐ Thus schools have become the all-purpose panacea
- ☐ the one-stop solution to any government headache.
- ☐ the panacea for all corporate ills
- ☐ Weight loss in and of itself is probably not the panacea you are looking for.

🌀 PARADIGM → (PAR uh dime) [প্যারাদাইম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দৃষ্টান্ত, উদাহরণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a model or example

- ☐ Mr. Hufstader is the best teacher in the whole world; his classroom should be the **paradigm** for all classrooms.
- ☐ In selecting her ward robe, messy Ana ap parent ly used a scarecrow as her **paradigm**.
- ☐ A **paradigm** is **paradigmatic** (par uh dig MAT ik).
- ☐ Virtually all the cars the com pa ny pro duced were based on a single, **par a dig mat ic** design.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- model, pattern, example, exemplar, template, standard, prototype, archetype

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ উদাহরণ; নমুনা, বিশেষত শব্দের প্রকৃতি-প্রত্যয়ের উদাহরণমালা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Each living language has implicit in it something analogous to a scientific **paradigm** , the system of thinking and memory that supports a way of life.
- ☐ there is a new **paradigm** for public art in this country
- ☐ He says a creative leap is a new pattern, a new paradigm , a new way of organizing information and energy that has nothing to do with the previous pattern.
- ☐ According to the neoclassical paradigm of economic theory, production conditions are basically the same everywhere.
- ☐ society's paradigm of the • ideal woman
- ☐ there is a new paradigm for public art in this country
- ☐ The author makes clear that she isn't interested in defending this list as a six-part paradigm of democratic political theory.
- ☐ Let me give you an example of why this paradigm about 'good' versus 'bad' religion is often misleading.
- ☐ Respondents' ratings were viewed as a reflection of the degree to which their colleges of agriculture had shifted from a teaching paradigm to a learning paradigm .
- ☐ the discovery of universal gravitation became the paradigm of successful science
- ☐ This present campaign is a paradigm of Washington's pattern of accusing others of doing what Washington is planning to do or has already done.

🌀 PARADOX → (PAR uh dahks) [প্যারাদক্স্, প্যার্যাডক্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্ভাব্যতা-বিরোধী ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু, কূটাভাস, কূট, প্রচলিত মতের বিরুদ্ধ মত, আপাতবৈপরীতা, আপাতবিরোধী হইলেও সত্য, কথা আপাত সত্যবিরোধী মনে হলেও বাস্তব সত্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a true statement or phe nom e non that nonethe less seems to contradict itself; an untrue statement or phe nom e non that none the less seems logical

- ☐ Mr. Cooper is a political **paradox**; he's a staunch Republican who votes only for Democrats.

❑ One of Xeno's **paradoxes** seems to prove the impossibility of an arrow's ever reaching its target: If the arrow first moves half the distance to the target, then half the remaining distance, then half the remaining distance, and so on, it can never arrive.

❑ A **paradox** is **paradoxical**.

❑ Pasquale's dislike of ice cream was **paradoxical** considering that he worked as an ice-cream taster.

Synonyms:- contradiction, contradiction in terms, self-contradiction, inconsistency, incongruity, oxymoron, conflict, anomaly, enigma, puzzle, mystery, conundrum

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Countable noun] কূটভাস; যে উক্তি আপাতদৃষ্টিতে স্ববিরোধী মনে হলেও সত্যবর্জিত নয়, যথা It is a paradox that professional comedians often have unhappy lives. 'More haste, less speed' is a well-known paradox. a work full of paradox and ambiguity.

❑ paradoxical [প্যারাডক্সিক্যাল] (adjective): This is paradoxical that as industry grows, poverty and misery increases.

❑ paradoxically [প্যারাডক্সিকালি] (adverb): paradoxically enough, the more he sought privacy, the more visitors he had.

❑ Paradoxically, the parent who allows secrets is the one to whom the child is more likely to come with a problem.

Examples:-

❑ He's a **paradox** in some ways. There is an air of indifference, but he really does care.

❑ An entire chapter is devoted to cleavages, and another to infinity, beginning with Zeno's **paradoxes** and leading up to Cantor's transfinite cardinals.

❑ a potentially serious conflict between quantum mechanics and the general theory of relativity known as the information paradox

❑ cathedrals face the paradox of having enormous wealth in treasures but huge annual expenses

❑ in a paradox, he has discovered that stepping back from his job has increased the rewards he gleans from it

❑ Solo practice improves concentration, which improves group practice. This sounds like a paradox

❑ but it is not.

❑ Brunel is a fascinating paradox : an artist and engineer who was rooted in the old world but imagined and helped to create the new.

❑ It sounds like a paradox - Paris has almost three times as much rain as London but London is much rainier than Paris.

❑ the liar paradox

🔗 **PAROCHIAL** → (puh ROH kee ul) [পারোউকিআল]

বাংলা অর্থ: যাজক পল্লীর, যাজক-পল্লী সংক্রান্ত, সংকীর্ণ, যাজকপল্লীসংক্রান্ত, যাজকপল্লীযুক্ত, সঙ্কীর্ণ সীমাবদ্ধ, যাজকপল্লী সম্বন্ধীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** narrow or confined in point of view; provincial

❑ The townspeople's concerns were entirely **parochial**; they worried only about what happened in their town and not about the larger world around it.

❑ The journalist's **parochial** point of view prevented him from becoming a nationally known figure.

❑ A lot of people think a **parochial** school is a religious school. Traditionally, a **parochial** school is just the school of the parish or neighborhood. In other contexts **parochial** has negative connotations.

Synonyms:- narrow-minded, small-minded, provincial, narrow, small-town, conservative, illiberal, intolerant, jerkwater

Antonyms:- catholic, cosmopolitan, liberal, open, open-minded, receptive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ প্যারিশসংক্রান্ত; (লাক্ষণিক) সীমাবদ্ধ; সংকীর্ণ: a parochial outlook.
- ☐ parochially [পারোউকিআলি] (adverb)
- ☐ parochialism [পারোউকিআল্‌ইজাম] (noun) সংকীর্ণতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Each portion in the Plantation was designated a parish in the established church and provision for **parochial** land was incorporated into the scheme.
- ☐ These are some of the **parochial** attitudes that must change.
- ☐ The book mentions many people and works to pray for, but its thrust is not parochial.
- ☐ Grigor believes commissioners, most of whom are based in London, can be parochial in their outlook.
- ☐ The parochial church council has unanimously rejected plans to move the 11th Century church.
- ☐ the parochial church council
- ☐ But to his disappointment, the offer was eventually refused by the parochial church council.
- ☐ Councillors agreed to defer a decision on the flagpole to find out if the parochial church council was insured for the broken pole.
- ☐ We are sick of the parochial and patrician attitudes of those we elect.
- ☐ David Vowles, a member of the parochial church council building sub committee said he hoped that once work began more interest would be generated.
- ☐ The real political driving force behind these changes is the widespread realisation that the problems we face are not narrow, parochial problems.

🎭 PARODY → (PAR uh dee) [প্যারাডি, প্যারোডি]

বাংলা অর্থ: লালিকা রচনা করা, প্যারডি, মিথ্যা অভিনয়, লালিকা, ব্যঙ্গকাব্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a satirical imitation

- ☐ At the talent show the girls sang a terrible **parody** of a Beatles song called "I Want to Hold Your Foot."
- ☐ Some **parodies** are unintentional and not very funny.
- ☐ The unhappy student accused Mr. Benson of being not a teacher but a **parody** of one.
- ☐ **Parody** can also be a verb. To **parody** something is to make a **parody** of it. A **parody** is **parodic** (puh ROD ik).

Synonyms:- satirize, burlesque, lampoon, caricature, mimic, imitate, ape, copy, make fun of, travesty, take off, send up, satire, pastiche, imitation, mockery, spoof, takeoff, send-up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] অন্য কারো রচনার ভাষা ও ভঙ্গি অনুকরণ করে রচিত ব্যঙ্গরসাত্মক রচনা; প্যারোডি।
- ☐ ২ [Uncountable noun] দুর্বল অনুকরণ।
- ☐ □(verb transitive) ব্যঙ্গাত্মক রূপ দেওয়া; প্যারোডি করা: parody a poem.
- ☐ parodist [প্যারাডইস্ট] (noun) প্যারোডি রচয়িতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Across the curve of the animal's long neck the butcher's ritual dagger has inscribed a **parody** of a smile.

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- ☐ Ganjou nipped his hand and then unhinged his jaw in a sick **parody** of a human smile.
- ☐ the movie is a parody of the horror genre
- ☐ He flashed me a small grin: a parody of one of my smiles.
- ☐ Viewed as a campy parody of the genre, the movie fares better, although it's neither funny enough nor enjoyable enough to be considered watchable.
- ☐ his provocative use of parody
- ☐ I stuffed the mite-sized mutt - such a small dog, really - into my grocery basket and pedaled back to the farm.
- ☐ I think we'll probably take another look at some purebred options, but I'm also going to try to reintroduce the idea of a rescue dog or a mutt from a shelter.
- ☐ It's a shame that not everyone has a dog, whether a mutt or a pedigree.
- ☐ Gourmet dog food will transform your cantankerous mutt into an obedient show dog.
- ☐ "Do not give me orders, mutt."

🔗 **PARSIMONIOUS** → (*pahr suh MOH nee us*) [পার্সিমিনিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতিশয় মিতব্যয়ী, কুপণ, হিসাবি, মিতব্যয়ী, ব্যয়কণ্ঠ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** stingy

- ☐ The widow was so **parsimonious** that she hung used teabags out to dry on her clothesline so that she would be able to use them again.
- ☐ We tried to be **parsimonious**, but without success. After just a couple of days at the resort we realized that we had spent all the money we had set aside for our entire month-long vacation.
- ☐ To be **parsimonious** is to practice **parsimony**.

Synonyms:- penurious, stingy, ungenerous

Antonyms:- bounteous, bountiful, charitable, generous, liberal, munificent, unsparing, spendthriftextravagant

Examples:-

- ☐ He puts Scotland's success in the sector down to its parsimonious reputation.
- ☐ This team was apparently built around a defense that was parsimonious to the extreme, and now it's gone a bit leaky.
- ☐ I was good and parsimonious and did the job myself, saving the money I didn't spend on cleaners to help pay the builders.
- ☐ parsimonious New Hampshire voters, who have a phobia about taxes
- ☐ With the fare on offer here it is not easy not to feel dejected, even sad that the directors have been so parsimonious with their offerings to kids.
- ☐ Its lure to one's vanity and bank account can seduce even the most parsimonious print personality.
- ☐ Never fear, my little chickadees; Aunt Jane has even the most parsimonious among you covered.
- ☐ Ironically, they resemble more than anything a George Graham team: parsimonious
- ☐ ruthless and pragmatic.

🔗 **PARTISAN** → (*PAHR tuh zun*) [পা:টিজ্যান, পা:টিজ্ন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ইউরোপের মধ্যযুগীয় তরবারিধারী ব্যক্তি, তরফদার, পক্ষাবলম্বী, পক্ষভুক্ত লোক, পক্ষভুক্ত, পক্ষীয়, সপক্ষ, দল বা উপদলবিশেষের গোঁড়া, ইউরোপের মধ্যযুগীয় তরবারিধারী ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** one who supports a particular person, cause, or idea

- ☐ Henry's plan to give himself the award had no **partisan** except himself.
- ☐ I am the **partisan** of any candidate who promises not to make promises.

❑ The mountain village was attacked by **partisans** of the rebel chief tain.

❑ **Partisan** can also be used as an adjective meaning biased, as in **partisan** politics. An issue that everyone agrees on regardless of the party he or she belongs to is a **nonpartisan** issue. **Bipartisan** means supported by two (bi) parties.

❑ Both the Republican and Democratic senators voted to give themselves a raise. The motion had **bipartisan** support.

Synonyms:- supporter, follower, adherent, devotee, champion, fanatic, fan, enthusiast, stalwart, zealot, booster, biased, prejudiced, one-sided, discriminatory, colored, partial, interested, sectarian, factional

Antonyms:- nonpartisan

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ কোনো দল, গোষ্ঠী বা ব্রতের প্রতি নিবেদিতপ্রাণ ব্যক্তি।

❑ ২ শত্রুসেনা কর্তৃক অধিকৃত দেশের সশস্ত্র প্রতিরোধ আন্দোলনের সদস্য: partisan troops.

❑ কোনো ব্রত বা আদর্শের প্রতি অন্ধভাবে অনুগত; গোঁড়া: The partisan teacher thought the student was lazy.

❑ partisanship [পা:টিজ্যানশিপ] (noun)

Examples:-

❑ A combination of superior tactics, better use of material, and fierce military and **partisan** fighting led to Soviet victory.

❑ When guerrilla or **partisan** warfare further exasperated him, Grant proposed radical measures.

❑ In the current climate, it would probably be dismissed as partisan bias.

❑ Unlike many of his colleagues, who operate as adjuncts of the Democratic Party, Hair wasn't a partisan.

❑ There could be no question of partisan bias, which is not unknown in the world of experts.

❑ newspapers have become increasingly partisan

❑ But this passionate and partisan book does far more than revive interest in a neglected writer.

❑ I just regret that it was made public for very partisan

❑ political reasons that I don't think were good for the country.

❑ Of course, many of those who were right about the war were only right because of their own partisan prejudices.

❑ When guerrilla or partisan warfare further exasperated him, Grant proposed radical measures.

❑ I have seen that privilege subordinated to partisan interests.

🌀 **PATENT** → (PAYT unt) [পেইটন্ট, প্যাটন্ট, পেটেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পেটেন্ট লাভ করা, সুকৌশলে উদ্ভাবিত, অধিকারপ্রাপ্ত, প্রতীয়মান, প্রকাশ্য, উন্মুক্ত, স্পষ্ট, প্রত্যক্ষ, ছড়াইয়া পড়িছে এমন, পেটেন্ট, বিশেষ সুবিধা, বিশেষ অধিকার, আবিষ্কার বা আবিষ্কৃত বস্তু নকল থেকে আইনবলে সংরক্ষণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** obvious

❑ To say that the earth is flat is a **patent** absurdity since the world is obviously spherical.

❑ It was **patently** foolish of Lee to think that he could sail across the Pacific Ocean in a washtub.

Synonyms:- obvious, clear, plain, evident, manifest, self-evident, transparent, overt, conspicuous, blatant, downright, barefaced, flagrant, undisguised, unconcealed, unmistakable, copyright, license, legal protection, registered trademark

Antonyms:- ambiguous, cryptic, dark, equivocal, indistinct, mysterious, obscure, unclouded, unclear

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ❑ meaning_1: ১ স্পষ্টত প্রতীয়মান; সহজে দেখা যায় বা বোঝা যায়

এমন: It was patent to everyone that she didn't like the place.

❑ ২ letters patent [প্যাটন্ট] (noun) আবিষ্কৃত কোনো কিছু প্রস্তুত ও নকল থেকে রক্ষা করার সরকারি সনদ; পেটেন্ট।

- ❑ ৩ সরকারি সনদবলে সংরক্ষিত: patent medicines, একটিমাত্র প্রতিষ্ঠান বা একজনমাত্র ব্যক্তি দ্বারা প্রস্তুত।
- ❑ ৪ patent leather শক্ত; মসৃণ; চকচকে চামড়া।
- ❑ patently (adverb) স্পষ্টত।
- ❑ Meaning_2: [Countable noun] ১ সরকারি সনদ; (বা পেটেন্টবলে প্রদত্ত অধিকার): take out a patent to protect a new invention.
- ❑ Patent [সাধারণত প্যাটেন্ট] Office এরূপ সনদ প্রদানের সরকারি বিভাগ; পেটেন্ট অফিস।
- ❑ ২ পেটেন্ট দ্বারা সংরক্ষিত বস্তু; আবিষ্কার বা প্রক্রিয়া।
- ❑ □ (verb transitive) (কোনো নতুন আবিষ্কার বা প্রক্রিয়ার জন্য) পেটেন্ট লাভ করা।
- ❑ patentee [পেইটেন্টী America(n) প্যাটেন্টী] (noun) পেটেন্টপ্রাপ্ত ব্যক্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ It benefits from a tax-free **patent** income scheme which allows it to retain earnings.
- ❑ Masterful with machinery, he **patented** several mechanical inventions which had varying degrees of viability.
- ❑ I'm sorry, but this focus on • belief is patent nonsense.
- ❑ The woman must have at least one normal patent fallopian tube for successful interuterine insemination.
- ❑ Focal pressure was applied to temporarily occlude vessels that appeared to be patent .
- ❑ he took out a patent for an improved steam hammer
- ❑ What seems to plague both of these films and so many like them is their patent insincerity.
- ❑ A design patent was filed and issued in 1986.
- ❑ I'm sorry, but this focus on 'belief' is patent nonsense.
- ❑ The renal artery, vein, and attached segment of ureter were patent and showed no evidence of tumor involvement.

🌀 **PATERNAL** → (puh TUR nul) [পাটানল্, প্যাটার্নাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পিতৃ সংক্রান্ত, পিতৃবত, পৈতৃক, পুরুষানুক্রমিক, পিতৃসংক্রান্ত, পিতৃবৎ, পিতৃসমুচিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** fatherly; fatherlike

- ❑ Rich is **paternal** toward his niece. ***Maternal** (muh TUR nul) means moth er ly or momlike.

Synonyms:- fatherly, fatherlike, patriarchal, protective, solicitous, compassionate, sympathetic

Antonyms:- maternal/filial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ পিতৃসুলভ; পৈতৃক: paternal concern.
- ❑ ২ পিতার দিক থেকে সম্পর্কযুক্ত: her paternal grandmother.
- ❑ paternally [পাটানালি] (adverb) paternalism [পাটানল্ইজাম] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ Needless to say, social life is charged with signs that affirm the **paternal** authority of those in power.
- ❑ His style with the crews is almost **paternal** , strong yet fair.
- ❑ Western tradition dictated that that authority should be paternal .
- ❑ My paternal grandfather came over from England.
- ❑ And his paternal grandfather wasn't exactly a role model, either.
- ❑ he reasserted his paternal authority
- ❑ Another measurement of paternal effort is the intensity with which the father defends his offspring.

- ❑ Those students who reported high levels of paternal / father acceptance and warmth did significantly better in school.
- ❑ Iraqi Arabs have very long names, consisting of their first name, their father's name, their paternal grandfather's name, and finally their family name.
- ❑ He himself is a father and yet, despite his best efforts, his paternal instincts are weird to the extreme.
- ❑ This general interest evolved from my active pursuit in mapping my family's genealogy, most specifically my paternal grandfather's branch of the family.

🔗 PATHOLOGY → (puh THAHL uh jee) [পাথলজি, প্যাথলজি]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিকারতত্ত্ব, রোগবিদ্যা, রোগনিদান-তত্ত্ব, বিকারতত্ত্ব, রোদবিদ্যা, নিদান-শাস্ত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** the science of diseases

❑ **Pathology** is the science or study of diseases, but not necessarily in the medical sense.
Pathological means relating to **pathology**, but it also means arising from a disease. So if we say Brad is an invertebrate, incorrigible, **pathological** (path uh LAHJ uh kul) liar, we are saying that Brad's lying is a sickness.

Synonyms:- alkalosis, ankylosis, angiopathy, asynergy, azymia, biliousness, cartilagification, disfunction, endometriosis, gangrene, hemochromatosis, illness, iron overload, lithiasis, macrocytosis, neuropathy, pyorrhea, serology, sickness, softness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] রোগবিদ্যা; রোগবিজ্ঞান।
- ❑ pathologist [পাথলজিস্ট] (noun) রোগবিজ্ঞানী।
- ❑ pathological [প্যাথলজিক্যাল] (adjective) রোগবিদ্যা সম্বন্ধীয়; রোগের প্রকৃতিবিষয়ক।
- ❑ pathologically [প্যাথলজিক্যালি]

Examples:-

- ❑ An understanding of the traditional photographic work flow in anatomic **pathology** is essential to designing a successful digital imaging solution.
- ❑ The patient was referred to speech **pathology** and for psychological counselling.
- ❑ the dominant pathology is multiple sclerosis
- ❑ In paragraph 1 he gives details of his experience in forensic medicine and pathology .
- ❑ The hacker gained initial access through a Linux system in the hospital's pathology department.
- ❑ Formaldehyde is used widely as a tissue preservative in pathology laboratories and embalming services.
- ❑ the city's inability to cope with the pathology of a burgeoning underclass
- ❑ If the only evaluation is a semen analysis, underlying pathology can be missed.
- ❑ Far from virtue, this is pathology
- ❑ behavior that serves neither the self nor others.
- ❑ What happens to a bullet once it is turned over to the pathology department?
- ❑ Semiquantitative analysis of lung pathology confirmed these changes.

🔗 PATRIARCH → (PAY tree ahrk) [পেইট্রিআ:ক, প্যাটআ:ক, পেট্রিআরক]

বাংলা অর্থ: গোষ্ঠীপতি, গৃহপতি, পিতৃত্বের অধিকারে যে পুরুষ পরিবারের কর্তা হয়, কুলপতি, প্রতিষ্ঠাতা, শ্রদ্ধেয় বৃদ্ধ ব্যক্তি, প্রবীণতম বাসিন্দা, পরিবার বা গোষ্ঠীর প্রধান

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** the male head of a family or tribe

❑ The **patriarch** of the Murphy family, Jacob V. Murphy, made millions selling cobra fillets and established the Murphy family's empire in the snake meat business.

❑ The adjective is **patriarchal** (pay tree AHRK ul).

❑ In the **patriarchal** country of Spambulia, the ruling monarch can never be a woman, though the current king is such a numb skull that his sister runs things behind the scenes.

❑ A female head of a family is a **matriarch**, and such a family would be described as **matriarchal**.

❑ Spambulia is considering becoming a **matriarchy** (MAY tree ahr kee).

Synonyms:- senior figure, father, paterfamilias, leader, elder

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ পিতৃতান্ত্রিক রীতিতে পরিবারের বা গোষ্ঠীর কর্তা; গৃহপতি; গোষ্ঠীপতি; শ্রবীণ সম্মানিত ব্যক্তি; রোমান ক্যাথলিক চার্চের পূর্বকালের বিশপ; প্রাচ্যের কোনো কোনো গির্জাপ্রধান।

❑ patriarchal পিতৃতান্ত্রিক; পিতৃশাসিত।

❑ patriarchate উচ্চশ্রেণির বিশপের কর্তৃত্বাধীন এলাকা; গোষ্ঠীপতিশাসিত সমাজ; চার্চের বাসস্থান।

Examples:-

❑ He had become the **patriarch** of the family, and of a traditional style of singing as well.

❑ The biblical **patriarch** Abraham called Ur his hometown.

❑ As the patriarch, his family must look up to him, honor him.

❑ On his deathbed, a family patriarch agonizes over being able to recognize his grandchildren.

❑ These days he seems happiest playing the family patriarch.

❑ The family patriarch makes all decisions regarding living arrangements, children's marriages, and money.

❑ When their father had died, even though Tyler was only seven at the time, he had effectively become the patriarch of the family.

❑ However, for this form of family to succeed, it must be wealthy and have a strong patriarch

❑ diverse business interests, compliant daughters-in-law, and lineage support.

❑ In 1953 he was made a cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice.

❑ The head of the house is the elderly father or the patriarch of the family, and the mother has authority over her daughter-in-law.

❑ If Roncalli had died as patriarch of Venice, he certainly would not be widely remembered today.

🌀 **PATRICIAN** → (puh TRISH un) [পেট্রিশিয়ান]

বাংলা অর্থ: অভিজাত, কুলীন, মহৎ, সম্ভ্রান্ত, রোমান সাম্রাজ্যের সম্ভ্রান্ত ব্যক্তি, অভিজাত ব্যক্তি, অভিজাত বা সম্ভ্রান্ত সম্প্রদায়গত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a person of noble birth; an aristocrat

❑ Mr. Perno was a **patrician**, and he was never truly happy unless his place at the dinner table was set with at least half a dozen forks.

❑ **Patrician** can also be an adjective. Polo is a **patrician** sport.

❑ The noisy crowd on the luxury ocean liner was **patrician** in dress but not in behavior; they were wearing tuxedos but throwing deck chairs into the ocean.

Synonyms:- aristocratic, aristocratical, blue, blue-blooded, gentle, noble, refined, bellwether, blue blood, brahman, chief, commander, disarmer, ex-spouse, homebody, imam, initiator, liberal, man, moderate, nationalist leader, pacifist, pledger, princess, rani, religious leader, senior citizen

Antonyms:- plebeian, proletarian

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ,অভিজাত বা সম্ভ্রান্ত পরিবারে জন্মগ্রহণকারী ব্যক্তি (প্রধানত প্রাচীন রোমে); বংশানুক্রমে সম্ভ্রান্ত ব্যক্তি।

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Examples:-

- ❑ These are studies of sunlight on the shimmering white summer dresses worn by patrician women and children around the turn of the twentieth century.
- ❑ She became the idol of patrician society of Rome.
- ❑ He has tried to break his image as a cold patrician from New England.
- ❑ a proud, patrician face
- ❑ During the year 1770 Charles Burney was travelling in Italy and when he was in Venice he wrote on 12 August that he attended a concert in the house of the patrician
- ❑ Signor Grimani.
- ❑ Over Roman armour, he wears, strangely, the robe of a quattrocento patrician
- ❑ frequently used in depictions of Florentine poets and men of letters.
- ❑ A Roman woman of patrician dress and bearing stood in the doorway, accompanied by two soldiers draped in civilian clothes.
- ❑ Born in 100 BC of a leading patrician family, Caesar rose to be consul in 59 BC.

🌀 PATRONIZE → (PAY truh nyze) [প্যাট্রনাইজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: গ্রন্থাকারের কাছ হইতে উৎসর্গ গ্রহণ করিয়া উপহার দেওয়া, রক্ষা করা, পিঠ চাপড়ান, উপহার দেওয়া, সমর্থন করা, উৎসাহ দেওয়া, জিনিসপত্র কেনা, পৃষ্ঠপোষকতার ভান করা, পৃষ্ঠপোষকতা করা, পিঠচাপড়ান

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to treat as an inferior; to condescend to

- ❑ Our guide at the art gallery was extremely **patronizing**, treating us as though we wouldn't be able to distinguish a painting from a piece of sidewalk without her help.
- ❑ We felt **patronized** by the waiter at the fancy restaurant; he ignored all our efforts to attract his attention and then pretended not to understand our accents.
- ❑ **Patronize** also means to frequent or be a regular customer of. To **patronize** a restaurant is to eat there often, not to treat it as an inferior.

Synonyms:- treat condescendingly, condescend to, look down on, talk down to, put down, treat like a child, treat with disdain

Antonyms:- boycott

Examples:-

- ❑ Members create, finance and **patronize** the cooperative.
- ❑ 'Such food festivals are popular because those who regularly **patronize** the restaurant, appreciate a change in the menu,' he added.
- ❑ They run the neighborhood restaurants, bicycle stores, and flower shops you patronize .
- ❑ • Such food festivals are popular because those who regularly patronize the restaurant, appreciate a change in the menu, he added.
- ❑ Nobody is forcing shoppers to patronize grocery stores that offer discount cards.
- ❑ she was determined not to be put down or patronized
- ❑ 'Such food festivals are popular because those who regularly patronize the restaurant, appreciate a change in the menu,' he added.
- ❑ This is a great time to patronize your local shops, too, they'll be liquidating as well.
- ❑ In the ad, a father tries to explain to his son why no customers patronize the family restaurant, which mainly sells pork meat-ball soup.
- ❑ Do locals not have rights to patronize establishments in their own country?

🌀 PAUCITY → (PAW suh tee) [পোসিটি, পসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংখ্যার বা পরিমাণে স্বল্পতা, অনটন, অভাব, পরিমাণে স্বল্পতা, অপরিপূর্ণতা, সংখ্যায় স্বল্পতা, অল্পতা, ন্যূনতা, সংখ্যার বা পরিমাণের অল্পতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** scarcity

- ☐ There was a **paucity** of fresh vegetables at the supermarket, so we had to buy frozen ones.
- ☐ The plan was defeated by a **paucity** of support.
- ☐ There is no **paucity** of water in the ocean.

Synonyms:- scarcity, sparseness, sparsity, dearth, shortage, poverty, insufficiency, deficiency, lack, want

Antonyms:- abundance, adequacy, amplitude, opulence, plenitude, plenty, wealth, plethora

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পরিমাপে বা সংখ্যায় স্বল্পতা; অভাব।

Examples:-

- ☐ Recently the city has been widely criticised for the **paucity** of its 60th anniversary plans.
- ☐ In ordinary circumstances the **paucity** of players might have been expected.
- ☐ I also would like to apologise for the paucity of posts over the past few days.
- ☐ Instead the search engines are simply reporting the paucity of information on the internet about these people.
- ☐ The response is governed by the paucity of credible alternatives.
- ☐ a paucity of information
- ☐ Recently the city has been widely criticised for the paucity of its 60th anniversary plans.
- ☐ Will the present paucity of lackadaisical dreamers affect our future cultural heritage?
- ☐ I wondered what was more depressing, the paucity of his vocabulary or the absence of musical taste.
- ☐ The man has an amazing amount of energy which covers for the paucity of his material.

🌀 PECCADILLO → (pek uh DIL oh) [পেকাডিলো]

বাংলা অর্থ: ত্রুটি, তুচ্ছ দোষ, তুচ্ছ ত্রুটি, সামান্য অপরাধ, তুচ্ছ দোষ, লঘু দোষ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a minor offense

- ☐ The smiling defendant acted as though first-degree murder were a mere **peccadillo** rather than a hideous crime.
- ☐ The reporters sometimes seemed more interested in the candidates' sexual **peccadillos** than in their inane programs and proposals.

Synonyms:- abnormality, devilment, devilry, deviltry, familiarity, impropriety, indecency, indecorum, indiscretion, infantilism, irregularity, juvenile delinquency, liberty, mischief, mischief-making, mischievousness, rascality, roguery, roguishness, shenanigan

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (plural peccadilloes [পেকাডিলৌজা]) কোনো ব্যক্তির চরিত্রের সামান্য দুর্বলতা, দোষ বা ত্রুটি।

Examples:-

- ☐ The heroine's honour is unjustly impugned, but her alleged crime is such a peccadillo that the emotions associated with it seem ludicrously overblown.
- ☐ A serious lie is told to cover a minor peccadillo .
- ☐ In the glow of their log fire, fortified by coffee and cognac, I deliberately steered the conversation towards the peccadilloes of awkward neighbours.
- ☐ the sexual peccadilloes of celebrities aren't necessarily news

❑ If we examine these escapades carefully, we will realize that they are mere peccadilloes rather than major crimes.

🔗 PEDANTIC → (puh DAN tik) [পেড্যান্টিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: আচারসর্বস্ব, নীতিবাগীশী, বিচারবুদ্ধিহীন পণ্ডিতসুলভ, পাণ্ডিত্যভিমानी, গোঁড়া, স্কুল-শিক্ষকসুলভ, গোঁড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** boringly scholarly or academic

❑ The discussion quickly turned **pedantic** as each participant tried to sound more learned than all the others.

❑ The professor's interpretation of the poem was **pedantic** and empty of genuine feeling.

❑ A **pedantic** person is called a **pedant** (PED unt). A **pedant** is fond of **pedantry** (PED un tree).

Synonyms:- overscrupulous, scrupulous, precise, exact, perfectionist, punctilious, meticulous, fussy, fastidious, finicky, dogmatic, purist, literalist, literalistic, formalist, casuistic, casuistical, sophistic, sophistical, captious, hair-splitting, quibbling, nitpicking, persnickety

Antonyms:- dilettante

Examples:-

❑ Whenever any important motif appears, he points it up almost **pedantically**.

❑ Long-winded sentences and **pedantic** phraseology have yielded place to brief reports.

❑ Sorry to be pedantic but it really irked me for some reason.

❑ Being a pedantic word-lover, and yes, a feminist, this drives me berserk.

❑ Some companies don't like dealing with this inspector because they say he's draconian and pedantic.

❑ many of the essays are long, dense, and too pedantic to hold great appeal

❑ I have language skills, I'm pedantic to stupendous heights, computer literate and I can fire and strip a pistol.

❑ There's simply no way around the system: it's pedantic

❑ laboured and mind-numbingly frustrating.

❑ You can be too pedantic about grammar and pronunciation and you can probably tell from this that spelling is a problem for me, especially when typing.

❑ At this point, the auteur's films felt fairly strained and pedantic.

❑ Long-winded sentences and pedantic phraseology have yielded place to brief reports.

🔗 PEDESTRIAN → (puh DES tree un) [পেডেস্ট্রিয়ান]

বাংলা অর্থ: পদব্রজে ভ্রমণ সংক্রান্ত, পদযাত্রী, চরণচারী, পদব্রজে গমনশীল, কল্পনাশক্তিহীন, নীরস, পথচারী, পদব্রাজক, পদব্রজে গমনকারী, পাদচারী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** unimaginative; banal

❑ A **pedestrian** is someone walking, but to be **pedestrian** is to be something else altogether.

❑ Mary Anne said the young artist's work was brilliant, but I found it to be **pedestrian**; I've seen better paintings in kindergarten classrooms.

❑ The menu was **pedestrian**; I had encountered each of the dishes dozens of times before.

Synonyms:- dull, boring, tedious, monotonous, uneventful, unremarkable, tiresome, wearisome, uninspired, unimaginative, unexciting, uninteresting, uninvolved, unvarying, unvaried, repetitive, routine, commonplace, workaday, ordinary, everyday, run-of-the-mill, mundane, humdrum, plain-vanilla, walker, person on foot, foot traffic

Antonyms:- absorbing, engaging, engrossing, interesting, intriguing, involving, exciting

Examples:-

❑ Vehicles and **pedestrians** can still use Bank Street but it is taking away some of the parking space.

- ❑ Some **pedestrians** walked past for a second time, and like the woman they gave you wary looks.
- ❑ Halfway through this fairly pedestrian game matters were poised on a knife-edge.
- ❑ There is a good sting in its tail but it hardly justifies the one hundred pedestrian minutes which precede it.
- ❑ In spite of the glowing praise on the back cover, it turned out to be very pedestrian and hum-drum.
- ❑ disenchantment with their present, pedestrian lives
- ❑ His descriptions are often quite pedestrian and sometimes strangely inept.
- ❑ Ironical that a comic with such revolutionary ideas should have such pedestrian objectives.
- ❑ The performance is so pedestrian it practically gets run over by a goey-filled truckie.

🌀 PEJORATIVE → (pi JOR uh tiv) [পিজারটিভ, পিজোরটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: মর্যাদাহানিকর, মূল্যহানিকর, মর্যাদাহানিকর, নিন্দাকর, নিন্দাসূচক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** negative; disparaging

- ❑ “Hi, stupid” is a **pejorative** greeting. “Loudmouth” is a nickname with a **pejorative** connotation.
- ❑ Abe’s description of the college as “a pretty good school” was un-**intentionally** **pejorative**.

Synonyms:- disparaging, derogatory, denigratory, deprecatory, defamatory, slanderous, libelous, abusive, insulting, slighting, bitchy

Antonyms:- positive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ মর্যাদাহানিকর, মূল্যহানিকর, নিন্দাসূচক; ব্যবহারে বা অর্থে নিন্দনীয়।
- ❑ pejoratively (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Hence the word ‘undergraduate’ became a **pejorative** for us world-weary postgrads.
- ❑ Politically active conservative Christians rarely use the term dominionism as a self-description; many feel it is a loaded or **pejorative** term.
- ❑ Apparently the pejorative term •breeding like rabbits is well deserved.
- ❑ So I don't really have a lot of sympathy for those who want to use pejorative terms to characterise a negotiation process.
- ❑ The use of pejorative terms, however, served to paint such encounters in a different light which would then lend support to the conclusion at which their Lordships arrived.
- ❑ permissiveness is used almost universally as a pejorative term
- ❑ I suppose you'd say I'm a radical a 'do-gooder,' to put it in pejorative terms.
- ❑ Any discussion about the high number of family breakdowns is seen as a threat to the family unit itself - unless it is couched in pejorative terms.
- ❑ I'm not using the term in the pejorative sense, but as the economists use it.
- ❑ The concept of mass amateurisation is that kick in the guts - amateurisation is a pejorative term, belittling the efforts of thousands of bloggers.

🌀 PENCHANT → (PEN chunt) [পাঁশাঁ, পেন্টশান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: টান, প্রবৃত্তি, রুচি, আসক্তি, প্রবণতা, ঝোঁক, পছন্দ, রুচি, ঝোঁক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a strong taste or liking for some thing; a predilection

- ❑ Dogs have a **penchant** for chasing cats and mailmen.

Synonyms:- liking, fondness, preference, taste, relish, appetite, partiality, soft spot, love, passion, desire, fancy, whim, weakness, inclination, bent, bias, proclivity, predilection, predisposition

Antonyms:- horror

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (ফরাসি) a penchant for রুচি; পছন্দ; ঝোঁক: penchant for classical music.

Examples:-

- ☐ Anyone with a **penchant** for numbers can have a go at guessing the number of coffee beans in a huge jar on the day to receive a prize.
- ☐ The pictures show a country with a truly biased curriculum and a **penchant** for martyrdom.
- ☐ History in Edinburgh has a peculiar penchant for throwing together people, politics and passion.
- ☐ Both women had a penchant for people with titles, even spurious ones.
- ☐ Photographs show her as glamorous with a penchant for fashions with a nipped-in waist and large hats.
- ☐ he has a penchant for adopting stray dogs
- ☐ He also has a penchant for catchy one-liners, ideally suited to television.
- ☐ That is a perennial weakness of princes - a penchant for false-hearted favourites.

🌀 **PENITENT** → (*PEN uh tunt*) [পেনিট্যান্ট, পেনিটেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: রমণীর অবচেতন মনে পুরুষ হইবার বাসনা, অনুতপ্ত ব্যক্তি, অনুতাপী, অনুতপ্ত, নির্বিশ্বাস, অনুতাপজনিত, অনুতাপসূচক

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** sorry; repentant; contrite

- ☐ Julie was **penitent** when Kanye explained how much pain she had caused him.
- ☐ The two boys tried to sound **penitent** at the police station, but they weren't really sorry that they had herded the sheep into Mr. Ingersoll's house. They were **impenitent**.

Synonyms:- repentant, contrite, remorseful, sorry, apologetic, regretful, conscience-stricken, rueful, ashamed, shamefaced, abject, in sackcloth and ashes

Antonyms:- impenitent, impenitentunrepentant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ কৃত অপরাধের জন্য অনুতপ্ত বা অনুতাপবিদ্ধ।
- ☐ penitently (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ I can see that part of the Church's mission is forgiveness and second chances for the **penitent**.
- ☐ The **penitent** man stands a chance of getting off.
- ☐ So the priest hears confessions and restores the penitent, not only to fellowship with God, but to fellowship with the injured Body, by the grace of God.
- ☐ Priestly absolution would follow only on inquiring whether such a confession was properly understood and made, and ascertaining the penitent's sorrow.
- ☐ In the Catholic tradition, absolution from sin is obtained through confession, in which the penitent confesses to a priest who then absolves the sin and administers penitence.
- ☐ a penitent expression
- ☐ I can see that part of the Church's mission is forgiveness and second chances for the penitent.
- ☐ Now the Reporter is guarding against a penitent man experiencing the mercy of God.
- ☐ We have to protect that confidentiality and we insist on personal confession of the penitent to the priests.
- ☐ After a moment of penitent silence, Arthur continued.
- ☐ Third conclusion: if nothing works, one last route to redemption remains - the penitent news conference.

🌀 PENSIVE → (PEN siv) [পেন্সিভ, পেন্সিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: চিন্তাশীল, বিষণ্ণ, চিন্তানিমগ্ন, ধ্যানমগ্ন, চিন্তাময়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** thoughtful and sad

❑ Norton became suddenly **pensive** when Jack mentioned his dead father.

Synonyms:- thoughtful, reflective, contemplative, musing, meditative, introspective, ruminative, absorbed, preoccupied, deep/lost in thought, in a brown study, brooding, wistful, cogitative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ চিন্তামগ্ন; গভীর ভাবনায় নিমগ্ন; বিষাদক্লিষ্ট; বিষণ্ণ।

❑ pensively

❑ pensiveness

Examples:-

❑ The film has a lush look, several scenes shot in late evening, the mood lightly **pensive**.

❑ She had a beautiful, quiet smile, that was enhanced by deep **pensive** brown eyes.

❑ The pensive mood is punctuated by the quiet string-pluck of an acoustic guitar at the end of the track.

❑ Julia is interrupted from her thoughts when a pensive looking Greg steps up behind her.

❑ His fingers oscillated between F# and D Major, as he looked outside from window in a pensive mood.

❑ a pensive mood

❑ She had a beautiful, quiet smile, that was enhanced by deep pensive brown eyes.

❑ He was still a serious pensive boy but slightly older, he didn't run so much, nor did he stare around him.

❑ We managed to catch Matt in a rare pensive mood at one point in the evening.

❑ The film has a lush look, several scenes shot in late evening, the mood lightly pensive.

❑ Rich had become so absorbed in his pensive gazing that he failed to notice his brother enter the café.

🌀 PEREMPTORY → (puh REMP tuh ree) [পারেম্প্টরি, পেরামটা:রি, পেরেম্পটরী]

বাংলা অর্থ: মানিতে হইতে এমন, অসম্মতির বা অস্বীকারের উপায়হীন, সুদৃঢ়, অবশ্য পালনীয়, সুনিশ্চিত, প্রভুত্ববাজক, অটল, অমান্য বা অবহেলা করা যাবে না এমন জরুরী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** final; categorical; dic ta to ri al

❑ Someone who is **peremptory** says or does something with out giving anyone a chance to dispute it.

❑ Asher's father **peremptorily** banished him to his room.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- brusque, imperious, high-handed, brisk, abrupt, summary, commanding, dictatorial, autocratic, overbearing, dogmatic, arrogant, overweening, lordly, magisterial, authoritarian, emphatic, firm, insistent, bossy

Antonyms:- elective, voluntary, politeroundabout

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) (আদেশ) চূড়ান্ত; যা অবশ্যম্ভাব্য ও প্রশ্নাতীতভাবে পালনীয়; সবিশেষ আদেশাত্মক; চরম কর্তৃত্বপূর্ণ।

❑ peremptory writ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) যে আদেশবলে বাদী আদালতে হাজির হতে বাধ্য।

❑ peremptorily [পারেম্পট্রালি America(n) পারেম্পটা:রালি] (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ Disobedience to a **peremptory** order of the court would be sufficient to satisfy the first condition.

❑ What the police need, she once said in that **peremptory** way of hers, is 'support not criticism'.

- ❑ Human rights and peremptory norms of international law must be observed, and legal obligations toward third states must be respected.
- ❑ To put it in religious language, the scientist is answerable to a very stern and peremptory magisterium, the magisterium of Nature herself.
- ❑ Whereas the latter had tended to deal with divisions through a process of avoidance or such extended discussion that unity was effected through boring dissidents into submission, his style was brusque and peremptory.
- ❑ "Just do it!" came the peremptory reply
- ❑ From Jack's peremptory knock on the door, Jill could tell he would not give up until she let him in.

🌀 PERENNIAL → (puh REN ee ul) [পারেনিআল, পেরেনিয়াল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দ্বিবর্ষাধিকজীবী উদ্ভিদ, বহুবর্ষজীবী, বর্ষজীবী, চিরজীবী, বারমেসে, বহুবর্ষজীবী

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** continual; happening again and again or year after year

- ❑ Mr. Lorenzo is a **perennial** favorite of students at the high school because he always gives everyone an A.
- ❑ Milton was a **perennial** candidate for governor; every four years he printed up another batch of his bingo and horse racing bumper stickers.
- ❑ Flowers called **perennials** are flowers that bloom year after year without being replanted.
- ❑ **Biennial** (bye EN ee ul) and **centennial** (sen TEN ee ul) are related words. **Biennial** means happening once every two years (biannual means happening twice a year). **Centennial** means happening once every century.

Synonyms:- abiding, enduring, lasting, everlasting, perpetual, eternal, continuing, unending, unceasing, never-ending, endless, undying, ceaseless, persisting, permanent, constant, continual, unending, unchanging, never-changing

Antonyms:- annual, biennial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ বারোমেসে।
- ☑ ২ দীর্ঘস্থায়ী।
- ☑ ৩ (গাছ) দুই বছরের বেশি জীবৎকালীন।
- ☑ perennially [পারেনিআলি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ It has been found that the density of **perennial** streams relates directly to the available moisture, which is defined as precipitation minus evapotranspiration.
- ❑ Their coach was cautious about his team's chances of finally ending its role as **perennial** second to Munich.
- ❑ The cities and towns of the Kingdom are located on or near side wadis that used to have perennial flow emerging from springs.
- ❑ For a very long time the people of this planet have been engaged in one of the perennial debates over the collective wisdom of crowds.
- ❑ But in a perennial flower bed, you might want something more permanent and decorative.
- ❑ his perennial distrust of the media
- ❑ Destined, it seems, to be cast in the role of perennial dark horses, too often they have taken a tumble at an early fence.
- ❑ He said priorities include the implementation of the decision taken on agriculture, to have drop-down irrigation schemes along perennial rivers.
- ❑ If you plant perennial herbs in the vegetable garden, set them off so they'll be easy to avoid during spring and fall tilling.

- Greenery crouches around the few perennial streams and artificially filled waterholes.
- Grasses other than perennial ryegrass give a poor return for money spent on fertiliser.

🌀 **PERFIDY** → (*PUR fuh dee*) [পার্ফিডি]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশ্বাস-ঘাতকতা, বিশ্বাসঘাতকতা, বিশ্বাসভঙ্গ, বেইমানি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ *n* treachery

It was the criminals' natural **perfidy** that finally did them in, as each one became an informant on the other.

I was appalled at Al's **perfidy**. He had sworn to me that he was my best friend, but then he asked my girlfriend to the prom.

To engage in **perfidy** is to be **perfidious** (pur FID ee us).

Synonyms:- betrayal, charlatanism, disaffection, double cross, double-crossing, falsehood, falsification, insidiousness, perfidiousness, quackery, sellout, subversiveness, traitorousness, treachery, treason, trick

Antonyms:- allegiance, constancy, devotion, faith, fidelity, honesty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] (plural perfidies) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিশ্বাসঘাতকতা; বিশ্বাসভঙ্গ; [Countable noun] বিশ্বাসভঙ্গ বা বিশ্বাসঘাতকতার উদাহরণ।

Examples:-

I have been accused of perfidy, malingering, duplicity, charlatanism and forty other words that I don't know the meaning of.

Think of the valiant whistleblower inside a corporation or an agency who puts himself at risk to uncover criminal perfidy.

Hapsburg perfidy

it was an example of his perfidy

They brook no compromise and instead repay those who would reach out to them with furious perfidy unless they show absolute fealty to every facet of the program.

His book is a tale of cowardice, perfidy

hubris, idiocy and occasional heroism - told with considerable panache.

With possible political perfidy such a hot topic at Westminster, it is with perfect timing that the Lyceum and Citizens' theatres bring two of England's great plays of history and politics to the stage.

🌀 **PERFUNCTORY** → (*pur FUNGK tuh ree*) [পার্ফাঙ্ক্টরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: যত্নবৃত্ত অর্থাৎ আন্তরিকতাশূন্য, যেমন-তেমনভাবে কৃত, অগভীর, উপরি, তাচ্ছল্য সহকারে কৃত, দ্রুতসম্পাদিত, ভাসা-ভাসা, উপর-উপর, উদাসীনভাবে বা অনিচ্ছার সঙ্গে কৃত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ *adj* unenthusiastic; careless

John made a couple of **perfunctory** attempts at answering the questions on the test, but then he put down his pencil and his head and slept until the end of the period.

Sandra's lawn mowing was **perfunctory** at best: She skipped all the difficult parts and didn't rake up any of the clippings.

Synonyms:- cursory, desultory, quick, brief, hasty, hurried, rapid, fleeting, token, casual, superficial, careless, halfhearted, sketchy, mechanical, automatic, routine, offhand, inattentive

Antonyms:- concerned, interested, thoughtful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ অযত্ন বা অবহেলায় সম্পাদিত নিয়মমাফিক কাজ; যন্ত্রবৎ: a perfunctory supervision.
- ☐ ২ এক ধরনের কাজ যিনি করেন তার সম্পর্কিত।
- ☐ perfunctorily [পাফাঙ্কট্রালি America(n) [পাফাঙ্কট্রারালি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ His hands are very soft but quite puffy too, and his shake is straight from the school of **perfunctory** political politeness.
- ☐ However, this poor, **perfunctory** effort will do the band more harm than good.
- ☐ It seems likely that this interest was never more than passive or perfunctory .
- ☐ After the most perfunctory of prefaces, he began to speak quickly, urgently.
- ☐ I performed a few perfunctory twirls and made good my escape.
- ☐ he gave a perfunctory nod
- ☐ But its digital download efforts to date have been perfunctory and poorly promoted.
- ☐ They are functional but somehow perfunctory
- ☐ un compelling.
- ☐ That was why the requirements for the non-enterprise websites had been superficial and perfunctory .
- ☐ We have sat through a showcase of set speeches by shadow ministers, but only perfunctory contributions have been allowed from the floor.
- ☐ Excuse us for a perfunctory midweek news roundup this week.

🌀 PERIPATETIC → (per uh peh TET ik) [পেরিপাটেটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভবঘুরে, ইতস্ততঃ ভ্রমণরত, ইতস্ততঃ ভ্রমণরত ব্যক্তি, অ্যারিস্টটলের অনুগামী ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** wandering; traveling con tin u al ly; itin er ant

- ☐ Groupies are a **peripatetic** bunch, traveling from concert to concert to follow their favorite rock stars.

Synonyms:- aristotelean, aristotelian, aristotelic, unsettled, wayfaring, aristotelean, donatist, druse, ismaili, lamaist, manichaeen, manichee, shintoist, zoroastrian, absolutist, amoralist, antinomian, diabolist, dualist, jaywalker, reeler, saunterer, strider, trampler, votary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ বিভিন্ন স্থানে ইতস্তত ভ্রমণরত: peripatetic music teachers.
- ☐ ☐ অ্যারিস্টটলের অনুগামী ব্যক্তি।
- ☐ peripateticism [পেরিপাটেটিসিজাম্] (noun) অ্যারিস্টটলের দার্শনিক মত।

Examples:-

- ☐ To these votaries, he is variously the perennial storyteller, the kindly sage, the gentle teacher, the maker of auspicious symbols, and the peripatetic gardener of images.
- ☐ Perhaps the royal colleges should appoint peripatetic experts who would travel around the country.
- ☐ A monastic house, with a fixed centre, needed regular supplies of foodstuffs, but other great landlords, who were more peripatetic , would probably be more interested in money.
- ☐ the peripatetic nature of military life
- ☐ The peripatetic school of philosophy derives its name from the fact that Aristotle walked with his pupils while discussing philosophy with them.

🌀 PERIPHERY → (puh RIF uh ree) [পারিফারি, পেরিফেরী]

বাংলা অর্থ: চৌহদ্দি, পরিধি, উপরিতল, পরিবেশ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the outside edge of some thing

- ❑ José never got involved in any of our activities; he was always at the **periphery**.
- ❑ The professional finger painter enjoyed his position at the **periphery** of the art world.
- ❑ To be at the **periphery** is to be **peripheral** (puh RIF uh rul). A **peripheral** interest is a secondary or side interest.
- ❑ Your **peripheral** vision is your ability to see to the right and left while looking straight ahead.

Synonyms:- edge, outer edge, margin, fringe, boundary, border, perimeter, rim, verge, borderline, outskirts, outer limits/reaches, bounds, bourn, marge

Antonyms:- mainstream

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (plural peripheries) বাহ্যসীমা; চৌহদ্দি; পরিধি।
- ❑ peripheral [পারিফারাল] (adjective) সীমান্তবর্তী; চৌহদ্দির নিকটবর্তী; প্রান্তিক।

Examples:-

- ❑ Note the formation of multiple hairs located at the cell **periphery**.
- ❑ From a sport that existed on the **periphery** of Irish consciousness his name entered the mainstream.
- ❑ The distribution of soil pressure normal to the culvert periphery is plotted against the central angle in Figure 7.
- ❑ But with respect, you are at the periphery I would not say the margin, but you are at the periphery of that debate.
- ❑ Vimentin filaments are more prevalent in the central regions of the cell than in the cell periphery.
- ❑ new buildings on the periphery of the hospital site
- ❑ Poised on the western periphery of Europe, Portugal has always been on the edge, looking outwards.
- ❑ a shift in power from the centre to the periphery
- ❑ Note the formation of multiple hairs located at the cell periphery.
- ❑ Concrete public housing projects evoke their counterparts elsewhere and shanty towns exist on the urban periphery.

🔗 **PERJURY** → (**PUR** jur ee)

JOB SOLUTIONS

বাংলা অর্থ: শপথভঙ্গ, মিথ্যা হলফ, আদালতে মিথ্যা সাক্ষ্যদান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** lying under oath

- ❑ The defendant was acquitted of bribery but convicted of **perjury** because he had lied on the witness stand during his trial.
- ❑ To commit **perjury** is to **perjure** oneself.
- ❑ The former cabinet official **perjured** himself when he said that he had not committed **perjury** during his trial for bribery.

Synonyms:- lying under oath, giving false evidence/testimony, making false statements, willful falsehood

Examples:-

- ❑ That trial proceeded, I prosecuted, and the jury duly convicted him of **perjury**.
- ❑ He was found guilty of **perjury** and perverting the course of justice in relation to this case.
- ❑ He was found guilty of perjury and perverting the course of justice in relation to this case.
- ❑ he claimed two witnesses at his trial had committed perjury
- ❑ There was an inquiry, I think, because he was then subsequently convicted of perjury.
- ❑ Another antique rule provided that a corporation could not be indicted for a felony like perjury.
- ❑ That trial proceeded, I prosecuted, and the jury duly convicted him of perjury.

🌀 PERMEATE → (PUR mee ayt) [পামিএইট, পার্মিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিব্যাপ্ত করা, ছিদ্রসমূহের ভিতর দিয়া প্রবিষ্ট করান, ছড়াইয়া পড়া, আকুল করা, প্রবেশ করা, প্রসারিত হওয়া, প্রচারিত হওয়া, রাষ্ট্র হয়ে পড়া, ঘেরাও করা, ঘিরে ফেলা, অভিভূত করা, বিহ্বল করা, ঢোকা, সূক্ষ্ম গর্ত দিয়া প্রবেশ করা, ছিদ্রসমূহের ভিতর দিয়া প্রবিষ্ট করান, ছড়াইয়া পড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v to spread or seep through; to penetrate*

- ❑ A horrible smell quickly **permeated** the room after Jock lit a cig a rette.
- ❑ Corruption had **permeated** the company; every single one of its ex ec u tives belonged in jail.
- ❑ Something that can be **permeated** is said to be **permeable**. A **per me able** rain coat is one that lets water seep through.

Synonyms:- pervade, spread through, fill, filter through, diffuse through, imbue, penetrate, pass through, percolate through, perfuse, charge, suffuse, steep, impregnate, inform

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) permeate (through/among) (কোনো কিছুর ভিতর দিয়ে/ছিদ্রপথে) প্রবেশ করানো বা প্রবাহিত করা: moisture permeating through the wet walls. The smell of gun-powder permeated through the whole area.

- ❑ permeation [পামিএইশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun] অনুরূপ প্রবাহ বা প্রবহমান অবস্থা।
- ❑ permeable [পামিআবল] (adjective) যা তরল পদার্থের দ্বারা প্রবাহিত করা যায়।
- ❑ permeability [পামিআবিলাটি]

Examples:-

- ❑ his personality has begun to **permeate** through the whole organization
- ❑ It **permeates** every corner of Northern Irish society, often unseen but nigh impossible to evade.
- ❑ his personality has begun to permeate through the whole organization
- ❑ According to the simplest scenario, the blocking process can be viewed as being completely independent from permeation .
- ❑ He is emblematic of the good fun and sense of community that permeates this weekly event.
- ❑ the aroma of soup permeated the air
- ❑ In this statement you see the ambition which now permeates the club.
- ❑ This question of implicit knowledge permeates all branches of the field.
- ❑ In fact, the rich-poor disparity permeates every aspect of students' lives.

🌀 PERNICIOUS → (pur NISH us) [পানিশাস্, পার্নিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধ্বংস কর, অতীব ক্ষতিকর, ক্ষতিকর, ক্ষতিকারক, সর্বনাশা, হানিকর, অনিষ্টকর, মারাত্মক, ধ্বংসক, অপকারী, খারাপ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj* deadly; extremely evil

- ❑ The drug dealers conducted their **pernicious** business on every street cor ner in the city.
- ❑ Lung cancer is a **pernicious** disease.

Synonyms:- harmful, damaging, destructive, injurious, hurtful, detrimental, deleterious, dangerous, adverse, inimical, unhealthy, unfavorable, bad, evil, baleful, wicked, malign, malevolent, malignant, noxious, poisonous, corrupting, maleficent

Antonyms:- anodyne, benign, innocent, innocuous, inoffensive, safe, harmless

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ pernicious (to) ক্ষতিকর; ধ্বংসকর: pernicious actions; pernicious to the academic autonomy of the University.

- ☐ perniciously
- ☐ perniciousness

Examples:-

- ☐ At its most extreme whole economies are destroyed by its **pernicious** influence.
- ☐ Just putting some healthier options on the menu doesn't counteract the more **pernicious** effect a large global corporation has.
- ☐ The register will make an important contribution to tackling this pernicious evil.
- ☐ Yet this fear of the pernicious effects of property rights did not last for long.
- ☐ Instrumental rationality has had a particularly pernicious effect on the environment.
- ☐ the pernicious influences of the mass media
- ☐ In fact, it can actually be pernicious because it covers up a reality.
- ☐ Yet some faculty perceive the pernicious effects of these forms and want to end them.
- ☐ At its most extreme whole economies are destroyed by its pernicious influence.
- ☐ Trying to keep out the pernicious effects of popular culture is a losing battle.
- ☐ Physiological laws can explain the harmful and pernicious effects of deep breathing.

🌀 **PERQUISITE** → (*PUR kwuh zit*) [পাকুইজিট, পারকুইজিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিয়মিত খাজনার অতিরিক্ত জমিদারের পাওনা, উপরিলাভ, উপরি পাতনা, দস্তুরি, উপরি, [উপরি পাওনা, হতবুদ্ধিকর

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a privilege that goes along with a job; a

- ☐ “perk”
- ☐ Free access to a photocopier is a **perquisite** of most office jobs.
- ☐ The big corporate lawyer's **perquisites** included a chauffeured lim ou sine, a luxurious apartment in the city, and all the choco late ice cream he could eat.
- ☐ A **perquisite** should not be confused with a **prerequisite** (pree REK wuh zit), which is a ne ces si ty.
- ☐ Health and happiness are two **pre req ui sites** of a good life.
- ☐ A college degree is a **prerequisite** for many high-paying jobs.

Synonyms:- exclusive right, prerogative, privilege

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ [Countable noun] নিয়মিত বেতনের অতিরিক্ত প্রাপ্য ভাতা: The executive's perquisite includes a telephone allowance upto Tk. 1000.

Examples:-

- ☐ He is a symbol for them of their own high status and **perquisites** , which are now threatened.
- ☐ It hardly needs saying that their salaries are not over generous or that **perquisites** are few.
- ☐ The proposal is premised on the idea that tenure exists as a perquisite , a personal entitlement, and nothing more.
- ☐ Administrations at some institutions appear to have viewed computer and Internet access as a lower-order faculty perquisite that may be summarily terminated.
- ☐ No longer was wealth primarily the perquisite of the landed.
- ☐ the wife of a president has all the perquisites of stardom
- ☐ To carry out this function the Speaker was supplied with silver by the Crown, which he retained as a perquisite after leaving office.
- ☐ When companies start disclosing that they have extended this perquisite

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- ☐ he said, their shares drop 2 percent, on average.
- ☐ That's an unexpected perquisite that has benefited my daily life away from the poker tables.

🔗 PERTINENT → (PUR tuh nunt) [পাটিনান্ট, পাটানান্ট, পার্টিনেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রাসঙ্গিক, অধিকারভুক্ত, সম্পর্কযুক্ত, যথাযথ, উপযুক্ত, সরাসরি সম্পর্কযুক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** relevant; dealing with the matter at hand

- ☐ The suspect said that he was just borrowing the jewelry for a costume ball. The cop said he did not think that was **per ti nent**.
- ☐ By the way, **impertinent** means disrespectful.

Synonyms:- relevant, to the point, apposite, appropriate, suitable, fitting, fit, apt, applicable, material, germane, to the purpose, apropos, on-topic, ad rem

Antonyms:- extraneous, immaterial, impertinent, inapplicable, inapposite, irrelevant, pointless

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) pertinent to প্রত্যক্ষত সম্পর্কযুক্ত; প্রাসঙ্গিক: comments quite pertinent to this particular issue; a pertinent question.

- ☐ pertinently
- ☐ pertinence [পাটিনান্স] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ☐ Yet it's the kind of question that really is **pertinent** in all the circumstances.
- ☐ I don't know if it was a publicity thing, but he does raise some **pertinent** issues.
- ☐ I don't know if it was a publicity thing, but he does raise some pertinent issues.
- ☐ That leads me to another point in the fight against crime that is very pertinent to the discussion.
- ☐ For those who yearn for a more gentler age, it is a perfect destination a pertinent reminder of how life used to be.
- ☐ the unreleased section of tape was not pertinent to the investigation
- ☐ For those who yearn for a more gentler age, it is a perfect destination; a pertinent reminder of how life used to be.
- ☐ It is pertinent that all parties involved in the peace process remain engaged.
- ☐ A useful and more pertinent account of the pictures themselves is handed out on admission to the exhibition.
- ☐ They should be giving him much more pertinent advice as to what he should and shouldn't say.

🔗 PERTURB → (pur TURB) [পাটাব, পারটার্ব]

বাংলা অর্থ: অত্যন্ত অস্থির, উদ্ভিগ্ন বা উত্তেজিত করা, জ্বালাতন করা, ক্ষুব্ধ করা, বিমূঢ় করা, হতবুদ্ধি করা, বিহ্বল করা, চিন্তাশ্রিত করা, উদ্ভিগ্ন করা, চিন্তিত করা, বিভ্রান্ত করা, বিরক্ত করা, কষ্ট দেওয়া, বিচলিত করা, চঁচল করা, বিব্রত করা, শান্তিভঙ্গ করা, আকুল করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to disturb greatly

☐ Ivan's mother was **perturbed** by his aberrant behavior at the dinner table. Ivan's father was not bothered. Nothing both ered Ivan, Sr. He was **im per turb able**.

Synonyms:- worry, upset, unsettle, disturb, concern, trouble, disquiet, disconcert, discomfit, unnerve, alarm, bother, distress, dismay, gnaw at, agitate, fluster, ruffle, discountenance, rattle, throw

Antonyms:- calm, compose, quiet, settle, soothe

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) উত্তেজিত করা; বিঘ্ন সৃষ্টি করা: perturbing comments; sorry to perturb you.
- ☐ perturbation [পার্টাবেইশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ☐ By their calculations, it wouldn't take much to **perturb** our own system, either.
- ☐ It was therefore predicted that another more distant planet must be **perturbing** Uranus' orbit.
- ☐ nuclear weapons could be used to perturb the orbit of an asteroid
- ☐ It could change the heating structure of the atmosphere and perturb the climate system in ways we don't understand now.
- ☐ External factors that could perturb development include temperature and environmental chemicals.
- ☐ they were perturbed that the bank had begun switching some of its problem loans
- ☐ Many suggest that global warming will perturb the climate system so much as to even initiate an Ice Age.
- ☐ Did you know that pressure from sunlight alone is sufficient to perturb the orbit of a satellite travelling in the solar system?
- ☐ The future of experiments to test the behavioral role of neurons in vertebrates lies in using reverse genetic tools to perturb function.
- ☐ The failure of a laboratory's computer system has the potential to disrupt work flow, compromise business interests, and delay or perturb patient care.
- ☐ But how do mass extinctions perturb these systems in the first place?

🔗 **PERUSE** → (puh ROOZ) [পারুজ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পুঙ্খানুপুঙ্খরূপে পরীক্ষা করা, পর্যবেক্ষণ করা, মনোযোগের সঙ্গে পাঠ করা, পড়া, পাঠ করা, পরীক্ষা করা, মনোযোগের সহিত পড়া পরীক্ষা করা, মনোযোগের সঙ্গে পাঠকরা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to read carefully

- ☐ This word is mis used more often than it is used correctly. To **peruse** some thing is not to skim it or read it quickly. To **peruse** some thing is to study it or read it with great care.
- ☐ The lawyer **perused** the contract for many hours, looking for a loop hole that would enable his client to back out of the deal.
- ☐ To **pe ruse** something is to engage in **perusal**.
- ☐ My **perusal** of the ancient texts brought me no closer to my goal of discovering the meaning of life.

Synonyms:- read, study, scrutinize, inspect, examine, wade through, look through, browse through, leaf through, scan, run one's eye over, glance through, flick through, skim through, thumb through, dip into

Antonyms:- skim

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) মনোযোগসহকারে পাঠ করা।
- ☐ perusal [পারুজল্] (noun) [Countable noun, Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ☐ He said he needed to **peruse** these documents before he could make any submissions against the extradition of his client.
- ☐ Readers who are accustomed to **perusing** statistical documents know what the set of numbers in the parentheses means.
- ☐ You can navigate by country, topic or forum and read expert advice or peruse articles.
- ☐ He said he needed to peruse these documents before he could make any submissions against the extradition of his client.

- ❑ At the end of the long room, a grey haired sixty year old man is tapping his desk with his fingers whilst perusing a wad of documents.
- ❑ he has spent countless hours in libraries perusing art history books and catalogues
- ❑ The Tribunal perused the original and read the copies that were made for its use.
- ❑ I found myself having a different kind of experience reading this work than I have ever had perusing a materia medica.
- ❑ She thoroughly perused the room to make sure Pablo was nowhere nearby.

🔗 PERVADE → (pur VAYD) [পা ভেইড্, পার্ভেড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুপ্রবেশ করা, ব্যাপা, ব্যাপ্ত করা, পরিব্যাপ্ত করা, জুড়া, ছাত্তয়া, খচিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to spread throughout

- ❑ A terrible smell **pervaded** the apartment building after the sewer main exploded.
- ❑ On examination day, the classroom was **pervaded** by a sense of imminent doom.
- ❑ Something that **pervades** is **pervasive**.
- ❑ There was a **pervasive** feeling of despair on Wall Street on the day the Dow-Jones industrial average fell more than 500 points.
- ❑ There was a **pervasive** odor of fuel oil in the house, and we soon discovered why: The basement was filled with the stuff.

Synonyms:- permeate, spread through, fill, suffuse, be diffused through, imbue, penetrate, filter through, percolate through, infuse, perfuse, flow through, charge, steep, saturate, impregnate, inform

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) পরিব্যাপ্ত করা; ব্যাপকভাবে ছড়িয়ে পড়া: Sartre's ideas pervaded the French intellectual world.

❑ pervasion [পার্ভেইজন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ Instead, all they have to do is follow their nose - the sweet, strong smell **pervades** the entire gallery.
- ❑ From off to the right came the sound of clashing steel and the smell of bacon **pervaded** the area.
- ❑ The houses of each household were so near that if the neighbours were cooking meat with an occasional onion, the sweet aroma from the boiling pot would pervade the air.
- ❑ No doubt, such favourable visions of globalization pervade public opinion and political choices.
- ❑ I think that managers have got to have a better understanding of the discrimination issues that pervade throughout the service at the present time.
- ❑ a smell of stale cabbage pervaded the air
- ❑ Disbelief, anger, worry and fear now pervade rural communities throughout the country.
- ❑ Soon, the sweet scent of the rice pervades the air and the wine makers use a fan to lower the temperature of the rice.

🔗 PETULANT → (PECH uh lunt) [পেটিউলান্ট্, পেচুলান্ট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধৈর্যহীন, বিরক্ত, প্রগলভ, ধুষ্ট, খিষ্খিটে, ক্রোধপূর্ণ, খিটখিটে

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** rude; cranky; ill-tempered

- ❑ Gloria became **petulant** when we suggested that she leave her pet chee tah at home when she came to spend the week end; she said that we had insulted her cheetah and that an insult to her cheetah was an insult to her.
- ❑ The **petulant** waiter slammed down our water glasses and spilled a tureen of soup onto Roger's kilt.

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❑ To be **petulant** is to engage in **petulance**, or rudeness.

Synonyms:- peevish, bad-tempered, querulous, pettish, fretful, cross, irritable, sulky, snappish, crotchety, touchy, tetchy, testy, fractious, grumpy, disgruntled, crabby, grouchy, cranky

Antonyms:- easy-going

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ যুক্তিহীনভাবে অস্থির বা বিরজিকর।

❑ petulantly

❑ petulance [পেটিউলান্স] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ I cycled off, leaving him to glower after me like a **petulant** teenager.
- ❑ Mattie had come in like some **petulant** kid and thrown himself in a corner.
- ❑ I can also become unpleasant and then behave like a petulant child.
- ❑ But now he was behaving like a petulant child and she simply could not imagine what had gotten into him.
- ❑ Iaina pouted, resembling a petulant child instead of the full grown woman she was.
- ❑ a petulant shake of the head
- ❑ I cycled off, leaving him to glower after me like a petulant teenager.
- ❑ He had his arms folded and was sneering like a petulant brat.
- ❑ His reputation is that he's only interested in winning and that he's a petulant loser.
- ❑ They can simultaneously be revered as heroes on the park and behave like petulant children in the street.
- ❑ He was petulant all day and was earlier booked for mouthing-off at the referee.

🌀 PHILANTHROPY → (fi LAN thruh pee) [ফিল্যান্থ্রাফি]

বাংলা অর্থ: লোকহিতৈষণা, বিশ্বপ্রেম, মানবপ্রীতি, নরহিতৈষণা, মানবপ্রীতি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ n love of mankind, especially by doing good deeds

- ❑ His gift of one billion dollars to the local orphanage was the finest act of **philanthropy** I've ever seen.
- ❑ A charity is a **philanthropic** (fi lun THRAH pik) institution. An altruist is some one who cares about other people. A **philanthropist** (fi LAN thruh pist) is actively doing things to help, usually by giving time or money.

Synonyms:- benevolence, generosity, humanitarianism, public-spiritedness, altruism, social conscience, charity, charitableness, brotherly love, fellow feeling, magnanimity, munificence, liberality, largesse, openhandedness, bountifulness, beneficence, unselfishness, humanity, kindness, kindheartedness, compassion, almsgiving

Antonyms:- cheapness, closeness, parsimony, pinching, selfishness, stinginess, tightness, nastiness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] মানবপ্রেম; লোকহিতৈষণা; জনসেবা।
- ❑ philanthropist জনহিতৈষী ব্যক্তি।
- ❑ philanthropic লোকহিতকর; জনসেবামূলক।
- ❑ philanthropyally (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ Hunter's spirit of **philanthropy** is one shared by many of his fellow countrymen and women - self-made people driven to give something back.

- ❑ In May 2000, the Pew Charitable Trusts, one of the nation's largest **philanthropies**, launched the Pew Oceans Commission, co-chaired by New Jersey Gov.
- ❑ he acquired a considerable fortune and was noted for his philanthropy
- ❑ Making a passionate plea for more public philanthropy in arts, she is of the opinion that industrial houses should take up this cause.
- ❑ The editors of BLACK ENTERPRISE recognize that philanthropy is the giving of money, time, and talent.
- ❑ Another implication of prioritising private philanthropy over state welfare is to suggest that if you're rich, you * should * help those on the other end of the scale.
- ❑ It was certainly not pure philanthropy which made them display all that untiring fervor in order to curb the slave trade on the high seas and so halt the development of countries which still maintained slaves.
- ❑ In Europe, they are more likely to see private philanthropy as complementary to state action.
- ❑ There is nothing morally wrong with a profit motive except where it masquerades as moral philanthropy.

🌀 PHILISTINE → (FIL i steen) [ফিলিস্টাইন, ফিলিস্টিন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সন্ধীর্ণমনা ব্যক্তি, সুশিক্ষাবিহীন লোক, সুশিক্ষাবিহীন লোক, দক্ষিণ-পশ্চিম প্যালেস্টাইনের বহিরাগত প্রাচীন অধিবাসী, বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়ের সহিত সম্বন্ধশূণ্য ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a smugly ignorant person with no ap pre ci a tion of in tel lec tu al or artistic matters

❑ The novelist dismissed his critics as **philistines**, saying they wouldn't rec og nize a good book if it crawled up and bit them on the nose; the critics, in reply, dismissed the novelist as a **philistine** who wouldn't recognize a good book if it crawled up and rolled itself into his type writ er.

❑ **Philistine** can also be an adjective. To be **philistine** is to act like a **phi lis tine**.

Synonyms:- uncultured, lowbrow, anti-intellectual, uncultivated, uncivilized, uneducated, unenlightened, commercial, materialist, bourgeois, ignorant, crass, boorish, barbarian

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ ১ সংস্কৃতিবর্জিত অসভ্য মানুষ।

❑ ২ দক্ষিণ-পশ্চিম প্যালেস্টাইনের বহিরাগত প্রাচীন অধিবাসী।

Examples:-

❑ I am a complete philistine when it comes to paintings

❑ We need more men of culture and enlightenment; we have too many philistines among us.

🌀 PIOUS → (PYE us) [পাইআস্, পায়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভক্ত, পুণ্যাত্মা, ধর্মনিষ্ঠ, পুণ্য, ধর্মগত, আন্তরিক, ধার্মিক, ধর্মবিশ্বাসী, ধর্মসম্মত, ধর্মশীল, সাধু, ধর্মচারী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** reverent or devout; outwardly (and some times false ly) rev er ent or devout; hypocritical

❑ This is a sometimes confusing word with meanings that are very nearly opposite each other.

❑ A **pious** Presbyterian is one who goes to church every Sunday and says his prayers every night before bed. **Pious** in this sense means something like religiously dutiful.

❑ **Pious** can also be used to describe behavior or feelings that aren't reli gious at all but are quite hypocritical.

❑ The adulterous min is ter's sermon on marital fidelity was filled with **pious** dis regard for his own sins.

❑ The state of being **pious** is **piety** (PYE uh tee). The opposite of **pious** is **impious** (IM pee us).

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- religious, devout, God-fearing, churchgoing, spiritual, prayerful, holy, godly, saintly, dedicated, reverent, dutiful, righteous

Antonyms:- disloyal, faithless, false, fickle, inconstant, perfidious, recreant, treacherous, unfaithful, untrue, impious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ধার্মিক; সাধু; সৎ।
- ☐ pious fraud শুভ উদ্দেশ্যে প্রতারণা।
- ☐ piously (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Children dress up as witches on Halloween, much to the dismay of certain **pious** Christians.
- ☐ For socialists, it is not an empty phrase or a **pious** wish.
- ☐ Does it have anything other than a vain and pious hope that that could actually be achieved, or is the Government treating it in a cavalier fashion?
- ☐ His answer to all these questions is the pious platitude, • one standard of citizenship.
- ☐ Second, in the pious and hypocritical words of Mayor Michael Bloomberg, • we live in a country of laws where there can be severe consequences for those who break them.
- ☐ Now the third important point related to government regulation is the aim of religion education is to develop pious and devout students.
- ☐ Since sons and daughters were supposed to learn how to be loyal to the king by being pious to their parents, one could not easily excise the first bond.
- ☐ Yes, the new EU constitution has plenty of pious words about ensuring that there should be no unfair state aids and other subsidies.
- ☐ The option to renew is nothing other than what Cote calls 'a pious hope that an agreement may later be reached'.
- ☐ That has turned out to be little more than a pious hope.
- ☐ If one is looking for pious platitudes, this is not the place to come.

PIVOTAL → (PIV uh tul)

JOB SOLUTIONS

বাংলা অর্থ: পিভট-সংক্রান্ত, কেন্দ্রগত, কেন্দ্রীয়, কেন্দ্রস্থিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** crucial

- ☐ **Pivotal** is the adjective form of the verb to **pivot**. To **pivot** is to turn on a single point or shaft. A basketball player **pivots** when he turns while leaving one foot planted in the same place on the floor.
- ☐ A **pivotal** comment is a comment that turns a discussion. It is an important comment.
- ☐ A **pivotal** member of a committee is a crucial or important member of a committee.
- ☐ Sofia's contribution was **pivotal**; without it, we would have failed.

Synonyms:- central, crucial, vital, critical, focal, essential, key, decisive

Antonyms:- irrelevant

Examples:-

- ☐ Bennett is a potentially **pivotal** figure in the offense.
- ☐ The home-field advantage has proved **pivotal** in at least one direct match-up.
- ☐ the alliance that played a pivotal role in the revolution
- ☐ Nobody does so much, so often in so pivotal a position.
- ☐ Researchers claim the findings could be pivotal in developing anti-bullying strategies in Scottish schools.
- ☐ He's not cited a single instance in which the Patriot Act has proved pivotal in averting terrorism.

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- ❑ The Rutherford Lab lecture turned out to be a pivotal event in theoretical physics.
- ❑ One of his offseason moves will play a pivotal role in determining his early success.

🌀 PLACATE → (PLAY kayt) [প্লাকেইট, প্লেইকেইট, প্ল্যাকেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: শান্ত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to pacify; to appease; to soothe

- ❑ The tribe **placated** the angry volcano by tossing a few teen ag ers into the raging crater.
- ❑ The beleaguered general tried to **placate** his fierce attacker by sending him a pleasant flower arrangement. His implacable en e my decided to attack anyway.

Synonyms:- appease, assuage, assure, compose, conciliate, gentle, grundle, lenify, lull, mollify, pacify, reassure

Antonyms:- anger, enrage, incense, infuriate, ire, madden, outrage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) শান্ত/আশ্বস্ত করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Even though he and I didn't get along, I definitely did those things in order to placate the family.
- ❑ She attempts to placate him by giving him something to eat, but he sets the food down behind him because it is too hot.
- ❑ Take a saucer of milk to placate him and you might just escape unscathed.
- ❑ they attempted to placate the students with promises
- ❑ It adopts no postures of phoney charms to placate its visitors.
- ❑ This doesn't placate anyone or calm things down or keep order.

🌀 PLAINTIVE → (PLAYN tiv) [প্লেইন্টিভ, প্লেন্টিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিলাপী, দু:খপূর্ণ, দু:খজনক, দু:খিত, বিলাপকারী, দু: খপূর্ণ, দু: খজনক, দু: খিত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** expressing sadness or sorrow

- ❑ The lead singer's **plaintive** love song expressed his sorrow at being aban doned by his girlfriend for the lead guitarist.
- ❑ The chilly autumn weather made the little bird's song seem **plain tive**.
- ❑ You could also say that there was **plaintiveness** in that bird's song.
- ❑ Don't confuse **plaintive** with **plaintiff**. A **plaintiff** is a person who takes someone to court—who makes a legal complaint.

Synonyms:- mournful, sad, wistful, doleful, pathetic, pitiful, piteous, melancholy, sorrowful, unhappy, wretched, woeful, forlorn, woebegone, dolorous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ বিলাপসূচক; খেদসূচক; শোকপূর্ণ; সবিলাপ।
- ❑ plaintively সবিলাপে; সখেদে; শোকার্তভাবে।
- ❑ plaintiveness বিলাপ; পরিবেদনা।

Examples:-

- ❑ After making modest progress on the phone, he follows up with a **plaintive** letter laying out his case in detail.

- ❑ It's one of the ironies of fame, that those who are not yet famous are prepared to give everything in their determination to succeed, and years later, when they have succeeded, they ask **plaintively** why their personal lives are a mess.
- ❑ It was only when she started being plaintive and forlorn that we returned to her.
- ❑ The plaintive call of the bird can be heard most evenings in the area.
- ❑ Aside from resorting to plaintive cries and groans, in the first half there was little cause for the Tartan Army to exercise their vocal chords.
- ❑ a plaintive cry
- ❑ After making modest progress on the phone, he follows up with a plaintive letter laying out his case in detail.
- ❑ I suppose it was because Wendy knew this that her last words to him were these rather plaintive ones.
- ❑ The mood, carried by the winds and strings, is generally plaintive
- ❑ even melancholy.
- ❑ Played with a plaintive acoustic edge, it's even more heart-rending than the original.
- ❑ My wife was expecting this to be boring but was pleasantly surprised which resulted in the plaintive cry of why wasn't science like that when she was at school.

🌀 PLATITUDE → (PLAT uh tood) [প্ল্যাটিটিউড, প্ল্যাটিটুড, প্ল্যাটিটিউড]

বাংলা অর্থ: নীরস মামুলী উক্তি বা বক্তব্য, মামুলি মন্তব্য, ধূয়া, মামুলী মন্তব্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a dull or trite remark; a cliché

- ❑ The principal thinks he is a great orator, but his loud, boring speech was full of **platitudes**.
- ❑ Instead of giving us any real insight into the situation, the lecturer threw **platitudes** at us for the entire period. It was a **platitudinous** speech.

Synonyms:- cliché, truism, commonplace, banality, old chestnut, bromide, inanity, banal/trite/hackneyed/stock phrase

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ স্বতঃসিদ্ধ উক্তি, বিশেষত যখন তা অভিনব উক্তিরূপে উচ্চারিত হয়; মামুলি কথা।
- ❑ ২ [Uncountable noun] মামুলিত্ব।
- ❑ platitudinous [প্ল্যাটিটিউডিনাস্ America(n) প্ল্যাটিটুডানাস্] (adjective) স্বতঃপ্রমাণ; মামুলি: platitude remarks.

Examples:-

- ❑ So says The Knife, who, as their name suggests, are not a conventional band content to offer vacuous **platitudes** served on a diet of mediocrity.
- ❑ The tips are the same type of common sense **platitudinous** advice that columnists dispense on a regular basis.
- ❑ I agree with Deacon that the platitude that liberals think •people are basically good, which we all learned in our college government courses, is out of date.
- ❑ This year more than ever, the hack politician's laziest platitude is true: •This election is about the future.
- ❑ His answer to all these questions is the pious platitude , •one standard of citizenship.
- ❑ she began uttering liberal platitudes
- ❑ His answer to all these questions is the pious platitude
- ❑ 'one standard of citizenship'.
- ❑ This year more than ever, the hack politician's laziest platitude is true: 'This election is about the future.'
- ❑ I agree with Deacon that the platitude that liberals think 'people are basically good,' which we all learned in our college government courses, is out of date.
- ❑ Both the words and the images articulate strong emotion with admirable economy and convey a sense of the preciousness of life without being sentimental, platitudinous or falsely hopeful.
- ❑ Well I can't think of a more platitudinous
- ❑ cliché-ridden speech that I've read in several years.

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🌀 PLEBEIAN → (pluh BEE un) [প্লিবীআন, প্লিবিয়ান্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অন্ত্যজ বা সাধারণ লোক-সংক্রান্ত, জনসাধারণের, প্রাচীন রোমের নাগরিক সুখসুবিধা ও অধিকার হইতে বহুলাংশে বঞ্চিত জনসাধারণের

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** common; vulgar; low-class **Plebeian** is the opposite of **aristocratic**.

- ❑ Sarah refused to eat frozen dinners, saying they were too **plebeian** for her discriminating palate.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- joe bloggs, joe blow, john doe, anti-intellectual, bourgeois, burgher, cipher, cypher, everyman, layman, layperson, lowbrow, man in the street, nobody, philistine, pleb, prole, proletarian, rustic, worker, common, lowborn, unwashed, vulgar

Antonyms:- patrician, proletarian

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (মূলত প্রাচীন রোমে) সমাজের নিম্নশ্রেণির মানুষ; প্রাকৃতজন; ইতরজন; উক্ত শ্রেণিসম্বন্ধীয়; প্রাকৃত; অন্ত্যবর্ণ; ইতর; পামর; নীচ।

Examples:-

- ❑ He was plebeian aedile 199 and praetor 198, when he may have carried the Porcian law which extended the right of provocatio (appeal to the people against the action of a magistrate) to cases of scourging.
- ❑ Chiefly, such activities were processional - arrivals of ambassadors and potentates, with plebeian doings relegated to the wings.
- ❑ For example, the decline of low dives, where working-class men had celebrated toughness and ferocity, undercut some of the aggressive rituals of plebeian culture.
- ❑ In the larger cities (above all Rome and Ostia) there were also examples of more plebeian housing, generally small in size and located on the first floor of the large residences that occupied entire city blocks.
- ❑ His speeches were aimed at the plebeian minds and emotions; they disgusted the more refined.

🌀 PLETHORA → (PLETH ur uh) [প্লেটার, প্লেথর্যা]

বাংলা অর্থ: আধিক্য, রক্তাধিক্য, রক্তে লাল কণিকার আধিক্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an excess

- ❑ We ate a **plethora** of candy on Halloween and a **plethora** of turkey on Thanksgiving.
- ❑ Letting the air force use our backyard as a bombing range created a **plethora** of problems.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- excess, overabundance, superabundance, surplus, glut, superfluity, surfeit, profusion, too many, too much, enough and to spare, more — than one can shake a stick at

Antonyms:- deficiency, inadequacy, shortage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ১ অতিপ্রাচুর্য; আতিশয্য।
- ❑ ২ (চিকিৎসাশাস্ত্র) রক্তে লালকণিকার আধিক্যজনিত রোগ; রক্তসিক্ত।

Examples:-

- ❑ Over 50 retailers have put up their stalls to give consumers a **plethora** of opportunities to shop.
- ❑ This is a complicated, compelling book with countless strands that would provide fodder for a **plethora** of novels or histories.
- ❑ Going through a major physical change can bring about a plethora of feelings.

- ❑ A woman of today can be considered luckier as she has a plethora of designs to choose from, from casual wear to party wear.
- ❑ The British Isles boast a plethora of university art galleries.
- ❑ a plethora of committees and subcommittees
- ❑ More recently, a plethora of books questioning the foundations of Western faith have appeared.
- ❑ That criminality should not be obscured by a plethora of psychological or psychiatric assumptions.
- ❑ He was also a multi-talented musician who could adapt himself to a plethora of instruments.

🌀 POIGNANT → (POYN yunt) [পয়নিয়ন্ট, পয়ন্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: কাঁটার মত বেঁধে বা খোঁচা দেয় এমন, গ্লানিকর, মর্মভেদী, তীব্র, শাণিত, কটু, বিদ্রূপাত্মক, তীক্ষ্ণ, বেধক, তীক্ষ্ণ, বিদ্রূপপাত্তক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** painfully emotional; extremely moving; sharp or astute **poignant** and **pointed** are very closely related, and they share much of the same range of meaning.

- ❑ A **poi gnant** scene is one that is so emotional or moving that it is almost painful to watch.
- ❑ All the reporters stopped taking notes as they watched the old woman's **poignant** reunion with her daughter, whom she hadn't seen in forty-five years.
- ❑ **Poignant** can also mean pointed in the sense of sharp or astute.
- ❑ A **poignant** comment might be one that shows great insight. To be **poignant** is to have **poignancy**.

Synonyms:- touching, moving, sad, affecting, pitiful, piteous, pathetic, sorrowful, mournful, wretched, miserable, distressing, heart-rending, tearjerking, plaintive, tragic

Antonyms:- unimpressive, unemotional

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ তীক্ষ্ণ; মর্মভেদী; অরুস্তদ: poignant sorrow/regret/memories.
- ❑ poignantly মর্মঘাতীরূপে।
- ❑ poignancy [পয়ন্যান্সি] (noun) [Uncountable noun] তীক্ষ্ণতা; মর্মভেদিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ She delivered the long despairing monologue that closes the work with great **poignancy**.
- ❑ Old memories returned to her in that split second, followed by **poignant** smells and visions a past where her world was nothing less than a fairy tale.
- ❑ It's a humorous, serious, poignant, moving script, that genuinely explores the value and meaning of education.
- ❑ That memory, painful and poignant, still inspires the Scot.
- ❑ And though these words may belong to the big screen, they will haunt us whenever we recall the poignant scenes from the moving film.
- ❑ a poignant reminder of the passing of time
- ❑ It is a book that can be witty, moving or poignant
- ❑ all at the same time.
- ❑ It was a touching and poignant afternoon as friends gathered to show their respects to a man who had remained loyal and ever faithful to the ideals of Comhaltas.
- ❑ So often it's as much about what isn't said between people that's poignant
- ❑ disturbing and moving.
- ❑ It's a poignant
- ❑ almost heartbreaking portrait of urban American loneliness, alienation and obsession.

🌀 POLARIZE → (POH luh ryze)

বাংলা অর্থ: দুই বিপরীত মেরুর বা প্রান্তের প্রতি আকৃষ্ট করান অথবা হওয়া, মেরুপ্রবণ করা, মেরুপ্রবণ হওয়া, সমবর্তিত করা, সমবর্তিত হওয়া, নূতন গুণসম্পন্ন করা, নূতন অর্থযুক্ত করা, দুই বিপরীত মেরুর বা প্রান্তের প্রতি আকৃষ্ট করান অথবা হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to break up into opposing fac tions or groupings

❑ The issue of what kind of sand to put in the sandbox **po lar ized** the nursery school class; some students would accept nothing but wet, while others wanted only dry.

❑ The in creas ing ly acrimonious debate between the two can di dates **po lar ized** the political party.

Synonyms:- boil, camp, denationalise, denaturalize, dissimilate, enable, evaporate, extend, gin, humble, let up, louden, magnetise, opalise, recommend, schematise, set, slenderize, suburbanise, tenderize

Antonyms:- decentralize

Examples:-

❑ In fact, the Bristol parents were divided, and increasingly **polarised** in the course of the inquiry.

❑ During phosphorescence measurements the **polarizers** are removed.

❑ The S atom in this side chain also helps polarize the C-H bond more than other methyl C-H bonds.

❑ Another active area of biophysical research concerns the study of the interactions involving charged, polar and polarizable groups of atoms in proteins.

❑ Media coverage of the culture wars makes it look as if the nation is becoming increasingly polarised but public opinion surveys show little change.

❑ a polarizing microscope

❑ The abortion issue has polarized the country into pro-choice and anti-abortion camps.

🌀 POLEMIC → (puh LEM ik) [প্যালেমিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: তর্কপ্রিয়, তর্কিক, তর্কপ্রি ব্যক্তি, বিতর্ক, বিতর্কমূলক রচনা যুক্তি, বিতর্কমূলক রচনা সন্তোষ, তর্কশাস্ত্র, তর্কবিদ্যা, বিতর্ককারী, বিতর্কমূলক, তর্কপ্রি, বিতর্ক, বিতর্কনীয়, তর্কপ্রিয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a powerful argument often made to attack or refute a con tro ver sial issue

❑ The book was a convincing **polemic** that revealed the fraud at the heart of the large corporation.

❑ Instead of the tra di tion al Groundhog Day address, the state sen a tor de liv ered a **polemic** against the sales tax.

❑ A **polemic** is **polemical**.

Synonyms:- diatribe, invective, rant, tirade, broadside, attack, harangue, condemnation, criticism, stricture, admonition, rebuke, abuse, blast, castigation, philippic, polemical

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিবাদ; বাদানুবাদ; বিসংবাদ; তর্কবিতর্ক; (plural) বিতর্কনৈপুণ্য; বিবাদকুশলতা; বাদানুবাদচাতুর্য।

❑ polemical/বিবাদপ্রিয়; বাদানুবাদকুশল; বিবাদকুশল; বিবাদাত্মক; বিতর্কমূলক; বাদানুবাদাত্মক।

❑ polemically [প্যালেমিকলি] (adverb) বিসংবাদীরূপে, বিবাদাত্মকভাবে।

Examples:-

❑ Moreover, such histories as do survive were written not as objective records but from particular perspectives and with **polemic** aims.

❑ It is a **polemic** piece of architecture that has much to offer the typology of house.

❑ The other part is that these policies our present or future governments develop for mainly polemic purposes sometimes actually get implemented!

- ☐ a writer of feminist polemic
- ☐ I'll go back and read it again, but if I'm right, and you only gave a harsh polemic opinion, why react so vehemently to the opposing polemic viewpoint?
- ☐ Protestant reviewers, on the other hand, were put off by Maynard's polemic tone.
- ☐ I really do think it's perfectly OK to expose one's passions and prejudices in unashamedly polemic writing on a blog.
- ☐ Despite all this, the most amusing thing about your article hasn't yet been mentioned here in my little polemic tirade.
- ☐ Accompanying her powerful polemic against 'victim art' was the assertion that she did not plan to see the work.

🌀 PONDEROUS → (PAHN dur us) [পন্ডারাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বহ, প্রকাণ্ড, ভারী, কড়া, গুরুভার, ভজনদার, মুশকিল, শক্ত, কষ্টদায়ক, ক্লেশকর, পীড়াদায়ক, কঠোর, কঠিন, খারাপ, অত্যন্ত ভারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** so large as to be clumsy; massive; dull

- ☐ The wedding cake was a **ponderous** blob of icing and jelly beans.
- ☐ The chairman, as usual, gave a **pon der ous** speech that left half his listeners snoring in their plates.

Synonyms:- clumsy, heavy, awkward, lumbering, slow, cumbersome, ungainly, graceless, uncoordinated, blundering, clodhopping, clunky

Antonyms:- absorbing, engaging, engrossing, interesting, intriguing, involving, lightbrisklively

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ ভারী; ভারবান; গুরুভার; স্থূলকায়; পৃথুল: ponderous movements, গজেন্দ্রগামিতা; গদাইলশকরি চাল।
- ☐ ২ (রচনামূলক) নীরস; আয়াশসাধ্য; গদাইলশকরি।
- ☐ ponderously ভারী চলে, গজেন্দ্রগমনে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ☐ No other architect has made the slow, **ponderous**, collaborative business of construction into such a direct expression of his demented, agonised, fertile soul.
- ☐ The jury remains out on whether the **ponderous** Blanc can replace the discarded Jaap Stam and the champions have leaked seven goals in the four games he has played.
- ☐ Like The End Of Violence, it sometimes feels clumsy and ponderous , and seems unlikely to attract more than a cult audience.
- ☐ The response of university authorities has been slow and ponderous .
- ☐ The Nissan Patrol drives as it looks - heavy and a little ponderous .
- ☐ her footsteps were heavy and ponderous
- ☐ The book's long, ponderous descriptions of southern landscapes and sub-Faulknerian dialogue led some readers to suspect that the hero was in no hurry to see her again.
- ☐ Beck's answers are slow and considered, thoughtful to the point of being ponderous .
- ☐ No other architect has made the slow, ponderous
- ☐ collaborative business of construction into such a direct expression of his demented, agonised, fertile soul.
- ☐ The superior fitness and organisation within the Malton side was always going to cause problems for a ponderous and ageing visiting side who had little to offer apart from a big front row.
- ☐ The price is obscene, and I often find the typical article... ponderous .

🌀 PORTENT → (POR tent) [পোর্টেন্ট, পর্টেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভবিষ্যতের পূর্বলক্ষণ, অশুভ পূর্বলক্ষণ, লক্ষণ, পূর্বলক্ষণ, চিহ্ন, ভবিষ্যসূচনা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** an omen; a sign of something coming in the future

❑ The distant rumbling we heard this morning was a **portent** of the thunder storm that hit our area this afternoon.

❑ Stock market investors looked for **portents** in their complicated charts and graphs; they hoped that the market's past behavior would give them clues as to what would happen in the future.

❑ **Portentous** (por TENT uhs) is the adjective form of **portent** meaning ominous or filled with **portent**. But it is very often used to mean pompous, or self-consciously serious or ominous sounding. It can also mean amazing or prodigious.

❑ A **portentous** speech is not one that you would enjoy listening to.

❑ A **portentous** announcement might be one that tried to create an inappropriate sense of alarm in those listening to it.

❑ **Portentous** can also mean amazing or astonishing. A **portentous** sunset might be a remarkably glorious one rather than an ominous or menacing one.

Synonyms:- omen, sign, signal, token, forewarning, warning, danger sign, foreshadowing, prediction, forecast, prophecy, harbinger, augury, auspice, presage, writing on the wall, indication, hint, foretold

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ পূর্বলক্ষণ; আলামত; দুর্লক্ষণ; উপসর্গ; অশুভলক্ষণ; অবলক্ষণ; অশনিসংকেত।

❑ portentous [পোর্টেন্টাস] (adjective) ১ অশুভসূচক; পূর্বলক্ষণসূচক।

❑ ২ অদ্ভুত; চমৎকারজনক; বিস্ময়কর; অসামান্য।

❑ portentously (adverb) পূর্বলক্ষণস্বরূপ।

Examples:-

❑ For 24 years these words carried with them a chilling, murderous **portent**.

❑ I arrived home with renewed determination, I was going to study and make the heavy feeling of dread and **portent** disappear.

❑ I cannot express strongly enough how horrified I am at what has happened and its evil and terrifying portent for the future.

❑ what portent can be greater than a pious notary?

❑ On the eve of my first day of paid post-university employment she rang me up and in a voice dripping with portent, said: •Listen, I want to tell you something.

❑ JFK's political debut was a portent of the fame to come

❑ an omen of grave portent for the tribe

❑ On the eve of my first day of paid post-university employment she rang me up and in a voice dripping with portent

❑ said: 'Listen, I want to tell you something.'

❑ His opening cadenza is filled with tension and dark portent

❑ and his tempos, as usual, are well judged.

❑ Not your typical hardcore-punk funfest, this one comes heavily laden with socio-political portent.

❑ A far more chilling episode, little remarked and with even graver portent for the future of the democratic process, occurred on November 12.

🔗 **POSTULATE** → (PAHS chuh lut) [পস্টিউলেইট, পস্টিউলেইট, পস্টিউলেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বীকার করিয়া বা মানি লওয়া, দাবি করা, স্বীকার করিয়া লওয়া, স্বীকার মানিয়া লওয়া, স্বীকার্য, শর্ত, মৌলিক নীতি, প্রয়োজনীয় শর্ত, স্বতঃসিদ্ধ বলিয়া ধরিয়া লওয়া, স্বীকার করিয়া বা মানি লওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** something accepted as true without proof; an axiom

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- ❑ A **postulate** is taken to be true because it is convenient to do so.
- ❑ We might be able to prove a **postulate** if we had the time, but not now. A theorem is something that is proven using **pos tu lates**.
- ❑ **Postulate** (PAHS chuh layt) can be used as a verb, too.
- ❑ Sherlock Holmes rarely **postulated** things, waiting for ev i dence before he made up his mind.

Synonyms:- put forward, suggest, advance, posit, hypothesize, propose, assume, presuppose, presume, take for granted

Antonyms:- obviate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (যুক্তির খাতিরে) সত্য বা সিদ্ধ বলে গ্রহণ করা; স্বীকৃতপক্ষরূপে গ্রহণ করা; অনুমানমূলকরূপে প্রস্তাব করা; স্বীকৃত সত্যরূপে গ্রহণ/উপস্থাপন করা।

- ❑ ❑ স্বীকৃতপক্ষ; অনুমানমূল; স্বীকৃতসত্য; স্বতঃসিদ্ধ: the postscripts of Euclidean geometry.

Examples:-

- ❑ Furthermore, the model **postulates** that individuals vary in their propensity for both excitation and inhibition.
- ❑ Thus, the theory **postulates** that inertial and gravitational masses are fundamentally the same thing.
- ❑ In his work on proofs of the parallel postulate, al-Nayrizi quotes work by a mathematician named Aghanis.
- ❑ perhaps the postulate of Babylonian influence on Greek astronomy is incorrect
- ❑ the chapter was then allowed to postulate the bishop of Bath
- ❑ his theory postulated a rotatory movement for hurricanes
- ❑ Now the problem which had perplexed Bolyai most in his study of mathematics had been the independence of Euclid's Fifth postulate.
- ❑ In his work on proofs of the parallel postulate
- ❑ al-Nayrizi quotes work by a mathematician named Aghanis.
- ❑ My reason for writing this is not to postulate a gloom-and-doom scenario but to suggest that we be prepared to react to an enemy game plan that may be different from our own.
- ❑ As we saw in Chapter 6, 2-4, the plan to identify each branch of mathematics with a single postulate system failed, at least when it comes to describing deductive mathematical practice.

🌀 PRAGMATIC → (prag MAT ik) [প্র্যাগ্ম্যাটিক, প্র্যাগ্ম্যাটিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাজকীয় অনুশাসন, রাষ্ট্রীয়, রাষ্ট্রশাসনসংক্রান্ত, আত্মাভিমानी, কর্মতৎপর, বাস্তবধর্মপ্রয়োগবাদী, প্রয়োগিক, প্রায়োগিক, যে সমস্ত বিষয় দৈনন্দিন জীবনের পক্ষে প্রয়োজন সেসব সম্পর্কি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** practical; down to earth; based on ex pe ri ence rather than theory

- ❑ A **pragmatic** person is one who deals with things as they are rather than as they might be or should be.
- ❑ Erecting a gigantic dome of gold over our house would have been the ideal solution to the leak in our roof, but the small size of our bank account forced us to be **pragmatic**; we patched the hole with a dab of tar instead.
- ❑ **Pragmatism** (PRAG muh tiz um) is the belief or philosophy that the value or truth of something can be measured by its practical con se quenc es.

Synonyms:- pragmatic sanction, practical, matter-of-fact, sensible, down-to-earth, commonsensical, businesslike, having both/one's feet on the ground, hardheaded, no-nonsense, hard-nosed

Antonyms:- idealistic, impractical, visionary, idealistic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ব্যবহারিক ফল ও মূল্য সম্বন্ধীয়; সবকিছু প্রয়োগসিদ্ধতার দিক থেকে বিবেচনা করে এমন; কার্যসিদ্ধিমূলক; কার্যসাধনাত্মক; প্রয়োগবাদী; ব্যবহারবাদী।

☐ pragmatically [প্র্যাগ্ম্যাটিকলি] (adverb) কার্যসিদ্ধতার/প্রয়োগসিদ্ধতার/কার্যোপযোগিতার দিক থেকে।

Examples:-

- ☐ All three authors point out that as a composer Stravinsky was very **pragmatic**.
- ☐ However, the spokesperson said the board would take a practical and **pragmatic** approach to prosecutions.
- ☐ This is how what linguists term pragmatic markers have arisen in languages worldwide.
- ☐ Furthermore, they generate the same pragmatic implicatures.
- ☐ He praised the practical and pragmatic approach of the college in developing a curriculum of courses designed to help students get on in the workplace.
- ☐ a pragmatic approach to politics
- ☐ The upshot of this point of view is an activist or pragmatic conception of mind and knowledge.
- ☐ But the decisions about whether or not to do them would be ruthlessly pragmatic : Would it work?
- ☐ He saw the pragmatic account of meaning as a method for clearing up metaphysics and aiding scientific inquiry.
- ☐ Some Pascalians propose combining pragmatic and epistemic factors in a two-stage process.
- ☐ This policy was based on two pragmatic considerations, and no guerilla organisation would overlook these.

🔗 PRECEDENT → (PRES uh dunt) [প্রেসিডেন্ট, প্রিসীডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্ববর্তী বস্তু বা বিষয়, অতীতের উদাহরণ বা নজির, রূল, উদাহরণ, নজির, নিদর্শন, পূর্ব নজির বা দৃষ্টান্ত, পূর্ববর্তী বস্তু বা বিষয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** an earlier example or model of some thing **Precedent** is a noun form of the verb to **precede**, or go before. To set a **precedent** is to do something that sets an example for what may follow.

- ☐ Last year's million-dollar prom set a **precedent** that the current student council hopes will not be followed in the future. That is, the student council hopes that future proms won't cost a million dollars.
- ☐ To be **unprecedented** is to have no **precedent**, to be something entirely new.
- ☐ Urvashi's consumption of 10,677 hot dogs was **unprecedented**; no one had ever eaten so many hot dogs before.

Synonyms:- model, exemplar, example, pattern, previous case, prior instance/example, paradigm, criterion, yardstick, standard

Antonyms:- after, ensuing, following, later, posterior, subsequent, succeeding

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ নজির; পূর্বনিদর্শন; পূর্বদৃষ্টান্ত।
- ☐ set/create/establish a precedent (for something) নজির/পূর্বদৃষ্টান্ত স্থাপন/সৃষ্টি করা।
- ☐ preceded নজিরের দ্বারা সমর্থিত।

Examples:-

- ☐ I shall add to the definition of humanly free agents, that they are agents whose choices do not have fully deterministic **precedent** causes.
- ☐ Furthermore, this is a case of general importance and it may well set a **precedent**.
- ☐ What a pleasing precedent any unlikely victory would set!
- ☐ We all have to go through the same nonsense, which seems crazy considering the precedent set at the first hearing.

- ☐ If this court hears the case, they say, any decision would set a precedent and would have ramifications across the country.
- ☐ breaking with all precedent
- ☐ I want the kind of precedent I have seen in Europe followed here.
- ☐ Once these spaces are let go to development there would be no stopping further development because there would be a precedent set.
- ☐ The court should never view a foreign legal decision as a precedent in any way.
- ☐ We fear there may well be a precedent set for the rest of her school life.

🌀 PRECEPT → (PREE sept) [প্রীসেপ্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নীতি, ঈশ্বরের আজ্ঞা, কর্মবিধি, ধর্মানুশাসন, নীতি, শ্রবের আজ্ঞা, উপদেশাদি, আদেশ, নীতিসূত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a rule to live by; a principle establishing a certain kind of action or behavior; a maxim

☐ "Love thy neighbor" is a **precept** we have sometimes found difficult to follow; our neighbor is a noisy oaf who painted his house electric blue and who throws his empty beer cans into our yard.

Synonyms:- principle, rule, tenet, canon, doctrine, command, order, decree, dictate, dictum, injunction, commandment, mitzvah, prescript

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [Uncountable noun] নৈতিক উপদেশ; নীতিবাক্য; হিতোপদেশ; অনুশাসন: Example is better than precept.
- ☐ ২ [Uncountable noun] বিধি; আচরণবিধি; বিধান।

Examples:-

- ☐ It can also mean a **precept**, rule, principle, maxim, formula or method.
- ☐ These intuitionist approaches, whether at the level of specific **precepts** or general principles, are not only theoretically unsatisfying, but are also quite unhelpful in practical matters.
- ☐ It then promotes this into a moral precept for life in general.
- ☐ the legal precept of being innocent until proven guilty
- ☐ children learn far more by example than by precept
- ☐ moral precepts
- ☐ It can also mean a precept
- ☐ rule, principle, maxim, formula or method.
- ☐ the precept required a supplementary rate of 6.1p in the pound

🌀 PRECIPITATE → (pri SIP uh tayt) [প্রিসিপিটেইট, প্রেসিপিটেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অধঃক্ষিপ্ত, ত্বরান্বিতভাবে বা প্রচণ্ডবেগে প্রস্থান করান, নিচের দিকে মাথা করাইয়া ছুড়িয়া ফেলা, প্রচণ্ড ত্বরান্বিত, অধঃক্ষিপ্ত, থিতান, ত্বরান্বিতভাবে প্রস্থান করান, প্রচণ্ডবেগে প্রস্থান করান, হুঁড়ে নীচে ফেলে দেওয়া, নিচের দিকে মাথা করাইয়া ছুড়িয়া ফেলা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to cause to happen abruptly

- ☐ A panic among investors **precipitated** last Monday's crisis in the stock market.
- ☐ The police were afraid that arresting the angry protestors might **precipitate** a riot.
- ☐ **Precipitate** (pri SIP uh tit) can also be an adjective, meaning unwise ly hasty or rash. A **precipitate** decision is one made without enough thought beforehand.
- ☐ The guidance counselor, we thought, was **precipitate** when he had the tenth grader committed to a mental hospital for saying that home work was boring.

Synonyms:- hasty, overhasty, rash, hurried, rushed, impetuous, impulsive, spur-of-the-moment, precipitous, incautious, imprudent, injudicious, ill-advised, reckless, harum-scarum, previous, temerarious, bring about/on, cause, lead to, give rise to, instigate, trigger, spark, touch off, provoke, hasten, accelerate, expedite

Antonyms:- considered, retard, protracted

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ (কোনো কিছু/কাউকে) উঁচুস্থান থেকে বেগে নিচে নিক্ষেপ করা; অধঃক্ষেপণ/অধঃক্ষিপ্ত করা; সবেগে নিপাতিত করা।

☐ precipitate somebody/something into something (কোনো অবস্থার দিকে) ঠেলে দেওয়া/নিপাতিত করা:
precipitate a country into war.

☐ ২ (ঘটনা) আকস্মিকভাবে বা দ্রুত ঘটানো: precipitate a crisis; the events that precipitated his win.

☐ ৩ (রসায়ন) থিতানো; অধঃক্ষেপণ করা।

☐ ৪ (বাপ্পকে বিন্দুতে) ঘনীভূত করা (এই বিন্দুগুলিই বৃষ্টি বা শিশিররূপে ঝরে পড়ে)।

☐ ☐ যা কঠিন পদার্থ, ইত্যাদি রূপে ঘনীভূত হয়; অধঃক্ষেপ।

☐ ☐ [পিসিপিটাইট] অতিক্ষিপ্ত; ত্বরিত; হঠকারী।

☐ precipitately তাড়াহুড়ো করে, অতি দ্রুত ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

☐ Declaring victory would not only be **precipitate** but dangerous.

☐ He was a mediocre speaker, uncomfortable in circumstances of political manoeuvre, often either too hesitant or too **precipitate** in action, and wedded to a proud independence that interfered with the building of successful alliances.

☐ In such instances the will and the courage confronted by some great difficulty which it can neither master nor endure, appears in some to recede in precipitate flight, leaving only panic and temporary unreason in its wake.

☐ Real wages increased only slowly, probably not sufficiently to counter the precipitate decline of the handwork trades and the high marginal costs of urban life.

☐ It was decided by those present that the Agency must get a message to him warning him against precipitate action.

☐ the incident precipitated a political crisis

☐ We're yet to see why three of the most professional and senior staff in the public service would take such a precipitate action.

☐ Any silver ions present form a white precipitate (silver chloride).

☐ His precipitate departure may yet snuff out such modest hopes, however, and leave the Tories as far away from office as they were in 2001.

☐ He was a mediocre speaker, uncomfortable in circumstances of political manoeuvre, often either too hesitant or too precipitate in action, and wedded to a proud independence that interfered with the building of successful alliances.

🌀 **PRECIPITOUS** → (pri SIP uh tus) [প্রিসিপিটাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: , খুব খাড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** steep

☐ **Precipitous** means like a precipice, or cliff. It and **precipitate** are closely related, as you probably guessed. But they don't mean the same thing, even though **precipitous** is often used loosely to mean the same thing as **precipitate**.

- ❑ A mountain can be **precipitous**, meaning either that it is steep or that it comprises lots of steep cliffs.
- ❑ **Precipitous** can also be used to signify things that are only figuratively steep. For example, you could say that someone had stumbled down a **precipitous** slope into drug addiction.

Synonyms:- steep, sheer, perpendicular, abrupt, sharp, vertical

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) প্রপাতসদৃশ; অত্যন্তখাড়া; দুরারোহ।
- ❑ precipitously দুরারোহরূপে, খাড়াভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ And I don't think we should be talking in terms of **precipitous** withdrawal.
- ❑ His speech highlighted the growing threat that his administration will launch a new, **precipitous** military adventure in the near future.
- ❑ He has taken a precipitous fall from being one of the game's top players.
- ❑ The drop in such crimes would be dramatic, almost precipitous.
- ❑ If our foreign policies are rash, precipitous and not objectively thought out they will harm us domestically.

🌀 PRECLUDE → (pri KLOOD) [প্রিক্লুড, প্রিক্লুড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিবারণ করা, প্রতিরোধ করা, অসম্ভব করে তোলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to prevent something from ever happening

- ❑ Ann feared that her abysmal academic career might **preclude** her becoming a brain surgeon.

Synonyms:- prevent, make it impossible for, rule out, stop, prohibit, debar, bar, hinder, impede, inhibit, exclude

Antonyms:- permit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) preclude somebody from doing something নিবারণিত/নিরুদ্ধ করা; অসম্ভব করে তোলা: preclude all doubt/misunderstanding.
- ❑ preclusion [প্রিক্লুজন্] (noun) নিবারণ; নিরোধ।

Examples:-

- ❑ I'm sorry that the training place I'm at doesn't allow internet access in the classrooms, which **precluded me from** actually taking part.
- ❑ There are other statutory rules which will **preclude** a successful claim for infringement of a right under civil law.
- ❑ his difficulties preclude him from leading a normal life
- ❑ The rules of judicial ethics preclude him from commenting publicly on pending or impending litigation or participating in politics, as by endorsing candidates.
- ❑ This being so I do not think the rules preclude the court from allowing the landlords' intervention.
- ❑ the secret nature of his work precluded official recognition
- ❑ This contract does not preclude my being employed by others at the same time that I am working for you.

🌀 PRECURSOR → (pri KUR sur) [প্রীকাসা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঘটনাদির পূর্বাভাস, পূর্বগামী বা পূর্ববর্তী ব্যক্তি, অগ্রদূত, পূর্বগামী ব্যক্তি, পূর্ববর্তী ব্যক্তি, ঘটনার পূর্বাভাস, পূর্বলক্ষণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** forerunner; something that goes before and anticipates or paves the way for whatever it is that follows

- ❑ The arrival of a million-dollar check in the mail might be the **precursor** of a brand-new car.

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- ❑ A sore throat is often the **precursor** of a cold.
- ❑ Hard work on the practice field might be the **precursor** of success on the playing field.

Synonyms:- forerunner, predecessor, forefather, father, antecedent, ancestor, forebear

Antonyms:- successor

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ভবিষ্যতের ইঙ্গিতস্বরূপ ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু; অগ্রদূত; পূর্বলক্ষণ।
- ❑ precursory [প্রীকাসরি] (adjective) পূর্বসূচক; অগ্রসূচক।

Examples:-

- ❑ Meat contains cholesterol, a **precursor** to many hormones, including testosterone.
- ❑ Companies can be guided by key lead indicators which have historically been a **precursor** of a change in activity levels for their business sector.
- ❑ pepsinogen is the inactive precursor of pepsin
- ❑ It was an obvious precursor of today's great intermediary, money, in such forms as bank credit.
- ❑ The clicking noise is normally a precursor of a lost/broken rivet and should be regarded as a warning sign.
- ❑ a three-stringed precursor of the violin
- ❑ Bond's preoccupation with brand names made him a precursor of the consumer society.
- ❑ On the one hand, alchemy is regarded as a precursor of the modern science of chemistry.
- ❑ Meat contains cholesterol, a precursor to many hormones, including testosterone.

🌀 **PREDILECTION** → (*pred uh LEK shun*) [প্রীডিলেকশন্, প্রেডল্‌একশন্, প্রিডিলেকশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পক্ষপাত, পূর্বাংগেই কৃত অনুকূল মনোভাব, পক্ষপাতিত্বপূর্ণ মনোনয়ন বা অনুরাগ, পক্ষপাতিত্বপূর্ণ মনোনয়ন বা অনুরাগ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a natural preference for some thing

- ❑ The impatient judge had a **predilection** for well-prepared lawyers who said what they meant and didn't waste his time.
- ❑ Joe's **predilection** for saturated fats has added roughly a foot to his waist line in the past twenty years.

Synonyms:- liking, fondness, preference, partiality, taste, penchant, weakness, soft spot, fancy, inclination, leaning, bias, propensity, bent, proclivity, predisposition, appetite

Antonyms:- dislike

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun] a predilection for বিশেষ অনুরাগ/পক্ষপাত; পূর্বানুরাগ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Studying biology may yet lead to greater tolerance for the vast repertory of human sexual foibles, preferences, and **predilections**.
- ❑ Certainly, the widespread **predilection** for the fancy and frivolous has its roots in decades of drab socialist conformity.
- ❑ Certainly, the widespread predilection for the fancy and frivolous has its roots in decades of drab socialist conformity.
- ❑ your predilection for pretty girls
- ❑ She has clearly expressed that she has no interest in this, so I've kept my predilection to myself.
- ❑ my predilection for Asian food
- ❑ Of course the court will approach those interests with a strong predilection in favour of the preservation of life, because of the sanctity of human life.

🌀 PREEMINENT → (pree EM uh nunt) [প্রীএমিনান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রধান, সর্বশ্রেষ্ঠ, প্রসিদ্ধ, শ্রেষ্ঠ, অগ্রগণ্য, বিশিষ্টতম, সর্বোৎকৃষ্ট, সেরা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** better than anyone else; out stand ing; su preme

- ❑ The nation's **preeminent** harpsichordist would be the best harp si chord ist in the nation.
- ❑ The Nobel Prize-winning physicist was **preeminent** in his field but he was still a lousy teacher.
- ❑ See our listing for **eminent**.

Synonyms:- greatest, leading, foremost, best, finest, chief, outstanding, excellent, distinguished, prominent, eminent, important, top, famous, renowned, celebrated, illustrious, supreme, marquee

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সর্বশ্রেষ্ঠ; সর্বপ্রধান; অগ্রগণ্য; সর্বোত্তম: preeminent above all his rivals.
- ❑ preeminently সর্বশ্রেষ্ঠরূপে; প্রাধান্যত ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ preeminence [প্রীএমিনান্স] (noun) [Uncountable noun] শ্রেষ্ঠতা; অগ্রগণ্যতা; সর্বশ্রেষ্ঠতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ the world's preeminent expert on asbestos
- ❑ The king traveled to Boston because he wanted the preeminent surgeon in the field to perform the operation.

🌀 PREEMPT → (pree EMPT)

বাংলা অর্থ: , অগ্রক্রয়াদিকারবলে কেনা বা পাওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to seize something by prior right

- ❑ When television show A **preempts** television show B, tele vi sion show A is shown at the time usually reserved for tele vi sion show B. The word **pre empt** implies that television show A is more im por tant than television show B and thus has a greater right to the time slot.
- ❑ A **preemptive** action is one that is undertaken in order to prevent some other action from being undertaken.
- ❑ When the air force launched a **pre emp tive** strike against the missile base, the air force was at tack ing the missiles in order to prevent the missiles from attacking the air force.

Synonyms:- pre-empt, forestall, prevent

Examples:-

- ❑ the government preempted a coup attempt

🌀 PREMISE → (PREM is)

বাংলা অর্থ: যে সূত্র হইতে সিদ্ধান্ত গৃহীত হয়, সূচনা করা, প্রতিজ্ঞা, উদাহরণ, তর্কশাস্ত্রের প্রস্তাব, মুখবন্ধস্বরূপ বলা বা লেখা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an assumption; the basis for a con clu sion

- ❑ In deciding to eat all the ice cream in the freezer, my **premise** was that if I didn't do it, you would.
- ❑ Based on the **premise** that two wrongs don't make a right, I forgave him for insulting me rather than calling him a nasty name.

Synonyms:- postulate, hypothesize, conjecture, posit, theorize, suppose, presuppose, surmise, assume, proposition, assumption, hypothesis, thesis, presupposition, postulation, supposition, presumption, speculation, assertion, belief

Examples:-

- ☐ the fundamental **premise** of the report
- ☐ Which is to say that on these **premises** it makes no sense to attribute consciousness to another human being at all.
- ☐ Even if its fundamental premise is slightly flawed, the film manages to work to a great extent.
- ☐ the fundamental premise of the report
- ☐ The fundamental premise of the report is that violence is both predictable and preventable.
- ☐ the reforms were premised on our findings
- ☐ It is the fundamental premise of the theory of evolution.
- ☐ The central premise of the theory is that disorder operates on honest people and on the disorderly in different ways.
- ☐ if the premise is true, then the conclusion must be true
- ☐ The fundamental premise of the publication is that early design for space travel was influenced largely by science fiction.

🌀 PREPOSSESS → (pre puh ZES) [প্রীপাজেস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্বেই অধিকার করা, পক্ষপাতী করা, সম্পূর্ণরূপে আচ্ছন্ন করা, পূর্বাঙ্কেই পক্ষপাতপূর্ণ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to preoccupy; to influence be fore hand or prej u dice; to make a good impression on be fore hand

- ☐ This word has several common meanings. Be careful.
- ☐ When a person is **prepossessed** by an idea, he or she can't get it out of his or her mind.
- ☐ My dream of producing energy from old chewing-gum wrappers **pre pos sessed** me, and I lost my job, my home, my wife, and my children.
- ☐ Experience had **prepossessed** Larry's mother not to believe him when he said that someone else had broken the win dow; Larry had broken it every other time, so she assumed that he had broken it this time.
- ☐ The new girl in the class was extremely **prepossessing**. The minute she walked into the room, her classmates rushed over to introduce themselves.
- ☐ **Unprepossessing** means unimpressive, but the word is only mild ly negative.
- ☐ The quaint farmhouse had an **unprepossessing** ex te ri or, but a beau ti ful interior. Who would have imagined?

Synonyms:- bias, blackjack, blackmail, carry, color, colour, dominate, fix, form, ghost, haunt, militate, persuade, predetermine, prejudice, pressure, pull strings, swing, swing over, wow

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) কারো মনে (সাধারণত অনুকূল) অনুভূতি সৃষ্টি করা; চিত্ত আকর্ষণ করা; মন জয়/অধিকার করা; He was prepossessed by the young lady's charms.

- ☐ prepossessing/চিত্তাপহারী; চিত্তাকর্ষক: a girl of prepossessing appearance.
- ☐ prepossession [প্রীপাজেশন্] (noun) প্রথম দর্শনেই অনুকূল অনুভূতি; আগ্রহ।⑦

🌀 PREROGATIVE → (pri RAHG uh tiv) [প্রিরগেটিভ, প্রিরগ্যাটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যক্তিগত বিশেষ অধিকার বা সুবিধা, বিশেষ ক্ষমতা, পদগর্ব, বিশেষ অধিকার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a right or privilege con nect ed ex clu sive ly with a po si tion, a person, a class, a nation, or some other group or clas si fi ca tion

- ☐ Giving traffic tickets to people he didn't like was one of the **pre rog a tives** of Junior's job as a policeman.
- ☐ Sentencing people to death is a **prerogative** of many kings and queens.

❑ Big mansions and fancy cars are among the **prerogatives** of wealth.

Synonyms:- entitlement, right, privilege, advantage, due, birthright

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Countable noun] (বিশেষত কোনো শাসকের) বিশেষ অধিকার; বিশেষাধিকার; প্রাধিকার; the prerogative of pardon, যেমন দণ্ডিত অপরাধীকে ক্ষমা করার অধিকার।

❑ the Royal Prerogative (British/Britain) সংসদ নিরপেক্ষভাবে কাজ করার (নিছক তাত্ত্বিক) অধিকার; রাজকীয় বিশেষাধিকার।

Examples:-

- ❑ Previously, of course, literacy had been the exclusive **prerogative** of the clergy.
- ❑ The honey seems extraordinarily expensive, but then sweetness was a **prerogative** of the rich until the eighteenth century.
- ❑ No longer the prerogative of middle class matrons or ladies who lunch, a fabulous range of facilities is right here in Glasgow.
- ❑ • Foreign policy is the prerogative of the federal government, says the German constitution, and such has been the standard practice up to now.
- ❑ But beyond the assertion of sovereign prerogative, there was also a thinly veiled message of contempt.
- ❑ owning an automobile was still the prerogative of the rich
- ❑ Previously, of course, literacy had been the exclusive prerogative of the clergy.
- ❑ The applicant advanced a number of grounds in support of his claim for entitlement to prerogative relief.
- ❑ 'Foreign policy is the prerogative of the federal government,' says the German constitution, and such has been the standard practice up to now.
- ❑ In answering such a question, the executive enjoys no constitutional prerogative.
- ❑ Collecting, however, is not the prerogative of the rich.

🌀 **PREVAIL** → (pri VAYL) [প্রিভেইল, প্রিভেল]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিজয়লাভ করা, প্রবল হওয়া, চালু হওয়া, লভ্যমান, জয়ী হওয়া, অধিকতর প্রভাবশালী হওয়া, প্রচলিত হওয়া, প্রাদুর্ভূত হওয়া, বোঝান, আয়ত্ত বা দখল করা, প্রবল হওয়া, বিজয়লাভ করা, চালু হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to triumph; to overcome rivals; (with **on**, **upon**, or **with**) to persuade

- ❑ When justice **prevails**, it means that good defeats evil.
- ❑ The prosecutor **prevailed** in the murder trial; the defendant was found guilty.
- ❑ My mother **prevailed** on me to make my bed. She told me she would punish me if I didn't, so I did.
- ❑ The adjective **pre vail ing** means most frequent or predominant. The **pre vail ing** opinion on a topic is the one that most people hold. If the **pre vail ing** winds are out of the north, then the wind is out of the north most of the time. A **prevailing** theory is the one most widely held at the time. It is **prevalent** (PREV uh lunt).

Synonyms:- win, win out/through, triumph, be victorious, carry the day, come out on top, succeed, prove superior, conquer, overcome, rule, reign

Antonyms:- lose, fail

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ prevail (over/against) জয়লাভ করা; সাফল্যের সঙ্গে লড়াই করা: Truth will prevail.
- ❑ ২ ব্যাপক হওয়া; বিরাজমান/বহুল প্রচলিত হওয়া: The conditions now prevailing in the country.

❑ ৩ prevail on/upon somebody to do something বুঝিয়ে সুজিয়ে রাজি করানো; উদ্বুদ্ধ করা; prevail upon a friend to lend me his camera.

❑ prevailingবিরাজমান; প্রচলিত; অধুনাপ্রচলিত: The prevailing fashion in dress.

Examples:-

- ❑ You will have domestic worries and an unsettled atmosphere will **prevail** at home.
- ❑ Will they **prevail** over Australia and effectively raise prices over the next five years?
- ❑ Its name derives from romance, the literary form in which desires and dreams prevail over everyday realities.
- ❑ Don't you think that the same capitalist nature or profit motive will prevail over those countries?
- ❑ While he admitted to contemplating suicide, he resolved to prevail over adversity.
- ❑ it is hard for logic to prevail over emotion
- ❑ There are no questions, no wringing hands and no doubt that good will prevail over evil.
- ❑ You will have domestic worries and an unsettled atmosphere will prevail at home.
- ❑ Punjab reorganised their game on resumption and managed to prevail over their rivals.

🌀 **PRISTINE** → (*PRIS teen*) [প্রিস্টীন, পিস্টিন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রথমযুগীয়, আদিম, পূর্বকালীন, আদ্য, প্রথমযুগীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** original; unspoiled; pure

❑ An antique in **pristine** condition is one that hasn't been tampered with over the years. It's still in its original condition.

❑ A **pristine** mountain stream is a stream that hasn't been polluted.

Synonyms:- immaculate, perfect, in mint condition, as new, unspoiled, spotless, flawless, impeccable, clean, fresh, new, virgin, pure, unused

Antonyms:- stale, soiled

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) আদিম; আদি; আদি-অকৃত্রিম: pristine beauty of the virgin forest; pristine simplicity of rural life.

Examples:-

- ❑ In addition the Town Council also ensured that the cemetery was in **pristine** condition.
- ❑ Clean bars of soap, **pristine** white seats and a little hook to hang up your bag and jacket.
- ❑ He has been responsible for the pristine condition of the Liffeside Park.
- ❑ What I do know is that Muirfield is in pristine condition and has been beautifully presented.
- ❑ The pitch is in pristine condition and it was a thrill for both teams to be able to play good hurling on such a good surface.
- ❑ pristine copies of an early magazine
- ❑ Not fraud, exactly, but neither is it pukka science deserving of that pristine white coat.
- ❑ He never had black circles under his eyes, nary a spot, and the white coat was always pristine and uncrumpled.
- ❑ Mr Munningham said that the bottle was in pristine condition, having been removed only once from its commemorative box.
- ❑ The interiors of the church remain the same and have been maintained in pristine condition.
- ❑ The pristine condition of these seals indicates that they were never actually used.

🌀 **PRODIGAL** → (*PRAHD uh gul*) [প্রডিগ্ল, প্রডিগ্যাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপচরী, অপব্যরী, উড়নচড়ে, অমিতব্যরী, প্রচুর, উড়নচড়ে, অপচরী, অপব্যরী, অমিতব্যরী

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** wastefully extravagant

- ❑ The chef was **prodigal** with his employer's money, spending thou sands of dollars on ingredients for what was supposed to be a simple meal.
- ❑ The young artist was **prodigal** with his talents: He wasted time and energy on greeting cards that might have been devoted to serious paint ings.
- ❑ The **prodigal** gambler soon found that he couldn't afford even a two-dollar bet.
- ❑ To be **prodigal** is to be characterized by **prodigality**.

Synonyms:- profligate, squanderer, wasteful, extravagant, spendthrift, improvident, imprudent

Antonyms:- economical, frugal, penny-pinching, cautious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ prodigal (of) অতিব্যয়ী; অপব্যয়ী; অপচেতা; বজ্রপদ; অকৃপণ; মুক্তহস্ত: a prodigal administration; prodigal habits.
- ❑ the prodigal son (খ্রিস্টের বাণীতে দৃষ্টান্তরূপে উল্লেখিত) অপব্যয়ী ও অপরিণামদর্শী ব্যক্তি; যাকে তার কার্যকলাপের জন্য পরে অনুশোচনা করতে হর; অমিতব্যয়ী পুত্র।
- ❑ □[Countable noun] অপব্যয়ী/অমিতব্যয়ী (ব্যক্তি)।
- ❑ prodigally [প্রডিগালি] (adverb) অপব্যয়পূর্বক, মুক্তহস্তে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ prodigality [প্রডিগ্যালাটি] (noun) [Uncountable noun]

Examples:-

- ❑ Retaining the centralized banking systems that prevail worldwide today with their monstrously **prodigal** paper instruments is no answer.
- ❑ Beside the little plateau a rocky basin of roughly the same shape and dimensions caught the thundering water in its downward rush, tossing it high, splashing and spraying, breezing falling flowers and mist with **prodigal** liberality.
- ❑ Even the sport most apt to have a prodigal star, tennis, rarely has a 19-year-old dominate in the men's game.
- ❑ The prodigal returns home to marry his high school sweetheart and to mind the store, but the lure of rock and roll ultimately calls him away from responsibility.
- ❑ The hand is self- addressed as no other organ in the animal kingdom, and it has a prodigal inventiveness permitting choice also unmatched in other living creatures.
- ❑ prodigal habits die hard
- ❑ The prodigal son squandered his inheritance.

🌀 **PRODIGIOUS** → (pruh DIJ us) [প্রাডিজাস্, প্রডিজাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দৈত্যাকার, বিস্ময়কর, অস্বাভাবিক রকমের বিশালকায়, মস্ত বড়, আশ্চর্যজনক, প্রকাণ্ড, অতি বৃহৎ, বিস্ময়কর, অস্বাভাবিক রকমের বিশালকায়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** extraordinary; enormous

- ❑ To fill the Grand Canyon with Ping-Pong balls would be a **pro di gious** undertaking; it would be both extraordinary and enor mous.
- ❑ The little boy caught a **prodigious** fish—it was ten times his size and might more easily have caught him had their sit u a tions been reversed.
- ❑ See also **prodigy**.

Synonyms:- enormous, huge, colossal, immense, vast, great, massive, gigantic, mammoth, tremendous, inordinate, monumental, amazing, astonishing, astounding, staggering, stunning, remarkable, phenomenal, terrific, miraculous, impressive, striking, startling, sensational, spectacular, extraordinary, exceptional, breathtaking, incredible, humongous, stupendous, fantastic, fabulous, mega, awesome, ginormous, wondrous

Antonyms:- bantam, diminutive, infinitesimal, lilliputian, micro, midget, miniature, minute, pocket, pygmy, teeny, tiny, wee, averagesmall

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অতিবৃহৎ; বিশাল; বিপুল; অতিকায়; বিপুলপরিমাণ; অত্যধিক; মহাশর্য; অপূর্ব: a prodigious sum of money.
- ☐ prodigiouslyবিপুলভাবে; অত্যাশ্চর্যরূপে।

Examples:-

- ☐ Madame de Stael wrote **prodigiously** throughout the years of political turmoil, and none of her works, even those she tried to rid of overt political content, endeared her to the authorities of the moment.
- ☐ It is, of course, possible simply to use the time for drinking and eating to **prodigious** degrees, but that is to miss the very point of it all?
- ☐ She has charmed the world with her prodigious talent and her level-headed approach to her growing celebrity.
- ☐ Most importantly, you get to prance about in costume and consume prodigious amounts of liquor whilst meeting new people.
- ☐ His own prodigious creative talent was fuelled by the stuff of the everyday.
- ☐ the stove consumed a prodigious amount of fuel
- ☐ Francis in particular is a mightily impressive performer and he and Holt get through a prodigious amount of work in matches.
- ☐ It was obviously a big blow, but we have a prodigious amount of young talent at this club and it will give somebody else a chance to come in and fill his shoes.
- ☐ Best's prodigious talent drew the affection and awe of millions of fans and tributes to him poured in from across the football world last night.
- ☐ He would listen intently to his mother's lessons and as his prodigious talent became apparent she began to teach him, too.
- ☐ Plenty of people have spent prodigious amounts of time teasing out that complexity-in-simplicity.

🌀 PRODIGY → (PRAHD uh jee) [প্রডিজি]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরম বিস্ময়কর ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু, প্রকাণ্ডকায় জীব, দৈত্য, দানব, পরম বিস্ময়কর ব্যক্তি, পরম বিস্ময়কর বস্তু, বিস্ময়কর ও অসাধারণ ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু, পরম বিস্ময়কর ব্যক্তি বা বস্তু, প্রকাণ্ডকায় জীব

Word Smart Meaning: **n** an extremely talented child; an extraordinary accomplishment or occurrence

- ☐ The three-year-old **prodigy** could play all of Beethoven and most of Brahms on his harmonica.
- ☐ Barry was a mathematical **prodigy**; he had calculated **pi** to 100 decimal places almost before he could walk.
- ☐ Josephine's tower of dominoes and Popsicle sticks was a **prodigy** of engineering.

Synonyms:- genius, mastermind, virtuoso, wunderkind, wonder child, boy wonder, girl wonder, whiz kid, whiz, wizard

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☒ (plural prodigies) (প্রকৃতির নিয়মবিরুদ্ধ বলে প্রতীয়মান হওয়ার দরুন) মহাবিস্ময়; অপূর্ববস্তু; অদ্ভুতবস্তু; মহাশর্য; অসাধারণ ক্ষমতাসম্পন্ন কিংবা কোনো কিছুর চমকপ্রদ দৃষ্টান্তস্থানীয় ব্যক্তি: a prodigy of learning পাণ্ডিত্যের বিস্ময়কর দৃষ্টান্ত; the prodigies of nature.

- ☐ infant prodigy অদ্ভুত শিশুপ্রতিভা (যেমন যে শিশু দুই বছর বয়সেই চমৎকার পিয়ানো বাজাতে পারে)।

Examples:-

- ❑ Western cultures tend to praise those who make difficult tasks appear easy because of their own exceptional ability, as in the child **prodigy** phenomenon.
- ❑ Van Schurman was a **prodigy** of linguistic skills.
- ❑ Maybe so, but when LeBron entered the ninth grade at his new school, St Vincent-St Mary, at least one international sports agency inquired about the young basketball prodigy who was becoming the talk of Akron.
- ❑ Having eclipsed the record of Anand to become the youngest grandmaster from the country, the chess prodigy is now gunning for greater glory.
- ❑ In the local fashion world, designer Oscar Lawalata is something of a prodigy .
- ❑ a Russian pianist who was a child prodigy in his day
- ❑ Germany seemed a prodigy of industrial discipline
- ❑ The more research she did, the more fascinated she became with the complicated 18th century child prodigy
- ❑ virtuoso, hyper-prolific genius and failed priest!
- ❑ She was a colossus in all her limbs - a marvel of strength and a prodigy of clumsiness.

🌀 PROFANE → (proh FAYN) [প্রাফেইন্, প্রোউফেইন্, প্রোফেন]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিষিদ্ধ, অবজ্ঞাশীল, অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ, অবজ্ঞা করা, অপবিত্র করা, লঙ্ঘন করা, অপবিত্র, নাপাক, ভক্তিহীন, অখুঁতান, অস্পৃশ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** not having to do with religion; irreverent; blasphemous

- ❑ **Profane** is the opposite of sacred. Worshiping the almighty dollar is **profane**. **Profane** can also mean disrespectful of religion. Cursing in class would be **profane**.
- ❑ Sticking out your tongue in church would be a **profane** gesture.
- ❑ **Profane** can also be a verb.
- ❑ You **profaned** the classroom by cursing in it.
- ❑ Nick **profaned** his priceless Egyptian statue by using it as a door stop.
- ❑ The noun form of **profane** is **profanity** (proh FAN uh tee).
- ❑ Spray painting the hallways at school would be an act of **profanity**.

Synonyms:- desecrate, violate, defile, treat sacrilegiously, secular, lay, nonreligious, temporal, laic

Antonyms:- elevate, ennoble, uplift, sacred

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (sacred, holy-র বিপরীত) লৌকিক; ইহজাগতিক: profane literature (বিপরীত biblical).
- ☑ ২ ঈশ্বর বা পবিত্র বস্তুসমূহের প্রতি অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ; ধর্মদেষী; ঈশ্বরবিদেষী; ধর্মদ্রোহিতাপূর্ণ: profane words/languages/practices; a profane man, ধর্মবিদেষী।
- ❑ □ (verb transitive) (পবিত্র বা পুণ্য স্থান, বস্তু ইত্যাদির প্রতি) অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ আচরণ করা; অবমাননা/অপবিত্র করা: profane the name of God.
- ❑ profanely ধর্মের প্রতি অশ্রদ্ধাপ্রকাশপূর্বক; ধর্মের অবমাননাপূর্বক।
- ❑ profaneness ধর্মনিন্দা; ধর্মবিমাননা; ঈশ্বরাবমাননা।
- ❑ profanation [প্রফানেইশন্] (noun) [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] ধর্মাবমাননা; ধর্মদেষিতা; অপবিত্রীকরণ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Thirty years after Cohen, there's no excuse for police departments to have their officers arrest people for carrying allegedly **profane** signs in public.
- ❑ Letter writers gratuitously laced their responses with **profane** and vulgar language, as if it were a badge of honor.
- ❑ Often using obscene, offensive and profane language she succeeds in shocking the reader out of the middle-class complacency that numbs the senses of the public.

□ That means demanding that they answer for their lies, hypocrisy and profane behavior, just as much as we must answer for ours.

□ As a Pagan I consider these things sacred, so to me this is truly profane behavior.

□ it was a serious matter to profane a tomb

□ Second, on an objective standard, Paul was hostile, aggressive, profane

□ rude, demeaning and intimidating.

□ In most writings and interviews, the profane world is interpreted as a place of probation and is explained as an illusion or a bridge to other worlds.

□ I don't think I've gotten any more profane and offensive, lately, that I can see, and I tend to talk in much the same way as I always have, about much the same sort of things.

□ Inscribing the most sacred symbol on something profane and worldly, such as money, works against the religious canons.

🔗 PROFESS → (pruh FES) [প্রাফেস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দক্ষতার দাবি করা, প্রকাশ্যে বা দৃঢ়ভাবে ঘোষণা করা, অধ্যাপক হওয়া, মুক্তকণ্ঠে স্বীকার করা, ভান করা, দক্ষতা প্রকাশ করা, প্রকাশ্যে ব্যক্ত করা, প্রকাশ্য, অধ্যাপক হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to declare; to declare falsely or pre tend

□ Jason **professed** to have taught himself calculus.

□ No one in our town was fooled by the candidate's **professed** love for llama farmers; everyone knew he was just trying to win votes from the pro-llama faction.

Synonyms:- declare, announce, proclaim, assert, state, affirm, avow, maintain, protest, aver

Antonyms:- deny, gainsay

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (বিশ্বাস, অভিরুচি, অজ্ঞতা, আগ্রহ ইত্যাদি আছে বলে) ঘোষণা করা; জ্ঞাপন করা: profess a distaste for modern painting.

□ He professes great interest in education.

□ ২ ধর্মে বিশ্বাস বা ধর্মের প্রতি আনুগত্য প্রকাশ করা: profess Islam.

□ ৩ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পেশা বা জীবিকা হিসেবে গ্রহণ করা: profess law/medicine, আইন-ব্যবসায়/চিকিৎসকের পেশায় নিয়োজিত থাকা; অধ্যাপনা করা: profess history.

□ ৪ দাবি করা; ভাব দেখানো; He professes to be an expert in economics.

□ He professed that he never attended parties except in the company of his wife.

□ professed ১ স্বঘোষিত; স্বপ্রতিজ্ঞাত; a professed atheist.

□ ২ মিথ্যা দাবি করে এমন; স্বঘোষিত: professed friend.

□ ৩ ধর্মীয়ব্রত গ্রহণ করেছে এমন; ব্রতধারিণী; গৃহীতব্রত: a professed nun.

□ professedly [প্রাফেসিডলি] (adverb) নিজের দাবি বা স্বীকারোক্তি অনুযায়ী; স্বপ্রতিজ্ঞাতভাবে; অস্বীকৃতভাবে: He is professedly a monarchist.

Examples:-

□ He was **professed** in 1965 in the Capuchin Order, a religious order dedicated to following the traditions of St. Francis of Assisi.

□ Carr often **professes** admiration for the sage detachment of the ancient Roman emperor-philosopher Marcus Aurelius.

- ☐ More than one-third of the people profess no religion.
- ☐ I don't profess to be an expert
- ☐ Then there is the major dichotomy between those who practice and profess any religion and those who are just born into them.
- ☐ he professed himself amazed at the boy's ability
- ☐ Alanon does not profess a religion, nor is it organized as a group.
- ☐ I don't pretend to profess great grief (and it's nobody's business if I feel it anyway), but it feels disrespectful not to mark it and also pleasing to have the opportunity to do so.
- ☐ Pupils at Paxcroft Primary School are preparing to send and receive cards in the run-up to Saturday, when thousands of people across west Wiltshire will profess their true feelings to loved ones.

🔗 PROFICIENT → (pruh FISH unt) [প্রাফিশন্ট, প্রোফিশেন্সি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুশলী ব্যক্তি, দক্ষ, কুশলী, বুৎপন্ন, ভয়াকিবহাল, কারু, ক্ষমতাবান, ক্ষমতামণ্ডলী, বুৎপন্ন, দক্ষ বা কুশলী, দক্ষ ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** thoroughly competent; skillful; good (at some thing)

- ☐ Lillian was a **proficient** cabinetmaker. She could make a cabi net that would make you sit back and say, "Now, there's a cab i net."
- ☐ I fiddled around at the piano for many years but never became **pro fi cient** at playing.
- ☐ Lucy was merely competent, but Molly was **proficient** at pluck ing ca nar ies.
- ☐ **Proficiency** is the state of being **proficient**.

Synonyms:- skilled, skillful, expert, experienced, accomplished, competent, masterly, adept, adroit, deft, dexterous, able, professional, consummate, complete, master, crack, ace, mean

Antonyms:- amateur, inexperienced, inexpert, unprofessional, unseasoned, unskilled, incompetent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ proficient (in) বুৎপন্ন; দক্ষ; নিপুণ।
- ☐ proficiently দক্ষতার/নিপুণ্যের সঙ্গে; নিপুণভাবে।
- ☐ proficiency (in) [Uncountable noun] বুৎপত্তি; দক্ষতা; কুশলতা: a certificate of proficiency in English.

Examples:-

- ☐ He knows exactly what he wants and is very **proficient** and professional.
- ☐ He coached them in becoming **proficient** riders and huntsmen, skilled archers and unyielding wrestlers.
- ☐ As man became more and more proficient in making war, he also became wiser in means of defense.
- ☐ He coached them in becoming proficient riders and huntsmen, skilled archers and unyielding wrestlers.
- ☐ Jim was brought up in China until the age of six, but later continued his interest in China and was proficient in the Chinese language.
- ☐ she felt reasonably proficient in Italian
- ☐ Like any proficient superhero I didn't take up this job for the accolades.
- ☐ I tried my very best daily to become a proficient of it.
- ☐ It is no longer enough to be a beer pong champion - you must also be proficient in flag football and volleyball.
- ☐ I'm not nearly that proficient
- ☐ but a bit of ambidexterity can benefit any golfer.
- ☐ To meet those challenges, scholars must be proficient in more than one area of study.

🔗 PROFLIGATE → (PRAHF luh git) [প্রফ্লিগেইট, প্রফ্লিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: লম্পট, দুশ্চরিত্র লোক, অসচ্চরিত্র বা লম্পট বা লক্ষ্মীছাড়া ব্যক্তি, উচনচণ্ডে ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** extravagantly wasteful and, usually, wildly immoral

❑ The fraternity members were a **profligate** bunch; they held allnight orgies on weeknights and nearly burned down their fraternal house with their parties every weekend.

❑ The young heir was **profligate** with his fortune, spending millions on champagne and racehorses.

Synonyms:- chewer, client, concert-goer, customer, eater, fornicator, imbibor, lady killer, philanderer, rakehell, ravisher, rip, seducer, snuff user, snuffer, spendthrift, swinger, waster, wastrel, womaniser, debauched, degenerate, degraded, dissipated, dissolute, extravagant, fast, immoral, libertine, prodigal, riotous, wasteful

Antonyms:- economical, frugal, penny-pinching, parsimonious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (ব্যক্তি বা তার আচরণ) নির্লজ্জভাবে দুঃশীল; ইন্দ্রিয়পরতন্ত্র; ইন্দ্রিয়পরায়ণ; বাসনী; বাসনাসক্ত; লম্পট; দুরাচার।

❑ ২ অমিতব্যয়ী; অপব্যয়ী; অপচেতা; উড়নচণ্ডী: profligate of one's inheritance.

❑ লম্পট; দুরাচার।

❑ profligacy [প্রফলিগাসি] (noun) [Uncountable noun] ইন্দ্রিয়পরতন্ত্র; লাম্পট; দুর্বৃত্ততা; অমিতব্যয়িতা; অতিব্যয়িতা।

Examples:-

❑ How, in all good conscience, do we say • no to climate change refugees who point at our profligate use of energy that contributed to their plight?

❑ A sadly appropriate analogy would be the profligate and highly overindebted consumer who has finally reached the end of his rope.

❑ Would the relevant ancestors have been thrifty ants, squirrels and bees rather than the profligate grasshoppers and elephant seals appealed to here?

❑ profligate consumers of energy

❑ In this profligate company, she lost all sense of decency.

🌀 **PROFOUND** → (pruh FOUND) [প্রাফাউন্ড, প্রফাউণ্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমুদ্র, মহাসাগর, প্রগাঢ়, গভীর, অসামান্য, গভীর বুদ্ধিগত, গভীরে নিহিত, গূঢ়, নিগূঢ়, গভীর জ্ঞানপূর্ণ, অগাধ, অসীম, বিশ্রু, অন্তর্নিহিত, সারপূর্ণ, অসাধ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** deep (in several senses) ⇨ **Profound** understanding is deep understanding.

❑ To say something **profound** is to say something deeply in telligent or discerning.

❑ **Profound** respect is deep respect. **Profound** horror is deep horror. The noun form of **profound** is **profundity** (pruh FUN duh tee).

Synonyms:- heartfelt, intense, keen, great, extreme, acute, severe, sincere, earnest, deep, deep-seated, overpowering, overwhelming, fervent, ardent

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ গভীর; অগাধ; সুগভীর; প্রগাঢ়; অবগাঢ়: a profound sleep, সুষুপ্তি; a profound sigh/bow; take a profound interest in something.

❑ ২ জ্ঞানগর্ভ; প্রগাঢ়; অবগাঢ়: profound books/authors/thinkers; a man of profound learning.

❑ ৩ নিগূঢ়; গূঢ়; দুর্জয়: profound mysteries.

❑ profoundly গভীরভাবে, প্রগাঢ়ভাবে ইত্যাদি; profoundly grateful/ disturbing.

□ profundity [প্রাফান্ডিটি] (noun) (plural -profundities) [Uncountable noun] গভীরতা; প্রগাঢ়তা: the profound of knowledge; [Countable noun] (প্রধানত অ-জড় অর্থে) নিগূঢ়তা; গূঢ়তা (plural) গূঢ়ার্থতা; গূঢ়চিন্তা।

Examples:-

- Muscular dystrophies are genetic disorders, usually progressive, which can lead to **profound** paralysis.
- Grace had wonderful stories, but they always left her with a **profound** sadness.
- His profound ideas led him to some conclusions that strike the modern reader as bizarre, even absurd.
- That's a very profound statement because if you talk to companies today, they say the customer's always right.
- Actually this is a very difficult or profound question to answer.
- profound social changes
- Then in 1857 another event took place that was to have the most profound implications.
- It is a profound statement about political integration and it will establish the EU as a legal entity in its own right.
- The answer must be no, but again the impression of profound thought and relentless sifting of the ideas can only inspire respect.
- He developed exchange transfusion for the management of pregnant women with profound anaemia and cardiac failure.
- St Mary of the Angels caters for clients with moderate, severe and profound intellectual disabilities.

🌀 **PROFUSE** → (pruh FYOOS) [প্রাফিউস্, প্রোফিউস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অত্যধিক বদান্য, উচ্ছ্বসিত, অমিতব্যয়ী, অপরিমিত, অঢেল, অপ্রমিত, ফলাও, প্রচুর, উচ্ছ্বাসিত, অত্যধিক বদান্য, প্রাচুর্যপূর্ণ, অপরিমাণ, অপরিাপ্ত, ঢের, অজস্র, অনর্গল, বহুল, অতি উদার, অমিতব্যয়ী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** flowing; extravagant

- When we gave Marian our house, our car, and all our clothes, her gratitude was **profuse**.
- My teacher said I had done a good job, but his praise was far from **profuse**. I got the feeling he hadn't really liked my epic poem about two dinosaurs who fall in love just before they become extinct.
- The grieving widow's tears were **profuse**. She had tears in **pro fu sion**.

Synonyms:- copious, prolific, abundant, liberal, unstinting, fulsome, effusive, extravagant, lavish, gushing, over the top, gushy

Antonyms:- scanty

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সুপ্রচুর; উচ্ছ্বসিত; আত্যন্তিক: profuse gratitude.
- ২ profuse in অপরিমিত; মাত্রাতিরিক্ত: to be profuse in one's apologies.
- profusely অপরিমিতভাবে; বিপুলভাবে; উচ্ছ্বসিতভাবে।
- profuseness profusion [প্রাফিউজন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] অতিপ্রাচুর্য; অতিরেক: daffodils growing in profuse; make promises in profuse ভুরি ভুরি প্রতিশ্রুতি করা।

Examples:-

- The surgery proceeds without incident until suddenly **profuse** bleeding begins at the surgical site.
- In traditional surgery using scalpels, bleeding can be so **profuse** that patients need a blood transfusion.
- Frankly, I found his profuse apologies and repeated bowing a bit embarrassing.
- The loaves crash to the floor and in the erupting chaos we are offered profuse excuses and apologies.
- You also received profuse apologies, which you richly deserved.
- I offered my profuse apologies
- A quick query brought profuse apologies - her order had been mislaid.

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- ❑ It appeared with profuse apologies from our temporary waitress.
- ❑ After one outburst, Flaubert offered profuse apologies and swore never again to behave as he had.
- ❑ The collision caused severe skin wounds of the eyebrows and profuse bleeding in both players.
- ❑ I have been offered a profuse apology by the individual concerned, and I have accepted it.

🌀 PROLETARIAT → (proh luh TER ee ut) [প্রোলিটারিয়াট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সর্বহারা, বিত্তহীন শ্রেণী, শ্রমজীবী শ্রেণী, দরিদ্রতম শ্রেণী, নিম্নতম শ্রেণীর লোক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the industrial work ing class The **proletariat** is the laboring class—blue-collar workers or peo ple who roll up their shirtsleeves to do an honest day's work.

Synonyms:- the workers, working-class people, wage earners, the working classes, the common people, the lower classes, the masses, the rank and file, the third estate, the plebeians, the lumpen, the lumpenproletariat, the hoi polloi, the plebs, the proles, the great unwashed, the mob, the rabble, sheeple

Antonyms:- aristocracy, elite, gentry, quality, society, aristocracy

Examples:-

- ❑ As learned and experienced bargainers, thanks to months on the road, we calmly explained that we were students (and **proletariats** ourselves) and simply could not afford the 1000 rupees, which was true.
- ❑ The dictatorship of the **proletariat** was key to Marx.
- ❑ Political art consisted in fusing the petty bourgeoisie into oneness through its common hostility to the proletariat .
- ❑ the growth of the industrial proletariat
- ❑ The industrial proletariat was the first to rally around it.
- ❑ The catastrophe into which the world has thrust the socialist proletariat is an unexampled misfortune for humanity.
- ❑ The dominance of industrial capitalism nurtured an urban proletariat
- ❑ in large measure drawn from the mass immigration from southern and eastern Europe.

🌀 PROLIFERATE → (proh LIF uh rayt) [প্রালিফারেইট, প্রোডলিফারেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচুর সংখ্যায় স্থায় বংশবৃদ্ধি করা, মৌলিক কোষ অঙ্গপ্রত্যঙ্গ প্রভৃতির সংখ্যাবৃদ্ধিকরতঃ বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া, প্রচুর সংখ্যায় স্থায় বংশবৃদ্ধি করা, মৌলিক কোষ অঙ্গপ্রত্যঙ্গ প্রভৃতির সংখ্যাবৃদ্ধিকরতঃ বৃদ্ধি পাওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to spread or grow rap id ly

- ❑ Honey bees **proliferated** when we filled our yard with flow er ing plants.
- ❑ Coughs and colds **proliferate** when groups of children are cooped up together during the winter.
- ❑ The police didn't know what to make of the **proliferation** of coun ter feit money in the north end of town.

Synonyms:- increase rapidly, grow rapidly, multiply, rocket, mushroom, snowball, burgeon, run riot

Antonyms:- decrease

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive), (verb transitive) ১ কোষ, নতুন অঙ্গ ইত্যাদির দ্রুত সংখ্যাবৃদ্ধির দ্বারা বেড়ে ওঠা বা বংশবিস্তার করা; দ্রুত বিস্তারলাভ করা; দ্রুত বেড়ে ওঠা; দ্রুত বিস্তৃত করা।
- ❑ ২ (কোষ ইত্যাদি) জন্ম দেওয়া/প্রত্যাৎপন্ন করা।
- ❑ proliferation [প্রালিফারেইশন্ America(n) প্রোলিফারেইশন্] (noun) দ্রুতবিস্তার; দ্রুত বংশবিস্তার/বংশবৃদ্ধি।
- ❑ non-proliferation treaty (পারমাণবিক অস্ত্রের) বিস্তারনিয়ন্ত্রণ চুক্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ the Mediterranean faces an ecological disaster if the seaweed continues to **proliferate** at its present rate
- ❑ At the time, the notion that we could **proliferate** stem cells from an adult kidney, or any other organ for that matter, was hardly the conventional wisdom that it is today.
- ❑ If cloning by fission is viewed more generally as a form of tissue modeling seen in all metazoans, in which some cells proliferate and others die, knowledge from other organisms can suggest candidate genes.
- ❑ At the time, the notion that we could proliferate stem cells from an adult kidney, or any other organ for that matter, was hardly the conventional wisdom that it is today.
- ❑ If you have any cells with estrogen receptors and you put more estrogen into the body, you're going to stimulate those cells to proliferate and divide.
- ❑ the science fiction magazines that proliferated in the 1920s
- ❑ the Mediterranean faces an ecological disaster if the seaweed continues to proliferate at its present rate
- ❑ cultured cells often proliferate indefinitely
- ❑ Thus, eye disc cells continue to proliferate until an even larger ecdysone pulse occurs during the middle of the pupal period.

🌀 PROLIFIC → (proh LIF ik) [প্রালিফিক, প্রোলিফিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচুরপরিমাণে উৎপাদনশীল, বসুস্তানপ্রসূ, উর্বর, বহুস্তানপ্রসূ, প্রচুর পরিমাণে উৎপাদনশীল

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** abundantly productive; fruitful or fertile A **prolific** writer is a writer who writes a lot of books. A **prolific** artist is an artist who paints a lot of pictures.

❑ The old man had been extraordinarily **prolific**; he had thirty children and more than one hundred grandchildren.

Synonyms:- plentiful, abundant, bountiful, profuse, copious, luxuriant, rich, lush, fruitful, fecund, plenteous, bounteous

Antonyms:- barren, dead, infertile, sterile, unfruitful, unproductive, scarce

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) প্রচুর পরিমাণে উৎপাদনশীল; অতিপ্রজ: a prolific author; as prolific as rabbits.

Examples:-

- ❑ Helps was a legendary pianist and a **prolific** composer.
- ❑ It is only the female midge that bites (we refrain from any inappropriate comment whatsoever) and they are extremely **prolific**.
- ❑ The home side welcomed prolific scorer Ruth Jeays into the squad and started the match with a determination rarely seen at this level.
- ❑ If you look at his record this season he is beginning to pick up all the traits of a prolific goal scorer.
- ❑ Carter can be one of the league's most prolific scorers, but he needs to drive to the basket more instead of settling for outside jumpers.
- ❑ in captivity tigers are prolific breeders
- ❑ The lads are now calling Shaun Wright-Phillips a prolific scorer and at least it showed me that we are not one-dimensional.
- ❑ There has hardly been a more prolific writer with a greater range of material to choose from.
- ❑ Beamish is one of the best-known names in classical music, and Britain's most prolific composer of concertos.
- ❑ Meyers are a dime a dozen in many California backyards (we had a prolific tree next to our oranges).

🌀 PROMULGATE → (PRAHM ul gayt) [প্রমল্গেইট, প্রমাল্গেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রচার বা জারি করা, জাহির করা, ব্যাপকভাবে প্রচার করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to proclaim; to publicly or formally declare something

❑ The principal **promulgated** a new dress code over the loud speaker system: Red, green, yellow, and blue were the only permissible artificial hair colors.

Synonyms:- advise, assure, aver, avow, bear witness, bless, consecrate, declare, decree, depose, doom, exclaim, plead, profess, promise, propose, suggest, swear, take the fifth amendment, trumpet

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ (verb transitive) ১ (অধ্যাদেশ, আইন ইত্যাদি) প্রচার করা/সরকারিভাবে ঘোষণা করা; উদঘোষণা করা।
- ❑ ২ জ্ঞান, বিশ্বাস, মতামত ইত্যাদি ব্যাপকভাবে ছড়িয়ে দেওয়া; প্রকীর্তিত/প্রচারিত করা।
- ❑ promulgation [প্রমল্গেশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun] উদঘোষণা; প্রকীর্তন।

Examples:-

- ❑ Alabama state law allows licensure agencies to adopt and promulgate rules governing professional practices.
- ❑ There is a communication issue here, though, in trying to promulgate these messages in a meaningful way to your team leaders who are at front end of the business.
- ❑ They petitioned the king to promulgate the decree at once, without amendments.
- ❑ these objectives have to be promulgated within the organization
- ❑ The documents in question promulgate the idea that no students' rights exist which trump the 'feelings' of others.
- ❑ Their money is now being spent to promulgate ideas they abhor to their own children.

🌀 **PROPENSITY** → (pruh PEN suh tee) [প্রাপেন্সাটি, প্রপেন্সিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঝোঁক, প্রবণতা, প্রবৃত্তি, স্বাভাবিক প্রবৃত্তি, নেশা, প্রবণতা, বুদ্ধি, প্রবনতা, ঝোঁক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a natural inclination or tendency; a predilection

❑ Jessie has a **propensity** for saying stupid things: Every time she opens her mouth, something stupid comes out.

❑ Edwin's **propensity** to sit around all day doing nothing came into conflict with his mother's **propensity** to kick him out of the house.

Synonyms:- tendency, inclination, predisposition, proneness, proclivity, readiness, liability, disposition, leaning, weakness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ [Countable noun] (plural propensities) propensity to/towards something/to do something/for doing something স্বাভাবিক প্রবণতা; উন্মুখতা; প্রবৃত্তি; -শীল: evil propensity, দুর্বসন; propensity to fall, পতনশীলতা; a propensity for getting into debt.

Examples:-

- ❑ It is better to look for those tulips with a natural **propensity** for repeat performance.
- ❑ Now with the increased **propensity** of sloth in my lifestyle, I am getting out of shape.
- ❑ Towards the end of his reign he showed an increasing propensity for paranoia.
- ❑ Those that succeed do so with grace and with what seems to be a natural propensity to invent.
- ❑ He doesn't suffer fools gladly and has a propensity for telling the truth.
- ❑ a propensity for violence
- ❑ But the hardy little device was now safe from his propensity to overwork it and from my hysteria.
- ❑ The main problem here is the propensity of the land to flood, and Edinburgh council are still debating the best solutions.

- ❑ In the battle for customers, a propensity to boast loudly and publicly about rate cuts is not always matched by a desire to cut profits.
- ❑ That propensity to be overwhelmed by external stimuli also means she is unable to drive.
- ❑ Every advance in knowledge has to be earned by a painful struggle against our spontaneous propensity for ignorance.

🌀 PROPITIOUS → (pruh PISH us) [প্রাপিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রসন্ন শুভলক্ষপূর্ণ, প্রসন্ন, শুভলক্ষণযুক্ত, অনুগ্রাহক, অনুগ্রাহী, অনুকূল

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** marked by favorable signs or con di tions

- ❑ Rush hour is not a **propitious** time to drive into the city.
- ❑ The early negotiations between the union and the company had been so **propitious** that no one was surprised when a new contract was an nounced well before the strike deadline.

Synonyms:- favorable, auspicious, promising, providential, advantageous, optimistic, bright, rosy, heaven-sent, hopeful, opportune, timely

Antonyms:- bleak, dark, depressing, desperate, dismal, dreary, gloomy, hopeless, inauspicious, pessimistic, unlikely, unpropitious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ propitious to somebody/for something অনুকূল; সুপ্রসন্ন; শুভ: propitious omens; weather that was propitious for their journey.

❑ propitiously সুপ্রসন্নভাবে ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ❑ The straight horizontal and vertical strokes of the characters had been cut into the shapes of **propitious** things, such as lucky birds, lotuses and guavas.
- ❑ The timing couldn't have been more **propitious**.
- ❑ While there is scant information as to the details of their minor motor bike accident, the timing seems propitious for getting the athletes away from any immediate access to them.
- ❑ This was a daring and optimistic bet on what in the context was a largely new form of governance, coming to life and being tested under conditions that were hardly propitious.
- ❑ The straight horizontal and vertical strokes of the characters had been cut into the shapes of propitious things, such as lucky birds, lotuses and guavas.
- ❑ the timing for such a meeting seemed propitious
- ❑ The United States was founded on the pro-liberty ideals of the eighteenth century; the nineteenth century might not have provided such propitious foundations.
- ❑ This disenchantment with Keynesianism provided a propitious environment within which alternative approaches to economic analysis and political management could flourish.
- ❑ He had no qualms or 'superstitions' about certain days or times being more propitious for carving than others, though he did try not to work on Sundays, when he attended his local African Church.
- ❑ As a man he felt it his duty to take over the brewery, but because his knowledge of beer was limited to the tasting, he thought to consult the stars as to the most propitious of moments to add the yeast to the barley.

🌀 PROPONENT → (pruh POH nunt)

বাংলা অর্থ: , প্রবক্তা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** an advocate; a supporter of a position **Proponent** and **opponent** are antonyms.

❑ The **proponents** of a tax increase will probably not be re-elected next fall.

Synonyms:- advocate, champion, supporter, backer, promoter, protagonist, campaigner, booster, cheerleader

Antonyms:- antagonist, opponent

Examples:-

- ❑ That is what the supporters and **proponents** of the bill require, and it needs to proceed.
- ❑ He took on **proponents** of women's equality by arguing that woman is not man's equal but his complement.
- ❑ a strong proponent of the free market and liberal trade policies
- ❑ This is something that the proponents of strong copyright would dearly love to stamp out.
- ❑ Of course slavery and its proponents represent utter evil in the novel.
- ❑ a collection of essays by both critics and proponents of graphology
- ❑ After the bill had been amended and re-amended in committee, even its original proponents didn't want to vote in its favor.

🌀 **PROPRIETARY** → (pruh PRYE uh ter ee) [প্রাপ্রাইআট্রি, প্রাপ্রাইআটেরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সম্পত্তিতুল্য, সম্পত্তিযুক্ত, মালিকানা, মালিক, মালিকবর্গ, মালিকানা স্বত্বাধীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** characteristic of an owner of property; constituting property

- ❑ To take a **proprietary** interest in something is to act as though you own it.
- ❑ George felt **proprietary** about the chocolate-cookies recipe; he had invented it himself.
- ❑ The company's design for musical toilet paper is **proprietary**; the company owns it, and outsiders can't look at it for nothing.
- ❑ A **proprietor** (pruh PRYE uh tur) is an owner.

Synonyms:- copyrighted, trademarked, owned, private, registered, patented, exclusive, proprietorship

Antonyms:- nonproprietary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (এই অভিধানে সংক্ষেপ P) স্বত্বাধিকারীভূত; স্বামিত্বাধীন; মালিকানাধীন: proprietary medicine, স্বত্বানুমত (: patented) ওষুধ; proprietary rights, স্বত্বাধিকার; a proprietary name স্বত্বাধিকারভূত/স্বত্বাধিকারসূচক নাম (যেমন ক্যামেরা ও ফিল্মের ক্ষেত্রে কোডাক)।

❑ ২ স্বত্বাধিকারীসদৃশ: He rushed to the damaged farm with proprietary concern.

Examples:-

- ❑ The company also uses their extensive R&D capabilities, as well as their national presence, to bring you the best, **proprietary** products and equipment at the best prices.
- ❑ Commercial products are **proprietary**, and focus on immediate convenient access (rather than long-term document access).
- ❑ After all, even with the best of intentions, it's impossible to convert a proprietary product line to a standard protocol overnight.
- ❑ You can build a proprietary product, and don't have to pass along your additions or improvements.
- ❑ Actually it is much more likely that proprietary products do - but as no-one gets to see the code, the legal challenges are few.
- ❑ the company has a proprietary right to the property
- ❑ The common law tradition posed fewer difficulties for the Crown as long as its vocabulary was informed by ideas of feudal tenure rather than proprietary ownership.
- ❑ She nurses a proprietary air about the place and has a particular fetish about the driveway.

- ❑ The dispute produced armed conflicts over tax collection and occasional uprisings against one proprietary regime or the other.
- ❑ Yet its staid middle-class ending fails to narrate hard work as the proprietary glue that binds owner to estate.
- ❑ She has what is probably described in the TV presenting industry as an 'In your face' attitude, giving out lots of love, and referring to people in a proprietary style.

🔗 PROPRIETY → (pruh PRYE uh tee) [প্রাপ্রাইটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: শোভনতা, মালিকানা, সঙ্গতি, যথাযথতা, ব্যক্তিস্বতন্ত্র, উপযুক্ততা, ন্যায়, মালিকানা, ভদ্রতা, সামাজ্য, যুক্তিযুক্ততা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ n properness; good manners

❑ The old lady viewed the little girl's failure to curtsy as a flagrant breach of **propriety**. She did not approve of or countenance such **improprieties**.

❑ **Propriety** prevented the young man from trashing the town in celebration of his unexpected acceptance by the college of his choice.

❑ **Propriety** derives from **proper**, not **property**, and should not be confused with **proprietary**.

Synonyms:- decorum, respectability, decency, correctness, protocol, appropriateness, suitability, good manners, courtesy, politeness, rectitude, morality, civility, modesty, demureness, sobriety, refinement, discretion

Antonyms:- impropriety, indecorum, impropriety, impropriety

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural proprieties) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ১ [Uncountable noun] আচরণ ও নীতিনিয়মের শুদ্ধতা; ঔচিত্য: a breach of propriety; (plural) যথাযথ সামাজিক আচরণবিষয়ক খুঁটিনাটি; ঔচিত্যানৌচিত্য; শোভনতা-শালীনতা: observe the propriety; offend the propriety.

❑ ২ [Uncountable noun] যৌক্তিকতা; যথাযোগ্যতা; যথার্থতা; উপযুক্ততা: I feel doubt about the propriety of giving him such a big sum.

Examples:-

❑ When Pamela first realises what her master is up to, she expresses herself with a vivid mixture of moral outrage and offended **propriety**.

❑ I want to raise a question about the constitutional **propriety** of this.

❑ In particular, the • emphatic iron fence lends a proprietary air, inextricably linking the house with the family's identity.

❑ That sense of ownership sometimes includes a proprietary attitude toward waterways abutting a Texan's land.

❑ He dumped the last armload of driftwood on the heap and regarded it with a proprietary air.

❑ he always behaved with the utmost propriety

❑ However, it is the issue of moral propriety that interests me most.

❑ Questions are being raised on the propriety of some officers being given these medals, but here lies the hitch.

❑ they questioned the propriety of certain investments made by the council

❑ The commission will also vet all nominations for life peers, including those made by the political parties, for the highest standards of propriety.

❑ And the issue of moral propriety tended to have to do with the fidelity of the wife rather than the activities of the husband.

🔗 PROSAIC → (proh ZAY ik) [প্রোজাইক]

বাংলা অর্থ: গদ্যবত, গতানুগতিক, গদ্যময়, বেসিক, সাধারণ, গদ্যতুল্য, নীরস, গদ্যবৎ, কবিত্বহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** dull; unimaginative; like prose (as opposed to poetry)

❑ His description of the battle was so **prosaic** that it was hard for his listeners to believe that any of the soldiers had even been wounded, much less blown to smithereens.

❑ The little boy's ambitions were all **prosaic**: He said he wanted to be an accountant, an auditor, or a claims adjuster.

Synonyms:- ordinary, everyday, commonplace, conventional, straightforward, routine, run-of-the-mill, by-the-numbers, workaday, unimaginative, uninspired, uninspiring, matter-of-fact, dull, dry, dreary, tedious, boring, humdrum, mundane, uninvolved, pedestrian, tame, plodding, bland, insipid, banal, trite, literal, factual, unpoetic, unemotional, unsentimental

Antonyms:- abnormal, extraordinary, odd, strange, unusual, inspiring, romantic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ গদ্যময়; গতানুগতিক; বিরস: a lively woman with a prosaic husband; the prosaic life of the ordinary housewife.

❑ prosaically [প্রাজেইকলি] (adverb) বিরসভাবে; গতানুগতিকভাবে।

Examples:-

❑ These poems and a few others tend to be **prosaic**, obsessed with private matters in banal terms.

❑ We rarely have to think deeply at all because the **prosaic** nature of our instrumental language does not call for it.

❑ But for all these prosaic explanations, there is also a sense of mystery about this work.

❑ I don't think I've seen prose this, well, prosaic since I was a teaching assistant grading papers at Columbia.

❑ That's why in rehearsals he often decodes classical mime to prosaic prose.

❑ prosaic language can't convey the experience

❑ The methodical and rather prosaic style may not have the literary skill of, say, Abanindranath Tagore's diary.

❑ The prosaic reality often falls short of this exalted ideal.

❑ First, it tells us that the verse has come to an end - which in prosaic language of the kind found here might not otherwise be apparent.

JOB SOLUTIONS

🔗 **PROSCRIBE** → (*proh SKRYBE*) [প্রাস্ক্রাইব, প্রোস্ক্রাইব, প্রস্ক্রাইব]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিবাসিত করা, সমাজচ্যুত করা, নির্বাসিত করা, বেআইনী ঘোষণা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to outlaw; to prohibit

❑ Spitting on the sidewalk and shooting at road signs were both **proscribed** activities under the new administration.

❑ The young doctor **proscribed** smoking in the waiting room of his office.

❑ The act of **proscribing** is **proscription**; an individual act of **proscribing** is also a **proscription**.

Synonyms:- forbid, prohibit, ban, bar, interdict, make illegal, embargo, outlaw, disallow, veto, enjoin

Antonyms:- allow, let, permit, suffer, allow, permit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ (প্রাচীন প্রয়োগ) (ব্যক্তিকে) প্রকাশ্যে আইনের আশ্রয়চ্যুত করা; অধিকারচ্যুত/সমাজচ্যুত করা; নির্বাসিত করা।

❑ ২ (ব্যক্তি, রীতিনীতি, ইতিহাস) (বিপজ্জনক বলে) প্রতিসিদ্ধ/অভিযুক্ত করা।

❑ proscribed প্রতিষিদ্ধ; নিষিদ্ধ-ঘোষিত proscription [প্রস্ক্রিপশন্ America(n) প্রোস্ক্রিপশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] প্রতিষিদ্ধকরণ; প্রতিষেধ; প্রতিষেধন; নিষেধন।

Examples:-

- ❑ We have not ruled out **proscribing** this organisation.
- ❑ If we were **proscribed** we would go underground, and anything that's underground surfaces.
- ❑ Using this definition, the attorney-general could proscribe any group that organises a demonstration or strike in which a person was injured or felt endangered.
- ❑ The Bill is unnecessary simply because the government presently has the power to proscribe terrorist organisations.
- ❑ It is conceivable that this identifier alone could alarm the Attorney General enough to proscribe the organisation.
- ❑ strikes remained proscribed in the armed forces
- ❑ Antony, Octavius and Lepidus proscribed all those who had conspired against Julius Caesar.

🔗 PROSELYTIZE → (PRAHS uh luh tyze)

বাংলা অর্থ: ধর্মান্তরিত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to convert (someone) from one religion or doctrine to another; to recruit converts to a religion or doctrine

- ❑ The former Methodist had been **proselytized** by a Lutheran deacon.
- ❑ The airport terminal was filled with **proselytizers** from a dozen different sects, cults, and religions. They were at tempt ing to **pros e ly tize** the pas sen gers walking through the terminal.

Synonyms:- evangelize, convert, save, redeem, win over, preach (to), recruit, act as a missionary

Examples:-

- ❑ They do not **proselytize** or promote themselves.
- ❑ He has no intention of suspending his **proselytising** against socialism and advocacy of a pro-capitalist perspective.
- ❑ He interrupts the sermon to proselytize his own beliefs - a system he characterizes by saying nothing.
- ❑ North America attracted the English Crown as a forward base to attack Spain's possessions, and the Church of England fitfully heeded biblical imperatives to proselytize the heathen.
- ❑ It's to educate and not indoctrinate, to present and not proselytize .
- ❑ proselytizing for converts
- ❑ In these interfaith meetings, there must be no attempt to proselytize; we must respect all points of view.

🔗 PROTAGONIST → (proh TAG uh nist) [প্রোট্যাগানিস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রধান অভিনেতা বা চরিত্র বা যোদ্ধা, নায়ক, অধিবক্তা বা সমর্থক, প্রধান চরিত্র, অধিবক্তা, সমর্থক, প্রধান অভিনেতা, প্রধান যোদ্ধা, নাটকের নায়ক বা প্রধান অভিনেতা, নায়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** the leading character in a nov el, play, or other work; a leader or champion

- ❑ Martin Luther King, Jr., was a **protagonist** in the long and con tinu ing struggle for racial equality.
- ❑ The **protagonist** of the movie was an eleven-year-old boy who saved his hometown from destruction by eating all the doughnuts that the mad sci en tist had been using to fuel his nuclear reactor.
- ❑ The mad scientist was the boy's chief **an tag o nist**. An **antagonist** is an opponent or ad ver sary.

Synonyms:- chief/central/principal/main/leading character, chief/central/principal/main/leading participant, chief/central/principal/main/leading figure, chief/central/principal/main/leading player, principal, hero/heroine, leading man/lady, title role, lead

Antonyms:- antagonist, opponent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) নাটকের প্রধান ব্যক্তি; মুখ্যচরিত্র; (অর্থসম্প্রসারণের ফলে) যেকোনো কাহিনি বা সত্য ঘটনার মুখ্যচরিত্র; নায়ক; অধিবক্তা।

Examples:-

- ☐ It opened dramatically, with a huge sheet of dark polythene reshaping itself from sea, to chiefs, to land and then figures of the Treaty **protagonists**.
- ☐ Note that in this case, both gift-giving scenes portray the **protagonists** in symmetrical, equivalent poses.
- ☐ the hard-boiled protagonist of the movie Blade Runner
- ☐ a strenuous protagonist of the new agricultural policy
- ☐ The protagonist of Conrad's novel undergoes a drastic change in response to his environment, common only to that specific time period.
- ☐ Which would be the book's protagonist
- ☐ Priscilla or Arthur?
- ☐ The inspector is not always right, and is often as exasperated and confused as any noir protagonist.
- ☐ The film's protagonist
- ☐ George, considers his life a failure.
- ☐ This is your second novel to feature a male protagonist.

🔗 **PROTRACT** → (*proh TRAKT*) [প্রট্রাক্ট, প্রোট্রাক্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিলম্বিত করা, দীর্ঘকাল স্থায়ী করা, সময় লাগান, বিলম্ব করান, দীর্ঘসূত্রতা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *v* to prolong

- ☐ The trial was so **protracted** that one of the jurors died of old age and another gave birth.
- ☐ The commencement speaker promised not to **protract** his remarks, but then he spoke for two solid hours. It was a **pro tract ed** speech.

Synonyms:- draw out, elongate, extend, prolong, spin, spin out, stretch, temporise, temporize

Antonyms:- abbreviate, abridge, curtail, cut, shorten, cut short

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) দীর্ঘায়িত/বিলম্বিত করা: a protracted visit/argument.
- ☐ protraction [প্রট্রাকশন্ America(n) প্রোট্রাকশন্] (noun) দীর্ঘীকরণ; দীর্ঘসূত্রতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ His strategy was to protract negotiations until the enemy were exhausted, while assembling the forces necessary to crush them.
- ☐ To deprive a successful litigant of interest on his or her legal costs is to encourage the losing side to delay and protract the assessment process.
- ☐ The •winner-take-all electoral vote practice can avoid prolonged county by county vote count, which will inevitably protract the delivery of a new president.
- ☐ he had certainly taken his time, even protracting the process
- ☐ Men and women are encouraged to protract their sexually active lives, regardless of desire.
- ☐ The 'winner-take-all electoral vote' practice can avoid prolonged county by county vote count, which will inevitably protract the delivery of a new president.
- ☐ In other words, a prudent, asymmetric-thinking enemy manipulates time and space to disperse the greater power's military forces, protracting the conflict and wearing down the will of the orthodox opponent.

🔗 PROVIDENT → (PRAHV uh dunt) [প্রভিডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দূরদর্শী, মিতব্যয়ী, বিচক্ষণ, পরিমাণদর্শী, ভবিষ্যৎ সম্পর্কে সতর্ক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** preparing for the future; providing for the future; frugal

- ☐ We were **provident** with our limited food supplies, knowing that the winter ahead would be long and cold.
- ☐ The **provident** father had long ago set aside money for the college education of each of his children.
- ☐ To be **improvident** is to fail to provide for the future.
- ☐ It was **improvident** of the grasshopper not to store any food for the winter, unlike his acquaintance the **provident** ant.

Synonyms:- prudent, farsighted, judicious, shrewd, circumspect, forearmed, wise, sagacious, sensible, thrifty, economical

Antonyms:- prodigal, profligate, squandering, improvident

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ভবিষ্যৎ চাহিদা; বিশেষত বার্ষিক্যকালীন প্রয়োজন মেটানোর জন্য প্রস্তুত কিংবা ভবিষ্যতের চাহিদা সম্বন্ধে সতর্ক; দূরদর্শী; ভবিষ্যৎচিন্তক; অগ্রদর্শী; বিমূশ্যকারী: provident fund, ভবিষ্য তহবিল।

- ☐ providently ভবিষ্যৎ চিন্তা করে; দূরদর্শিতাপূর্বক।

Examples:-

- ☐ Living **providently** , he reached ninety years of age.
- ☐ She was a discreet, sober, **provident** woman, and with great patience endured many afflictions.
- ☐ Belladonna, I do not think it is prudent or provident to turn down this offer.
- ☐ Yet, as Smiles observed, 'No laws, however stringent, can make the idle industrious, the thriftless provident , or the drunken sober.
- ☐ Their deception is socially provident , because it makes those people work hard, save, take risks and invent.
- ☐ she had learned to be provident
- ☐ Yet, as Smiles observed, 'No laws, however stringent, can make the idle industrious, the thriftless provident or the drunken sober.'
- ☐ She was a discreet, sober, provident woman, and with great patience endured many afflictions.
- ☐ I allowed myself to plan out my life and didn't let provident direction guide my life.
- ☐ Their deception is socially provident
- ☐ because it makes those people work hard, save, take risks and invent.

🔗 PROVINCIAL → (pruh VIN shul) [প্রভিন্স্‌ল, প্রভিন্সিয়াল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রদেশবাসী, গ্রামবাসী, প্রাদেশবাসী, প্রাদেশী, প্রদেশসংক্রান্ত, প্রাদেশিক, আঞ্চলিক, অমার্জিত, সঙ্কীর্ণতাপূর্ণ, দৈশিক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** limited in outlook to one's own small corner of the world; narrow

- ☐ The farmers were **provincial**; they had no opinions about anything but the price of corn and no interest in any thing except growing more of it.
- ☐ New Yorkers have reputations for being sophisticated and cosmopolitan, but most of them are actually **provincial**; they act as though nothing of interest had ever happened west of the Hudson River.

Synonyms:- hillbilly, (country) bumpkin, country cousin, rustic, yokel, village idiot, peasant, hayseed, hick, rube, redneck, regional, state, territorial, district, sectoral, zonal, cantonal

Antonyms:- cosmopolitan

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ প্রদেশ স্বত্বীয়; প্রাদেশিক: provincial government.
- ☑ ২ মফস্বল স্বত্বীয়; মফস্বলীয়; মফস্বলের: provincial roads.
- ☑ ৩ সংকীর্ণ দৃষ্টি; প্রাদেশিক; আঞ্চলিক; মফস্বলীয়; গ্রাম্য: a provincial accent.
- ☑ ☐গ্রাম্যজন; মফস্বলের লোক; গ্রামীণ মানুষ।
- ☑ provincially [প্রাভিন্সালি] (adverb) প্রাদেশিকভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ☑ provincialism [প্রাভিন্সালিজাম] (noun) ১ [countable noun] প্রাদেশিক চালচলন, ভাষা, আচরণ ইত্যাদি; প্রাদেশিকতা।
- ☑ ২ [countable noun] নিজ দেশের চেয়ে নিজ প্রদেশের প্রতি, প্রদেশের রীতিনীতি ইত্যাদির প্রতি অধিক আনুগত্য; প্রাদেশিকতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Augustine was a local boy who made good, a **provincial** from the southern edge of Fourth-Century Roman Africa, vain and enslaved to a fierce mother.
- ☐ As the next **provincial** election must be called by May, I believe it's time for us to consider what the past terms of the NDP government have brought to this province.
- ☐ The march led to traffic being blocked, before it came to a halt outside the provincial governor's office.
- ☐ In terms of industry and employment Dungarvan, it has to be fairly acknowledged, ranks better than most provincial towns of its size.
- ☐ He had travelled there from the town of Yopal, the provincial capital of the wealthy oil province Casanare.
- ☐ provincial elections
- ☐ As provincial governor, Sir Henry administered the Queen's law in his remote corner of Canada.

🌀 PROVISIONAL → (pruh VIZH uh nul) [প্রাভিজানল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শর্তপূর্ণ, শর্তাধীন, কাঁচা, সাময়িক, অস্থায়ী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** conditional; temporary; tentative • Louis had been accepted as a **provisional** member of the club. He wouldn't become a permanent member until the other members had had a chance to see what he was really like.

- ☐ The old man's offer to donate \$10,000 to the charity was **provisional**; he said that he would give the money only if the charity could manage to raise a matching sum.

Synonyms:- interim, temporary, pro tem, transitional, changeover, stopgap, short-term, fill-in, acting, caretaker, subject to confirmation, penciled in, working, tentative, contingent

Antonyms:- permanent, permanentfinal

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ আপাতকালীন (পরবর্তী কালে স্থিরীকৃত, পরিবর্তিত বা প্রতীসারিত হতে পারে); সাময়িক; অস্থায়ী; আপাতক: a provisional government/contract.

- ☐ provisionally [প্রাভিজানালি] (adverb) আপাতত, অস্থায়ীভাবে; সাময়িকভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ It was a kind of empire built on very **provisional** and tentative things that might happen.
- ☐ 'Work is ongoing in processing these cases, with a view to issuing **provisional** entitlement statements as soon as possible', she said.
- ☐ A provisional date of has been pencilled in for the York and District Cup final between Selby Warriors and York Groves.
- ☐ Some of the most coveted United States postage stamps are the crude provisional stamps used by early postmasters from 1845 to 1846 before the Stamp Act was legislated.

- ❑ Where uncertainty or dispute exists and it is necessary for a some factual determination to be made in order to comply with the brief, only tentative or provisional views will be expressed.
- ❑ a provisional government
- ❑ We have now made provisional bookings so we need names and deposits immediately to secure accommodation.
- ❑ If the fee is acceptable to WD King then I hope that your commitments permit our provisional meeting in Bath next Monday to go ahead.
- ❑ 'There is nothing unusual about changes to provisional star-rating status prior to publication,' he told MPs.
- ❑ A spokesman for Bradford Council said a provisional arrangement had been made but it was never confirmed, so no-one attended.
- ❑ While my research into these matters is not yet complete, I would like to present my provisional conclusions.

🌀 PROXIMITY → (*prok SIM uh tee*) [প্রাক্সিমিটি, প্রক্সিমিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: থান, নৈকট্য, অধিকরণ, সান্নিধ্য, সামীপ্য, অদূরবর্তিতা, আনন্তর্য, ধরা-ছোঁয়া, সন্নিধি, ধার, নাগাল, সকাশ, অন্তিক, নিকটবর্তিতা, ধরা - ছোঁয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** nearness

- ❑ I can't stand being in the **proximity** of a nuclear explosion. The radiation leaves my hair a mess.
- ❑ In a big city, one is almost always in the **proximity** of a restaurant.

Synonyms:- closeness, nearness, propinquity, accessibility, handiness, vicinity

Antonyms:- distance

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [Uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) সামীপ্য; নৈকট্য; সান্নিধ্য; সন্নিধান; সন্নিবৃষ্টতা: in (close) proximity to, (অতি) নিকটবর্তী (এই অর্থে near to অধিক বাঞ্ছনীয়)।

❑ proximity fuse কামানের গোলার সঙ্গে সংযুক্ত যন্ত্রবিশেষ, যা লক্ষ্যবস্তুর (যেমন শত্রুপক্ষের বিমান) কাছে এলেই গোলাটিকে বিস্ফোরিত করে।

Examples:-

- ❑ The close **proximity** of the road to our houses will also affect the foundations, he said.
- ❑ Mumps is highly infectious and spreads rapidly in susceptible people living in close **proximity**.
- ❑ The nature of Oxford's collegiate system requires us to live together in very close proximity.
- ❑ The close proximity of the road to our houses will also affect the foundations, he said.
- ❑ do not operate microphones in close proximity to television sets
- ❑ With Sheen Mount Primary School in close proximity
- ❑ safety is also high on the agenda.
- ❑ They highlighted traffic, poor accessibility and proximity to power lines as concerns.
- ❑ The close proximity to a large customer base is ideal for the development of direct sales.

🌀 PRUDENT → (*PROOD unt*) [প্রডন্ট, প্রডেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দূরদর্শী, বিচক্ষণ, দূরদর্শী, সমীচীন, প্রাজ্ঞ, বিবেচক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** careful; having foresight

- ❑ Joe is a **prudent** money manager. He doesn't invest heavily in race horses, and he puts only a small part of his savings in the office football pool. Joe is the epitome of **prudence**.
- ❑ The opposite of **prudent** is **imprudent**.
- ❑ It was **imprudent** of us to pour gasoline all over the floor of our living room and then light a fire in the fireplace.

Synonyms:- wise, well judged, sensible, politic, judicious, sagacious, sage, shrewd, advisable, well-advised

Antonyms:- imprudent, indiscreet, injudicious, imprudent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ সতর্ক; দূরদর্শী; কৃতাবধান; পরিণামদর্শী; সুবিবেচক; বিচক্ষণ; a prudent housekeeper.
- ☐ prudently সতর্কভাবে; সাবধানে; দূরদর্শিতার সঙ্গে; বিচক্ষণভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ☐ prudence [প্রুডেন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] দূরদর্শিতা; পরিণামদর্শিতা; বিমূশ্যকারিতা; পূর্বাপরবিচার; পূর্বচিন্তা; পূর্ববিবেচনা; সাবধানতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ With **prudent** money management you can beat the downward trend in rates and earn a good return on your savings.
- ☐ They are all well-run, **prudent** clubs who survive and sometimes prosper year in, year out.
- ☐ The action demanded by the ministerial task force is both sensible and prudent .
- ☐ It seems that, despite rising consumer confidence, we may have become more prudent with our money.
- ☐ If you make up your mind to live from writing, it is prudent to make certain that your work is good, he added.
- ☐ no prudent money manager would authorize a loan without first knowing its purpose
- ☐ Be prudent and avoid a negative person who can instigate a confrontation at work.
- ☐ It would not have been prudent to spend money from charity funds until we received the go-ahead.
- ☐ Some shareholders are expected to query whether this would be the most prudent use of the money.

🔗 PURPORTED → (pur PORT id)

বাংলা অর্থ: অর্থ বহন করা, অভিপ্রায় করা, মনে জন্মান

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** rumored; claimed

- ☐ The heiress is **purported** to have been kidnapped by adventurers and buried in a concrete vault beneath the busiest intersection in Times Square. No one believes this story except the psychic who was consulted by the police.
- ☐ To **purport** something is to claim or allege it.

Examples:-

- ☐ They now deserve a decent answer from the people who got their votes, those who purported to be in a position to deliver.
- ☐ An enquiry would have revealed that the man who opened the account was not the person he purported to be.
- ☐ A constable had purported to arrest a person for obstruction, an offence which did not carry any power of arrest.
- ☐ the purported marriage was void
- ☐ Has this man no respect for the people who he is purported to serve?
- ☐ I was planning to write at length about the film, and the danger it poses by purporting to be an accurate representation of the truth about capitalism.

🔗 PUTATIVE → (PYOO tuh tiv) [পিউটাটিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুমতি, জনসাধারণ্য পরিগণিত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** commonly accepted; supposed; reputed

- ☐ The **putative** reason for placing the monument downtown is that no body had wanted it uptown.
- ☐ When you use the word **putative**, you emphasize that the reason is only supposed, not proven.

Synonyms:- acknowledged

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ সচরাচরভাবে পরিচিত; অনুমিত: The putative father of her child.

Examples:-

- ☐ These large FKBP's contain the putative domains reported for interaction with Hsp 90 in animals.
- ☐ This year's quartet of putative Prime Ministers ought not to be discouraged.
- ☐ Acas is also likely to meet ministers in an effort to find out how much money might be available to finance any putative deal.
- ☐ the putative author of the book
- ☐ The enormity of this kind of response can never be reconciled with the putative causes.
- ☐ Moyes does acknowledge that other putative claimants had seen the technology demonstrated.
- ☐ The real tragedy is that most people in the world are trapped between the horror of a putative peace and the terror of war.
- ☐ We had a confirmatory call from the estate agent this morning, following on her investigation of the status of the putative deal.
- ☐ There was a sickening lurch; immediate survival seemed more crucial than a putative riot.

🔗 QUALIFY → (KWAHL uh fye) [কুঅলিফাই, কোয়ালিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: গুণ আরোপ করা, বৈশিষ্ট্যযুক্ত করা, সীমাবদ্ধ করা, নিয়ন্ত্রিত করা, পরিমিত করান, প্রশমিত করা, যোগ্য করা, সক্ষম করা, যোগ্য হওয়া, সক্ষম হওয়া, শিক্ষা, যোগ্য বা উপযুক্ত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to modify or restrict

- ☐ You already know the primary meaning of **qualify**. Here's another meaning.
- ☐ Susan **qualified** her praise of Judith by saying that her kind words applied only to Judith's skillful cooking and not to her abhorrent personality. Judith was upset by Susan's **qualification**.
- ☐ The library trustees rated their fund-raiser a **qualified** success; many more people than expected had come, but virtually no money had been raised.
- ☐ An **unqualified** success is a complete, unrestricted success.

Synonyms:- be eligible for, meet the requirements for, be entitled to, be permitted

Antonyms:- disqualify

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ qualify somebody (for something/to do something/as something) কাউকে প্রশিক্ষিত করা; যোগ্য করে তোলা: He is qualified as a teacher of English.
- ☐ ২ অধিকারসম্পন্ন করা; He could not qualify for the commission in the army.
- ☐ ৩ সীমিত করা; অর্থের পরিধি কমিয়ে আনা: The statement 'All teachers are poor' is qualified by saying 'Most of the teachers are poor'.
- ☐ ৪ অর্থকে নিয়ন্ত্রিত করা (ব্যাকরণ): Adjectives qualify nouns.
- ☐ qualified ১ যোগ্যতাসম্পন্ন।
- ☐ ২ সীমিত: He gave a qualify approval to the plan.
- ☐ qualifier (ব্যাকরণ) যে শব্দ অন্য শব্দকে qualify করে, যেমন adjective, adverb

Examples:-

- ☐ Other proposals are that immigrant workers should not **qualify** for benefits and a Cabinet Minister should be appointed to co-ordinate policy.

- ☐ With ten years as a paramedic with Cumbria Ambulance Service already under her belt, Mrs Seddon undertook a three-year BSc degree to **qualify** as an emergency care practitioner.
- ☐ his sincere piety, his large heart always qualify his errors
- ☐ the training necessary to qualify as a solicitor
- ☐ According to Government figures, 40 per cent of the elderly who qualify for cash benefits fail to claim.
- ☐ they do not qualify for compensation payments
- ☐ Soon after I find myself in my Russian class, learning that adjectives have to correspond with the nouns they qualify .
- ☐ Other proposals are that immigrant workers should not qualify for benefits and a Cabinet Minister should be appointed to co-ordinate policy.
- ☐ his sincere piety and his large heart always qualify his errors
- ☐ The Post Leaving Certificate training programme is designed to qualify students to work professionally with young children.
- ☐ Lin Zi herself was a member of the first group of students to pass the national examinations to qualify as a psychological counsellor.

QUALITATIVE → (KWAHL uh tay tiv) [কুঅলিটাটিভ্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: গুণাত্মক, গুণগত, গুণাত্মক, আঙ্গিক, গুণী, গুণাট্য, গুণীয়, গুণগত গুণীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** having to do with the **quality** or **qual i ties** of some thing (as opposed to the **quan ti ty**)

- ☐ If a school achieves a **qualitative** improvement in enrollment, it means the school is being attended by better students. If the school achieves a **quan ti ta tive** improvement, it means the school is being attended by more stu dents.
- ☐ The difference between the two restaurants was **quantitative** rather than **qualitative**. Both served the same dreadful food, but the second res tau rant served more of it.

Synonyms:- soft

Antonyms:- quantitative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ গুণগত।
- ☐ qualitative analysis, দৃষ্টব্য quantitative.

Examples:-

- ☐ It not only compares the amount of knowledge they have but also deals with **qualitative** aspects of their lexical knowledge.
- ☐ In essence, this student was required to defend the choice of a **qualitative** paradigm.
- ☐ Yet this is in many ways a quantitative rather than a qualitative distinction.
- ☐ The value of qualitative methods in researching patient attitudes is well recognised.
- ☐ In this connection, the ability of an adjective to form degrees of comparison is usually taken as a formal sign of its qualitative character, in opposition to a relative adjective which is understood as incapable of forming degrees of comparison by definition.
- ☐ a qualitative change in the undergraduate curriculum
- ☐ Girls in the qualitative study reported more troubled and unstable families than boys.
- ☐ The majority of studies rely on survey research alone and there appears to be little qualitative work.
- ☐ The difference between God and man must be qualitative
- ☐ not merely quantitative.
- ☐ It not only compares the amount of knowledge they have but also deals with qualitative aspects of their lexical knowledge.

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🌀 QUERULOUS → (KWER uh lus) [কুএরলাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ঝগড়াটে

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** complaining; grumbling; whining Although a **query** is a question, **querulous** does not mean questioning.

- ❑ The exasperated mother finally managed to hush her **querulous** child.
- ❑ The **querulous** voices of the students, who believed that their quizzes had been graded too harshly, could be heard all the way at the other end of the school building.

Synonyms:- complaining, complaintive, fretful, whiney, whiny

Antonyms:- forbearing, patient, amiable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ নালিশ করার স্বভাববিশিষ্ট; কলহপ্রিয়।
- ❑ querulously
- ❑ querulousness

Examples:-

- ❑ However, she knew all about cajoling the authorities, a body of querulous, middle-aged doctors who felt that a woman's place was in the home and not working with stinking, wounded soldiers.
- ❑ Another was fear of female sexual urges and several Victorian doctors wrote querulous treatises warning that if women gave way to • libidinous excesses they risked ill health or even mental collapse.
- ❑ As with all artists, it is really about an enduring, probing, and somewhat querulous relationship with the medium he has settled down with: the paintbrush, paint, and canvas.
- ❑ she became querulous and demanding
- ❑ His classmates were repelled by his querulous and complaining statements.

🌀 QUIXOTIC → (kwik SAHT ik) [কুইক্সটিক্, কুইক্সোটিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভাববিলাসী, বাস্তবজ্ঞানহীন, অত্যধিক উদার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** romantic or idealistic to a foolish or impractical degree

- ❑ The word **quixotic** is derived from the name of Don Quixote, the protagonist of Miguel de Cervantes's classic seventeenth-century novel. Don Quixote had read so many romances about the golden age of chivalry that he set out to become a knight himself and have chivalrous adventures. Instead, his romantic idealism almost invariably got him into trouble. To be **quixotic** is to be as foolish or impractical as Don Quixote in pursuing an ideal.
- ❑ For many years Mr. Morris had led a **quixotic** effort to repeal the federal income tax.
- ❑ The political organization had once been a powerful force in Washington, but its membership had dwindled, and its causes had become increasingly **quixotic**.

Synonyms:- idealistic, romantic, visionary, utopian, extravagant, starry-eyed, unrealistic, unworldly, impractical, impracticable, unworkable, impossible

Antonyms:- clear-eyed, clear-sighted, down-to-earth

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ উচ্চ অথচ অলীক আদর্শের অনুগামী; খামখেয়ালি; আপন স্বার্থ সম্পর্কে অসচেতন; পরোপকারী।
- ❑ quixotically (adverb)

Examples:-

- ❑ I am now a well behaved individual, I have cut down on my **quixotic** outings, though the prospect of getting fatally maimed on one of those windmills is always enticing.
- ❑ They believe - perhaps **quixotically**, under some owners - that they work for the entire community, not just the stockholders.
- ❑ Still, it also serves to accentuate the film's central point, that represented images often provide the basis of our hopes and dreams, no matter how quixotic those dreams may be.
- ❑ It was unprecedented, quixotic and admirable.
- ❑ If this doesn't seem quixotic enough in today's gruesome circumstances, he also has to confront religious parties on the city council and an inept central government that won't give him a serious budget.
- ❑ a vast and perhaps quixotic project
- ❑ It is an old-fashioned project, and a quixotic one, but deeply moving in its hope that Wyclif's Bible and Burns's songs form an inheritance we would all want, if only we knew about it.
- ❑ She responded with a quixotic courage that eventually infected me; during her two-year illness, I'd grown less pessimistic both about her prognosis and about life itself.
- ❑ His quixotic
- ❑ idealist appeal for justice contrasts sharply with the rest of the exhibition, in which justice does not seem to be expected.
- ❑ The truth is slippery, and plumbing the past to catch hold of it is as quixotic a quest as the search for the perfect bottle of wine, but it is a noble and necessary one.

🌀 RAMIFICATION → (ram uh fuh KAY shun)

বাংলা অর্থ: জটিল-গঠন বস্তুর শাখাপ্রশাখাতুল্য বিভাগ, শাখাপ্রশাখা, শাখাবিস্তার, শ্রেণীবিভাগ, শাখাবিন্যাস

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a consequence; a branch ing out A tree could be said to **ramify**, or branch out, as it grows. A **ram i fi ca tion** is a consequence that grows out of something in the same way that a tree branch grows out of a tree trunk.

- ❑ The professor found a solution to the problem, but there are many **ram i fi ca tions**; some experts are afraid that he has created more prob lems than he has solved.

Synonyms:- consequence, result, aftermath, outcome, effect, upshot, development, implication, product, by-product

Examples:-

- ❑ Many of us are still simply dismayed by recent events and troubled by their international **ramifications**.
- ❑ The outcome will have widespread **ramifications** for business as well as for the rest of society.
- ❑ a coronary angiogram showed ramification of the right coronary artery close to the ostium
- ❑ His core concept was ramification, meaning the likelihood that co-operation in one sector would lead governments to extend the range of collaboration across other sectors.
- ❑ He knew what he should do and he didn't stop to consider the ramifications of what he did.
- ❑ any change is bound to have legal ramifications
- ❑ His core concept was ramification
- ❑ meaning the likelihood that co-operation in one sector would lead governments to extend the range of collaboration across other sectors.
- ❑ The real dynamic ramifications of that event are yet to play out in the international arena.
- ❑ And he will be aware that the Senate results have ramifications for a long time to come.
- ❑ We leave the discerning readers to judge by themselves, the real ramifications of the issue.

RANCOR → (RANG kur)

বাংলা অর্থ: জাতক্রোধ, হিংসাপূর্ণ বিদ্বেষ, চটাচটি, হিংসা, নিদ্বেষ, ষা, তীব্র ঘৃণা, বিদ্বেষ বা হিংসা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** bitter, long-lasting ill will or resentment

- ☐ The mutual **rancor** felt by the two nations eventually led to war.
- ☐ Jeremy's success produced such feelings of **rancor** in Jessica, his rival, that she was never able to tolerate being in the same room with him again.
- ☐ To feel **rancor** is to be **rancorous**.
- ☐ The **rancorous** public exchanges between the two competing boxers are strictly for show; outside the ring, they are the best of friends.

Synonyms:- bitterness, spite, hate, hatred, resentment, malice, ill will, malevolence, animosity, antipathy, enmity, hostility, acrimony, venom, vitriol

Examples:-

- ☐ No rivalry in Indian cricket was as intense yet as free from **rancor** as that between Kunderan and Faroukh Engineer.
- ☐ When differing versions of that line come into conflict, the result can be **rancor**, frustration, and political cynicism.
- ☐ The majority of his appointees have been approved, and they have been approved with no public rancor or bitter political warfare.
- ☐ I do not come with hate or rancor in my heart, he said, while appealing for calm.
- ☐ For many managers, passing judgment on another human being is an awkward exercise at best, a breeding ground for rancor and hostility at worst.
- ☐ he spoke without rancor
- ☐ 'I do not come with hate or rancor in my heart,' he said, while appealing for calm.
- ☐ We can make our way, against the tide, without rancor or bitterness.
- ☐ There have been disagreements over the years, but never rancor or distrust.
- ☐ This would have stripped the bitter racial rancor out of the affirmative action debate.

RAPACIOUS → (ruh PAY shus) [রাপেইশাস্, রাপেশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: লুণ্ঠনকারী, লোলুরূপ, অত্যধিক লোলুপ, গুপ্ত, লোভাতুর, অর্থলোভী, অর্থপিপাসু

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** greedy; plundering; av a ri cious

- ☐ Wall Street investment bankers are often accused of being **rapacious**, but they claim they are performing a valuable economic function.
- ☐ The noun form is **rapacity** (ruh PAS uh tee).

Synonyms:- acquisitive, aggressive, edacious, esurient, gluttonous, predatory, raptorial, ravening, ravenous, voracious, vulturine, vulturous, wolfish

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) লোভী; লোলুপ (বিশেষত অর্থলোলুপ); অন্য প্রাণী শিকারের মাধ্যমে জীবনধারণকারী; হিংস্র।
- ☐ rapaciouslyrapacity[Uncountable noun] লোভ; লোলুপতা; অর্থগুপ্ততা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Within them, stories unfold about gangsters, unsuccessful cowboys and rapacious music producers.
- ☐ When he carried out a train robbery, he claimed he was defending the small farmer against rapacious railroad magnates.
- ☐ While I do not condone some of the more rapacious acts of Australian companies, I am not so sanguine about local small scale operators either.

- ☐ rapacious landlords
- ☐ The John Leslie case exposes the media at its sleaziest and most rapacious.
- ☐ Janofsky alludes to federally mandated spending and to rapacious tax cutting by the states.
- ☐ Even predictable repetitions of the same deception fail to open the eyes of the people to see through the façade of rapacious and false religiosity.
- ☐ Now there are rapacious landlords getting paid by the city to house homeless families.

🔗 REBUKE → (ri BYOOK) [রিবিউক্, রিবিউক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: তিরস্কার করা, বকা, বকাবকা করা, ভৎসনা করা, বকুনি দেওয়া, ধমকে দেওয়া, ডাঁটা, তীব্র তিরস্কার করা, তাড়ন করা, খুড়া, গালাগালি দেওয়া, কড়কান, বলা, তীব্র তিরস্কার, তাড়ন, গালি, অধিক্ষেপ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to criticize sharply

- ☐ We trembled as Mr. Solomon **rebuked** us for flipping over his car and taking off the tires.
- ☐ A piece of sharp criticism is called a **rebut**.
- ☐ When the students got caught cheating on their French test, the principal delivered a **rebut** that made their ears twirl.

Synonyms:- reprimand, reproach, scold, admonish, reprove, chastise, upbraid, berate, take to task, criticize, censure, tell off, give someone a talking-to, give someone a dressing-down, give someone an earful, chew out, ream out, castigate, reproof, scolding, admonishment, admonition, upbraiding, finger-wagging, dressing-down, castigation

Antonyms:- cite, commend, praise, compliment

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) rebuke somebody (for something) তিরস্কার বা ভৎসনা করা।
- ☐ □[countable noun] তিরস্কার; ভৎসনা।
- ☐ rebukingly তিরস্কারপূর্বক।

Examples:-

- ☐ He **rebuked** the people running the review and said he expected local NHS bosses to 'engage with local communities'.
- ☐ I haven't read the article but have read the outrageous reports **rebuking** the author.
- ☐ Chelsea flushes at the mild rebuke, though she knows it's only the truth.
- ☐ This rebuke flew in the face of Hamilton's express words in his Report.
- ☐ I tried to explain my doubtless feeble joke, but my critic was having none of it, delivering her rebuke and, having had her stern say, ringing off.
- ☐ he hadn't meant it as a rebuke, but Neil flinched
- ☐ I've delivered her a stern rebuke and promised I'll be back to conduct regular inspections.
- ☐ Indeed the Academy issued a rare rebuke of the studio for its campaign.
- ☐ Chelsea flushes at the mild rebuke
- ☐ though she knows it's only the truth.
- ☐ His declaration is the first time a sitting Conservative MP has advocated a complete break with the EU and is sure to provoke a sharp rebuke from party whips.

🔗 REBUT → (ri BUT) [রিবুট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভুল বলে প্রমাণ করা, মিথ্যা প্রমাণ করা, প্রতিহত করা, খণ্ডন করা, যুক্তি বা প্রমাণ দ্বারা খণ্ডন করা, অপ্রমাণ করা, প্রত্যুত্তর দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to contradict; to argue in opposition to; to prove to be false

- ❑ They all thought I was crazy, but none of them could **rebut** my argument.
- ❑ The defense attorney attempted to **rebut** the prosecutor's claim that the defendant's fingerprints, hair, clothing, signature, wallet, wrist watch, credit cards, and car had been found at the scene of the crime.
- ❑ An act or instance of **rebutting** is called a **rebuttal**. **Rebut** and **refute** are synonyms.

Synonyms:- deny, contradict, controvert, repudiate, counter, attempt to refute, attempt to discredit, poke holes in, gainsay

Antonyms:- confirm, establish, prove, validate, verify, accept

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) (rebutted, rebutting, rebuts) (অভিযোগ, সাক্ষ্যপ্রমাণ ইত্যাদি) মিথ্যা বলে প্রমাণ করা; খণ্ডন করা।
- ❑ rebuttal [রিবাল্ট্‌ল্] (noun) খণ্ডন; অভিযোগ খণ্ডনকারী সাক্ষ্যপ্রমাণ: The allegations met with immediate rebuttal.

Examples:-

- ❑ A lot of time is spent on **rebutting** accusations and counter-accusations at the expense of development.
- ❑ Prisoners and their lawyers have no opportunity to see or **rebut** the evidence.
- ❑ It was not a situation where my clients could have, prior to her evidence, obtained a report to rebut that specific evidence that she gave.
- ❑ This is in line with his clear attempt to rebut the accusation that nationalism is based on being anti-English.
- ❑ Why did you not immediately rebut the accusations and clear up the misunderstanding?
- ❑ he had to rebut charges of acting for the convenience of his political friends
- ❑ Thus, on his account, my 'zealous effort' to rebut the authors I discuss harms the cause of peace.
- ❑ He also submits that if the report is not admitted then there is no evidence to rebut his claim for summary judgment with this latter submission.
- ❑ It is extremely difficult for the local authorities to rebut such evidence.
- ❑ They don't rebut him by arguing either that cutbacks in the safety net will not happen or even that they're a good thing.

🌀 **RECALCITRANT** → (*ri KAL suh trunt*) [রিক্যালসিট্রান্ট] **NS**

বাংলা অর্থ: কহৃত্ব, অবাধ্য, দুর্বশ্য, নিয়মশৃঙ্খলা ইঃ মানতে চায় না এমন, বিরূপ, অদম্য, দুর্দান্ত, নিয়মশৃঙ্খলা ইঃ মানতে চায় না এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** stubbornly defiant of authority or control; disobedient

- ❑ The **recalcitrant** cancer continued to spread through the patient's body despite every therapy and treatment the doctors tried.
- ❑ The country was in turmoil, but the **recalcitrant** dictator refused even to listen to the pleas of the international representatives.

Synonyms:- uncooperative, intractable, obstreperous, truculent, insubordinate, defiant, rebellious, willful, wayward, headstrong, self-willed, contrary, perverse, difficult, refractory, froward, contumacious

Antonyms:- amenable, compliant, docile, obedient, submissive, tractable, well-behaved

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অবাধ্য; অবশ্য; শৃঙ্খলাভঙ্গকারী: a recalcitrant child/attitude.
- ❑ recalcitrance [রিক্যালসিট্রান্স], recalcitrancy [রিক্যালসিট্রান্সি] (noun(s) [Uncountable noun] অবাধ্যতা; অবশ্যতা।

Examples:-

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- ❑ When the House Republican leadership on occasion has given him a list of **recalcitrant** members to rope in on a specific bill, he never has delivered.
- ❑ It may be possible to chip away at **recalcitrant** citizens by portraying the obstinate allies as mischievous or worse.
- ❑ When the House Republican leadership on occasion has given him a list of recalcitrant members to rope in on a specific bill, he never has delivered.
- ❑ She has compared recalcitrant education officials to children who need to be disciplined.
- ❑ Faced with difficulties from recalcitrant landowners and political opponents, the scheme eventually necessitated financial rescue by the king himself.
- ❑ a class of recalcitrant fifteen-year-olds
- ❑ Donkeys are reputed to be the most recalcitrant of animals.

🌀 RECENT → (ri KANT) [রিক্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্বেরকার ধারণা, মতামত পরিত্যাগ করা, পরিত্যাগ করা, প্রত্যাহার করা, প্রত্যাহরণ করা, ভুল স্বীকার করিয়া প্রত্যাহার করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to publicly take back and deny (some thing previously said or believed); to openly confess error

- ❑ The chagrined scientist **recanted** his theory that mice originated on the moon; it turned out that he had simply mixed up the results of two separate experiments.
- ❑ The secret police tortured the intellectual for a week, by tickling his feet with a feather duster, until he finally **recanted**.
- ❑ An act of **recanting** is called a **recantation**.

Synonyms:- renounce, disavow, deny, repudiate, renege on, forswear, abjure

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) (মতামত, বিশ্বাস) ছেড়ে দেওয়া/তাগ করা; (বিবৃতি) অমূলক বলে প্রত্যাহার/কোনো কিছু পরিহার করা।
- ❑ recantation [রিক্যান্টেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] পূর্বের মত বা বিশ্বাস পরিহার এবং ঐ রূপ পরিহারসূচক বিবৃতি।

Examples:-

- ❑ He may have **recanted** on the hard-line economics, but people here still regard him as one of the leaders of the English party.
- ❑ Right after saying this, he was taken indoors and told to **recant**, which he did publicly, an act of humiliation that reinforced his earlier comment.
- ❑ Galileo was forced to recant his assertion that the earth orbited the sun
- ❑ Given the choice to recant, martyrs chose instead to face their murderers and stand in witness to their beliefs.
- ❑ This woman received over 100 phone calls a day, urging her to recant.
- ❑ Again I think you spoke in haste, and I hereby give you the opportunity to recant.
- ❑ Galileo Galilei, the most prominent of these, was jailed and forced to recant that the earth revolved around the sun.
- ❑ He could think of nothing he had ever written that he would not eagerly recant.
- ❑ He is getting crosser and crosser with Sir John for failing to recant.

🌀 RECIPROCAL → (ri SIP ruh kul) [রিসিপ্রাক্ল, রিসিপ্রক্যাল]

বাংলা অর্থ: দূতরফের, উভয়পক্ষের, পরস্পর প্রতিক্রিয়াশীল বস্তু, পূরক বস্তু, বিপরীত বস্তু, অন্যোব্য বস্তু, পারস্পরিক, পরস্পর, পূরক, বিপরীত, পরিবর্তিত, অন্যোব্য, পরস্পর বিনিময়ে

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** mutual; shared; in ter change able

❑ The Rochester Club had a **reciprocal** arrangement with the Duluth Club. Members of either club had full privileges of mem ber ship at the other.

❑ Their hatred was **reciprocal**; they hated each other.

❑ To **reciprocate** is to return in kind, to interchange, or to repay.

❑ Our new neighbors had had us over for dinner several times, but we were unable to **re cip ro cate** immediately because our dining room was being remod eled.

❑ **Reciprocity** (res uh PRAHS uh tee) is a **reciprocal** relation be tween two parties, of ten where by both parties gain.

Synonyms:- reciprocal cross, given/felt in return, requited, reciprocated

Antonyms:- nonreciprocal

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ পরস্পর; অন্যোব্য: reciprocal relationship between teachers and students; reciprocal affection/help.

❑ ২ অনুরূপ কিন্তু বিপরীতমুখী; পারস্পরিক: a reciprocal mistake.

❑ ৩ (ব্যাকরণ) reciprocal pronouns অন্যোব্যতাসূচক সর্বনাম (যেমন each other, one another).

❑ reciprocally [রিসিপ্রাক্লি] (adverb) পরস্পর; পারস্পরিকভাবে।

Examples:-

❑ In the years following Trivers' initial paper many biologists thought that **reciprocal** altruism was widespread in the animal kingdom.

❑ Well, since the denominator becomes 1 using our method, you wind up with just the numerator multiplied by the **reciprocal** of the denominator.

❑ We know that in 2000 a reciprocal agreement was signed between Australia and New Zealand, and we all support that.

❑ They are most disappointed as reciprocal support from the menfolk is very sparse indeed.

❑ Well, since the denominator becomes 1 using our method, you wind up with just the numerator multiplied by the reciprocal of the denominator.

❑ she was hoping for some reciprocal comment or gesture

❑ Normally, relationships progress by way of a reasonably paced flow of self-disclosure that is reciprocal in nature.

❑ We still have their reciprocal tables going up to the reciprocals of numbers up to several billion.

❑ Their relationship presents the promise and the possibility of reciprocal exchange and learning.

❑ I explained to him that I needed to turn around and fly a reciprocal course to re-establish communication with a soldier in distress.

🌀 RECLUSIVE → (ri KLOOS iv)

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষতির

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hermitlike; withdrawn from society

❑ The crazy millionaire led a **reclusive** existence, shutting him self up in his labyrinthine mansion and never setting foot in the outside world.

❑ Our new neighbors were so **re clu sive** that we didn't even meet them until a full year after they had moved in.

- ❑ A **recluse** person is a **recluse**.
- ❑ After his wife's death, the grieving old man turned into a **recluse** and seldom ventured out of his house.
- ❑ Emily Dickinson, one of America's most creative poets, became a **recluse** (REK loos) after her father's death in 1874—she kept in contact with friends and family through cards and letters.

Examples:-

- ❑ He appears to be somewhat inadequate and has lived a sheltered, recluse life.
- ❑ Because he is recluse and rarely gives interviews, his relationship with the club is intriguing.
- ❑ Still, why would the normally recluse local musical maverick suddenly seek mass approval?
- ❑ a recluse life in rural Ireland

🌀 RECONDITE → (REK un dyte) [রেকান্ডাইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: গূঢ়, দুর্বোধ্য, প্রগাঢ়, দুর্জ্ঞেয়, দুর্ধিগম্য

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** hard to understand; over one's head

- ❑ The philosopher's thesis was so **recondite** that I couldn't get past the first two sentences.
- ❑ Every now and then the professor would lift his head from his desk and deliver some **recondite** pronouncement that left us scratching our heads and trying to figure out what he meant.
- ❑ The scholarly journal was so **recondite** as to be utterly incomprehensible.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- abstruse, deep, esoteric

Antonyms:- shallow, superficial, mainstream

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (জ্ঞানের বিষয়াদি) সৃষ্টি ছাড়া; দুর্বোধ্য; নিগূঢ়: recondite studies.
- ☑ ২ (গ্রন্থকর্তা) নিগূঢ় বা সৃষ্টিছাড়া জ্ঞানের অধিকারী।

Examples:-

- ❑ Derrida burst on to the world stage in the 1960s with his recondite theory known as deconstruction.
- ❑ And if the model of critical practice sounds urbane, recondite and not a little esoteric, it need not be dull.
- ❑ They must have found their teacher too sophisticated, too full of recondite allusions for them to follow.
- ❑ the book is full of recondite information
- ❑ He took his stories from writers more recondite than Ovid and Livy, the sources for the painters of the Bourbon monarchy and the Napoleonic empire.
- ❑ The recondite topic of usury allowed Noonan to consider the problem of doctrinal development at greater length.
- ❑ The Buddha's monks were not to speculate about the future or the past, or about such recondite questions as the beginning or end of the world.

🌀 RECRIMINATION → (ri krim uh NAY shun) [রিক্রিমিনেশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পালটা অভিযোগকরণ, প্রত্যাভিযোগ, পাল্টা অভিযোগ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a bitter counteraccusation, or the act of making a bitter counteraccusation

- ❑ Melissa was full of **recrimination**. When I accused her of stealing my pen, she angrily accused me of being careless, evil, and stupid.
- ❑ The word is often used in the plural.
- ❑ The courtroom echoed with the **recriminations** of the convicted defendant as he was taken off to the penitentiary.

❑ To make a **recreation** is to **recreate**. The adjective is **recreational** (ruh KREIM uh nuh tor ee).

Synonyms:- allegation, blame, blame game, implication, imprecation, imputation, incrimination, inculcation, indictment, information, preferment, self-accusation, self-condemnation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Countable noun, Uncountable noun] পালটা অভিযোগ; প্রত্যভিযোগ।
- ❑ recriminate [রিক্রিমিনেইট] (verb intransitive) recrimination (against somebody) পালটা অভিযোগ করা।
- ❑ recriminatory [রিক্রিমিনাট্রি America(n) [রিক্রিমিনেইশন্টোরি] (adjective) প্রত্যভিযোগমূলক।

Examples:-

- ❑ there was a period of bitter recrimination
- ❑ The mutual recriminations are extremely bitter, leaving wounds that will fester.
- ❑ Matters aren't helped by the fact that the bitter recriminations continue to rumble on.
- ❑ Johnson held the squad and management together when recriminations threatened to tear it to pieces.
- ❑ What transpires is a downward spiral of shame and recriminations culminating in Veena being shunned by her family and turned out of the house.
- ❑ This morning's Cabinet meeting is also expected to be tense, especially after the latest round of recriminations.

🌀 **REDOLENT** → (RED uh lunt) [রেডলান্ট, রেডলেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সুরভিত, সুগন্ধ, সুগন্ধি, জোরালো গন্ধযুক্ত, স্মৃতিভারাত্মক, কোনো-কিছুর আভাস বয়ে আনে, আভাসময়

Word Smart Meaning:- adj fragrant

- ❑ The air in autumn is **redolent** of wood smoke and fallen leaves.
- ❑ The flower arrangements on the tables were both beautiful and **red o lent**.
- ❑ Something that is **redolent** has **red o lence**. **Redolent** also means sugges tive.
- ❑ The new play was **redolent** of one I had seen many years ago.

Synonyms:- aromatic, aware, evocative, fragrant, mindful, odorous, remindful, reminiscent, resonant, smelling

Antonyms:- fetid, foul, malodorous, noisome, putrid, rancid, rank, stinking, strong

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ redolent of (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিশেষত কোনো কিছুর স্মৃতিবাহী তীব্র গন্ধ; স্মৃতিসুরভিত: handkerchiefs redolent of rose-leaves; (লাক্ষণিক) a palace redolent of age and romance.

Examples:-

- ❑ There is an imbalance in power in this proposed relationship between employer and employee that is redolent of the situation of women in the workforce before they acquired full political rights.
- ❑ The Derby is redolent of tradition and grandeur.
- ❑ I remember the covers, too, evocative old-style paintings of girls in clothing redolent of a bygone era, so unlike what we wore in the 1960s that it added another layer of exotic mystery.
- ❑ names redolent of history and tradition
- ❑ And the whole town smoulders damply under a haze of burnt burger, singed sausage, and evaporated candy floss, all slightly sticky and redolent of the smell of pink bubble gum.
- ❑ The last 24 hours was redolent of the wider campaign, uncertain, fraught, divisive, full of brinkmanship with deeply unreliable signals emerging from both sides.
- ❑ No blooming season is more redolent than spring, so it makes perfect olfactory sense to smell the flowers now.
- ❑ They are strong, redolent of the dignity of human life, and contrary to many images of female nudity.

❑ Could there ever be a venue more redolent of York's history than the Barbican?

🔗 REDUNDANT → (ri DUN dunt) [রিডান্ডান্ট, রিডান্ড্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রয়োজনীয়, প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্ত, বাড়তি, অতিরিক্ত, অনাবশ্যক, প্রচুর, প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্ত, অপ্রয়োজনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** unnecessarily repetitive; excessive; excessively wordy

- ❑ Eric had already bought paper plates, so our purchase of paper plates was **redundant**.
- ❑ Shawn's article was **redundant**—he kept saying the same thing over and over again.
- ❑ An act of being **redundant** is a **redundancy**. The title "Department of **Redundancy** Department" is **redundant**.

Synonyms:- unnecessary, not required, inessential, unessential, needless, unneeded, uncalled for, surplus, superfluous

Antonyms:- employed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্ত; বাড়তি; অনাবশ্যক: a redundant word; redundant labour.
- ❑ redundance [রিডান্ড্যান্স], redundancy [রিডান্ড্যান্সি] (noun(s) [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] (plural redundancies) বাহুল্য; আতিরেক্য; প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্ততা; redundancies in the docks, বাড়তি শ্রমিক।
- ❑ redundancy pay বাড়তি শ্রমিককে নিয়োগকর্তা কর্তৃক প্রদত্ত অর্থ; বাহুল্য ভাতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Because these systems include **redundant** components, even strong perturbations may lead to only a subtle phenotype.
- ❑ Two years ago, up to 250 workers were made **redundant**.
- ❑ The council claimed its ambition to support the results of the scheme financially could not be achieved unless more than 120 employees were made redundant.
- ❑ A redundant expression combines two words that mean the same thing, thereby intensifying the effect.
- ❑ All of us feel sympathy for employees at factories and plants who are made redundant by companies based in other countries.
- ❑ many of the old skills had become redundant
- ❑ More than 50 were made redundant on the spot and the rest were kept on for a few days, but I expect they'll be gone by Friday as well.
- ❑ Ellis has not left a redundant word in this script; it's fast-paced, full of content and directly relevant to the lives and experiences of the audience.
- ❑ Six months later he was made redundant by the small firm that employed him.
- ❑ Dispensing with redundant staff may sound like sensible business practice, like cutting away dead wood.
- ❑ Remember that the options available to individuals leaving employment are the same, whether you are made redundant or not.

🔗 REFUTE → (ri FYOOT) [রিফিউট, রিফিউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মিথ্যা বা ভুল প্রমাণ করা, খণ্ডন করা, খণ্ডিত করা, নিরসন করা, ফিরে পাওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to prove to be false; to disprove

- ❑ His expensive suit and imported shoes clearly **refuted** his claim that he was poor.
- ❑ I **refuted** Billy's mathematical proof by showing him that it depended on two and two adding up to five.
- ❑ An act of **refuting** is called a **refutation**.

❑ The audience enjoyed the pan el ist's humorous **refutation** of the main speak er's theory about the possibility of building an an ti grav i ty air plane.

❑ Something that is indubitable, something that cannot be disproven, is **ir re fut able**.

❑ Claudia's ex per i ments with jelly beans and pencil erasers offered **ir re fut able** proof that jelly beans taste better than pencil eras ers.

Synonyms:- disprove, prove wrong, prove false, debunk, discredit, invalidate, poke holes in, confute

Antonyms:- acknowledge, admit, allow, avow, concede, confirm, own, prove

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (মতামত, বিবৃতি ইত্যাদি) খণ্ডন/নিবারণ করা; অসত্য/অমূলক বলে প্রতিপন্ন করা; কাউকে ভ্রান্ত প্রমাণ করা: refute an argument/an opponent.

❑ refutable [রিফিউটাবল্] (adjective) খণ্ডনীয়; নিরাকরণযোগ্য।

❑ refutation [রিফিউটেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] খণ্ডন; নিরাকরণ; পালটা যুক্তি।

Examples:-

❑ Fortunately, I do not have to **refute** the labor theory of value, it's already been done, see Human Action by Mises.

❑ It is the nullification of public discourse, for how can one **refute** accusations grounded in ethnicity?

❑ As with all research, evaluations of these hypotheses will not confirm or refute associated theories but may allow refinement of theories.

❑ Instead, to date, Gibson has refused to fully refute his father.

❑ But one cannot refute Howard by suggesting that his intervention somehow • disrupts the study of history.

❑ these claims have not been convincingly refuted

❑ In these papers, where he was largely concerned with general philosophical problems of time and space, he adopted a quixotic standpoint in his attempt to refute the theory as being logically untenable.

❑ It is clearly intended to refute those who denied what is now known as the doctrine of the resurrection.

❑ his voice challenging his audience to rise and refute him

❑ I'm going to refute Bruce in three easy steps, first with some history, second with some analogy, and lastly with a bit of philosophy.

🔗 **REITERATE** → (ree IT uh rayt) [রীইটারেইট্]

বাংলা অর্থঃ বার বার বলা, পুনরাবৃত্তি করা, বারংবার আবৃত্তি করা, বারবার বলান পুনরাবৃত্তি করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to say again; to repeat

❑ The candidate had **reiterated** his position so many times on the cam paign trail that he sometimes even muttered it in his sleep.

❑ To **reiterate**, let me say once again that I am happy to have been invited to the birthday celebration of your adorable Peking ese.

❑ An act of **reiterating** is called a **reiteration**.

Synonyms:- repeat, say again, restate, retell, recapitulate, go over (and over), rehearse

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) নতুন করে একাধিকবার বলা বা করা; পুনর্ব্যক্ত/পুনরাবৃত্তি করা: reiterate an argument/a demand/an offer; a reiterate command.

❑ reiteration [রীইটারেইশন্] (noun) [Uncountable noun, Countable noun] পুনরাবৃত্তি; পুনরুক্তি।

Examples:-

- ❑ Indicating a constant testing of the consciousness of survival, this **reiterative** process of deferral is what paradoxically shapes and undermines the narrative.
- ❑ Ms. White was again **reiterating** her opposition to an inter-urban motorway but stated she fully supported the upgrading of roads and the urgent need for a Carlow bypass.
- ❑ May I reiterate comments made four years ago, which I will repeat with monotonous regularity until something is done about it.
- ❑ Rehabilitation is a reiterative, active, educational, problem solving process focused on a patient's behaviour, with the following components.
- ❑ But while the research is taking place, the Department of Health is reiterating its precautionary advice on the use of mobile phones.
- ❑ he reiterated the points made in his earlier speech
- ❑ He reiterated the warning to make sure everyone understood it.

🔗 RELEGATE → (REL uh gayt) [রেলিগেইট, রেলিগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্বাসিত করা, ন্যস্ত করা, নিম্নপদে সরান, নিম্নপদে সরানো

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to banish; to send away

- ❑ The most junior of the junior executives was **relegated** to a tiny, windowless office that had once been a broom closet.
- ❑ The new dad's large collection of jazz records was **relegated** to the cellar to make room for the new baby's larger collection of stuffed animals. The father objected to the **relegation** of his record collection to the cellar, but his objection did no good.

Synonyms:- downgrade, lower, lower in rank/status, put down, move down, demote, degrade

Antonyms:- promote

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) relegate something/somebody to something ১ দ্রষ্টব্য delegate 2.
- ❑ ২ নিম্ন পদ বা অবস্থায় অপসারিত করা; পর্যবসিত করা।
- ❑ relegation [রেলিগেশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] দায়িত্ব অর্পণ; প্রতিনিধি নিয়োজন; নিম্নপদে অপসারণ।

Examples:-

- ❑ At one stage, the club's very existence was hanging in the balance, with debts mounting in the wake of consecutive **relegations** which saw the team plunge from the Premier League into the Second Division.
- ❑ In the United States, he is **relegated** to subordinate positions and rendered passive by white society.
- ❑ Privatization can only mean less control is vested in public discourse and more is relegated to the demands of profit.
- ❑ It's as if our ability to find excitement in the world around us has been relegated to only those activities that charge for admission.
- ❑ Those who did not tell the president what he wanted to hear were relegated to positions of little influence.
- ❑ they aim to prevent women from being relegated to a secondary role
- ❑ And that is not to say that the poll will result in the childcare issue being relegated to the footnotes of party manifestos.
- ❑ Under such a setup, religion is relegated to the realm of the private, and in the public domain it is merely an agent for the delivery of social welfare.
- ❑ Promotion and relegation should still be part and parcel of the overall package.
- ❑ Most of them were relegated to rear echelon positions or they were stewards on the boats or on the ships.

🔗 RELENTLESS → (ri LENT lis) [রিলেন্টলেস]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবিরাম, নিরন্তর, কঠোর, নিষ্করণ, নির্দয়, নিষ্ঠুর, মার্জনাহীন

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** continuous; unstoppable

- ❑ To **relent** is to stop or give up. **Relentless**, or **unrelenting**, means not stop ping.
- ❑ The insatiable rabbit was **relentless**; it ate and ate until noth ing was left in the botanical garden.
- ❑ The torrential rains were **rel entl ess**, event ua ll y crea ti ng a delu ge.

Synonyms:- persistent, continuing, constant, continual, continuous, nonstop, never-ending, unabating, interminable, incessant, unceasing, endless, unending, unremitting, unrelenting, unrelieved, unfaltering, unflagging, untiring, unwavering, dogged, tenacious, single-minded, tireless, indefatigable, pertinacious

Antonyms:- gentle

Examples:-

- ❑ Success follows **relentless** pursuit of something you absolutely believe in.
- ❑ Yet it's hard to think of anyone who has pursued power with such **relentless** single-handedness.
- ❑ Consider the shoppers you know who are relentless in their pursuit of a deal.
- ❑ I continued my relentless walk through the streets, knife barred into my deep clutches.
- ❑ He was relentless , some said ruthless, and it made him one of the toughest prosecutors in the state.
- ❑ the relentless heat of the desert
- ❑ Yet it's hard to think of anyone who has pursued power with such relentless single-handedness.
- ❑ Their name will remain etched on the stone table of relentless
- ❑ hard working rock n roll bands.
- ❑ As always the flow of patients was relentless
- ❑ but as the day wore on I became familiar with some of the friendly faces of the patients on the unit.
- ❑ The fear of drawing attention to themselves was constant and relentless .
- ❑ Pearson was singled out for the relentless demands that he put on his people.

🔗 RELINQUISH → (ri LING kwish) [রিলিঙ্কুয়িশ্, রেলিস্কুইশ্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিহার করা, বর্জন করা, ছেড়ে দেওয়া, পরিত্যাগ করা, ছাড়িয়া দেওয়া, পদত্যাগ করা, ইস্তফা দেওয়া, ছেড়ে দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to release or let go of; to surrender; to stop doing

- ❑ The hungry dog refused to **relinquish** the enormous beef bone that he had stolen from the butcher's shop.
- ❑ The retiring president **relinquished** control of the company only with the greatest reluctance.
- ❑ Sandra was ninety-five years old before she finally **re lin quished** her view of herself as a glamorous teenaged beauty.

Synonyms:- renounce, give up/away, hand over, let go of

Antonyms:- hold

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ ছেড়ে দেওয়া; ত্যাগ করা; বর্জন/উৎসর্জন করা: relinquish a hope/a habit/a belief.
- ❑ relinquish one's hold of/over somebody/something নিয়ন্ত্রণ পরিত্যাগ করা।
- ❑ ২ relinquish something/(to somebody) কাউকে ছেড়ে দেওয়া: relinquish one's rights to a partner.

Examples:-

- ❑ Demands are made on parents **relinquish** custody of their disabled child in return for funding for support services for a disability.

- ❑ The family must gradually relinquish control while maintaining 'a veto against excess and danger,' in which the **relinquishment** is at least as difficult for the parent as the veto may feel to the child.
- ❑ By now we're reluctant to relinquish them, so like a part of our bodies have they become.
- ❑ France has been reluctant to relinquish the remaining pieces of its colonial empire.
- ❑ Unfortunately, you may have to relinquish some managerial control in exchange for their money!
- ❑ he relinquished his managerial role to become chief executive
- ❑ There is no evidence of her ever wishing to voluntarily relinquish the post.
- ❑ In other words the National Trust is willing to, in a nutshell, relinquish our claims of ownership under those conditions.

🌀 REMONSTRATE → (ri MAHN strayt) [রেমান্সট্রেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিবাদ করা, আপত্তি করা, আপত্তি তোলা, প্রতিবাদ করা বা দাখিল করা, প্রতিবাদ করে বলা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to argue against; to protest; to raise objections

- ❑ My boss **remonstrated** with me for telling all the secretaries they could take off the rest of the week.
- ❑ The manager **remonstrated**, but the umpire continued to insist that the base runner had been out at third. When the manager continued to **remonstrate**, the umpire threw him out of the game.
- ❑ An act of **remonstrating** is a **remonstration**.

Synonyms:- admonish, assault, belittle, betray, blast, correct, disabuse, dress down, evidence, explicate, give notice, grass, harsh on, narrate, nitpick, prompt, recount, tell on, undeceive, understate

Antonyms:- agree

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive) remonstrate with somebody (about something/that...) প্রতিবাদ করা; প্রতিবাদে তর্কবিতর্ক করা; remonstrate with somebody about his misconduct.

Examples:-

- ❑ he turned angrily to remonstrate with Tommy
- ❑ The next day it voted to remonstrate yet again against the king's reply to the protestations of the thirteenth.
- ❑ Shouting for it to stop, he propped his charge against a wall and went to remonstrate with the impertinent driver.

🌀 RENAISSANCE → (REN uh sahns) [রিরেইসন্স, রেনাসাঁন্স, রেনেসাঁ]

বাংলা অর্থ: রেনেসাঁ, নবজাগরণ, নবজন্ম ১৪শ হইতে ১৬শ শতাব্দী পর্যন্ত ইওরোপে শিল্প ও সাহিত্যের পুনরুজ্জীবন, রেনেসাঁ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a rebirth or revival

- ❑ The capitalized **Renaissance** was a great blossoming of art, literature, science, and culture in general that transformed Europe between the fourteenth and seventeenth centuries. The word is also used in connection with lesser rebirths.
- ❑ The declining neighborhood underwent a **renaissance** when a group of investors bought several crumbling tenements and turned them into attractive apartment buildings.
- ❑ The small college's football team had endured many losing seasons but underwent a dramatic **renaissance** when the new coach recruited half-a-dozen 400-pound freshmen.
- ❑ **Renaissance** can also be spelled **renascence** (ri NAY suns).

Synonyms:- revival, renewal, resurrection, reawakening, reemergence, rebirth, reappearance, resurgence, regeneration, renascence

Antonyms:- decline

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ the Renaissance ১৪, ১৫ ও ১৬ শতকের ইউরোপে প্রাচীন গ্রিক জ্ঞানবিজ্ঞানের উপর ভিত্তি করে সাহিত্য; চিত্রকলা ইত্যাদির পুনরুজ্জীবন; পুনর্জন্ম; রেনেসাঁ।
- ☐ ২ [Countable noun] উক্তরূপ যেকোনো পুনরুজ্জীবন; নবজাগরণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ Your love life is sure to have a **renaissance** long before you reach middle age.
- ☐ It could even be that this contract will be viewed in five years' time as having led to a **renaissance** of general practice. ♦♦

🌀 RENOUNCE → (ri NOWNSE) [রিনাউন্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিহার করা, পরিত্যাগ করা, বর্জন করা, অস্বীকার করা, ত্যাগ করা, দাবি পরিত্যাগ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ♡ v to give up formally or resign; to dis own; to have nothing to do with anymore

- ☐ Despite the pleadings and protestations of her parents, Deborah refused to **renounce** her love for the leader of the motorcycle gang.
- ☐ The presidential candidate **renounced** his manager after it was revealed that the zealous manager had tried to murder the candidate's opponent in the primary. *To **renounce** is to make a **renunciation** (ri nun see AY shun).

Synonyms:- give up, relinquish, abandon, abdicate, surrender, waive, forgo, disclaim, abnegate

Antonyms:- accept

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ আনুষ্ঠানিকভাবে পরিত্যাগ করা: renounce one's faith; renounce the world, সংসার ত্যাগ করা।
- ☐ ২ (দাবি, অধিকার, দখল ইত্যাদি) আনুষ্ঠানিকভাবে ছেড়ে দেওয়া বা ছেড়ে দিতে সম্মত হওয়া: renounce one's claim to the throne.
- ☐ ৩ অস্বীকার করা; স্বীকার না-করা; ত্যাগ করা: renounce one's sons, ত্যাজ্যপুত্র করা।

Examples:-

- ☐ But why did the IRA not **renounce** violence in 1998?
- ☐ However, at his execution, he dramatically stuck his right hand in the fire, the hand with which he had falsely signed his **renouncement** of his beliefs, crying, 'This hath offended!'
- ☐ There was a change in import prices, but only with the countries with which Lithuania had to renounce its former free trade agreements, such as Ukraine.
- ☐ I am ready to renounce all claims to this house and this room.
- ☐ I am therefore prepared to renounce my claim on the strip of land in question.
- ☐ Isabella offered to renounce her son's claim to the French Crown
- ☐ On the other hand, it is not appealing enough to motivate one to renounce the supremacy of personal judgment.
- ☐ there will be forms enabling the allottee to renounce
- ☐ Can a newly minted American renounce his allegiance to Germany but retain his allegiance to Bavaria?
- ☐ He took an oath to absolutely entirely renounce all allegiance to a foreign power.

REPARATION → (rep uh RAY shun) [রেপারেইশন্, রিপ্যারেশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: খেসারত, মেরামতি, সংস্কার, প্রায়শ্চিত্ত, যুদ্ধ-খেসারত, ক্ষতিপূরণ, মেরামত, জীর্ণসংস্কার, পুনরুদ্ধার, সংশোধন, বিশেষত্বঃ যুদ্ধের ক্ষতিপূরণস্বরূপ প্রদত্ত টাকাকড়ি ইত্যাদি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** paying back; making amends; com pen sa tion

- ☐ To make a **reparation** is to **repair** some damage that has oc curred.
- ☐ This word is often used in the plural.
- ☐ The defeated country de mand ed **reparations** for the de struc tion it had suffered at the hands of the victorious army.
- ☐ After the ac ci dent we sought **reparation** in court, but our law yer was not competent and we didn't win a cent.
- ☐ Something that cannot be **repaired** is **irreparable** (i REP uh ruh bul). Note carefully the pronunciation of these words.

Synonyms:- amends, restitution, redress, compensation, recompense, repayment, atonement

Antonyms:- damage impairment

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [Uncountable noun] ক্ষতিপূরণ; (plural) পরাজিত শত্রুর কাছে যুদ্ধে ক্ষয়ক্ষতির জন্য দাবিকৃত খেসারত।

Examples:-

- ☐ The Dawes Plan adjusted **reparation** payments, and France withdrew from the Ruhr.
- ☐ The Austrian government just authorized the payment of 18.2 million euros in **reparations** to the Jewish community of Vienna.
- ☐ In a personal sense their victimhood is short-changed because it is only a symbolic reparation and cannot fully appreciate the loss and suffering they have experienced and continue to live with.
- ☐ This is not the tragedy of one man, but an exploration of the motives for revenge, and an interrogation of the notions of morality and punishment, wrongdoing and destructive attempts at seeking reparation .
- ☐ Relations with Germany were strained by the Versailles Treaty, which regulated Germany's territorial losses and reparation payments, which Germany found too harsh but which the French public did not consider stringent enough.
- ☐ the courts required a convicted offender to make financial reparation to his victim
- ☐ At the peace conference, the defeated country promised to pay reparations to the victors.

REPERCUSSION → (ree pur KUSH un) [রিপাকাশন্, রিপারকাশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিনিবাদের, পরাবর্তন, প্রতিফলন, পরোক্ষ ফল, সুদূর প্রতিক্রিয়া, বিতাড়ন, প্রত্যাহতি, প্রতিধ্বনি, প্রতিক্রিয়া, প্রতিঘাত, (সুদূর) প্রতিক্রিয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a consequence; an indirect effect

- ☐ One **repercussion** of the new tax law was that accountants found them selves with a lot of new business.
- ☐ The declaration of war had many **repercussions**, including a big in crease in production at the bomb factory.

Synonyms:- consequence(s), result(s), effect(s), outcome, reverberation(s), backlash, aftermath, fallout, tremors

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [Uncountable noun] পালটা বিতাড়ন; পুনরায় ছুড়ে মারা; প্রতিধ্বনি।

❑ ২ [countable noun] (সাধারণত plural) প্রতিক্রিয়া: The repercussions of the killing will not be favourable.

Examples:-

- ❑ It remains to be seen whether events in Russia will have wider **repercussions**.
- ❑ With the software, users can evaluate alternative management plans and study potential **repercussions** on business financial performance and position before investments or changes are made.
- ❑ Never mind, there's usually sheer joy of a restoration to normality within hours, to be followed by repercussive traffic jams for the rest of the day in areas remote to the power cut.
- ❑ The lack of precautionary action by Mr Smith matters which raise serious public issues that have repercussive effects upon the citizens of Australia as well as the applicant in particular.
- ❑ Last year there was a serious drop off in the numbers, which had big repercussions on the market.
- ❑ the move would have grave repercussions for the entire region
- ❑ That affected not only the racial mix of the country but went on to having wider repercussions on the culture of the country.
- ❑ The legacy of World War II continues to have repercussions on the bilateral relationship.
- ❑ Research has shown that these types of problems are having serious repercussions on the U.S. work force.
- ❑ Common amongst the concept of property law is that it deals with the accumulation, protection, use, and limitation of wealth and therefore has serious repercussions on many other aspects of society.
- ❑ Put differently, the threat of the repercussive measures of messing with the United States will never disappear, and must be enforced.

🔗 **REPLENISH** → (ri PLEN ish) [রিপ্লেনিশ]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূর্ণ করা, আবার ভরে নেওয়া, ভর্তি করা, জনপূর্ণ করা, পরিপূর্ণভাবে ভরা, পুনরায় পূর্ণ করা, পূরণ করা, আবার ভরে নেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to fill again; to resupply; to restore

- ❑ The manager of the hardware store needed to **replenish** his stock; quite a few of the shelves were empty.
- ❑ The commanding general **replenished** his army with a trainload of food and other supplies.
- ❑ After the big Thanksgiving meal, everyone felt **replenished**.
- ❑ An act of **replenishing** is a **replenishment**.
- ❑ The **replenishment** of our firewood supply was our first thought after the big snowstorm.

Synonyms:- refill, top up, fill up, recharge, freshen

Antonyms:- deplete

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) replenish (with) পুনরায় শূন্যস্থান পূরণ করা; নতুনভাবে সরবরাহ করা অথবা নতুন সরবরাহ পাওয়া।

❑ replenishment শূন্যস্থান পূরণ; নতুন সরবরাহ লাভ।

Examples:-

- ❑ Napoleon's previous campaigns relied heavily on the spoils of war to **replenish** the troops, so he was utterly unprepared for an adversary who would rather destroy his own kingdom than let another take it.
- ❑ Cutting intervals that are consistently shorter than 30 days stress legume stands because the plants do not fully **replenish** depleted energy reserves in the taproots and crowns.
- ❑ • Europe is a difficult market, and we are totally aware of that, Cho said, after returning from a June trip to Burgundy to replenish his wine collection.
- ❑ all creatures need sleep to replenish their energies

- ☐ That meant that you could replenish all your energy anytime.
- ☐ he replenished Justin's glass with mineral water
- ☐ Terrorism and lawlessness thrive where poverty and despair are met with injustice .
- ☐ Putting a deadline on eliminating this injustice would be a real success.
- ☐ It is hard to imagine the horrors of war, crippling poverty or injustice where we live.
- ☐ Economic privilege and injustice is increasing and class prejudice is accepted to an alarming degree.
- ☐ Australia provides for and nurtures this injustice by its immoral foreign policy.

🔗 REPLETE → (ri PLEET) [রিপ্লীট]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিপূর্ণ, প্রাচুর্যপূর্ণ, একগঙ্গা, পূর্ণ, ভরপুর, ঠাসা, ভরা, পরিপূরিত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** completely filled; abounding

- ☐ The once-polluted stream was now **replete** with fish of every de scrip tion.
- ☐ The bride wore a magnificent sombrero **replete** with fuzzy dice and cam paign buttons.
- ☐ Tim ate all nine courses at the wedding banquet. He was filled to the point of **repletion**.

Synonyms:- fill, satiate, sate, well-fed, sated, satiated, full, full up, glutted, gorged, stuffed

Antonyms:- lean, slender, slim, spare, thin, hungrylacking

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ replete (with) (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ভরতি; পরিপূর্ণ।
- ☐ repletion [রিপ্লিশন] (noun) [uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) পরিপূর্ণ অবস্থা; ঠাসা অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Zelenka's music is always very pleasant and one must take particular notice of his exquisite 'Salve Regina', a truly exquisite work that is brimful and **replete** with melodies and fugal counterpoint.
- ☐ This at least provided welcome income for a gaggle of fading celebrities to promote, **replete** with numerous amusing errors, their own favourite historical characters along with their own careers.
- ☐ All come replete with the usual back-of-an-envelope plots, cheap-and-nasty special effects and Arkoff and Nicholson's secret weapon: teenagers.
- ☐ We went out to take some photographs in a marble courtyard replete with shrubbery and elephantine urns where uninterested figures dined al fresco.
- ☐ The show is replete with simple, haunting images, and an evocative score pervades the physical action.
- ☐ sensational popular fiction, replete with adultery and sudden death
- ☐ Her works are replete with objects teeming with personal histories and memories that also act as media to convey universal ideas.
- ☐ The same rock solid gameplay, replete with superb control and surprisingly deep levels, is back.
- ☐ The combination of the flood of people hitting the pit, and the absence of a barrier, resulted in an insane dance floor, replete with gratuitous crowd surfing and lost brain cells aplenty.
- ☐ Certainly, the overall demeanor of the exhibit resembled an ornate baroque cathedral, large and magnificent, replete with technological splendors.

🔗 REPREHENSIBLE → (rep ri HEN suh bul) [রেপ্রিহেন্সিবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুষ্য, নিন্দার্হ, দুষণীয়, নিন্দনীয়, দুষণীয়, নিন্দনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** worthy of severe blame or cen sure

- ☐ He put the cat in the laundry chute, tied the dog to the chim ney, and committed several other **reprehensible** acts.

❑ Malcolm's manners were **reprehensible**: He ate his soup by drink ing it from his empty wineglass and flipped his peas into his mouth with the back of his salad fork.

Synonyms:- deplorable, disgraceful, discreditable, despicable, blameworthy, culpable, wrong, bad, shameful, dishonorable, objectionable, opprobrious, repugnant, inexcusable, unforgivable, indefensible, unjustifiable, criminal, sinful, scandalous, iniquitous, exceptionable

Antonyms:- impeccable, irreproachable, innocent

Examples:-

- ❑ But his behavior toward his son is often **reprehensible** .
- ❑ To vandalize an art work - even a bad art work, even a morally **reprehensible** art work - is to adopt the tactics of the enemies of culture.
- ❑ All this frivolity works well in supporting a movie that, by its nature, falls into university cliches except for the refreshing fact that its characters are more reprehensible than usual.
- ❑ A venial sin, in economic terms, is an expression of greed that's reprehensible enough to warrant punishment but not so serious that it significantly undercuts the country's long-term growth.
- ❑ There is no doubt that individual scientists have said things that are reprehensible and that they have been wrong but that in no way undermines the scientific enterprise.
- ❑ his complacency and reprehensible laxity
- ❑ Your vicious conduct in this situation is reprehensible.

🌀 REPRISAL → (ri PRYE zul) [রিপ্ৰাইজন্, রিপ্ৰাইজ্যান্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিশোধমূলক কর্ম, প্রতিহিংসামূলক কর্ম, শোধ তোলা, বদলা, প্রত্যপহার, প্রত্যধিকার, প্রত্যহিংসা, প্রতিশোধ গ্রহণ, প্রতিহিংসা বা প্রতিশোধ গ্রহণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a military action undertaken in revenge for an oth er; an act of taking “an eye for an eye”

- ❑ The raid on the Iranian oil-drilling platform was a **reprisal** for the Iranians' earlier attack on the American tanker.
- ❑ Fearing **repris als**, the CIA beefed up its se cu ri ty after capturing the insurgent leader.

Synonyms:- retaliation, counterattack, comeback, revenge, vengeance, retribution, requital, a taste of one's own medicine

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ [uncountable noun] প্রত্যাঘাত।
- ❑ ২ (plural) এক দেশের প্রতি অন্য দেশের যুদ্ধকালীন অন্যায়ের সমুচিত জবাব।

Examples:-

- ❑ Like Grandma, the two guerrillas had taken revolutionary names to bolster their morale and, in the advent of capture, to shield their villages and families from **reprisals** .
- ❑ the threat of **reprisal**
- ❑ the threat of reprisal
- ❑ Zimmerman continues: • Those people to whom trade, growth and profit count most make the point that economic reprisals are inevitable.
- ❑ But tell me, hasn't the pharmaceutical industry fearing reprisals changed that somewhat, in fact, started policing itself, and toned down some of this stuff?
- ❑ three youths died in the reprisals that followed
- ❑ Instantly, as if fearing reprisals
- ❑ she lowered her head in a respectable, subservient manner and said nothing more as she bustled toward the door.

- ❑ A gangland war erupts that sees assassination attempts, violent reprisals
- ❑ and an ever-rising body count.
- ❑ The Allies, who were at one stage two days' march from Paris, had circulated details of their planned reprisals
- ❑ so that the Revolutionaries knew who was to be tortured to death and who merely imprisoned for life.

🌀 REPROACH → (ri PROHCH) [রিপ্রোউচ, রিপ্রোচ্ছ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসন্তোষ প্রকাশ করা, তিরস্কার করা, গঞ্জনা দেওয়া, ভৎসনা করা, গঁজনা দেওয়া, অনুযোগ করা, ভৎসনা, নিন্দা, কলঙ্ক, গঁজনা, মানহানি, অখ্যাতি, কলঙ্কর বিষয়, উপালম্ব, গর্হণ, পরিবাদ, গাল, অধিক্ষেপ, ফইজত, অনুযোগ, নিন্দা বা তিরস্কার (করা), গঞ্জনা দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to scold, usually in dis ap point ment; to blame; to dis grace

- ❑ The police officer **reproached** me for leaving my car parked over night in a no-standing zone.
- ❑ **Reproach** can also be a noun. To look at someone with **re proach** is to look at that person critically or accusingly. To be filled with **selfreproach** can mean to be ashamed.
- ❑ Impeccable behavior that's beyond fault is **irreproachable**.
- ❑ Even though Jerome did hit Mabel on the head, his motive was **ir re proach able**: He had merely been trying to kill a fly perched on her hairnet.

Synonyms:- upbraid, disgrace, discredit, source of shame, blemish, stain, blot, smirch

Antonyms:- credit, honor

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) reproach somebody (for/with something) (দুঃখী স্বভাবের অথবা দুঃখবাদী লোকদের) নিন্দা করা।

- ❑ ১ [uncountable noun] নিন্দা; ভৎসনা।
- ❑ ২ কটুবাক্য; গালাগাল।
- ❑ ৩ অপমানজনক অবস্থা।
- ❑ above/beyond reproach ৪ নিখুঁত; অনিন্দ্য।
- ❑ ৪ [countable noun] reproach to অপমানসূচক; মানহানিকর।
- ❑ reproachful [রিপ্রোউচ্ছল্] (adjective) নিন্দনীয়।
- ❑ reproachfully [রিপ্রোউচ্ছলি] (adverb) তীব্র নিন্দা বা ভৎসনার সঙ্গে।

Examples:-

- ❑ I could scarcely **reproach** you for having undergone it without success, for those who emerge from it triumphant are very few.
- ❑ Although rock had become mainstream by the early 1970s, it continued to arouse resistance and to elicit **reproach** - and continues, indeed, to this day.
- ❑ For Billy the boy is a nagging reminder of his own delinquent youth: for Shirley-Diane he is a strange mix of sex object and living reproach .
- ❑ The characters often look up to the gods for guidance, speak of them and reproach them for putting such a predicament onto mortals of flesh and blood.
- ❑ his elegance is a living reproach to our slovenly habits
- ❑ "You know that isn't true," he reproached her
- ❑ he gave her a look of reproach
- ❑ The reproach was lightly mocking and they both laughed.

- ❑ The poem's thought about the aetiology of war, its main theme, is based on Christ's reproach of the Pharisees, who had upbraided the disciples for not washing their hands before eating.
- ❑ Your comments bring to mind John Milton's words: 'They who have put out the people's eyes, reproach them of their blindness.'
- ❑ She agrees, goes to his home, and realizes that he will not question or reproach her.

🔗 REPROVE → (ri PROOV) [রিপ্রুভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: দোষারোপ করা, অসন্তোষ প্রকাশ করা, আপত্তি করা, অনুমোদন না করা, বকুনি দেওয়া, তিরস্কার করা, ভৎসনা করা, নিন্দা করা, টুকা, অনুযোগ করা, খুত ধরা, দোষারোপ করা, বকুনি দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to criticize mildly

- ❑ Aunt May **reproved** us for eating too much, but we could tell she was actually thrilled that we had enjoyed the meal.
- ❑ My friend **reproved** me for leaving my dirty dish in the sink.
- ❑ An act of **reproving** is called a **reproof**.
- ❑ The judge's decision was less a sentence than a gentle **reproof**; he put Jerry on probation and told him never to get in trouble again.

Synonyms:- reprimand, rebuke, reproach, scold, admonish, chastise, chide, upbraid, berate, take to task, rake/haul over the coals, criticize, censure, tell off, give someone a talking-to, dress down, give someone a dressing-down, give someone an earful, give someone a roasting, rap over the knuckles, slap someone's wrist, castigate

Antonyms:- cite, commend

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) reprove somebody (for something) কাউকে দোষারোপ করা; কাউকে কটুরাক্য বলা; ভৎসনা করা।

- ❑ reprovingly তিরস্কারের ভঙ্গিতে।

Examples:-

- ❑ The Church **reproves**, as foreign to the mind of Christ, any discrimination against men or harassment of them because of their race, color, condition of life, or religion.
- ❑ I have actually started to avoid the computer which seems to look at me **reprovingly** every time I pass by.
- ❑ Whoever is unpunctual deserves that other people should reprove him for being unpunctual.
- ❑ Our repeated failure to reprove and adequately rebuke heresy calls into serious question our theological system.
- ❑ There was no discipline to impose itself on this clowning, and no parental authority to reprove it.
- ❑ "Don't be childish, Hilary," he reproved mildly
- ❑ Though sympathetic toward General Tang, Li said he still felt compelled to criticize General Tang for not obeying the moral principles of the military to never reprove superior officers.
- ❑ The owners of one Goff house reproved gossiping neighbours by posting a sign, 'We don't like your house either'.

🔗 REPUDIATE → (ri PYOO dee ayt) [রিপিয়ুডিএইট, রিপিউডিয়েট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বর্জন করা, আইনসংগত নয় বলে প্রত্যাখ্যান করা, অস্বীকার করা, বিচ্ছিন্ন করা, পরিত্যাগ করা, প্রত্যাখ্যান করা, বিছিন্ন করা, স্বীকার না করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to reject; to renounce; to disown; to have nothing to do with

- ❑ Hoping to receive a lighter sentence, the convicted gangster **re pu di at ed** his former connection with the mob.

Synonyms:- reject, renounce, abandon, give up, turn one's back on, disown, cast off, lay aside, forswear, abjure, forsake

Antonyms:- acknowledge, admit, allow, avow, concede, confirm, own, acknowledge

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (Verb transitive) ১ নিজের বলে অস্বীকার করা; আর কিছু করণীয় নেই এমন বলা; ত্যাজ্য করা: repudiate a son.
- ☐ ২ অস্বীকৃতি জানানো।
- ☐ ৩ ঋণ পরিশোধে অস্বীকৃতি জানানো।
- ☐ repudiation [রিপিয়ুডিএইশন্] (noun) অস্বীকৃতি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Keynesianism thus evolved from a general theory **repudiating** laissez-faire economic orthodoxy into a kit of policy tools.
- ☐ I would advocate going on to **repudiate** the entire debt outright, and let the chips fall where they may.
- ☐ breach of a condition gives the other party the right to repudiate a contract
- ☐ Carteret's wife Olivia, for her part, is determined to repudiate the legal and moral claims of her mulatto half-sister - Janet Miller - on their father's estate.
- ☐ The majority repudiate, in enlightened terms, Taylor's assumptions and personalization if not his thumbs down verdict.
- ☐ she has repudiated policies associated with previous party leaders
- ☐ He announced that he would repudiate all debts incurred by his wife.

REQUISITE → (REK wuh zit) [রেকুইজিট, রেকুইজিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপরিহার্য বস্তু, অবশ্যক বস্তু, প্রয়োজনীয় বস্তু, প্রয়োজনীয় বিষয়, অবশ্যক, অপরিহার্য, প্রয়োজনীয়, অপরিহার্য, অত্যাৱশ্যক, আবশ্যক, দরকারী, প্রয়োজনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** required; necessary

- ☐ Howard bought a hunting rifle and the **requisite** ammunition.
- ☐ As the **requisite** number of members was not in at ten dance, the chair man adjourned the meeting just after it had begun.
- ☐ **Requisite** can also be a noun, meaning a requirement or a necessity. A hammer and a saw are among the **requisites** of the carpenter's trade.
- ☐ A **prerequisite** is something required before you can get started. A high school diploma is usually a **prerequisite** to entering college.

Synonyms:- necessity, essential, essential requirement, prerequisite, precondition, sine qua non, must, necessary, required, indispensable, vital

Antonyms:- dispensable, inessential, unessential, unnecessary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ,requisite (for) প্রয়োজনীয়; অপরিহার্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ I can't think what it would cost to furnish a single shot with, say, a street full of period cars, all polished or dirtied up to the **requisite** degree of authenticity.
- ☐ To refute Gearty in the **requisite** detail would demand an article longer than his, so I shall just raise some questions.
- ☐ A Salient Editor needs to have a strong vision, and the requisite traits to make that vision a reality.

- ❑ However, government's policies need to be in tandem with the strategic imperatives of the nation brand in order to reap the requisite synergies.
- ❑ It's a Paris of the '60s - that most tumultuous and sentimentalized of decades - and comes with all the requisite anger, anxiousness and idealism.
- ❑ she believed privacy to be a requisite for a peaceful life
- ❑ Many colleges state that a student must offer three years of a language as a requisite for admission.

🔗 RESOLUTE → (REZ uh loot) [রেজালুট, রেজলিউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাহসিকতাপূর্ণ, সংকল্পে অটল, স্থিরসংকল্প, দৃঢ়প্রতিজ্ঞ, দৃঢ়সন্ধ, দৃঢ়চেতা, দৃঢ়তাপূর্ণ, অটল, স্থিরনিশ্চিত, স্থিরসঙ্কল্পের, দৃঢ় সংকল্প

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** determined; firm; unwavering

- ❑ Uncle Ted was **resolute** in his decision not to have a good time at our Christmas party; he stood alone in the corner and muttered to himself all night long.
- ❑ The other team was strong, but our players were **resolute**. They kept pushing and shoving until, in the final moments, they won the roller-derby tournament.
- ❑ Someone who sticks to his New Year's **resolution** is **resolute**. **Res o lute** and **resolved** are synonyms.
- ❑ To be **irresolute** is to be wavering or indecisive.
- ❑ Our **irresolute** leader led us first one way and then the other way in the process of getting us thoroughly and completely lost.

Synonyms:- determined, purposeful, resolved, adamant, single-minded, firm, unswerving, unwavering, steadfast, staunch, stalwart, unfaltering, unhesitating, persistent, indefatigable, tenacious, strong-willed, unshakable, stubborn, dogged, obstinate, obdurate, inflexible, intransigent, implacable, unyielding, unrelenting, spirited, brave, bold, courageous, plucky, indomitable, gutsy, gutty, spunky, feisty, pertinacious

Antonyms:- faltering, hesitant, indecisive, irresolute, vacillating, wavering

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ দৃঢ়সংকল্প।
- ❑ resolutely দৃঢ়তার সঙ্গে।
- ❑ resoluteness দৃঢ়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Enlightened moderation is the need of the hour and it requires a **resolute** effort.
- ❑ Now they will be ever more **resolute** not to repeat such a feeble feat.
- ❑ Indeed, the final quarter indicated what they might have been capable of against less resolute opposition.
- ❑ Threats of terror and death can only be met with an implacable and resolute show of force.
- ❑ You can be resolute, I suggest, but your spirit can still be vulnerable.
- ❑ she was resolute and unswerving
- ❑ It is important to be firm, resolute and committed to get through the first stage.
- ❑ He had his own line of thinking and would defend his views with a resolute sincerity and great conviction.
- ❑ Today he is much more knowledgeable and resolute when it comes to politics.
- ❑ But aides and friends say that beneath his soft image lies a resolute leader.
- ❑ Indeed, he seems resolute to make his plans happen but is not trying to cause a revolution.

🌀 RESPITE → (RES pit) [রেস্পাইট, রেস্পিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিরাম দেওয়া, নিলম্বিত করান, অবসর, সাময়িক বিরাম, সাময়িক রেহাই, জিরেন, অবকাশ, বিরাম, নিলম্বন, ফুরসত, সাময়িক বিরাম, মধ্যবর্তী অবকাশ, সাময়িক রেহাই

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a period of rest or relief

- ❑ We worked without **respite** from five in the morning until five in the afternoon.
- ❑ The new mother fell asleep when her baby stopped crying, but the **respite** was brief; the baby started up again almost immediately.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- reprieve, rest, break, breathing space, interval, intermission, interlude, recess, lull, pause, time out, relief, relaxation, repose, breather, letup

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ [countable noun, uncountable noun] respite (from) অবসর; বিরাম; নিবৃত্তি: There has been no respite from the fighting.
- ❑ ২ [countable noun] সাজাপ্রদান স্থগিত অথবা বিলম্বিতকরণ।
- ❑ □ (verb transitive) সাজাপ্রদান স্থগিত করা; The justice gave a respite to the murderer.

Examples:-

- ❑ This would be followed by a short period of peace with **respite** from the pressure inside his head.
- ❑ Everyone is scurrying for shade and some **respite** from the sun.
- ❑ At best, the country has gained a temporary respite at worst, it has merely succeeded in stoking the flames of hatred even higher.
- ❑ The combination of shade and dappled sunlight encourages people to stop and enjoy a cool, quiet respite from a busy day.
- ❑ Neither one has been able to continue to work at what they are most passionate about: helping people with fatal diseases gain some respite from pain.
- ❑ the refugee encampments will provide some respite from the suffering
- ❑ Well, all the girls and teachers at the school are currently enjoying their Christmas holidays, a well earned respite from work and studies.
- ❑ a brief respite from the heat
- ❑ The brief respite from the pain was used to gasp for breath and try to collect herself.
- ❑ Everyone is scurrying for shade and some respite from the sun.
- ❑ They have no respite from routine school activities even during holidays.

🌀 RETICENT → (RET uh sint) [রেটিস্‌ন্ট, রেটিসেন্‌ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: কম কথা বলে এমন, চাপা, মিতবাক, স্বল্পোক্তিপ্রবণ, স্বল্পভাষী, সংযতবাক, মিতভাষী

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** quiet; restrained; reluctant to speak, especially about one self

- ❑ Luther's natural **reticence** made him an ideal speaker: His speeches never lasted more than a few minutes.
- ❑ Kaynard was **reticent** on the subject of his accomplishments; he didn't like to talk about himself.
- ❑ To be **reticent** is to be characterized by **reticence**.

Synonyms:- reserved, withdrawn, introverted, inhibited, diffident, shy, uncommunicative, unforthcoming, unresponsive, tight-lipped, buttoned-up, quiet, taciturn, silent, guarded, secretive

Antonyms:- communicative, open, talkative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ স্বল্পভাষী; গুরুগম্ভীর: He seemed strangely reticent about his past.
- ☐ reticently
- ☐ reticence [রেটিসন্স] (noun) [uncountable noun] স্বল্পভাষিতা; বাকসংযম।

Examples:-

- ☐ This is an opera that definitely sings, but perhaps too **reticently** for those bred on Verdi, Puccini, and Wagner.
- ☐ Aware of the potential for ridicule, or for having their sanity questioned, protesters are naturally **reticent** about discussing these experiences.
- ☐ Like others who are naturally reticent and introverted he was able, says Dimbleby, to lose himself in the disciplined freedom of performance.
- ☐ Unfortunately the book is also reticent it is remarkable for what is not included.
- ☐ The spendthrift ways of provincial governments have made international lending agencies reticent to loan desperately needed cash.
- ☐ she was extremely reticent about her personal affairs
- ☐ Turner was famously reticent regarding his private life.
- ☐ I like his chamber works best, a genre most suited to his essentially modest and reticent artistic nature.
- ☐ It's reticent because it lacks the authority to be declarative.
- ☐ The other streak that Gould does not mention in these essays is a streak of his own, though his publishers are not so reticent .
- ☐ He's reticent on succession plans, except to say that a Japanese would increase motivation among employees.

🌀 REVERE → (ri VEER) [রিভিআ(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: গভীর শ্রদ্ধা করা, পবিত্র জ্ঞান করা, পরম শ্রদ্ধার চোখে দেখা, সম্মান করা, পূজা করা, ভক্তি করা, প্রদ্বা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to respect highly; to honor

- ☐ Einstein was a preeminent scientist who was **revered** by every one, even his rivals. Einstein enjoyed nearly universal **rev er ence** (REV uh rins).
- ☐ To be **ir rev er ent** is to be mildly dis respect ful.
- ☐ Peter made jokes about his younger sister's painting. She was per turbed at his **ir rev er ence** and began to cry.

Synonyms:- revers, respect, admire, honor, think highly of, esteem, hold in high esteem, hold in high regard, look up to, put on a pedestal, lionize, reverence

Antonyms:- despise

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) গভীরভাবে শ্রদ্ধা করা; পবিত্র হিসেবে শ্রদ্ধা করা: revered teacher.

Examples:-

- ☐ Now the tantric injunction to respect, honor and **revere** the body makes sense.
- ☐ I adore, admire and **revere** their faith, their endurance, their agonizing love for God.
- ☐ The point is, from an early age, children come to admire and revere superheroes, if not for what they stand for, then for what they can do.
- ☐ The people of Bastar revere their heroes and worship Mother Earth for her life sustaining bounty.
- ☐ This is because they worship and revere the jaguar as the Amazon's ultimate predator.
- ☐ Cézanne's still lifes were revered by his contemporaries
- ☐ If we could revere our planet with the same respect and love that we gave in the past to God, it would benefit us as well as Earth.

It is, therefore, obligatory on every Muslim to respect and revere these holy places.

RHETORIC → (RET ur ik) [রেটরিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: অলংকারশাস্ত্র, বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ উক্তি, আড়ম্বরপূর্ণ ভাষা, অলঙ্কারশাস্ত্র, অলঙ্করণ, বক্তৃতাদাননিদ্যা, অলঙ্কার শাস্ত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* the art of formal speaking or writing; in flat ed discourse

- ❑ A talented public speaker might be said to be skilled in **rheto ric**.
- ❑ The word is often used in a pejorative sense to describe speaking or writing that is skillfully executed but insincere or devoid of meaning.
- ❑ A political candidate's speech that was long on drama and promis es but short on genuine substance might be dismissed as "mere **rheto ric**."
- ❑ To use **rheto ric** is to be **rheto rical** (ruh TOR ik uhl). A **rheto r i cal** ques tion is one the speaker intends to answer himself or her self— that is, a ques tion asked only for **rheto rical** effect.

Synonyms:- oratory, eloquence, command of language, way with words

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] ১ অলংকার (শাস্ত্র)।
- ❑ ২ অলংকারবহুল (ও আন্তরিকতাবিহীন) ভাষা: The rhetoric of the minister failed to impress anybody.

Examples:-

- ❑ all we have from the Opposition is empty **rheto ric**
- ❑ It actually shows up the huge amount of **rheto ric** and empty wording piece by piece.
- ❑ all we have from the opposition is empty rhetoric
- ❑ From this perspective, Ovidian rhetoric works to conceal the very desire that organizes it.
- ❑ But during his twenties he was not only teaching Latin literature and the arts of rhetoric .
- ❑ Born into a rich provincial family, he studied philosophy as well as rhetoric and law.
- ❑ Problems pile up but important Ministers are content to keep their date with rhetoric .
- ❑ Behind all the pomp and the communist rhetoric
- ❑ this is a peace loving country.
- ❑ The Old Man, as he is known, would not want to be seen as the hapless prisoner of his own empty rhetoric .
- ❑ It is the common rhetoric in the aftermath of wars that, with the war once won, the peace must not then be lost.
- ❑ Are the audience really shocked into new ideas about rhetoric
- ❑ oppression and language?

RIGOROUS → (RIG ur us) [রিগারাস্, রিগোরাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: যথাযথ, তীব্র, কঠোর, অব্যাহতিহীন, একচুল এদিক ওদিক হওয়ার জো নেই এমন, কঠিন, কড়া, একচুল এদিক ওদিক হওয়ার জো নেই এমন, কঠোর

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj* strict; harsh; severe To be **rigorous** is to act with **rigor**.

- ❑ Our exercise program was **rigorous** but effective; after just a few months, our eighteen hours of daily exercise had begun to pay off.
- ❑ The professor was popular largely because he wasn't **rig or ous**; there were no tests in his course and only one paper, which was optional.

Synonyms:- meticulous, conscientious, punctilious, careful, diligent, attentive, scrupulous, painstaking, exact, precise, accurate, thorough, particular, strict, demanding, exacting, persnickety

Antonyms:- clement, forbearing, gentle, lax, lenient

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ কঠোর; প্রচণ্ড।
- ☐ ২ তীব্র: rigorous weather.
- ☐ rigorously কঠোরভাবে; প্রচণ্ডভাবে।

Examples:-

- ☐ University is difficult enough with **rigorous** course work, steep fees and social demands, but try to imagine attending while severely disabled.
- ☐ It was **rigorous** but after a hard day's work, and knowing that I would know how to defend myself in a tough situation, it seemed all worth it.
- ☐ Any bottle of champagne has to follow a very rigorous set of rules to qualify for the • champagne label.
- ☐ In September, they'll compete in a more rigorous series of tests before receiving the go ahead to race from California through Nevada within 10 hours.
- ☐ Charter schools, higher standards, rigorous demands on teachers, and smaller class size, he writes, are all diversions, aimed at keeping us from striking at the real heart of the problem.
- ☐ the rigorous testing of consumer products

🔗 ROBUST → (roh BUST) [রোউবাস্ট, রোবাস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: জোরালো, স্বাস্থ্যবান, পরিশ্রমের, শ্রমসাধ্য, শক্তিসমর্থ, বলিষ্ঠ, বলবান, পরিপুষ্ট, মাংসল, অংসল, তেজী, তাগড়াই, পেশীবহুল

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** strong and healthy; vigorous

- ☐ The hundred-year-old woman was still **robust**. Every morning she ran several miles down to the ocean and jumped in.
- ☐ The tree we planted last year isn't looking **robust**. Most of the leaves have fallen off, and the bark has begun to peel.

Synonyms:- strong, vigorous, sturdy, tough, powerful, solid, muscular, sinewy, rugged, hardy, strapping, brawny, burly, husky, heavily built, healthy, fit, fighting fit, hale and hearty, lusty, in fine fettle, beefy, hunky

Antonyms:- ailing, ill, sick, unfit, unhealthy, unsound, frail

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ মোটাসোটা; স্বাস্থ্যবান; প্রবল।
- ☐ robustness তেজিভাব; শক্তিসামর্থ্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ The 30-year-old 'photography as art' market is **robust**, with record sales being recorded for the work of name photographers.
- ☐ This paradox was propelled and even aggravated by the ongoing tensions in China's foreign relations in the 1880s within a city whose economy was built on a **robust** international trade.
- ☐ Mid-summer plantings of short-season tomato cultivars can provide vigorous, robust plants from which to harvest high-quality fruit.
- ☐ We have had a very robust debate this afternoon, and I encourage that.
- ☐ Buildings are unassuming and robust - mainly simple steel-framed sheds with brick external walls - but they originally incorporated state of the art techniques for film production.
- ☐ the Caplans are a robust, healthy lot
- ☐ You could get the microbes from around a particularly robust tomato plant and spray that on next year's crop.
- ☐ "You do not have a robust advertising economy now," Diller said.

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- ❑ She is a pleasantly robust woman of modest means, patriotic in convictions, guileless in manner.
- ❑ They are encouraged by activity in the American foodservice arena, where easy availability of previously little known cheeses is fueling demand for more robust flavors.

🔗 ROGUE → (rohg) [রোগ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসৎ লোক, ন্যায়নীতির বালাই নেই এমন লোক, বদমাস, অসৎ, দুর্বৃত্ত, পাজী, শঠ, খচ্চর, ভবঘুরে, প্রতারক, শঠ ব্যক্তি, চতুর দুর্বৃত্ত, বদমাশ লোক, চতুর লোক, দুরাত্মা, শঠব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a criminally dishonest person; a scoundrel

- ❑ A **rogue** is someone who can't be trusted. This word is often used, however, to characterize a playfully mischievous person.
- ❑ Huckleberry Finn is a bit of a **rogue**; while his actions are technically criminal, he performs them with noble intentions and a humorous spirit.

Synonyms:- scoundrel, villain, miscreant, reprobate, rascal, good-for-nothing, ne'er-do-well, wretch, rat, dog, louse, crook, cad, blackguard, picaroon, knave

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ [countable noun] বদম্যেশ লোক; দুর্বৃত্ত ।
- ❑ rogue's gallery পরিচিত অপরাধীদের আলোকচিত্রের সংগ্রহ ।
- ❑ ২ (আদর করে বা হাসিঠাট্টার ছলে) দুষ্ট ছেলে; মজা করার উদ্দেশ্যে অন্যকে উত্ত্যক্ত করে এমন লোক ।
- ❑ ৩ (বিশেষত rogue-elephant) পাল থেকে বেরিয়ে আসা উন্মত্ত স্বভাবের বন্যা প্রাণী ।
- ❑ roguery [রোগারি] (noun) (plural rogueries) (ক) [countable noun, uncountable noun] বদম্যেশি; দুষ্টামি ।
- ❑ (খ) [uncountable noun] শঠতা; অমঙ্গল; (plural) দুষ্টামিপূর্ণ জ্বালাতন; বদম্যেশিভরা কার্যকলাপ ।

Examples:-

- ❑ There are still **rogue** casino operators out there that are looking for a quick kill but they are in the minority.
- ❑ you are a **rogue** and an embezzler
- ❑ he hacked into data and ran rogue programs
- ❑ Grant's affable rogue has sufficient spirit to lift the farce.
- ❑ The best management for soybean mosaic virus is to use virus-free seed and rogue out infected plants in seed production fields.
- ❑ you are a rogue and an embezzler
- ❑ How can you make a philandering cheater, who works his way through a family of sisters, anything but a rogue and a rat?
- ❑ Pristine turns to see Lance is still smiling like the handsome rogue he is.
- ❑ The story follows loveable Irish rogue Jimmy who is imprisoned, with his partner-in-crime Rudy, after a bungled robbery.
- ❑ The film describes the hunting down of a rogue elephant in Assam.
- ❑ It made me wonder what the old rogue would have made of it all.

🔗 RUDIMENTARY → (roo duh MEN tuh ree)

বাংলা অর্থ: অপূর্ণাঙ্গ, প্রাথমিক, অপরিষ্কৃত, অপরিণত, গোড়ার দিকের, লুপ্তপ্রায়, প্রথম, মৌলিক, লুপ্তপ্রায়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** basic; crude; undeveloped

- ❑ The boy who had lived with wolves for fifteen years lacked even the most **rudimentary** social skills.
- ❑ The strange creature had small bumps on its torso that appeared to be **rudimentary** limbs.

Synonyms:- basic, elementary, primary, fundamental, essential

Antonyms:- advanced, developed, evolved, high, higher, late

Examples:-

- ☐ Several hours earlier we had been given a **rudimentary** map, told how to switch the engine on or off and that was it.
- ☐ In the early seventies, aviation throwbacks would haul their **rudimentary** hang gliders up some remote hillock and leap off.
- ☐ In rare cases the first thoracic rib may be rudimentary and similar in appearance to cervical ribs.
- ☐ Even as embryos, we possess many anatomical features of our future adult bodies, albeit often in rudimentary form.
- ☐ School inspectors' reports suggest that education was rudimentary.
- ☐ he received a rudimentary education
- ☐ Occasionally babies are born without a thumb or with a rudimentary thumb.
- ☐ A rudimentary understanding of the inner-workings of cars is recommended but some beginners' classes start at square one.
- ☐ The majority lack access to the most rudimentary services - health, education, welfare and even roads.
- ☐ Individuals have large broad heads with rudimentary eyes hidden under the skin.
- ☐ The anterior tibial may be absent, rudimentary
- ☐ or highly developed.

RUMINATE → (ROO muh nayt) [রুমিনেইট, রুমিনেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনুধায় করা, জাবর কাটা, রোমন্থন করা, গিলিতচর্বণ করা, রোমন্থরকরা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to contemplate; to ponder; to mull over **Ruminate** comes from a Latin word meaning to chew cud.

- ☐ Cows, sheep, and other cud-chewing animals are called **ru mi nants**. To **ru mi nate** is to quietly chew on or ponder your own thoughts.
- ☐ The teacher's comment about the causes of weather set me to **ru mi nat ing** about what a nice day it was and to wishing that I were outside.
- ☐ An act of **ruminating** is called a **rumination**.
- ☐ Serge was a private man; he kept his **ruminations** to him self.

Synonyms:- think about, contemplate, consider, meditate on, muse on, mull over, ponder on/over, deliberate about/on, chew on, puzzle over, cogitate about

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb intransitive) রোমন্থন করা; জাবর কাটা; চর্বিতচর্বণ করা: ruminate over/about/on recent events.
- ☐ ruminative [রুমিনাটিভ America(n) রুমিনেইটিভ] (adjective) রোমন্থনপ্রবণ; রোমন্থনপ্রিয়।
- ☐ rumination [রুমিনেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] রোমন্থন; চর্বিতচর্বণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ As I enjoy the good fortune of greeting my 42nd new year's day, I've been **ruminating** on one sign of my good fortune: the safe, stable, well protected civil society we enjoy.
- ☐ Ultimately, this romance becomes a narrative strategy for **ruminating** on creation and offering an alternate genesis myth.
- ☐ The cow needs a balance of physical ingredients in her rumen to get her to ruminate , to slow down the flow of food through the stomach and develop rumen wall muscle tone.
- ☐ This of course allowed me to ruminate without distraction - and ruminate I did, ending any last chance for sleep.

- ☐ This is a storyline the three have been ruminating on over the last two years.
- ☐ we sat ruminating on the nature of existence
- ☐ We cannot afford to wait while you ruminate upon these plans.

🔗 RUSTIC → (RUS tik) [রাস্টিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: গ্রামবাসীসুলভ, পল্লীবাসীসুলভ, কৃষকসুলভ, সাদাসিধে, সহজসরল, গ্রামবাসী, কৃষক, চাষা, চাষী, পল্লীবাসী, নাড়াবুনে, গেঁয়ো লোক, অসভ্য লোক, অসভ্য জাতির লোক, দেহাতি, গ্রামী, অসভ্য, গ্রাম্য, গ্রামীণ, জানপদ, গেঁয়ে, পল্লীবাসিক, সরল, সাদাসিধা, জবুথবু, অভব্য, গেঁয়ো, গ্রাম্যভাবযুক্ত, অশিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** rural; lacking urban comforts or so phis ti ca tion; prim i tive

- ☐ Life in the log cabin was too **rustic** for Leah; she missed hot showers, cold beer, and electricity.
- ☐ **Rustic** can be used as a noun. A **rustic** is an unsophisticated person from the country.
- ☐ We enjoyed the **rustic** scenery as we trav eled through the country side.
- ☐ To **rusticate** is to spend time in the country.

Synonyms:- peasant, countryman, countrywoman, bumpkin, yokel, country cousin, hillbilly, hayseed, hick, apple knocker, swain, cottier, rural, country, countryside, countrified, pastoral, bucolic, agricultural, agrarian, sylvan, georgic

Antonyms:- graceful, suave, urbane, urban

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (সদর্থে) গ্রামীণ; সাদাসিধা; কৃত্রিমতাবিহীন; অকপট: rustic simplicity.
- ☐ ২ গ্রাম্য; অমার্জিত; চাষাড়ে: rustic speech/manners.
- ☐ ৩ শিল্পনৈপুণ্যহীন; সাদামাটা; পারিপাট্যহীন: a rustic chair.
- ☐ □গ্রাম্যজন; গেঁয়ো; চাষা।
- ☐ rusticity [রাস্টিসাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] গ্রাম্যতা; চাষামি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Knotty-pine wails, white tablecloths, and a sprinkling of artwork and Western memorabilia create a pleasingly **rustic** yet romantic ambience.
- ☐ He has remained the affable **rustic** who enjoyed the company of old friends.
- ☐ It did not matter to Amrita Pritam whether she was portraying a rustic woman or a sophisticated urbanite.
- ☐ And if you never thought that rustic , preppy and retro chic couldn't be combined, then you may not be ready for what the season has to offer.
- ☐ The owners painted the ceiling off-white and applied a stain to the rustic beams to make them look like driftwood.
- ☐ rustic pottery
- ☐ The home that architect David Coleman designed isn't literally a series of outbuildings, but his plan captures that rustic spirit.
- ☐ This old town Bristol sugar warehouse is warm and rustic but thankfully convincing too.
- ☐ The tug of war is still considered a rustic sport in the cities.
- ☐ Against a rustic stucco wall, water trickles out of scalloped bowls into a colorful blue fountain bedecked with blazing bougainvillea.
- ☐ The furniture has the rough rustic feel you can only get from hand crafting and is reminiscent of old Morocco.

🔗 SACCHARINE → (SAK uh rin)

বাংলা অর্থ: শর্করাপূর্ণ, শর্করাসুলভ, অসহরকম মিষ্ট, চিনির মত

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Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** sweet; excessively or disgustingly sweet **Saccharin** is a calorie-free sweetener; **saccharine** means sweet. Except for the spelling, this is one of the easiest-to-remember words there is.

❑ **Saccharine** can be applied to things that are literally sweet, such as sugar, **saccharin**, fruit, and so on. It can also be applied to things that are sweet in a figurative sense, such as children, personal ties, and sentiments—especially things that are **too** sweet, or sweet in a sickening way.

❑ We wanted to find a nice card for Uncle Mo, but the cards in the display at the drugstore all had such **saccharine** messages that we would have been too embarrassed to send any of them.

❑ The love story was so **saccharine** that I vowed never to see another sappy, predictable movie again.

Synonyms:- cloying, sweet, syrupy, treacly

Antonyms:- bitter

Examples:-

❑ Thus the same saccharine solution may be made to undergo either the vinous or the butyric fermentation, according as the yeast plant or another organism, described by Pasteur, is introduced into it.

❑ He kept glancing over at me and then smiling, his expression saccharine.

❑ I always find songs written about that quite saccharine and a little bit obvious.

❑ saccharine music

❑ With its orchestral arrangements, dragging tempos and saccharine delivery, it seems less like pop music than easy listening.

❑ Janice Beard is a sweet film that manages to avoid being too saccharine.

❑ The sentimentality, which at times reaches unbearable levels, is saccharine and cloying.

❑ Even during his well-documented years of excess, the saccharine sweetness of James Taylor's voice served him well.

❑ It is very nice that they love each other and all, but their banter did get a bit saccharine at times.

🌀 **SACRILEGE** → (SAK ruh lij) [স্যাক্রিলিজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: অশুচি বা অপবিত্রকরণ, পবিত্র কিছুকে অপবিত্রকরণ, পবিত্র বস্তুকে অপবিত্রকরণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a violation of something sacred; blasphemous

❑ The minister committed the **sacrilege** of delivering his sermon while wearing his golf shoes; he didn't want to be late for his tee-off time, which was just a few minutes after the scheduled end of the service.

❑ The members of the fundamentalist sect believed that dancing, going to movies, and watching television were **sacrilegious**.

❑ To commit a **sacrilege** is to be **sacrilegious**.

❑ Be careful with the spelling of these words.

Synonyms:- desecration, profanity, blasphemy, impiety, irreligion, unholiness, irreverence, disrespect, profanation

Antonyms:- adoration, glorification, worship

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] পবিত্র বিবেচ্য কোনো বস্তুর প্রতি অসম্মানজনক আচরণ বা ঐরূপ বস্তুর ক্ষতিসাধন; ধর্মদ্রোহিতা; অধর্মাচরণ; ভ্রষ্টাচার।

❑ sacrilegious [স্যাক্রিলিজাস্] (adjective) ধর্মদৌহিক; ধর্মদ্রোহিতাপূর্ণ।

Examples:-

- ☐ On paper, it does sound like **sacrilege** for this screen goddess to wear a silly hat, get drunk, and make a public scene.
- ☐ At the synod a catalogue of John's crimes was presented, ranging from rape to **sacrilege**.
- ☐ At the synod a catalogue of John's crimes was presented, ranging from rape to sacrilege.
- ☐ On paper, it does sound like sacrilege for this screen goddess to wear a silly hat, get drunk, and make a public scene.
- ☐ She could tell he considered such sacrilege a bad omen for their expedition inland.
- ☐ putting ecclesiastical vestments to secular use was considered sacrilege
- ☐ He was even prepared to utter what would once have been considered sacrilege.
- ☐ For the Actionists, as for the artists cited above, there is no notion of sacrilege or blasphemy.
- ☐ The discovery of a sixth-century graveyard also led to a complaint of sacrilege from ultra-Orthodox Jews.
- ☐ Likening him to Mahatma Gandhi and Nelson Mandela is sacrilege.

🌀 SACROSANCT → (SAK roh sangkt) [স্যাকরোস্যাঙ্কট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অলঙ্ঘনীয়, পুত, অলঙ্ঘ্য, অতি পবিত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** sacred; held to be inviolable

- ☐ A church or temple is **sacrosanct**. So, for Christians, is belief in the divinity of Jesus. **Sacrosanct** is also used loosely, and often ironically, outside of religion.
- ☐ Mr. Peters's lunchtime trip to his neighborhood bar was **sacrosanct**; he would no sooner skip it than he would skip his mother's funeral.

Synonyms:- sacred, hallowed, respected, inviolable, inviolate, unimpeachable, invulnerable, untouchable, inalienable, protected, defended, secure, safe

Antonyms:- unhallowed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ পুতপবিত্র বা ধর্মশুদ্ধ বলে সব ক্ষয়ক্ষতি থেকে সংরক্ষিত বা সংরক্ষণীয়; ধর্মপুত; (লাক্ষণিক) অলঙ্ঘ্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ Considering that Merritt as a singer has a contentious relationship with pitch, he is perhaps not in the greatest position to argue for the **sacrosanctity** of his tunes.
- ☐ In principle there seems little reason to regard the Internet as **sacrosanct**, one network that is necessarily free of taxation.
- ☐ If a mistake is reprinted often enough, it becomes sacrosanct - no one questions it, no one verifies it.
- ☐ Royalty is accorded less respect and marriage is no longer regarded as sacrosanct.
- ☐ If something in science suddenly becomes so sacrosanct that you can't question it, then it ceases to be science.
- ☐ the individual's right to work has been upheld as sacrosanct
- ☐ His speeches could go on for hours and caused great disruption to what were seen to be the sacrosanct ways of Westminster.
- ☐ These are hands-off, no-go, sacrosanct areas that the British prime minister cannot afford to have tampered with.
- ☐ The principle of maintaining the territorial integrity of states remained sacrosanct.
- ☐ It could stay holy, sacrosanct
- ☐ totally uncorrupted and virginal if it wasn't for us humans washing everything over with arrogance.

🌀 SAGACIOUS → (suh GAY shus) [সাগেইশাস্, স্যাগেশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিচক্ষণ, বিজ্ঞ, তীক্ষ্ণ-বুদ্ধি, ধীমান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** discerning; shrewd; keen in judgment; wise

- ❑ Edgar's decision to move the chickens into the barn turned out to be **sagacious**; about an hour later, the hailstorm hit.
- ❑ The announcer's **sagacious** commentary made the baseball game seem vastly more profound than we had expected it to be.
- ❑ To be **sagacious** is to have **sagacity** (suh GAS uh tee). A similar word is **sage**, which means wise, possessing wisdom derived from experience or learning.
- ❑ When we were contemplating starting our own popcorn business, we received some **sage** advice from a man who had lost all his money selling candied apples.
- ❑ The professor's critique, which comprised a few **sage** comments, sent me back to my room feeling pretty stupid.
- ❑ **Sage** can also be a noun. A wise person, especially a wise old person, is often called a **sage**.

Synonyms:- perspicacious, politic, sapient, wise

Antonyms:- foolish

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ সুস্থ বিচারবুদ্ধি সম্পন্ন; কাণ্ডজ্ঞানসম্পন্ন; বিচক্ষণ; (জীবজন্তু) বোধশক্তিসম্পন্ন।

Examples:-

- ❑ And Detective Coyle said it the best the other day in court, under oath, he was pretty sagacious, when he said the only one I can eliminate is himself.
- ❑ Animals civilise a building, and it is a pity that Mrs Blair, no cat-lover, was blamed for the dismissal of Humphrey, a dignified and sagacious mouser.
- ❑ Sharansky is not infallible, but he is probably the most sagacious voice in Israeli politics today.
- ❑ they were sagacious enough to avoid any outright confrontation
- ❑ If, as many true-blue Tories believe, Canadians are at heart a conservative, sagacious people in need of honest leadership, the party will find success at the polls on its own terms.
- ❑ This is a profound practice performed by sagacious sannyasins especially.
- ❑ Yet the interminable self-contemplation, articulate and sagacious though it is, proves to be a bit too much of a good thing, and this gray, humorless, dispassionate novel eventually sinks under the weight of it all.

🌀 **SALIENT** → (SAYL yunt) [সেইলিআন্ট, স্যালিয়েন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রকট, স্পষ্টলিখিত, লক্ষণীয়, প্রধান, লাফানে, বিশিষ্ট, বহির্দিকে অভিক্ষিপ্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** sticking out; conspicuous; leaping A **salient** characteristic is one that leaps right out at you.

- ❑ Ursula had a number of **salient** features including, primarily, her nose, which stuck out so far that she was constantly in danger of slamming it in doors and windows.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- important, main, principal, major, chief, primary, notable, noteworthy, outstanding, conspicuous, striking, noticeable, obvious, remarkable, prominent, predominant, dominant, key, crucial, vital, essential, pivotal, prime, central, paramount

Antonyms:- re-entrant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ প্রধান; অগ্রগণ্য; লক্ষণীয়; মুখ্য: the salient features of a landscape.
- ☑ ২ (কোণ) বহির্দিকে অভিক্ষিপ্ত; বহির্মুখ।

□ □বহির্মুখ কোণ; শত্রুব্যূহের উপর সূচিমুখ আক্রমণের দ্বারা সৃষ্ট ফাটল।

Examples:-

- What were the most **salient** features of the impeachment crisis and its most important political lessons?
- The crisp presentation outlined all the **salient** features of broadband technology, notably cheaper downloads and smoother surfing.
- He does not neglect the contribution of blues singers to the body of railroad songs, and in fact he discusses the salient features of the blues genre and its importance in commercial recordings.
- Mill's salient distinction is between offence and harm its implications for political correctness are pellucid.
- Their seal bore as its device a demi-fox salient, with a motto on a ribbon "Liberté toute entière".
- it succinctly covered all the salient points of the case
- One of the salient features of that newspaper is its excellent editorial page.

🌀 **SALUTARY** → (*SAL yuh ter ee*) [স্যালিউট্রি, স্যালিউটেরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: শুভপ্রদ, মঙ্গলদায়ক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** healthful; remedial; curative

- Lowered blood pressure is among the **salutary** effects of exercise.
- The long sea voyage was **salutary**; when Elizabeth landed she looked ten years younger than she had when she set sail.

Synonyms:- good, healthful

Antonyms:- bad, unfriendly, unprofitable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (শরীর ও মনের জন্য) কল্যাণকর; কল্যাণবহু; হিতকর।

Examples:-

- Vandell has an explanation for why these kinds of activities - such as art and music programs - have such salutary effects on kids.
- He had been remanded in custody for a short period of time and that had had a salutary effect upon him.
- The trial is bound to be a show - but a show that is much more likely to have salutary effects, on balance.
- a salutary reminder of where we came from
- The generous New Hope program had a particularly salutary academic effect on boys, the team found.
- Disappointing as her father's edict was to her, it did have the salutary effect of keeping little Mary out of harm's way.
- Although such measures enabled Cavour to outmanoeuvre the clerical right in the short run, their long-term effects were less salutary.
- Kind words have just the opposite effect: They are salutary and healing because they offer encouragement and hope to others.

🌀 **SANCTIMONIOUS** → (*sangk tuh MOH nee us*) [স্যাঙ্ক্টিমোউনিআস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বকধার্মিক, ধর্মধ্বজী, ভণ্ডামিপূর্ণ, ধর্মের ভানকারী, বক-ধার্মিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** pretending to be devout; affecting religious feeling

- The **sanctimonious** old bore pretended to be deeply offended when Lucius whispered a mild swearword after dropping the anvil on his bare foot.
- Simon is an egoist who speaks about almost nothing but caring for one's fellow man. His altruism is **sanctimonious**.

Synonyms:- self-righteous, holier-than-thou, pious, pietistic, churchy, moralizing, preachy, smug, superior, priggish, hypocritical, insincere, goody-goody

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ লোকদেখানো ধার্মিক; ধর্মধ্বজী; ছলধার্মিক।
- ☐ sanctimoniously ধার্মিকতার ভান করে।

Examples:-

- ☐ From my experience, hostility coming from the Left is a direct response to the **sanctimonious**, oppressive dogma and bigotry that emanates from the political Right.
- ☐ The Anglican Consultative Council has issued a statement on the divestment controversy which achieves a truly egregious conflation of **sanctimoniousness**, disingenuousness and sheer moral humbug.
- ☐ The most common line of attack from these sanctimonious scribes is that the Catholic Church is not a democracy and that so-called a la carte Catholics should get out of the church.
- ☐ She somehow fails to mention that his massive highway projects enabled the sanctimonious suburbanites to get out of the city and into the suburbs in the first place.
- ☐ Never sanctimonious or smug, his art seems founded on a sense of rectitude.
- ☐ what happened to all the sanctimonious talk about putting his family first?
- ☐ You do not have to be so sanctimonious to prove that you are devout.

SANGUINE → (SANG gwin) [স্যাঙুইন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রত্যয়পূর্ণ, আশাপ্রদ, রক্তবর্ণ, রক্তিম, অরুণ, প্রত্যয়পূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** cheerful; optimistic; hopeful

- ☐ Miguel was **sanguine** about his chances of winning the Nobel Peace Prize, even though, as an eighth grader, he hadn't really done anything to deserve it.
- ☐ The ebullient checkers champion remained **sanguine** in defeat; he was so sure of himself that he viewed even ca tas tro phe as merely a tem po rary setback.
- ☐ Don't confuse **sanguine** (a nice word) with **sanguinary** (not a nice word). **Sanguinary** means bloodthirsty.

Synonyms:- turkey red, alizarine red, cardinal, carmine, cerise, cherry, cherry red, chrome red, crimson, dark red, deep red, orange red, purplish red, purplish-red, ruby, scarlet, vermilion, florid, healthy, optimistic, rubicund, ruddy, sanguineous

Antonyms:- ashen, ashy, livid, lurid, mealy, pale, paled, palish, pallid, pasty, peaked, sallow, wan, doubtful, uncertain

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) ১ আশাবাদী: sanguine of success.
- ☐ ২ গায়ের বা মুখের রং লাল এমন; রক্তিম।

Examples:-

- ☐ She is equally sanguine about the trajectory and acceleration of her band's career, although she understands that it's remarkable that they've gotten this far with so little struggle.
- ☐ I was aware that sanguine, like the more processed chalks, can be smeared and stomped to create smooth tones what I didn't know until reading Moore's article is that the sanguine dust, because it doesn't have the oily binders found in the processed crayons, can be mixed with water to form a kind of ink, and washed on with a brush or even a pen.
- ☐ One should not, however, be sanguine about the prospects for such international behavior modification.
- ☐ he is sanguine about prospects for the global economy

❑ Let us not be too sanguine about the outcome; something could go wrong.

🔗 SARDONIC → (sahr DAHN ik) [সা:ডনিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবজ্ঞাসূচক, বিদ্রোপাত্মক, তিক্ত, ঘৃণাপূর্ণ, ব্যঙ্গপূর্ণ, অবজ্ঞা-মিশ্রিত ব্যঙ্গপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** mocking; scornful

❑ Isabella's weak attempts at humor were met by nothing but a few scattered pockets of **sardonic** laughter.

❑ Even George's friends found him excessively **sardonic**; he couldn't discuss anything without mocking it, and there was almost nothing about which he could bring himself to say two nice words in a row.

Synonyms:- mocking, satirical, sarcastic, ironical, ironic, cynical, scornful, contemptuous, derisive, derisory, sneering, jeering, scathing, caustic, trenchant, cutting, sharp, acerbic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ বিদ্রোপাত্মক; অবজ্ঞাপূর্ণ; উপহাসপূর্ণ: a sardonic smile/laugh/expression.

❑ sardonically [সা:ডনিক্‌লি] (adverb) বিদ্রোপাত্মকভাবে; অবজ্ঞার সঙ্গে; উপহাস করে।

Examples:-

❑ His latest book, *After Britain*, is a comparably **sardonic** performance.

❑ The trio surprises a bit, with traces of a pawky Prokofieff **sardonicism**.

❑ He sits in the Yorkshire court with a sardonic but kindly female family judge and a humourless martinet.

❑ Stephen could place his own sardonic stamp on what were in some cases widely shared late Victorian literary tastes.

❑ It seems to be aiming for a modern *Catcher in the Rye* with its sardonic, rancorous troubled kid character.

❑ Starkey attempted a sardonic smile

❑ He does have a sardonic streak of humour, which erupts ever so quietly in sporadic bursts.

❑ He was witty, teasing and flamboyant and his dialogue delivery racy and sardonic.

❑ The sardonic humour was wasted on him, and he begged me to give him the inside track on what drugs to take to win gold without the eternal shame of a life ban.

❑ He was also the observant one, casting a sardonic eye on the absurdities of pop stardom, the Swinging Sixties and the aftermath of that crazy decade.

🔗 SCINTILLATE → (SIN tuh layt) [সিনটিলেইট্, সিনটালেইট্, সিন্টিলেইশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্ফুলিঙ্গ ছড়ান, ঝিলিক করা, ঝিকমিক করা, ঝিলিক দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to sparkle, either literally or figuratively

❑ Stars and diamonds **scintillate**—so do witty comments, charming personalities, and anything else that can be said to sparkle.

❑ Stefan was a quiet drudge at home, but at a party he could be absolutely **scintillating**, tossing off witty remarks and charming everyone in the room.

❑ Benny's grades last term weren't **scintillating**, to put it mildly; he had four Ds and an F.

❑ The act of **scintillating** is called **scintillation**.

Synonyms:- add up, balance, be, burn, buy, cost, cover, delimitate, enter, flick, fuddle, hum, lend, lollygag, look, mingle, rut, translate, twinkle, yaw

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (verb intransitive) দ্যুতি বিকিরণ করা; জ্বলজ্বল করা; দ্যুতিময় হওয়া।

❑ scintillation [সিন্টিলেইশন্ America(n) সিনট্লেইশন্] (noun)

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Examples:-

- ❑ He has proven himself a prodigious master of the qanun, an 81-string Arabic zither, his dexterous plucking unlocking the instrument's potential to scintillate and shine.
- ❑ In places it is punctured by bollards and peeled back to form benches, revealing glazed voids packed with multi-coloured fluorescent tubes that scintillate seductively with kaleidoscopic light.
- ❑ The script doesn't break new ground, or scintillate with New Yorker wit.
- ❑ the sleek boat seemed to scintillate with a dark blue light
- ❑ But things that scintillate are prone to burn out.
- ❑ The large crowds which attend these lavish events in the 'marriage season' may be a bit talkative and restless, but always scintillate with so much feminine glamour and radiance all around.

🔗 **SCRUPULOUS** → (SKROO pyuh lus) [স্ক্রুপিউলাস্, স্ক্রুপিউলাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নীতিপরায়ণ, বিবেকী, খুঁতখুঁতে, সতর্ক, দ্বিধাগ্রস্ত, যথাযথ, ধর্মভীরু, নৈতিক বিবেকসম্পন্ন, নীতিপরায়ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** strict; careful; hesitant for ethical reasons

- ❑ Leela was **scrupulous** in keeping her accounts; she knew where every penny came from and where every penny went.
- ❑ We tried to be **scrupulous** about not dripping paint, but by the time the day was over there was nearly as much paint on the floor as there was on the walls.
- ❑ Philip was too **scrupulous** to make a good used-car dealer; every time he started to lie, he was overcome by ethical doubts.
- ❑ A **scruple** is a qualm or moral doubt. To have no **scruples**—to be **unscrupulous**—is to have no conscience.

Synonyms:- careful, meticulous, painstaking, thorough, assiduous, sedulous, attentive, conscientious, punctilious, searching, close, minute, rigorous, particular, strict

Antonyms:- dishonest, immoral, unconscionable, unjust, unprincipled, unscrupulous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ নৈতিক কোনো অন্যায় না-করার বিষয়ে সতর্ক; বিবেকবান; বিবেকদর্শী; খুঁতখুঁতে।
- ❑ scrupulously বিবেকিতার সঙ্গে; বিবেকীজনোচিত: scrupulously exact/careful.

Examples:-

- ❑ This is always an issue for the **scrupulous** scholar - what to enlarge upon, what to jettison - but this is the only equivocation about this impressive book, written with both passion and clarity.
- ❑ The **scrupulous** fabrication of the low-relief wall ensembles in this show approaches the perverse.
- ❑ Weinberg's strengths as an art historian owe largely to his scrupulous attention to the visual field.
- ❑ She is scrupulous about disclosing her sources and acknowledging her debts while insistent that her aesthetic judgments are based on what she has looked at hard and pondered.
- ❑ This is always an issue for the scrupulous scholar - what to enlarge upon, what to jettison - but this is the only equivocation about this impressive book, written with both passion and clarity.
- ❑ the research has been carried out with scrupulous attention to detail
- ❑ I can recommend him for a position of responsibility for I have found him a very scrupulous young man.

🔗 **SCRUTINIZE** → (SKROOT uh nyze) [স্ক্রুটিনাইজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: খুঁটিয়ে পরীক্ষা করা, গভীর সতর্ক করা, খুঁটিয়া দেখা, সূক্ষ্ম বিশ্লেষণ করা, পুঙ্খানুপুঙ্খভাবে বা তন্ন তন্ন করে পরীক্ষা করা, তদন্ত করা, সম্যক পরীক্ষা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to examine very carefully

- ☐ I **scrutinized** the card catalog at the library but couldn't find a single book on the topic I had chosen for my term paper.
- ☐ The rocket scientists **scrutinized** thousands of pages of computer printouts, looking for a clue to why the rocket had exploded.
- ☐ My mother **scrutinized** my clothes and my appearance before I left for the evening, but even after several minutes of careful analysis she was unable to find anything to complain about.
- ☐ To **scrutinize** something is to subject it to **scrutiny**.
- ☐ The clever forgery fooled the museum curator but did not withstand the **scrutiny** of the experts; after studying for several weeks, the experts pronounced the painting to be a fake.
- ☐ Something that cannot be examined is **inscrutable**. **Inscrutable** means mysterious, impossible to understand.
- ☐ We had no idea what Bill was thinking, because his smile was **inscrutable**. Poker players try to be **inscrutable** to their opponents.

Synonyms:- examine, inspect, survey, study, look at, peruse, investigate, explore, probe, inquire into, go into, check, eyeball

Examples:-

- ☐ Entering Indigo, I was greeted by the sight of many twenty-somethings' faces either glancing casually at me, or, like several, **scrutinizing** me all the way to the seat I took at one of the tables.
- ☐ Therefore, the Legislative branch checks and **scrutinizes** the work done by the Executive branch.
- ☐ In a similar way, Botha's use of materials coupled with a technical and formal capability allow him to probe and scrutinize issues inaccessible to those with less ability.
- ☐ customers were warned to scrutinize the small print
- ☐ Analysts in Europe scrutinize the NZ example as they draft proposed reforms to the EU's Common Agricultural Policy.
- ☐ Jackson grimaced under the scrutiny of his superior officer and knew that he was in very hot water.

🌀 **SECLAR** → (**SEK yuh lur**) [সেকিউলার, সেকিউলার]

বাংলা অর্থ: ধর্মনিরপেক্ষ, লোকায়াত, যুগব্যাপী, সংসারী, সাংসারিক, বহুযুগের পুরাতন, বিষয়ী, পার্থিব, আধ্যাত্মিক নয় এমন, ব্যবহারিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** having nothing to do with religion or spiritual concerns

- ☐ The group home had several nuns on its staff, but it was an entirely **secular** operation; it was run by the city, not the church.
- ☐ The priest's **secular** interests include German food and playing the trombone.

Synonyms:- layperson, layman, nonreligious, areligious, lay, temporal, worldly, earthly, profane, laic

Antonyms:- religious, sacred, clergyman

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ পার্থিব; ইহজাগতিক; জড়-জাগতিক; লোকায়াত: secular state; secular education; secular art/music; the secular power, গির্জার সঙ্গে বৈপরীত্যক্রমে রাষ্ট্র; লোকায়াত রাষ্ট্রশক্তি।
- ☐ দ্রষ্টব্য sacred.
- ☐ ২ আশ্রমের বাইরে বসবাসরত; জনপদবাসী; জনপদ: the secular clergy, গ্রামাঞ্চলে কর্মরত পাদরি প্রভৃতি।

- secularism [সেকিউলারিজাম] (noun) [uncountable noun] নৈতিকতা ও শিক্ষা ধর্মকেন্দ্রিক হওয়া উচিত নয়, এই মতবাদ; ইহ-জাগতিকতা; ইহবাদ।
- secularist [সেকিউলারিস্ট] (noun) ইহবাদী।
- secularize, secularise [সেকিউলারাইজ]

Examples:-

- Although it had some religious overtones, Carnival has become a purely **secular** event.
- Most of the hoopla connected with the year 2000 was predominantly **secular** in origin and character.
- Overall the role of regulars was diminished and that of secular clergy and even laymen enhanced.
- There are three spikes, but the secular trend is pretty obvious: down, down, down.
- Although it had some religious overtones, Carnival has become a purely secular event.
- secular moral theory
- Meanwhile, the attitudes of the younger generation are largely secular and wised up.
- Most of the hoopla connected with the year 2000 was predominantly secular in origin and character.
- But the weakness in the U.S. manufacturing sector does not reflect a simple secular trend.
- A few weeks ago, I opined that the market probably had reverted to the primary secular trend.

🔗 **SEDITION** → (si DISH un) [সিডিশ্‌ন]

বাংলা অর্থ: রাজদ্রোহ, রাষ্ট্রদ্রোহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** treason; the incitement of public dis or der or rebellion

- The political group was charged with **sedition** because it had ad vo cat ed burning the capital to the ground.

Synonyms:- bearing false witness, breach of the peace, disorderly behavior, disorderly conduct, disturbance of the peace, false pretence, false pretense, indecent exposure, lying under oath, perjury, public nudity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [Uncountable noun] মানুষকে কর্তৃপক্ষের বিরুদ্ধে খ্যাপিয়ে তোলা, সরকার অমান্য করতে প্ররোচিত করা ইত্যাদি উদ্দেশ্যে কোনো কথা বা কাজ; রাজবৈর: incitement to sedition.
- seditious [সিডিশাস্‌] (adjective) রাজবৈরী: sedition speeches/writings.

Examples:-

- Military officials initially told the press that he might face charges of espionage and sedition , even treason.
- In times of wars the church stood at the forefront of sedition and treason, unless it saw some advantage for itself.
- The most revealing aspect of the new legislation concerns the provisions regarding sedition .
- These varied from the trials and subsequent execution of radicals for treason, to trials for sedition and seditious libel.
- Of course, I'll probably have been tried by a military tribunal and stuck in some deep dark hole for sedition by that point.
- Although dead, she is variously accused of sedition
- immorality and complicity with the government policy of ethnic cleansing.
- They could face charges of sedition and lengthy jail terms.
- Most revealing is the radical extension of the law of sedition .

🔗 SEGREGATE → (SEG ruh gayt) [সেগ্রিগেইট, সেগ্রীগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আলাদা করে দেওয়া, সরিয়ে রাখা, পৃথক করিয়া রাখা, নিঃসঙ্গ করা, পৃথক করা, বিচ্ছিন্ন করিয়া রাখা, আলাদা করে দেওয়া, সরিয়ে রাখা

Word Smart Meaning: **v** to separate

❑ Rico kept his prize-winning poodle, Fluffy, **segregated** from males until her thirtieth birthday.
❑ The noun form is **segregation**, which can also refer to periods in history when people of different races were kept apart by social norms or law. In other nations, **segregation** has been called by other names: See **apartheid**.

❑ **Integrate, congregate, segregate, and aggregate**—all words about joining and separating—share a common root.

Synonyms:- separate, set apart, keep apart, isolate, quarantine, closet, partition, divide, detach, disconnect, sever, dissociate, marginalize, ghettoize

Antonyms:- integrate, desegregate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ (verb transitive) বাকি অংশ থেকে পৃথক করা; বিচ্ছিন্ন/বিশ্লিষ্ট/বিযুক্ত করা: segregate the sexes; segregate people with infectious diseases.

❑ segregation [সেগ্রিগেশন] (noun) বিচ্ছিন্নকরণ; পৃথককরণ; বিশ্লিষ্টতা; বিযুক্তকরণ: a policy of racial segregate.

❑ দ্রষ্টব্য integrate ভুক্তিতে integration.

Examples:-

❑ During this drought simulation, the ME-transformed plants depleted soil moisture more slowly than did the wild type or the null **segregates**.

❑ Employment opportunities in segregated or partially **segregated** settings will continue under the new legislation.

❑ The securities laws now provide that a firm must segregate its customers' moneys and hold them in a separate client account.

❑ The fragmentation of groups by government and police enable them to isolate and segregate different elements of a social movement in order to attack individual parts and impose an uncontested dominant structure.

❑ I strongly believe that it is anti-social to segregate children's entertainment away from their family as a separate category.

❑ hazardous waste needs to be segregated from ordinary trash

❑ One of the key principles in corporate governance practice is to properly segregate the powers for decision-making, execution and independent monitoring and challenge.

❑ During the first meiotic division, homologous chromosomes pair and segregate into two cells.

❑ Sutton worked with grasshopper chromosomes, and it was in this paper that he showed that chromosomes occur in distinct pairs, which segregate at meiosis.

🔗 SENSORY → (SEN suh ree) [সেন্সারি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংবেদন বা ইন্দ্রিয় সংক্রান্ত, সংজ্ঞাবহ, সংবেদনশীল, জ্ঞানেন্দ্রি সম্বন্ধীয়, সংবেদনজ, সংবেদন বা ইন্দ্রিয় সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** having to do with the senses or sensation

❑ Babies enjoy bright colors, moving objects, pleasant sounds, and other forms of **sensory** stimulation.

❑ Your ears, eyes, and tongue are all **sensory** organs. It is through them that your **senses** operate.

❑ **Extrasensory** perception is the supposed ability of some people to perceive things without using the standard senses of sight, hearing, smell, touch, or taste.

❑ Two similar-sounding and often confusing words are **sen su al** and **sen su ous**. To be **sensual** is to be devoted to grat i fy ing one's senses through physical pleasure, especially sexual pleasure; to be **sensuous** is to delight the senses. A **sensual** person is one who eagerly indulges his or her phys i cal desires. A **sensuous** person is one who stimulates the senses of others.

Synonyms:- sensorial

Antonyms:- extrasensory

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ইন্দ্রিয় বা সংবেদনসম্বন্ধীয়; ঐন্দ্রিয়ক; সংবেদনাত্মক: sensory organs, ইন্দ্রিয়স্থান; sensory nerves, সংজ্ঞাবহ স্নায়ু।

Examples:-

- ❑ The downside is that some people are just too damn tired of the **sensory** overload to care anymore.
- ❑ Each piece in the show deals with **sensory** experience and assumptions about perception.
- ❑ How could such sensory and aesthetic and moral indoctrination have been so readily overthrown?
- ❑ We know a lot about what specific neurons do when exposed to specific sensory inputs.
- ❑ Was it a rich sensory experience that took your head to places you hadn't known existed?
- ❑ sensory input
- ❑ The brain fills in so many gaps in its sensory input, so maybe it takes a huge amount of hearing loss to make a real difference to ability.
- ❑ Our identity is a story we tell ourselves to bind, balance or reject from the whole range of input sensory data.
- ❑ The human brain itself can only work with the information from sensory organs.
- ❑ So it's like the clock is very accurate but it can be reset by sensory input.

🌀 **SENTIENT** → (*SEN shunt*) [সেন্শন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংবেদী, সচেতন, চেতন, অনুভবক্ষম, সজ্ঞান, ইন্দ্রিয়ের মাধ্যমে অবধারণক্ষম

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** able to perceive by the senses; conscious Human beings are **sentient**. Rocks are not.

- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.
- ❑ While trees are not, strictly speaking, **sentient** beings, many credible people claim to have communicated with them.

Synonyms:- animate, conscious, sensate

Antonyms:- insensible, oblivious, unaware, unconscious, unmindful, unwitting, insentient

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (noun) ১ [countable noun] চেতন; সচেতন; সংবিদবিশিষ্ট; অনুভবক্ষম।

Examples:-

- ❑ The entire series is built on speculation about alien life, sentient or otherwise.
- ❑ So he journeyed from world to world and took the souls of any sentient creature he came across.
- ❑ The subject matter of the social sciences is conscious sentient beings who act out of choice.
- ❑ she had been instructed from birth in the equality of all sentient life forms
- ❑ Seems you just need to tell someone they're in a team with the computer to have them start deferring to it, as if it was sentient .
- ❑ Yet that is what we, in effect, tell the millions of sentient creatures who are killed in lab experiments.
- ❑ Its new policies start with the recognition these animals are sentient beings.

SEQUESTER → (si KWES tur) [সিকোয়েস্টার]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বতন্ত্র করা, পৃথক করা, লোকচক্ষুর অন্তরালে রাখা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to set or keep apart

❑ Since much of the rest of the city had become a battle zone, the visiting entertainers were **sequestered** in the in ter na tion al ho tel.

❑ The struggling writer **sequestered** himself in his study for sever al months, trying to produce the Great American Nov el.

❑ Juries are sometimes **sequestered** during trials to prevent them from talk ing to people or reading newspapers.

Synonyms:- americanize, assume, collapse, collect, confiscate, evaporate, garnish, get dressed, glaze, industrialise, industrialize, mat up, modernize, narrow, pass, pocket, reflate, rise, stiffen, sublime

Antonyms:- integrate, restore

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) ১ (কাউকে) অন্য মানুষ থেকে পৃথক করে রাখা; স্বতন্ত্র/ নিঃসঙ্গ করে রাখা; আটক/বিচ্ছিন্ন রাখা: sequester oneself from the world.

❑ ২ (আইন সম্বন্ধীয়) ⇨ sequestrate.

❑ sequestered(স্থান) নিরালা; নির্জন; বিজন।

Examples:-

❑ Plus it was nice that the festival organizers didn't sequester you from the other musicians.

❑ Non-precipitating water softeners use complex phosphates to sequester calcium and magnesium ions.

❑ We observed subunit dissociation directly in excess vitamin D binding protein to sequester monomers and preclude association reactions.

❑ Tiberius was sequestered on an island

❑ Although he had hoped for a long time to sequester himself in a small community, he never was able to drop his busy round of activities in the city.

JOB SOLUTIONS

SERENDIPITY → (ser un DIP uh tee) [সেরান্ডিপাটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: লাভজনক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** accidental good for tune; dis cov er ing good things with out looking for them

❑ It was **serendipity** rather than genius that led the archae ol o gist to his breathtaking discovery of the ancient civilization. While walking his dog in the desert, he tripped over the top of a buried tomb.

❑ Something that occurs through **serendipity** is **serendipitous**.

❑ Our ar riv al at the airport **serendipitously** coincided with that of the queen, and she offered us a ride to our hotel in her car riage.

Antonyms:- design

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ দৈবক্রমে শুভ ও অপ্রত্যাশিত আবিষ্কার; ঐরূপ আবিষ্কারের ক্ষমতা বা প্রতিভা; দৈবযোগ; দৈবপ্রাপ্তিযোগ।

Examples:-

❑ It's only luck or rather serendipity , which makes them successful.

❑ There is huge serendipity in life and we cannot plan for it of course.

❑ Through standard musical comedy serendipity , George is given an audition opposite Clare!

❑ a fortunate stroke of serendipity

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Many scientific discoveries are a matter of serendipity: Newton was not sitting there thinking about gravity when the apple dropped on his head.

🔗 SERVILE → (SUR vyle) [সাভাইল্, সাভল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: মেরুদণ্ডহীন, নতজানু, নীচ, হীন, ক্রীতদাস সম্বন্ধীয়, ভৃত্য সম্বন্ধীয়, ক্রীতদাসসুলভ, ক্রীতদাসতুল্য, স্বাধীনতার মনোভাবহীন, দাস সুলভ, বশ্যতা স্বীকার করে এমন, গোলামের ন্যায় বশবর্তী

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** submissive and subservient; like a ser vant

Cat lovers sometimes say that dogs are too **servile**; they follow their owners everywhere and slobber all over them at every opportunity.

The horrible boss demanded **servility** from his employees; when he said, "Jump!" he expected them to ask, "How high?"

A similar word is **slavish** (SLAY vish), which means even more subservient than **servile**. **Slavish** devotion to a cause is devotion in spite of everything. An artist's **slavish** imitator would be an imitator who imitated everything about the artist.

Synonyms:- obsequious, sycophantic, deferential, subservient, fawning, ingratiating, unctuous, groveling, toadyish, slavish, humble, self-abasing, slimy, bootlicking, smarmy, sucky

Antonyms:- unservile

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (পুরাতনী) দাসোচিত; ক্রীতদাসসুলভ; দাস্য।
- ☑ ২ আত্মবিশ্বাসহীন; স্বাধীনতার চেতনাবর্জিত; বশত্বদ: servile flattery; servile to public opinion.
- ☑ servilely [সাভাইল্‌লি] (adverb) দাস্যভাবে; দাসের মতো।
- ☑ servility [সাভিলাটি] (noun) দাসত্ব; দাস্যভাব; দাস-মনোভাব; দাস্যবৃত্তি।

Examples:-

- ☑ It is not uncommon for a citizen in India to take off his shoes before entering the office of a policeman and genuflect in a lowly and **servile** manner.
- ☑ What precedent is there for such **servile** bootlicking?
- ☑ It acts in the most servile manner as an agency of the International Monetary Fund, the European Union and NATO in the hope of gleaning a few crumbs from the tables of the imperialist powers.
- ☑ Certainly, the sociological landscape is familiar - a nation in which an educated, privileged elite suppresses a servile, but restless underclass, giving rise to a growing insurrection.
- ☑ There will be several servile sycophants who will come forward as • White Knights to regain their lost positions.
- ☑ he bowed his head in a servile manner
- ☑ There will be several servile sycophants who will come forward as 'White Knights' to regain their lost positions.
- ☑ Even after having spent so many years in the servile conditions of the workhouse, and then the brothel, I still had the urge to say my piece, but I'd learnt that sometimes it was wiser not to.
- ☑ For decades into the 20th Century, the State of Alabama, for instance, ensured a steady supply of servile Black labour to 'U.S. Steel'.
- ☑ It is a measure of how servile the media have become that, from the tabloids to the broadsheets, the results of a survey based on asking teenagers to report their participation in a range of illicit activities are taken at face value.
- ☑ The servile journalists soon nicknamed him 'Batka', which in Belorussian means 'father'.

🌀 SINGULAR → (SING gyuh lur) [সিঙ্গিউলা(র), সিঙ্গিউলার]

বাংলা অর্থ: এক, একবচন শব্দ, একবচনাত্মক শব্দ, অনন্যসাধারণ, একক, অনন্য, একমাত্র, একবচনাত্মক, অপূর্ব, অদ্ভুত, অদ্বিতীয়, বিদ্বিষ্ট, অনন্যসুলভ, অসাধারণ, বৈশিষ্ট্যসূচক, ছিটগুস্ত, বাতিকগুস্ত, প্রধান

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** unique; superior; exceptional; strange

- ❑ Darren had the **singular** ability to stand on one big toe for several hours at a time.
- ❑ The man on the train had a **singular** deformity: Both of his ears were on the same side of his head.
- ❑ A **singularity** is a unique occurrence. **Singularity** is also the quality of being unique.

Synonyms:- singular form, remarkable, extraordinary, exceptional, outstanding, signal, notable, noteworthy, rare, unique, unparalleled, unprecedented, amazing, astonishing, phenomenal, astounding, fantastic, terrific

Antonyms:- common, customary, normal, ordinary, typical, usual, plural

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (সাহিত্যিক) অসাধারণ; অদ্ভুত: She made herself singular in the way she dressed.
- ❑ ২ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) বিশিষ্ট; অনন্য: a man of singular courage and determination.
- ❑ ৩ (ব্যাকরণ) একবচনাত্মক।
- ❑ একবচন: What is the singular of mien? singularly অনন্যসাধারণভাবে; অদ্ভুতভাবে; স্বকীয়ভাবে।
- ❑ singularity [সিঙ্গিউল্যারিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] অদ্ভুত ভাব; [countable noun] অস্বাভাবিক বা অদ্ভুত কোনোকিছু।
- ❑ singularize, singularise [সিঙ্গিউলা(র)আইজ] (verb transitive) অসাধারণ বা অদ্ভুত রূপ দান করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ His escape was all the more remarkable, given his **singular** appearance.
- ❑ Using the MCMC method in Loki, if the number of iterations is too small, then it is more likely that the estimates of the IBD matrices will be **singular**.
- ❑ Out of this dichotomous set of associations has emerged a constellation of forces, ideas, images and experiences which have defined both the city and rural zones in unique and singular ways.
- ❑ His escape was all the more remarkable, given his singular appearance.
- ❑ Is it now official Republican theology that tax breaks are the singular solution to every single problem there is?
- ❑ the singular beauty of the desert
- ❑ His hands were of singular delicacy and beauty.
- ❑ 'Please inform the writers that the names of teams take the singular verb,' he says.
- ❑ He never strayed from the sinister, sensitive steps that marked his strange and singular songwriting path.
- ❑ It becomes difficult in that the singular vision is important to a particular film.
- ❑ We didn't come within a country mile, partly because I couldn't play, & partly because this thing's too singular and unique.

🌀 SINISTER → (SIN ih stur) [সিনিস্টার(র), সিনিস্টার]

বাংলা অর্থ: অমঙ্গলসূচক, অশুভ, দুর্ভাগ্য, অপকারী, অলক্ষণ, অমঙ্গলের লক্ষণপূর্ণ, ক্ষতিকর, ক্ষতিসাধক, বিদ্বেষপূর্ণ, অশুভকর, অশিব, ঢালের বামপাশস্থ, দুর্ভাগ্যসূচক, অশুভ লক্ষণযুক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** evil, wicked; foreshadowing evil, trouble, or wickedness

- ❑ The house on the hill is pretty by day, but at night it casts **sinister** shadows and emits frightening moans.

Synonyms:- menacing, threatening, ominous, forbidding, baleful, frightening, alarming, disturbing, disquieting, dark, black, minatory, direful

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ অশুভ; অমঙ্গলসূচক: a sinister beginning.
- ☐ ২ অপকারী; অনিষ্টকর: sinister looks.
- ☐ ৩ (কুলপরিচয়বিদ্যায়) ঢালের বামপার্শ্বস্থ।
- ☐ bar sinister ঢালের উপর অবৈধ জন্মের নিদর্শনস্বরূপ রেখা বা চিহ্ন।

Examples:-

- ☐ Credit card fraud attracts **sinister** people who use the money to fund criminal activity such as terrorism.
- ☐ Only by unmasking a **sinister** conspiracy can he prove his innocence.
- ☐ There is a worrying conviction growing in this community that something sinister is happening in our justice system.
- ☐ Only by unmasking a sinister conspiracy can he prove his innocence.
- ☐ They are put into the custody of Count Olaf, a sinister villain who is plotting to steal their inheritance.
- ☐ there was something sinister about that murmuring voice
- ☐ Each coat of arms has a right and left (i.e. dexter and sinister) heraldic side, as observed by the person carrying the shield.
- ☐ Yet there are more sinister happenings afoot, as Count Dracula himself jumps into the mix, searching for a serum to make him invincible.
- ☐ It wasn't - there was no kind of sinister conspiracy at the start.
- ☐ Not to be overlooked in the controversy were the paranoid prognosticators who saw grand conspiracies and sinister plots everywhere.

SLANDER → (*SLAN dur*) [স্লান্ডার(র), স্ল্যান্ডার(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরনিন্দা করা, কুৎসা করা, পরচর্চা করা, অপবাদ দেওয়া, অপবাদ, কুৎসা, কুৎসা, গ্লানি, নিন্দা, অসূয়া, কদুক্তি, মিথ্যা কলঙ্ক বা অপবাদ

JOB SOLUTIONS

Word Smart Meaning: ☒ v to speak badly about someone publicly; to de fame; to spread malicious rumor

☐ Jonathan **slandered** Mr. Perriwinkle by telling everyone in school that the principal was a thief; Mr. Perriwinkle resented this **slander**. Since he was the principal, he expelled the **slanderous** student.

Synonyms:- defame (someone's character), blacken someone's name, tell lies about, speak ill/evil of, sully someone's reputation, libel, smear, cast aspersions on, spread scandal about, besmirch, tarnish, taint, malign, traduce, vilify, disparage, denigrate, run down, slur, badmouth, dis, trash, derogate, defamation (of character), character assassination, calumny, scandalmongering, malicious gossip, disparagement, denigration, aspersions, vilification, traducement, obloquy, lie, false accusation, mudslinging, bad-mouthing, smack talk, contumely

Antonyms:- compliment

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [countable noun, uncountable noun] মিথ্যাকলঙ্ক; অপবাদ: a slander on Bengali women; bring a slander action against somebody, অপবাদ দেওয়ার জন্য কারো বিরুদ্ধে আদালতে মামলা করা।
- ☐ q (verb transitive) (আউকে) অপবাদ দেওয়া।
- ☐ slander অপবাদদানকারী ব্যক্তি।
- ☐ slanderous [স্লান্ডারাস্] (adjective) মিথ্যাকলঙ্ক আরোপকারী বা মিথ্যা কলঙ্কপূর্ণ।

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Examples:-

- ☐ After work, his fellow worker was still mad and felt bad not identifying the **slanderer**.
- ☐ Modern apologists **slanderously** depict the Meccan heathens as fanatics intolerant of Mohammed's innovative cult.
- ☐ A slander case with global connections has been simmering in Chinatown since November.
- ☐ No need to set him off on a slander suit.
- ☐ Not long ago, however, the vice president filed a slander suit against some members of the Taiwan media.
- ☐ they were accused of slandering the head of state
- ☐ The defendants are further entitled to know who allegedly uttered the slander
- ☐ what was said and to whom.
- ☐ Libel and slander laws are commonly used to punish unacceptable speech.
- ☐ There is therefore no basis for a cause of action of slander of title.
- ☐ All of this can be had without the malicious slander or the scandalous headlines.

🌀 SLOTH → (slawth) [স্লোথ]

বাংলা অর্থ: কুঁড়েমি, আলস্য, অলসতা, কুঁড়েমি, ঢিলেমি, জাড়, চিরকারিতা, ঢিলেমি, কুঁড়েমি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** laziness; sluggishness

- ☐ You may have seen a picture of an animal called a **sloth**. It hangs upside down from tree limbs and is never in a hurry to do any thing. To fall into **sloth** is to act like a **sloth**.
- ☐ Yusuke's weekends were devoted to **sloth**. He never arose before noon, and he seldom left the house before Monday morning.
- ☐ To be lazy and sluggish is to be **slothful**.
- ☐ Ophelia's **slothful** husband virtually lived on the couch in the living room, and the television remote-control device was in danger of being coming grafted to his hand.

Synonyms:- laziness, idleness, indolence, slothfulness, inactivity, inertia, sluggishness, shiftlessness, apathy, acedia, listlessness, lassitude, lethargy, languor, torpidity, hebetude

Antonyms:- drive, industry, liveliness

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Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [uncountable noun] আলস্য; কুঁড়েমি; ঢিলেমি।
- ☐ ২ [countable noun] বৃক্ষশাখায় বাসকারী দক্ষিণ আমেরিকার স্তন্যপায়ী এবং অত্যন্ত শ্লথগতি প্রাণী।
- ☐ slothful [স্লোথ্‌ফুল] (adjective) নিষ্ক্রিয়; অলস।

Examples:-

- ☐ The long, hot dusty afternoons, where time hangs still, and dry leaves fly in sad whirls before collapsing to the ground, the inertia and **sloth** that drives even the most energetic into a huddle, the sense of despair.
- ☐ When does the diagnosis become lethargy or **sloth** ?
- ☐ Their suspicions focussed particularly on what Cornwallis and his kind characterized as sloth and desertion.
- ☐ Call it lethargy, call it ennui, call it plain, honest to goodness sloth, but I had yet to stir my bones and make the trek north.
- ☐ When does the diagnosis become lethargy or sloth ?
- ☐ he should overcome his natural sloth and complacency
- ☐ Their lack of mathematical acumen is taken by parents and teachers as evidence of laziness, of sloth.
- ☐ In the triumph of Royalist counter-revolution Milton saw the dangers of political passivity, of ideological sloth.
- ☐ My main moral failings have always centered on greed and sloth.
- ☐ It's about idleness and sloth

□ and not getting out there and bringing in fresh, exciting stories,' he says.

🔗 SOBRIETY → (suh BRYE uh tee) [সাব্রাইটি, সোব্রাইটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অপ্রমাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the state of being sober; se ri ous ness A **sober** person is a person who isn't drunk. A **sober** person can also be a person who is serious, solemn, or not os ten ta tious. **So bri ety** means both "undrunkness" and seriousness or solemnity.

- **Sobriety** was such an unfamiliar condition that the reform ing al co hol ic didn't recognize it at first.
- **Sobriety** of dress is one characteristic of the hardworking Amish. Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- soberness, clearheadedness, abstinence, teetotalism, nonindulgence, abstemiousness, temperance

Antonyms:- facetiousness, flippancy, frivolity, levity, play, drunkenness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] আত্মনিয়ন্ত্রণ; সংযম; মিতাচার; ঐকান্তিকতা; পরিমিতি; অপ্রমত্ততা; অনুমত্ততা।

Examples:-

- And we certainly have witnessed many people who have started to drink after years of **sobriety** and go downhill very, very quickly.
- It is difficult to review this interview without the greatest sadness and **sobriety** given recent events.
- For any recovering alcoholic, one of the biggest lessons of their sobriety is to learn how to have fun without alcohol in the bloodstream.
- the price of beer compelled me to maintain a certain level of sobriety
- Everything was done to make us throw away sobriety of thought and calmness of judgment and to inflate all expressions with sensational epithets and turgid phrases.
- We've never been into sobriety at all, I don't like playing sober.
- The home is the foundation of sanity and sobriety ; it is the indispensable condition of continuity; its health determines the health of society.
- His first album since 1996 reflects his new-found sobriety
- its country-rock sound revealing that his melodic sense is happily undimmed.
- Yet in his new-found sobriety there was worse to come.
- At no stage have we shown, or sought to show, any competence, insight, initiative, wit, sobriety
- sincerity or indeed any capability at all.

🔗 SOLICITOUS → (suh LIS uh tus) [সালিসিটাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্যগ্র, সনির্বন্ধ মিনতিপূর্ণ, সনির্বন্ধ মনিতিকারী, একান্তভাবে কামনাকারী, উৎকণ্ঠিত, অনুনয়ী, উৎকণ্ঠিত, উৎসুক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** eager and attentive, often to the point of hov er ing; anxiously caring or attentive

- Every time we turned around, we seemed to step on the foot of the **so lic i tous** salesman, who appeared to feel that if he left us alone for more than a few seconds, we would decide to leave the store.
- When the sick movie star sneezed, half-a-dozen **solicitous** nurses came rushing into his hospital room.
- The noun is **solicitude**.

Synonyms:- concerned, caring, considerate, attentive, mindful, thoughtful, interested, anxious, worried, compassionate, humane

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Antonyms:- inconsiderate, unthinking, uncaring, serene

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ solicitous (for/about/something/somebody); solicitous (to do something) (কারো কল্যাণ ইত্যাদির ব্যাপারে) উৎকর্ষিত, ব্যাকুল বা (কাউকে সাহায্য বা সেবা করার জন্য) ব্যগ্র/উদগ্রীব; solicitous to please.

☐ He is always solicitous for her comfort.

☐ solicitously solicitude [সালিসিটিউড্ America(n) সালিসিটুড্] (noun) উৎকর্ষা; ব্যাকুলতা: his deep solicitous for my welfare.

Examples:-

☐ The processes that will be used to allow public scrutiny of the proposals will vary from province to province, but they will be based on principles adopted in Calgary, and they will be scrupulously **solicitous** of grassroots opinion.

☐ After grabbing ourselves a table, and having a high chair rolled on up by one of the super **solicitous** staff members, we paused to enjoy the view.

☐ I understand the need for clear communication with customers, and I would give the same solicitous treatment to all citizens.

☐ There was nothing especially wrong with the food, apart from its staggering and stupid expense, or the restaurant staff, who were kind and solicitous, although a little remiss in the tasks of delivering food and wine.

☐ I was solicitous to dive into his thoughts upon this head and put some questions which tended to the point that I wished.

☐ a solicitous inquiry

☐ I hope their nesting was successful and that they raised a healthy brood of chicks.

☐ We recorded the transport of brood

☐ workers, and the queen to the new nest on videotape.

☐ At the time when he married Sonia, she was not only ravishing but well provided for, and El Duende could buy more land and notably improve his stock of brood mares.

☐ One family had raised a brood of chicks in mid-July, and they had already grown quite a bit by this time.

☐ Those fish are used as brood fish in the state's restocking program and then released into the wild.

SOLVENT → (SAHL vunt) [সল্ভান্ট, সল্ভেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দ্রাবক, দ্রাব্য, দ্রাবণশক্তিসম্পন্ন, শোধাক্ষম, ঋণশোধে সক্ষম

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not broke or bankrupt; able to pay one's bills

☐ Jerry didn't hope to become a millionaire; all he wanted to do was remain **solvent**.

☐ To be broke is to be **insolvent**. An **insolvent** company is one that can't cover its debts.

☐ The state of being **solvent** is called **solvency**; the state of being **in sol vent** is called **insolvency**.

Synonyms:- answer, result, resolution, solution, financially sound, debt-free, in the black, in credit, creditworthy, solid, secure, profit-making, unleveraged

Antonyms:- insolvent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ দ্রাবণশক্তিসম্পন্ন; দ্রাবক: the solvent action of water.

☐ ২ দেনা শোধ করার মতো যথেষ্ট অর্থ আছে এমন।

☐ ☐[countable noun] অন্য (নির্দিষ্ট) পদার্থকে গলাতে পারে এমন (সাধারণত তরল) পদার্থ; দ্রাবক।

☐ solvency [সল্ভান্সি] (noun) ঋণপরিশোধক্ষমতা।

Examples:-

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- ❑ Put simply, the pensions compensation scheme is an insurance plan, funded by a levy on **solvent** pension schemes, designed to protect the pensions of workers whose employers go bust.
- ❑ If one joint or joint and several debtor is insolvent, the loss resulting from his insolvency is spread equally among the **solvent** debtors.
- ❑ On the one hand, it is ultimately answerable to the ruling body of the Central Bank, whose overriding goal is to maintain a stable and solvent financial system.
- ❑ The main responsibility facing directors of solvent companies is to keep proper books and records and to file annual returns and accounts on time to the Companies Office every year.
- ❑ However, while the Trust had to prove their take-over plans were workable, solvent clubs can be traded with no questions asked by the governing body.
- ❑ interest rate rises have very severe effects on normally solvent companies
- ❑ Seriously, if the opposition could only open their eyes they would see a large and financially solvent constituency looking for a home.
- ❑ Recent developments include the use of resin soaps and solvent gels, tailored to interact only with specific resin varnishes and leave oil formulations unaffected.
- ❑ Therefore, credit spreads tend to zero for the short-term debt of a solvent firm.
- ❑ It simply decides that on the facts of that case the parent company in question had a legitimate interest in preserving and maximising the assets of its solvent subsidiary.
- ❑ Apply (do not rub) a solvent type cleaner by blotting it onto stain with a clean, white terrycloth washcloth.

🌀 SOPORIFIC → (sah p uh RIF ik) [সপারিফিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিদ্রা-উদ্রেককর ঔষধ, নিদ্রাজনক, ঘুমপাড়ানি, নিদ্রাকর্ষক, প্রস্থাপন, নিদ্রা-উদ্রেককর, নিদ্রা - উদ্রেককর, নিদ্রা - উদ্রেককর ঔষধ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** sleep inducing; boring; sleepy

- ❑ The doctor calmed his hysterical patient by injecting him with some sort of **soporific** medication.
- ❑ Sam's **soporific** address was acknowledged not by applause but by a chorus of snores.
- ❑ The **soporific** creature from the bottom of the sea lay in a gigantic blob on the beach for several days and then roused itself enough to consume the panic-stricken city.

Synonyms:- sleeping pill, sedative, calmate, tranquilizer, narcotic, opiate, hypnotic, sleep-inducing, somnolent, tranquilizing, drowsy, sleepy, somniferous

Antonyms:- stimulant, stimulating

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ,নিদ্রাকর (পদার্থ, পানীয় ইত্যাদি)।

Examples:-

- ❑ It was used not just for their edification, but also - at least until not too long ago - as a **soporific** .
- ❑ That makes it interesting to observers of American culture, but to Americans themselves it is a delightful **soporific** .
- ❑ As regards the insomnia I've had lately, I can heartily recommend Somnus, a soporific combination of Lettuce extract and Valerian.
- ❑ Prayer was always something of a soporific for her she prayed at night in bed but was usually asleep long before she said • Amen.
- ❑ In our sleepy little town where things moved with the soporific gait of undersea vegetation, high fashion made its startling appearance all of a sudden!
- ❑ the motion of the train had a somewhat soporific effect
- ❑ Its concrete surface is the most soporific in the UK, and has been blamed for lulling drivers to sleep.

- ☐ No matter what your allegiances - we need a contest of ideas at the next election - and we look like we will get a contest of the soporific
- ☐ idea-less and boring.
- ☐ That makes it interesting to observers of American culture, but to Americans themselves it is a delightful soporific .
- ☐ But when she read and when she lectured, it sounded like some soporific narration from the Discovery Channel.
- ☐ And, while coffee prompted psychosis and sleeplessness, cocktails were soporific .

🔗 SORDID → (*SOR did*) [সোডিড, সর্ডিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: হীন, নীচ, ইতর, নোংরা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** vile; filthy; squalid

- ☐ The college roommates led a **sordid** existence, surrounded by dirty laundry, rotting garbage, and body odor.
- ☐ The conspirators plotted their **sordid** schemes at a series of secret meetings in an abandoned warehouse.
- ☐ The leprosy blight had turned a once-pretty neighborhood into a **sordid** outpost of despair and crime.

Synonyms:- sleazy, dirty, seedy, seamy, unsavory, tawdry, cheap, debased, degenerate, dishonorable, disreputable, discreditable, contemptible, ignominious, shameful, abhorrent

Antonyms:- clean, cleanly, immaculate, pleasant

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (অবস্থা) শোচনীয়; মলিন ও জীর্ণ; নোংরা: a sordid slum. These men and women are all living in sordid poverty.
- ☐ ২ (ব্যক্তি, আচরণ) ঘৃণ্য; স্বার্থ বা হীন উদ্দেশ্য প্রণোদিত: sordid motives.
- ☐ sordidly
- ☐ sordidness

Examples:-

- ☐ The bodybuilding lifestyle as portrayed by these publications is **sordid** and distasteful.
- ☐ After calls to 8 or 10 other producers in town, none of whom was willing to get involved with such **sordidness**, Leslie told them to call me.
- ☐ But rather, you should introduce some fair and noble impression to replace it, and banish this base and sordid one.
- ☐ What is being revealed in this sordid spectacle is the deep-going corruption of the traditional institutions of bourgeois rule in America.
- ☐ The Dutroux case, which uncovered a sordid picture of judicial and political corruption, implicated the highest levels of Belgian society.
- ☐ the story paints a sordid picture of bribes and scams
- ☐ But you'll bristle at the wasted resources and moral compromises involved in the whole sordid mess.
- ☐ After 18 months of complaining to various authorities and writing to the Craven Herald, the town hall entrance is still filthy and sordid .
- ☐ Add to that you have the tax dodge of offshore accounts and you have a rather sordid picture.
- ☐ Bianchi is at his best when he delivers his seedy, sordid lyrics in a blank, innocent voice.

🌀 SPAWN → (spawn) [স্পোন]

বাংলা অর্থ: মাছ, ব্যাং, শামুক, বিনুক ইত্যাদির ডিম, ডিম ছাড়া, প্রসব করা, উৎপাদন করা, প্রসব ছাড়া, জন্ম দেওয়া, ডিম, ডিম্ব, চারা, এঁড়িগেঁড়ি, বংশ, সন্তান, মৎস্যাদির পোনা, জলের উপরে প্রসূত মৎস্য বা ডেকের রাশি রাশি ডিম

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to bring forth; to produce a large number

❑ A best-selling book or blockbuster movie will **spawn** dozens of imitations.

Synonyms:- give rise to, bring about, occasion, generate, engender, originate, lead to, result in, effect, induce, initiate, start, set off, precipitate, trigger, breed, bear, beget

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ [uncountable noun] ১ মাছ ও ব্যাঙজাতীয় কতিপয় জলচর প্রাণীর ডিম।

❑ ২ সুতার মতো যে পদার্থ থেকে ব্যাঙের ছাড়া ও অন্যান্য ছত্রাকজাতীয় উদ্ভিদ জন্মে।

❑ □ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) বিপুল সংখ্যায় ডিম দেওয়া বা ডিম ছাড়া, বিপুল সংখ্যায় জন্ম দেওয়া বা সৃষ্টি করা: This is one of those departments which spawns committees and sub-committees, অগুনতি কমিটি আর সাব-কমিটির জন্ম দেয় (অর্থাৎ গঠন করে)।

Examples:-

❑ Atlantic salmon **spawn** in October and November.

❑ the fish covers its **spawn** with gravel

❑ lax regulations, especially during the spawn, are responsible for the declining populations

❑ There was a flash of color in the demon spawn's cheeks.

❑ Though some striped bass can spawn in fresh water and make their homes in salt water, there are many •stripers which remain landlocked.

❑ the fish spawn among fine-leaved plants

❑ Mom says infomercial hosts are spawn of the devil.

❑ why had she married a man who could spawn a boy like that?

❑ the fish covers its spawn with gravel

❑ This migration towards saltwater, in order to spawn

❑ occurs in all catadromous species.

🌀 SPECIOUS → (SPEE shus) [স্পীশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: আচমকা-সুন্দর, ন্যায্য, ভালো, সংগত বা সত্য বলিয়া প্রতীয়মান কিন্তু প্রকৃতপক্ষে তাহা নহে, আচমকা - সুন্দর

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** deceptively plausible or attractive

❑ The charlatan's **specious** theories about curing baldness with used tea bags charmed the studio audience but did not convince the experts, who believed that fresh tea bags were more effective.

❑ The river's beauty turned out to be **specious**; what had looked like churning rapids from a distance was, on closer inspection, some sort of foamy industrial waste.

❑ To be **specious** is to be characterized by **speciousness**.

Synonyms:- misleading, deceptive, false, fallacious, unsound, spurious, casuistic, sophistic

Antonyms:- forthright, straightforward, valid, true, correct

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ আপাতদৃষ্টিতে যথার্থ বা সত্য বলে মনে হয় এমন; (কিন্তু আসলে তা নয়): a specious argument.

❑ speciously

❑ speciousness

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Examples:-

- ☐ If money is abused, there's going to be a crisis; at some point there will be a 'run' from **specious** financial claims.
- ☐ Criticism should be founded on a writer's life and work, not just on previous criticism or **specious** theories.
- ☐ The argument is obviously somewhat specious .
- ☐ We can't rally around specious information that diminishes our ability to think critically about real and present health threats.
- ☐ Kindly keep your preposterous, specious opinions out of conversations that don't concern you!
- ☐ a specious argument
- ☐ Criticism should be founded on a writer's life and work, not just on previous criticism or specious theories.
- ☐ Although the argument was specious
- ☐ since everyone knew the significance of the vote, he certainly had been evasive when questioned directly on the issue.
- ☐ It is a specious and cynical reference at best.
- ☐ The case for large bonuses on top of large salaries is essentially specious
- ☐ at least for anyone of my generation.

🌀 SPORADIC → (spuh RAD ik) [স্প্যার্যাডিক্, স্পোর্ষাডিক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিক্ষিপ্ত, অসংহত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** stopping and starting; scattered; occurring in bursts every once in a while

- ☐ Kyle's attention to his schoolwork was **sporadic** at best; he tended to lose his concentration after a few minutes of effort.

Synonyms:- occasional, infrequent, irregular, periodic, scattered, patchy, isolated, odd, intermittent, spasmodic, fitful, desultory, erratic, unpredictable, nonconsecutive

Antonyms:- constant, continuous, habitual, periodic, regular, repeated, steady, continual

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ এখানে-সেখানে বা মাঝে মাঝে ঘটে কিংবা দেখা যায় এমন; বিক্ষিপ্ত: sporadic firing.
- ☐ sporadically [স্প্যার্যাডিক্লি] (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ The second track is even more severe, beginning with soft and **sporadic** shards of computer noise, at a level too low to be heard without turning the volume way up.
- ☐ Or would you like me to repeat it **sporadically** over a two hour period?
- ☐ The second track is even more severe, beginning with soft and sporadic shards of computer noise, at a level too low to be heard without turning the volume way up.
- ☐ While the author treats agency in a more sustained way than colonialism throughout all sections of the book, the attempt to align his overall analysis with traditional feminist concerns is sporadic .
- ☐ Told through sporadic flashbacks, we initially side with Matthew and his enduring passion for Lisa, but as the film progresses, the audience is more inclined to sympathize with the vilified Alex.
- ☐ sporadic fighting broke out
- ☐ In any case, the few flaws in the video are minimal and sporadic
- ☐ and unlikely to detract from your enjoyment of this otherwise excellent package.
- ☐ This neighborhood is plagued by constant deterioration because of absentee landlords, lack of income to repair homes, few employment opportunities, crime, sporadic city services, and so on.
- ☐ With more hectic lifestyles, meal times are more sporadic and less formal, and consumers have developed the habit of grazing or snacking on foods throughout the day.

□ Capt. Conroy said his forces took sporadic fire for four more days, until Tuesday, April 15, when they withdrew to refuel.

🔗 **SPURIOUS** → (SPYOOOR ee us) [স্পিউআরিআস্, স্পিউরিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: কৃত্রিম, মিথ্যা, ভেজাল, বুটা, জাল-করা, ভান-করা, খাঁটি নয় এমন, ভান - করা, জাল - করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** false; fake

□ An apocryphal story is one whose truth is uncertain. A **spurious** story, however, is out-and-out false, no doubt about it.

□ The political candidate attributed his loss to numerous **spu ri ous** rumors that had hounded him through out his campaign.

Synonyms:- bogus, fake, false, counterfeit, forged, fraudulent, sham, artificial, imitation, simulated, feigned, deceptive, misleading, specious, phony, pretend

Antonyms:- authentic, genuine, real

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ মেকি; মিথ্যা; জাল; ভেজাল: spurious coins; spurious credentials.

□ spuriously

□ spuriousness

Examples:-

□ This country does have certain quirky export bans, for very **spurious** reasons, and we would be aghast if the intention is to use this legislation to extend those sorts of controls.

□ It is what it is, and it's best not to invent **spurious** reasons to discard evidence just because you don't like it.

□ And what is worse, they use their learning to invent spurious reasons for non-payment of the tax.

□ Many of the survivors there expressed anger that the media routinely questioned the veracity of survivor testimony on the basis of spurious reasoning and apparent prejudice.

□ Predictions based upon the fact that bear markets only end when shares reach a certain valuation level are equally spurious .

□ separating authentic and spurious claims

□ It is even conducting a survey, for the most spurious of reasons, of voluntary health organisations, asking them about their links to pharmaceutical companies.

□ It seems a completely spurious line of argument.

□ Such blunt legislation will provide people and organisations with the means to bring spurious lawsuits against those they have a reason to dislike.

□ I agree that there are cases where people who would genuinely be good adopters seem to be turned down for rather spurious reasons - age, race, or social class.

🔗 **SQUALOR** → (SKWAHL ur) [স্কোঅলা(র), স্কোয়ালর]

বাংলা অর্থ: , অপরিচ্ছন্নতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** filth; wretched, degraded, or re pul sive liv ing con di tions

□ If people live in **squalor** for too long, the ruling elite can count on an insurgency.

Synonyms:- dirt, filth, grubbiness, grime, muck, foulness, vileness, poverty, wretchedness, meanness, seediness, shabbiness, sordidness, sleaziness, neglect, decay, dilapidation, scruffiness, crumminess, grunge, rattiness

Antonyms:- luxury

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] জঘন্য আবর্জনাবহুল অবস্থান: A good number of urban people live in the squalor of the slums.

Examples:-

- ☐ The musicals of the '30s are enjoyable, in part because they don't dwell on misfortune and **squalor** and poverty.
- ☐ they lived in **squalor** and disease
- ☐ The musicals of the '30s are enjoyable, in part because they don't dwell on misfortune and squalor and poverty.
- ☐ they lived in squalor and disease
- ☐ Meanwhile, the only two city shelters sank further into squalor and disrepair.

🌀 SQUANDER → (SKWAHN dur) [স্কোঅন্ডা(র)]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভুড়ান, ফুঁকা, উড়ান, নকড়া-ছকড়া করা, অপব্যয় করা, বোকার মত খরচ করা, নকড়া - ছকড়া করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to waste

- ☐ Jerry failed to husband his inheritance; instead, he **squandered** it on stuffed toys.

Synonyms:- waste, misspend, misuse, throw away, fritter away, spend recklessly, spend unwisely, spend like water, blow, go through, splurge, drop, pour down the drain

Antonyms:- conserve

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive), (সময় বা অর্থ) অপব্যয় করা; বেহিসাবি খরচ করা; পয়সা উড়ানো।
- ☐ squanderer অপব্যয়কারী।
- ☐ squandermania [uncountable noun] অত্যধিক ব্যয়প্রবণতা; খরচের বাতিক।

Examples:-

- ☐ They always give away too many silly goals and **squander** too many easy chances.
- ☐ Last night, he said it had betrayed millions of people by **squandering** its opportunity to become a major political party.
- ☐ They always give away too many silly goals and squander too many easy chances.
- ☐ Continuing their protest tomorrow will only squander what dwindling public support they have left.
- ☐ The state of the health services and the plight of many of our old people are just two reasons why we cannot afford to squander money on another stadium.
- ☐ entrepreneurs squander their profits on expensive cars
- ☐ Clearly, a failure of vision at this moment would squander that opportunity.
- ☐ Bolton boss Sam Allardyce could not hide his frustration at seeing his side squander a lead yet again.

🌀 STAGNATION → (stag NAY shun)

বাংলা অর্থ: স্তম্ভ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** motionlessness; inactivity

- ☐ The company grew quickly for several years, then fell into **stagnation**.
- ☐ Many years of carelessly dumping pollutants led to the gradual **stagnation** of the river.
- ☐ To fall into **stagnation** is to **stagnate**. To be in a state of **stagnation** is to be **stagnant**.

Synonyms:- stagnancy, doldrums

Examples:-

- ☐ clotting in blood vessels is associated with stagnation of the blood

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🌀 STATIC → (STATik) [স্ট্যাটিক]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরিবর্তনহীন, স্থির, স্থিত, অচর, স্থিতিশীল, স্থিতিবিদ্যাসংক্রান্ত, স্থৈতিক, স্থিতীয়, নিশ্চল, অচল, অগতি, অগম, ভারসাম্য-সংক্রান্ত, ভারসাম্য - সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** stationary; not changing or moving

- ☐ Sales of the new book soared for a few weeks then became **static**.
- ☐ The movie was supposed to be a thriller, but we found it tedious ly **static**; nothing seemed to happen from one scene to the next.

Synonyms:- atmospherics, unchanged, fixed, stable, steady, unchanging, changeless, unvarying, invariable, constant, consistent

Antonyms:- mobile, moving, movingdynamic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ স্থিত; স্থগু; অনড়/স্থির অবস্থায়: Life does not allow static conditions. The flood situation remains static.
- ☐ ২ স্থিতিবিদ্যাসংক্রান্ত statics[uncountable noun] ১ স্থিতিবিদ্যা ২ (রেডিও, টিভি) বাতাবরণবিদ্যা।
- ☐ statically (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ It consists of **static** shots of cities sped up and gradually sped up further until near the end of the sequence it is difficult to work out what you are seeing.
- ☐ This type of simplistic abstract stratification of the world economy and power subordinates the dynamic of class relations to a **static** distribution of market shares.
- ☐ This makes sense, Accomando says, because market rents are relatively static , fixed by the competition in the marketplace.
- ☐ He goes on to explain that while the Irish milk market has remained relatively static in recent years, consumers' needs and wants for milk have changed quite dramatically.
- ☐ First, acid etching of the electrode surfaces produces tiny cavities and craters that greatly expand the surface area across which a static charge can be held.
- ☐ demand has grown in what was a fairly static market
- ☐ Her question was interrupted by a sudden spit of crackle and static from her radio.
- ☐ She can hear herself panting from exertion, the sound like static in the earpiece.
- ☐ The bounds checking patches for GCC can check local and static variables in C modules, which makes it much more powerful than a malloc debug library.
- ☐ This creates a static variable of the type struct file system type called pcihpfs fs type and initializes some of the structure's fields.
- ☐ Recently he has become interested in EVP (Electronic Voice Phenomena), detecting voices from the spirit world buried in radio static or white noise.

🌀 STAUNCH → (stawnych) [স্টেট্‌ন্‌চ, স্টেঞ্চ]

বাংলা অর্থ: জলরোধক, বায়ুরোধী, প্রবাহ বন্ধ করা, রক্ত পড়া বন্ধ করা, বিশ্বস্ত, দ্রকনিষ্ট, গোঁড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** firmly committed; firmly in favor of; steadfast A **staunch** Republican is someone who always votes for Re pub li can can di dates.

- ☐ A **staunch** supporter of tax reform would be someone who firmly believes in tax reform.
- ☐ To be **staunch** in your support of some thing is to be unshakable.

Synonyms:- stem, stop, halt, check, hold back, restrain, restrict, control, contain, curb, block, dam, slow, lessen, reduce, diminish, retard, stanch, stay, stalwart, loyal, faithful, committed, devoted, dedicated, dependable, reliable, steady, constant, trusty, hard-working, steadfast, redoubtable, unwavering, tireless, resolved, resolute, determined

Detailed Bangla Meaning:- ☐ **meaning_1:** , stanch (America(n) [স্টা:ন্স]) (verb transitive) কোনোকিছুর প্রবাহমান ধারা (বিশেষত রক্তের) রোধ করা।

☐ **Meaning_2:** [Meaning_2](#) (বন্ধু ও গোষ্ঠীর ক্ষেত্রে) বিশ্বস্ত, গোঁড়া একনিষ্ঠ (সমর্থক)।

☐ staunchly

☐ staunchness

Examples:-

- ☐ Elizabeth was there already, trying to **staunch** the flow of blood from the wound in Carl's chest.
- ☐ Running in with your guns blazing will only leave Sam bleeding profusely with no ammunition, no medical kits to **staunch** the wounds and plenty of lights fully turned on.
- ☐ But few in Khartoum, including western diplomats and local human rights activists, are convinced that such a move would staunch the flow of either oil or blood.
- ☐ Two actors, who are staunch supporters of Roh, stirred the party by saying that there were many candidates for parliamentary seats who were not matched with the Uri Party's platform.
- ☐ Russell scrubbed angrily at his cheeks, trying to staunch the flow of tears.
- ☐ a staunch supporter of the antinuclear lobby
- ☐ I don't think, if the goal was to end his drop in the polls or at least staunch the flow from his wounds, that he accomplished it.
- ☐ House of Representative Republican from Philadelphia, Curt Weldon, is a staunch supporter of missile defence and a member of the powerful Armed Services Committee.
- ☐ the company did nothing to staunch the tide of rumours
- ☐ After the physio had tried to staunch the flow of blood to the head wound, he called for an ambulance to get Abrazu into hospital.

STEADFAST → (*STED fast*) [স্টেড্‌ফাস্ট, স্টেড্‌ফাস্ট, স্টেড্‌ফাস্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অটল, অবিচল, একনিষ্ঠ, অবিচলিত, দৃঢ়, অপলক, কায়ম, নিবদ্ধ, নির্নিমেষ, নির্নিমিখ, নিমিষহারা, দৃঢ়ভাবে স্থাপিত

Word Smart Meaning: ☒ **adj** loyal; faithful

- ☐ **Steadfast** love is love that never wavers. To be **steadfast** in a relationship is to be faithfully committed.
- ☐ To be **steadfast** is to be like a rock: unchanging, unwavering, unmov ing.

Synonyms:- loyal, faithful, committed, devoted, dedicated, dependable, reliable, steady, true, constant, staunch, solid, trusty

Antonyms:- disloyal, faithless, false, fickle, inconstant, perfidious, recreant, treacherous, unfaithful, untrue

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ দৃঢ়; অবিচলিত; অপরিবর্তিত: steadfast in commitment.
- ☐ steadfastly
- ☐ steadfastness

Examples:-

- ☐ Pryor has **steadfastly** upheld the law, even in cases in which he personally disagreed with the law.

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- ☐ So **steadfast** is Archer, that the West Indian is heard praising our hero's pluck and courage ever after.
- ☐ We need to take seriously their steadfast refusal to admit even their most obvious mistakes.
- ☐ The men ridicule him and laugh at him, but Wang Lung is steadfast in his resolution.
- ☐ His papacy was an intriguing mix of the warm and humane with steadfast readings of scripture and church doctrine.
- ☐ steadfast loyalty
- ☐ It is unfortunate and painful to see the fall of a dream city that earned a steadfast place in the international arena.
- ☐ Our incentive and mandate to remain wholly autonomous remains steadfast .
- ☐ You've got to just hold steady and steadfast and unwavering in certain situations.
- ☐ It was his steadfast refusal to keep learning that ultimately brought down Hamed.
- ☐ They have been there, they have been there, steadfast in the fight against terrorism.

🔗 STIGMATIZE → (STIG muh tyze) [স্টিগ্‌মাইজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: কলঙ্কপূর্ণ করা, কালিমা লেপন করা, কলঙ্কচিহ্নিত করা, অপবাদ দেওয়া, কলঙ্কিত করা, কঠোর নিন্দা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to brand with disgrace; to set a mark of dis grace upon

- ☐ Steve's jeans were Lee's instead of Levi's, and this mistake **stig ma tized** him for the rest of his high school career.
- ☐ A **stigma** is a mark of disgrace.

Synonyms:- condemn, denounce, brand, label, mark out, disparage, vilify, pillory, pour scorn on, defame

Examples:-

- ☐ The routine aim is to disparage and **stigmatize** activities or sentiments that displease policymakers in Washington.
- ☐ For another, it **stigmatizes** , as it regards the mentally ill as though they were criminals.
- ☐ The routine aim is to disparage and stigmatize activities or sentiments that displease policymakers in Washington.
- ☐ Gun laws stigmatize the mere act of buying a firearm with an embarrassing background check.
- ☐ So using law to discredit it, or stigmatize it, or just embarrass people who believe it and work to strengthen this connection, is likely to have a real impact on real children.
- ☐ the institution was stigmatized as a last resort for the destitute
- ☐ Gun laws stigmatize the mere act of buying a firearm with an embarrassing 'background' check.
- ☐ Instead, it stigmatizes innocent children, subjects them to acute embarrassment, and teaches them to distrust authority.
- ☐ Most people have violated one or more important norm at some time in their lives, but most people escape discovery, are not stigmatized
- ☐ and generally do not even regard themselves as deviant at all.

🔗 STIPULATE → (STIP yuh layt) [স্টিপিউলেইট, স্টিপিউলেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সোপপত্রিকা, চুক্তির শর্ত করা, উপপত্রিক, সোপপত্রিক, চুক্তি করা, কড়ার করা, চুক্তির দ্বারা স্থির করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to require something as part of an agreement

- ☐ You are well advised to **stipulate** the maximum amount you will pay in any car-repair contract.
- ☐ Guarantees often **stipulate** certain conditions that must be met if the guar an tee is to be valid.

Synonyms:- specify, set down, set out, lay down, demand, require, insist on, make a condition of, prescribe, impose, provide

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ প্রয়োজনীয় শর্ত হিসেবে কোনোকিছু উপস্থাপন করা: It was stipulated that payment should be made in foreign exchange.

☐ ২ stipulate for something চুক্তির শর্ত হিসেবে কোনো বিষয়ে জোর করা: stipulate for after sales service.

☐ stipulation [স্টিপিউলেইশন্] (noun) [countable noun] শর্তাধীন বিষয়: on the stipulate that...

☐ stipulator (noun)

Examples:-

☐ When they refused to accept new working conditions **stipulated** by the contractor, they were all sacked.

☐ When presented with a contract **stipulating** their duties, they just sign it and reach for the keys.

☐ This observation contradicts his view that the stipules of Lactoris are probably not indicative of relationship with other stipulate plants.

☐ Both have woody trunks and woody roots as well as stipulate leaf bases.

☐ They also agreed on regular reciprocal visits by their defense ministers, and to sign an agreement stipulating the framework for such exchanges, the officials said.

☐ he stipulated certain conditions before their marriage

☐ The first condition in the agreement stipulated that an allottee should be a tenant of the site for 10 years.

☐ In addition, the document will include a clause stipulating procedures required for non-member countries to take part in the ASEM process, they said.

☐ The requirement was stipulated in his bail conditions, a top prosecutor said on Tuesday.

🌀 **STOIC** → (*STOH ik*) [স্টোইক্, স্টোয়িক্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নির্বিকার, বিষয়বিমুখ, সুখদুঃখে, সুখ-দুঃখ উদাসীন ব্যক্তি, এথেন্সের দার্শনিক ব্যক্তি

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** indifferent (at least outwardly) to plea sure or pain, to joy or grief, to fortune or misfortune

☐ Nina was **stoic** about the death of her canary; she went about her busi ness as though nothing sad had happened.

☐ We tried to be **stoic** about our defeat, but as soon as we got into the locker room, we all began to cry and bang our fore heads on the floor.

Synonyms:- long-suffering, uncomplaining, patient, forbearing, accepting, tolerant, resigned, phlegmatic, philosophical

Antonyms:- emotional person

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ গ্রিক দার্শনিক জেনোর মতাবলম্বী দার্শনিক।

☐ ২ যার আত্মনিয়ন্ত্রণের উল্লেখযোগ্য ক্ষমতা আছে।

☐ ৩ যিনি অভিযোগবিহীনভাবে যন্ত্রণা ও বেদনা সহ্যে পারেন।

☐ ৪ সুখেদুঃখে নির্বিকার ব্যক্তি।

☐ stoical

☐ stoicism দার্শনিক জেনোর মতবাদ; জীবনের যাবতীয় অর্জন ও বেদনার প্রতি অভিযোগহীনতা ও উদাসীন্য।

Examples:-

☐ She was silent and **stoic** through her trial, but she is talking now.

☐ However, through the introduction of the 'Spirit,' upon which **Stoic** philosophy has a great impact, this transcendence is counterbalanced by the immanence of Wisdom.

☐ But Statham's delivery is strictly grim and stoic , utterly without humour.

- ☐ Beth's husband Kevin, a charismatic history teacher, emerges as a stoic, entirely but mutely aware of his wife's distracted love.
- ☐ I suspect that if you have been trained to be stoic, this probably diminishes your ability to sense pain.
- ☐ a look of stoic resignation
- ☐ Showing no signs of senility, only stoic
- ☐ hard-won wisdom, The Cave is a work of a master.
- ☐ The movie detective is an archetypal Western hero: stoic
- ☐ logical, and doggedly determined.
- ☐ Mostly they were stoic as the tiniest details of the family's nightmare were revealed.
- ☐ Beth's husband Kevin, a charismatic history teacher, emerges as a stoic
- ☐ entirely but mutely aware of his wife's distracted love.
- ☐ Students who were not placed in their schools of choice were not as stoic.

🌀 STRATUM → (STRAT um) [স্ট্র্যাটাম্, স্ট্রেইটাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পাললিক শিলাময় অঞ্চল, থর, স্তর, সামাজিক স্তর, ধাপ, পাললিক শিলাময় অঞ্চল

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a layer; a level

- ☐ The middle class is one **stratum** of society.
- ☐ The plural of **stratum** is **strata**. A hierarchy is composed of **strata**.
- ☐ To **stratify** is to make into layers.
- ☐ This word can also be pronounced "STRAY tum."

Synonyms:- layer, vein, seam, lode, bed

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural strata) শিলার অনুভূমিক স্তর; সামাজিক শ্রেণিবিভাগ বা স্তর: These privileges are limited to the higher stratum in the society.

Examples:-

- ☐ Its old constituencies - within a substantial **stratum** of the ruling elite and broad sections of the middle class - have all but disappeared.
- ☐ His goal in translating was 'to get back to the first **stratum** of the language'.
- ☐ Cody's hypothesis would require that an individual remains within a smaller stratum in the high-density layer than in the low-density layer.
- ☐ We assumed, in the statistical model, that censoring was independent of breast cancer risk within each stratum of stress.
- ☐ In the current study, the test for heterogeneity was performed within each data stratum.
- ☐ a stratum of flint
- ☐ This process is of particular significance in the case of the working class, that social stratum said to have been most resistant to Nazi propaganda.
- ☐ First, there is a thin but very influential stratum of intellectuals - broadly defined, as people with Western-style higher education, especially in the humanities and social sciences.
- ☐ Its old constituencies - within a substantial stratum of the ruling elite and broad sections of the middle class - have all but disappeared.
- ☐ It, or at least its basic stratum
- ☐ is the spatio-temporal world of things as we experience it in our pre-scientific and extra-scientific life.
- ☐ His goal in translating was 'to get back to the first stratum of the language'.

STRICTURE → (STRIK chur) [স্ট্রিক্চা(র), স্ট্রিক্চার]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিন্দা, প্রতিকূল সমালোচনা, বন্ধন, আঁটো ভাব, আটকা - অটকি, সমালোচনা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** a restriction; a limitation; a negative criticism

- ❑ Despite the **strictures** of apartment living, we enjoyed the eight years we spent in New York City.
- ❑ The unfavorable lease placed many **strictures** on how the building could be used.
- ❑ The poorly prepared violinist went home trembling after his concert to await the inevitable **strictures** of the reviewers.

Synonyms:- adhesion, alkalosis, asynergia, bacteriaemia, blast, endometriosis, flux, hydronephrosis, infarction, iron overload, laryngostenosis, lithiasis, macrocytosis, myopathy, reprimand, reproof, sarcoidosis, sclerosis, sphacelus, static

Antonyms:- citation, commendation

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun] ১ (প্রায়ই বহুবচন) কঠোর সমালোচনা, নিন্দা বা অভিযোগ: He received a series of strictures.
- ❑ ২ (চিকিৎসাশাস্ত্র) দেহাভ্যন্তরস্থ নালির অস্বাভাবিক সংকীর্ণতা।
- ❑ ৩ (কাব্যে) কঠোর নিয়মানুবর্তিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ a colonic stricture
- ❑ Once again, my criticism of U.S. hegemony had to be tempered by a stricture on Japan's own insular nationalism.
- ❑ At the time of referral, she was awaiting surgery for a colonic stricture resulting from a recurrence of carcinoma of the colon.
- ❑ religious strictures on everyday life
- ❑ A clear distinction between the dysphagia of an inflammatory stricture and that of carcinoma is impossible on clinical grounds alone.
- ❑ jaundice caused by bile duct stricture
- ❑ However, I am also convinced that my stricture about the hermeneutic circle is and must be self-referential.

STRIFE → (stryfe) [স্ট্রাইফ, স্ট্রাইফ]

বাংলা অর্থ: শত্রুতা, বিবাদ, বৈপরীত্য, দ্বন্দ্ব, বিগ্রহ, বিসংবাদ, কন্দল, খণ্ডযুদ্ধ, দন্দ, ঝগড়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** bitter conflict; discord; a struggle or clash

- ❑ Marital **strife** often leads to divorce.

Synonyms:- conflict, friction, discord, disagreement, dissension, dispute, argument, quarreling, wrangling, bickering, controversy, ill/bad feeling, falling-out, bad blood, hostility, animosity

Antonyms:- accord, agreement, concord, concordance, harmony, peace

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] বিবাদ; দ্বন্দ্ব; ঝগড়া: The two groups are in perpetual strife.

Examples:-

- ❑ decades of civil **strife**
- ❑ The controversy is fanning up **strife** between ethnic Taiwanese and mainlanders.
- ❑ It is best to go around them rather than encounter them directly or you end up in strife and conflict.
- ❑ Others said Allah was angry that Muslims were killing Muslims in ongoing civil strife .
- ❑ The controversy is fanning up strife between ethnic Taiwanese and mainlanders.

- ❑ *strife within the community*
- ❑ *It is a sign of sudden change through conflict and strife.*
- ❑ *The world had certainly changed but there is still far too much strife and conflict in it to be rightly called safe.*
- ❑ *The ethnic diversity of Surinam resulted in increasing racial and political strife after World War II.*
- ❑ *Many Iraqis hope that it will head off sectarian strife and even civil war.*
- ❑ *They're able to return thanks to a peace agreement signed last year, ending three decades of civil strife in Angola.*

🔗 STRINGENT → (STRINjunt) [স্ট্রিনজান্ট, স্ট্রিজেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আঁটো, কঠোর, বিচারবুদ্ধি প্রয়োগের কোন উপায় রাখে না, বাধ্যতামূলক

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** strict; restrictive

- ❑ *The restaurant's **stringent** dress code required diners to wear paper hats, army boots, and battery-operated twirling bow ties.*
- ❑ *The IRS accountant was quite **stringent** in his interpretation of the tax code; he disallowed virtually all of Leslie's deductions.*

Synonyms:- strict, firm, rigid, rigorous, severe, harsh, tough, tight, exacting, demanding, inflexible, hard and fast

Antonyms:- flexible, lax, loose, relaxed, slack, flexible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (নিয়মকানুন) কঠোর; সুদৃঢ়; অবশ্য পালনীয়; কড়া; কটর: a stringent rule against smoking.
- ❑ ২ (মুদ্রাবাজার) সংকুচিত; টানাটানির।
- ❑ stringently কঠোরভাবে।
- ❑ stringency [স্ট্রিনজান্সি] (noun) কঠোরতা; কড়াকড়ি; সংকোচন; টানাটানি।

Examples:-

- ❑ *Their produce must be processed under the most **stringent** conditions by well-trained staff.*
- ❑ *In particular, the author considers the sensitivity requirement to be lacking in **stringency**.*
- ❑ *This is now rare, as there are stringent regulations to limit exposure to such a hazard.*
- ❑ *Their produce must be processed under the most stringent conditions by well-trained staff.*
- ❑ *I hope there are stringent conditions to exclude external communication.*
- ❑ *California's air pollution guidelines are stringent*
- ❑ *There has even been talk about relaxing some of the more stringent regulations.*
- ❑ *The new guidelines are less stringent*
- ❑ *requiring less office space to be included in the designs than before.*
- ❑ *The agency said that stringent conditions will be imposed on Lafarge during the trial.*
- ❑ *For this reason, the World Bank imposed stringent conditions on Chad and Cameroon.*

🔗 STYMIE → (STYE mee) [স্টাইমি]

বাংলা অর্থ: কোণঠাসা করা, মাঠে যে অবস্থায় কোন খেলোয়াড়ের বল বিপরীত পক্ষের বল ও গর্তের মাঝখানে থাকে, মাঠে যে অবস্থায় কোন খেলোয়াড়ের বল বিপরীত পক্ষের বল ও গর্তের মাঝখানে থাকে, কোণঠাসা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to thwart; to get in the way of; to hinder

- ❑ ***Stymie** is a golfing term. A golfer is **stymied** when another player's ball lies on the direct path between his or her own ball and the cup.*

❑ Off the golf course, one might be **stymied** by one's boss.

❑ In my effort to make a name for myself in the company, I was **stymied** by my boss, who always managed to take credit for all the good things I did and to blame me for his mistakes.

Synonyms:- stymy, obstruct, embarrass, blockade, block, hinder

Antonyms:- aid, assist, facilitate, help, foster, encourage

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (গন্ধ) প্রতিপক্ষের বল নিজের বল ও গতির মাঝখানে এসে পড়লে যে পরিস্থিতির উদ্ভব ঘটে; অবরোধ; স্টাইমি।

❑ ২ (লাক্ষণিক কথ্য) বিরোধ; অবরোধ; সংরোধ।

❑ □ (verb transitive) (গল্ফে) স্টাইমি/অবরোধ করা; (লাক্ষণিক) নিরুদ্ধ/অবরুদ্ধ/সংরুদ্ধ/ব্যাহত করা।

Examples:-

❑ In the Dark Ages, in Europe, while the Inquisition reigned, progress was **stymied**.

❑ What **stymies** the people in poor countries, as a rule, is not a lack of aid.

❑ the changes must not be allowed to stymie new medical treatments

❑ This is a company trying to sell into large corporates and the chief financial officers are putting a stymie on spending.

❑ German households can also stymie direct marketers by attaching 'no advertising' stickers to their mailboxes.

❑ And the proposals to add those taxes back in will only stymie growth and make it less possible for us to not only get rid of these deficits, but to make Social Security and Medicare sustainable.

❑ German households can also stymie direct marketers by attaching 'no advertising' stickers to their mailboxes.

❑ A third said the low prices helped stymie imports from places like India, China and Ukraine.

🌀 **SUBJUGATE** → (SUB juh gayt) [সাব্জুগেইট, সাগজুগেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: জয় করা, অধীন করা, আয়ত্তে আনা, আয়ত্ত করা, অধীন করান, ক্রীতদাস করা, বশে আনা, শাসনাধিকারে আনা, জয় করা, বশীভূত করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ v to subdue and dominate; to enslave

❑ I bought the fancy riding lawn mower because I thought it would make my life easier, but it quickly **subjugated** me; all summer long, it seems, I did nothing but change its oil, sharpen its blades, and drive it back and forth between my house and the repair shop.

❑ The tyrant **subjugated** all the peasants living in the kingdom; once free, they were now forced to do his bidding.

Synonyms:- conquer, vanquish, defeat, crush, quash, bring someone to their knees, enslave, subdue, suppress

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) জয়/পরাজয়/দমন করা; বশ্যতাস্বীকারে বাধ্য করা; করায়ত্ত করা।

❑ subjugation [সাব্জুগেশন] (noun) [uncountable noun] জয়; বিজয়; দমন; পরাজয়; পরাজয়; নিগ্রহ: subjugate of one's enemies, শত্রুদমন; subjugate of one's passions, ইন্দ্রিয়দমন; ইন্দ্রিয়নিগ্রহ।

Examples:-

❑ His brother Turanshah **subjugated** Nubia and conquered the Yemen in the 1170s.

❑ A lack of empathy with republican ideals leads him to doubt the value of the desire for independence that impels **subjugated** peoples to seek an escape from empire.

❑ It was designed to instil in young noblemen the qualities required to conquer new lands and subjugate their people on behalf of the king and the church.

- ❑ The Idirans, on the other hand, conquer the species they considered inferior and subjugate them into their righteous religious empire.
- ❑ The concern in Paris and Berlin was that Washington's bid to subjugate Iraq and seize control of its huge oil reserves cut directly across European interests throughout the region.
- ❑ the invaders had soon subjugated most of the native population
- ❑ It is not our aim to subjugate our foe; we are interested only in establishing peaceful relations.

🌀 **SUBLIME** → (suh BLYME) [সাব্লাইম্, সাব্লাইম]

বাংলা অর্থ: সর্বোচ্চ মাত্রা, পরমোন্নতি, মহীয়ান করা, উর্ধ্ব তোলা, মহিমান্বিত, মহত্তম, উচ্চ, সর্বোচ্চ, শ্রেষ্ঠ, মহান, সর্বোচ্চ ও শ্রেষ্ঠ, শ্রদ্ধা জাগায় এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** awesome; extremely exalted; lofty; majestic

- ❑ After winning \$70 million in the lottery and quitting our jobs as sewer workers, our happiness was **sublime**.
- ❑ Theodore was a **sublime** thinker; after pondering even a difficult problem for just a few minutes, he would invariably arrive at a concise and elegant solution.
- ❑ The soup at the restaurant was **sublime**. I've never tasted anything so good.
- ❑ The noun form of **sublime** is **sublimity** (suh BLIM i tee). Don't confuse **sublime** with **subliminal** (suh BLIM uh nuhl), which means subconscious, or **subliminate**, which means to suppress one's subconscious mind.

Synonyms:- sublimate, exalted, elevated, noble, lofty, awe-inspiring, majestic, magnificent, glorious, superb, wonderful, marvelous, splendid, fantastic, fabulous, terrific, heavenly, divine, out of this world

Antonyms:- ridiculous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ উচ্চতম ও মহত্তম শ্রেণির; বিস্ময় ও সম্মম উদ্বেককর; মহিমান্বিত; মহামহিমান্বিত; মহিমময়; মহীয়ান; ভীষণসুন্দর: sublime scenery/heroism/self sacrifice.
- ❑ ২ চরম; (বিশেষত অপরিণামদর্শী ব্যক্তি) আশ্চর্য; মহিমান্বিত: a man of sublime conceit/impudence/indifference.
- ❑ the sublime যা মনে ভয় ও সম্মম উদ্বেক করে; ভয়ালসুন্দর।
- ❑ (go) from the sublime to the ridiculous সুন্দর, মহৎ, বিরাট কোনো বিষয় বা বস্তু থেকে তুচ্ছ, হীন, নিরর্থক বিষয় বা বস্তুতে চলে যাওয়া, মহত্তম থেকে তুচ্ছতমে চলে যাওয়া।
- ❑ sublimely মহীয়ানরূপে: She was sublimely indifferent to the astounded looks of the pedestrians.
- ❑ sublimity [সাবলিমাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] (plural sublimities) মহিমময়তা; উত্তুঙ্গ/ভয়াল মহিমা: the sublime of the Himalays; the sublimities of great art.

Examples:-

- ❑ There are conditions under which some materials can either be caused to **sublime** instead of melting, or liquefy instead of subliming.
- ❑ Themes varied from the **sublime** to the ridiculous but citizens supported it in force.
- ❑ There is a sublime sense of entitlement around these three young women.
- ❑ They are creations of sublime visual beauty and sensuality dreamlike chiaroscuro and stifling decorative excess form the backdrop for melodrama pervaded by a diffuse sexuality.
- ❑ This valley of hellish heat and human misery is also a place of stark, sublime beauty.
- ❑ experiences that ranged from the sublime to the ridiculous

- ❑ This and other personality tests - varying from the sublime to the ridiculous - are also available via the link above.
- ❑ Relying on his emotions as a stimulus, Lepe's work is both sublime and intuitive.
- ❑ The park also presents a curious mix of the sublime and ridiculous, and sometimes, quite bizarre, so you really do need a receptive mind.
- ❑ There are conditions under which some materials can either be caused to sublime instead of melting, or liquefy instead of subliming.
- ❑ The nutmeg as Mills tried to shield the ball at the corner flag was a sublime example of justified arrogance.

🌀 SUBORDINATE → (suh BOR duh nit) [সার্বোডিনাট, সার্বোডানাট, সার্বক্রিপশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: সাপেক্ষ করান, শাসনাধীন করান, আজ্ঞাধীন, আজ্ঞাবহ, আজ্ঞানুবর্তী, আজ্ঞাধীন ব্যক্তি, অধস্তন, অধীন, অবর, অপ্রধান, অধঃস্থ, নিম্ন, ছোট, পদমর্যাদায় নিচু এমন লোক, অধীনস্ত বা নিম্নপদস্থ লোক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** lower in im por tance, po si tion, or rank; sec ond ary

- ❑ My desire to sit on the couch and watch television all night long was **subordinate** to my desire to stand in the kitchen eat ing junk food all night long, so I did the latter instead of the former.
- ❑ A vice president is **subordinate** to a president.
- ❑ **Subordinate** (suh BOR duh nayt) can also be a verb. To **sub or di nate** some thing in relation to something else is to make it sec ond ary or less im por tant.
- ❑ To be **insubordinate** (in suh BOR duh nit) is not to ac knowl edge the authority of a superior. An army private who says, "Bug off!" when ordered to do something by a general is guilty of being **insubordinate** or of com mit ting an act of **in sub or di na tion**.

Synonyms:- subdue, junior, assistant, second (in command), number two, right-hand man/woman, deputy, aide, underling, minion, sidekick, second banana, lower-ranking, lower, supporting

Antonyms:- higher, major, more, primary, prime, senior, superior, dominant, independent, insubordinate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ submit (to) অপ্রধান; গৌণ; অধীন, অধস্তন: a subordinate position.
- ❑ ২ subordinate clause (ব্যাকরণ) অধীন খণ্ডবাক্য; সংযোজক অব্যয় দ্বারা আরম্ভ; বিশেষ্য, বিশেষণ কিংবা ক্রিয়াবিশেষণ-স্থানীয় খণ্ডবাক্য।
- ❑ দ্রষ্টব্য co-ordinate.
- ❑ □ অধীনস্থ বা অধস্তন কর্মচারী/কর্মকর্তা।
- ❑ □ (verb transitive) [সার্বোডিনেইট America(n) সার্বোডানেইট] subordinate something to অধস্তন হিসেবে বিবেচনা/গণ্য করা; অধীন/অধীনস্থ করা।
- ❑ subordinating clause (ব্যাকরণ) যে সংযোজক অব্যয় দিয়ে অধীন খণ্ডবাক্যের সূত্রপাত করা হয় (যেমন because, as, if); গৌণতাবাচক সংযোজক অব্যয়।
- ❑ subordination [সার্বোডিনেইশন্ America(n) সার্বোডান্‌এইশন্] (noun) অধীনতা; গৌণতা; অপ্রধানতা; অধীনীকরণ; গুণীভবন।
- ❑ subordinative [সার্বোডিনাটিভ America(n) সার্বোডানেইটিভ] (adjective) গৌণতাবাচক।

Examples:-

- ❑ Though corruption has been rampant among the **subordinate** ranks, senior officers, by and large, were not tainted by corruption.

- ❑ In spite of young Kano's academic superiority he was relegated to a **subordinate** position, because of his physical inferiority.
- ❑ Although this was by no means an uncommon pattern in late nineteenth-century Europe, it reflected Italy's relatively subordinate position on international markets.
- ❑ If, on the other hand, he is an act- or rule-utilitarian, he would seem to give character a role that is subordinate to reason.
- ❑ In spite of young Kano's academic superiority he was relegated to a subordinate position, because of his physical inferiority.
- ❑ his subordinate officers

🔗 SUBSTANTIVE → (SUB stan tiv) [সাবস্ট্যান্টিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাস্তব, স্থায়ী, স্বতন্ত্র, প্রকৃত, অস্তিত্বব্যঞ্জক, অনধীন, প্রচুরপরিমাণ, বিশেষ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** having substance; real; essential; solid; substantial

- ❑ The differences between the two theories were not **substantive**; in fact, the two theories said the same thing with different words.
- ❑ The gossip columnist's wild accusations were not based on any thing **substantive**; her source was a convicted perjurer, and she had made up all the quotations.

Synonyms:- closed-class word, cognate word, diminutive, dirty word, function word, guide word, loan, manner name, meronym, neology, nonce word, palindrome, paronym, partitive, polysemantic word, retronym, signifier, trisyllable, vocable, written word, essential, meaningful, meaty, substantial

Antonyms:- adjective

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ স্বতন্ত্র; স্বাধীন; বাস্তব; প্রকৃত; সত্যিকার: to attain the status of a substantive nation; a substantive motion (বিতর্কে) যে সংশোধনী গৃহীত হওয়ায় তা আরো আলোচনার বিষয়বস্তুতে পরিণত হয়; স্বতন্ত্র প্রস্তাব।

❑ [সাবস্ট্যান্টিভ] rank (British/Britain) স্থায়ী পদমর্যাদা।

❑ (ব্যাকরণ) বিশেষ্য; সত্ত্ববাচক পদ।

JOB SOLUTIONS

Examples:-

- ❑ It found that it was now a settled principle that legal professional privilege is a rule of substantive law, some of the judges talked about it in terms of human rights, others in terms of civil rights.
- ❑ Not all dyes need mordants to help them adhere to fabric. If they need no mordants, such as lichens and walnut hulls, they are called substantive dyes.
- ❑ But judicial comity requires restraint, based on mutual respect not only for the integrity of one another's process, but also for one another's procedural and substantive laws.
- ❑ there is no substantive evidence for the efficacy of these drugs
- ❑ Plainly, this provision is couched in terms referring to the Court's jurisdiction, and not as a substantive rule of criminal law whereby minors may not be held criminally responsible.
- ❑ Parties are unstable and hard to distinguish on the basis of substantive issues.
- ❑ If the Government is committed to meaningful and substantive talks they have to show that.
- ❑ Each procedural pigeon-hole contains its own rules of substantive law, and it is with great caution that we may argue from what is found in one to what will probably be found in another; each has its own precedents.

🔗 SUBTLE → (SUT ul) [সাটল্, সাটল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্বোধ্য, সূক্ষ্ম, নিগূঢ়, ধূর্ত, কৃশ, সরু, অস্থূল, লঘু, অতীন্দ্রি, অস্পষ্ট, কূট, কৌশলী, চতুর, অতিসূক্ষ্ম, রহস্যময় বা ইন্দ্রিয়ের অগোচর

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Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not obvious; able to make fine distinctions; ingenious; crafty

- ❑ The alien beings had created a shrewd replica of Mr. Jenson, but his wife did notice a few **subtle** differences, including the fact that the new Mr. Jenson had no pulse.
- ❑ Jim's **subtle** mind enables him to see past problems that confuse the rest of us.
- ❑ The burglar was **subtle**; he had come up with a plan that would enable him to steal all the money in the world without arousing the suspicions of the authorities.
- ❑ Something **subtle** is a **subtlety**.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- understated, muted, subdued, delicate, faint, pale, soft, indistinct

Antonyms:- artless, ingenuous, innocent, obvious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ সূক্ষ্ম; অতিসূক্ষ্ম; নিগূঢ়: a subtle charm/flavour; subtle humour; a subtle distinction.
- ❑ ২ চতুর; জটিল; সূক্ষ্ম: a subtle argument/design.
- ❑ ৩ তীক্ষ্ণবী; সূক্ষ্মবুদ্ধি; কুশাগ্রবুদ্ধি; সূক্ষ্মাদর্শী; সুবেদী: a subtle observer/critic.
- ❑ subtly [সাব্‌টলি] (adverb) সূক্ষ্মভাবে।
- ❑ subtlety [সাব্‌টল্টি] (noun) (plural subtleties) [uncountable noun] সূক্ষ্মতা; সৌক্ষ্য; সূক্ষ্মদর্শিতা; [countable noun] সূক্ষ্মভেদাভেদ।

Examples:-

- ❑ But the catches have been going down faster than the quotas and environmentalists suspect the bigger factor is a chain of **subtle** changes triggered by a slight rise in temperature in the North Sea.
- ❑ Some of the solutions to your problems are very **subtle** and clever.
- ❑ Imaging techniques used by the team can demonstrate extremely subtle changes in the structures of the brain as the disease progresses and detect any change in response to treatment.
- ❑ There is another, parsimonious explanation that escapes many would be subtle minds.
- ❑ Although there are subtle changes on Parade, it's not radically dissimilar to what fans have come to expect.
- ❑ his language expresses rich and subtle meanings
- ❑ Girls tend to use more indirect, subtle
- ❑ and social methods such as exclusion, manipulation, and spreading rumors.
- ❑ Creamy nutty oak flavours backing up some subtle fruit flavours of nectarine, peach and apple juice.
- ❑ But the catches have been going down faster than the quotas and environmentalists suspect the bigger factor is a chain of subtle changes triggered by a slight rise in temperature in the North Sea.
- ❑ No study can adequately predict the long-term and subtle effects of a vaccine prior to its introduction to a group as large as most of the population of our planet.
- ❑ His methods aren't subtle but when you have megalomaniacal ambitions it's easy not to be shy about getting your hands dirty while disposing of assorted Latino gangsters.

🌀 **SUBVERSIVE** → (sub VUR siv) [সাব্‌ভাসিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরাভূত করিতে বা ধ্বংস করিতে সচেষ্ট, বিধ্বংসী, নাশকতামূলক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** corrupting; overthrowing; undermining; insurgent

- ❑ The political group destroyed the Pentagon's computer files, hijacked **Air Force One**, and engaged in various other **subversive** activities.
- ❑ Madeline's efforts to teach her first-grade students to read were thwarted by that most **subversive** of inventions, the television set.

Synonyms:- troublemaker, dissident, agitator, revolutionary, renegade, rebel, disruptive, troublemaking, inflammatory, insurrectionary, seditious, rebellious

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ নাশকতামূলক; পরিধ্বংসী: subversive propaganda; subversive of happiness, সুখান্তকর।

Examples:-

- ☐ Now regarded as a dangerous **subversive**, Emmeline was watched by plain clothes detectives.
- ☐ He has even banned **subversive** activities such as opera, ballet and the circus.
- ☐ subversive literature
- ☐ Even though there are some who may feel sympathetic with the philosophy scholar, it is generally agreed that the scope of his subversive activities against his mother country are too grave to be exonerated.
- ☐ I wish I could say that I was involved in subversive terrorist activity while trying to smash a corrupt and evil government.
- ☐ The family has become a subversive institution - almost an underground conspiracy - at war with the state and the state-sponsored culture.
- ☐ Morality has been used as a smoke screen for political suppression, since the original target of any state censorship was not sex but politically subversive material/literature.
- ☐ Then came the fun of the '50s with comic books being called subversive Communist propaganda.

🔗 **SUCCINCT** → (suk SINGKT) [সাকসিঙ্কট, সাকসিংকট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত, পরিবেষ্টিত, আঁটসাঁট

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** brief and to the point; concise

- ☐ Aaron's **succinct** explanation of why the moon doesn't fall out of the sky and crash into the earth quickly satisfied even the dullest of the anxious investment bankers.
- ☐ We were given so little room in which to write on the examination that we had no choice but to keep our essays **succinct**.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- concise, short (and sweet), brief, compact, condensed, crisp, laconic, terse, to the point, pithy, epigrammatic, synoptic, gnomic, compendious

Antonyms:- circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy, long-winded

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (adjective) ⇨ terse; সংক্ষেপে স্পষ্টভাবে প্রকাশিত; সংক্ষিপ্ত; চুসক; সংহত।
- ☐ succinctly সংক্ষিপ্তভাবে; চুসকভাবে; অল্প কথায়।
- ☐ succinctness সংক্ষিপ্ততা; সংহতি।

Examples:-

- ☐ The image of dismemberment **succinctly** summarizes the history of African diaspora.
- ☐ His campaign summaries and election analysis have been **succinct** and informative.
- ☐ Each module offers a succinct summary to highlight the message given.
- ☐ It was short and succinct : good food, good value, but all the ambience of an aircraft hangar.
- ☐ Further, the dietetic text provided the model for the early written recipes, typically succinct and summary.
- ☐ use short, succinct sentences
- ☐ These law professors can be succinct
- ☐ not to say gnomic, not to say utterly obscure.
- ☐ Not the most eloquent of summaries but succinct if nothing else.

❑ It was a very, with respect, succinct and brief direction given by the trial judge on the point, but we say there was no error in it.

🌀 SUCCUMB → (suh KUM) [সাকাম্]

বাংলা অর্থ: নিমজ্জিত হওয়া, মারা যাওয়া, মারা যাবার, (প্রলোভন বা তোষামোদ ইত্যাদির) বশীভূত হওয়া, মারা যাওয়া, দমিয়া যাওয়া, অবসন্ন হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **v** to yield or submit; to die

❑ I had said I wasn't going to eat anything at the party, but when Ann held the tray of imported chocolates under my nose, I quickly **succumbed** and ate all of them.

❑ The Martians in **The War of the Worlds** survived every military weapon known to man but **succumbed** to the common cold.

❑ When Willard reached the age of 110, his family began to think that he would live forever, but he **succumbed** not long afterward.

Synonyms:- yield, give in/way, submit, surrender, capitulate, cave in

Antonyms:- resist, survive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb intransitive) succumb (to) (প্রলোভন, তোষামোদ ইত্যাদির) বশীভূত হওয়া; মারা যাওয়া: succumb to one's injuries.

Examples:-

❑ In due course, they **succumb** to his pressure and in his very presence fall into each other's arms.

❑ In fact, one out of every 2.4 women **succumbs** to heart disease, making it the leading cause of death among women.

❑ Her tastes are Brazilian-style barbecues and Japanese food but she does succumb to certain temptations.

❑ At the Olympics, the inexperienced juniors are bound to succumb to the intense pressure that will be exerted.

❑ The opposition will probably be forced to succumb to pressure from the West to join a national unity government.

❑ he has become the latest to succumb to the strain

❑ And whoever gets selected for England will, in a pretty short period of time, succumb to the same forces.

❑ But somebody somewhere in the industry might succumb to temptation.

❑ Will they will stick to their ground and fight till the end, or succumb to the pressure?

❑ Indeed, in a critical aside on contemporary journalism, he sees how other editors succumb to temptations of this sort.

🌀 SUPERCILIOUS → (soo pur SIL ee us)

বাংলা অর্থ: উদ্ধত, অহংকৃত, গর্বিত, উন্নাসিক, ঠেকারে

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** haughty; patronizing

❑ The **supercilious** Rolls-Royce salesman treated us like peasants until we opened our suitcase full of one-hundred-dollar bills.

❑ The newly famous author was so **supercilious** that he pretended not to recognize members of his own family, whom he now believed to be beneath him.

Synonyms:- disdainful, haughty, imperious, lordly, overbearing, prideful, proud, sneering, snide, sniffy, swaggering, uncomplimentary

Antonyms:- humble, lowly, modest, humble

Examples:-

- ❑ He unfolded the step-ladder, silently with a supercilious gesture of his hand declined my request to help him, and climbed right up to the roof.
- ❑ In addition, he simply disliked her supercilious nature.
- ❑ He is dressed in a sleeveless sweater, striped shirt and tie, and gives the impression of being supercilious, humorless and disengaged.
- ❑ a supercilious lady's maid
- ❑ She in turn can no longer stand what she calls 'his supercilious smirk.'
- ❑ It's awfully supercilious when it should be just silly.
- ❑ Darcy, though attracted to the next sister, the lively and spirited Elizabeth, greatly offends her by his supercilious behaviour at a ball.
- ❑ Yeah, I kinda get irritated with people that seem supercilious about not having a TV.

🌀 SUPERFICIAL → (soo pur FISH ul) [সুপারিশিন, সুপারিশিয়াল]

বাংলা অর্থ: পৃষ্ঠ-সংক্রান্ত, পৃষ্ঠস্থ, অগভীর, উপরিগত, বহিঃস্থ, ভাসা-ভাসা, উপর-উপর, ওপর-ওপর বা ভাসা-ভাসা, ভাসা - ভাসা, উপর - উপর

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** on the surface only; shal low; not thor ough

- ❑ Tom had indeed been shot, but the wound was **superficial**; the bullet had merely creased the tip of his nose.
- ❑ The mechanic, who was in a hurry, gave my car what ap peared to be a **superficial** tune-up. In fact, if he checked the oil, he did it without opening the hood.
- ❑ A person who is **superficial** can be accused of **superficiality**.
- ❑ The **su per fi ci al i ty** of the editor's comments made us think that he hadn't really read the manuscript.

Synonyms:- surface, exterior, external, outer, outside, slight

Antonyms:- deep, profound

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ পৃষ্ঠ বা উপরিতল সম্বন্ধী; উপরিগত; অগভীর; বাহ্য; বহিঃস্থ; পৃষ্ঠস্থ; superficial view, বাহ্যদৃষ্টি; a superficial wound; superficial area.
- ❑ ২ উপরিতলস্পর্শী; ভাসা-ভাসা; উপর-উপর; অগভীর: a superficial scholar.
- ❑ শাস্ত্রগুণ; কিশিৎদত্ত; অল্পজ্ঞ; a superficial book; a superficial knowledge of a subject; a superficial mind.
- ❑ superficially [সুপারিশালি] (adverb) বাহ্যত; ভাসাভাসা; অগভীরভাবে।
- ❑ superficiality [সুপারিশিয়ালিটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] বাহ্যানুবর্তিতা; অগভীরতা; উপরিতলবর্তিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Like all single career women, Bridget is a slobbering alcoholic, a **superficial** ninny posing as a competent professional and intellectual.
- ❑ The weakness of many of these fads is that they have the **superficial** appearance that something profound is happening, yet the substance is not there.
- ❑ On the whole, the cast does a very nice job with their superficial characters and makes them charming, funny, and/or despicable as needed.
- ❑ The insights are superficial too, but it is a light comedy after all.
- ❑ A lot of the judgements that designers make about other designers are superficial .
- ❑ the building suffered only superficial damage

- ❑ Criticism must see beyond superficial décor to spiritual purpose and order.
- ❑ Perhaps the biggest disappointment is his extremely superficial treatment of the historical experience of the now developed countries.
- ❑ Yet from Dione's point of view, their realism and design are superficial features.
- ❑ Whilst these conclusions may have a superficial validity they say nothing of the dynamics and processes of change and the social content underlying the institutional restructuring explored by the authors.
- ❑ What conversation exists is trapped in a level of superficial banality.

🔗 SUPERFLUOUS → (soo PUR floo us) [সুপারফ্লুয়াস্, সুপারফ্লুয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: যথেষ্ট বা পর্যাপ্ত পরিমাণেও বেশি, অপর্যাপ্ত, অতিরিক্ত, অনাবশ্যক, অধিক, বাহুল্যপূর্ণ, প্রয়োজনের অতিরিক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** extra; unnecessary; redundant

- ❑ Andrew's attempt to repair the light bulb was **superfluous**, since the light bulb had already been repaired.
- ❑ Roughly 999 of the 1,000-page book's pages were **superfluous**.
- ❑ The noun is **superfluity** (soo pur FLOO uh tee).
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- surplus (to requirements), nonessential, redundant, unneeded, excess, extra, (to) spare, remaining, unused, left over, in excess, waste

Antonyms:- basic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্ত; অনর্থক; অযথা।
- ❑ superfluously অনর্থক; প্রয়োজনাতিরিক্তভাবে।
- ❑ superfluity [সুপারফ্লুটি] (noun) (plural superfluities) [countable noun, uncountable noun] বাহুল্য; আতিশয্য; আতিরেক্য: have a superfluity of good things.

Examples:-

- ❑ After all, most of us have a snarky opinion or two about pop culture and most of us like to swear **superfluously** - what could be better than getting paid for it?
- ❑ The two dialogue sequences here are **superfluous** to say the least, as are the sound effects tagged at the end.
- ❑ Unnecessary, superfluous comments waste time and try the patience of participants.
- ❑ Z was always thought to be a superfluous, unnecessary letter.
- ❑ Everything seems to fit together perfectly, and one doesn't catch any extra or superfluous notes.
- ❑ the purchaser should avoid asking for superfluous information
- ❑ The use of weapons which cause superfluous injury or unnecessary suffering is similarly prohibited.
- ❑ Surely half the appeal is that absolutely everything in the film is completely superfluous - you could take out anything you wanted and it would still work just as well.
- ❑ Even so, the game is a noteworthy hybrid of multiple genres that somehow solidly come together to create a superfluous and entertaining experience.
- ❑ Somehow, the art rests in a balance of perfect tension - every element a gimmick but no element superfluous.
- ❑ Other times, he prioritizes superfluous aspects of the narrative or the set design to take over and slow his storyline down to a virtual halt.

🌀 SURFEIT → (SUR fit) [সাফিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: আতিশ্য, ধুম, অপরিমিতভোজন, অধ্যশন, অতিভোজন, গাঙেপিঙে ভোজন, অতিভোজন, গাঙেপিঙে ভোজন, আকর্ষণভোজন করান, অমিতাচারী হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** excess; an excessive amount; excess or over in dulgence in eating or drinking

❑ Thanksgiving meals are usually a **surfeit** for everyone involved.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- banqueting, bellyful, browse, chomp, coprophagia, degustation, dining, feasting, glut, graze, grazing, lunching, mycophagy, overabundance, relishing, satiation, satiety, savoring, solidity, surplus, caption, charge, cleat, computerise, copper-bottom, fit out, flood, heat, innervate, joint, offer, pump, reflectorise, rim, slat, step, stint, subtitle, uniform, victual

Antonyms:- deficiency, deficit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ সাধারণত a surfeit (of) যেকোনো বস্তুর, বিশেষত খাদ্য ও পানীয়ের আতিশ্য/ বাহুল্য; অতিপান বা অতিভোজনের দরুন অস্বস্তি; বিবমিষা: have a surfeit of, (খেয়ে খেয়ে) অরুচি/বিতৃষ্ণা ধরা।

❑ ❑ (verb transitive) surfeit somebody/oneself (with) কোনোকিছু মাত্রা ছাড়িয়ে গ্রহণ করা: surfeit oneself with fruit, ফল খেয়ে পেট বোঝাই করা: be surfeited with pleasure.

Examples:-

❑ As someone with a surfeit of embarrassing '80s hairstyle photo evidence I am all in favour of today's youth facing similar consequences.

❑ The newly promoted person may also attempt to minimize the status difference through self-deprecation and a surfeit of leniency toward the new supervisees.

❑ It is a moot point whether corporations and companies that sink so much into supporting televised sport in the form of commercials are really benefiting in this age of a surfeit of everything, from goods to sport.

❑ I am surfeited with shopping

❑ Every Thanksgiving we are surfeited with an overabundance of holiday treats.

🌀 SURREPTITIOUS → (sur up TISH us) [সারাপ্টিশাস্, সারেপ্টিশাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: গুপ্ত, গুপ্তভাবে কৃত, গোপনে করা, গোপনীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** sneaky; secret

❑ The dinner guest **surreptitiously** slipped a few silver spoons into his jacket as he was leaving the dining room.

❑ The baby-sitter made herself a **surreptitious** meal of lobster as soon as Mr. and Mrs. Robinson had driven away.

Synonyms:- secret, secretive, stealthy, clandestine, sneaky, sly, furtive, concealed, hidden, undercover, covert, veiled, cloak-and-dagger

Antonyms:- open, overt, public, open

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (কাজ) গুপ্তভাবে কৃত; চোরাগোপ্তা।

❑ surreptitiously চুপিচুপি; লুকিয়ে লুকিয়ে।

Examples:-

❑ Thanks to e-mail, the modern workplace is a hive of covert communication and **surreptitious** sociability.

- ☐ Our list of options is limited - we'll have to stop them with quickness, **surreptitiousness** and efficiency.
- ☐ There appears to be an increasing amount of surveillance, much of it surreptitious.
- ☐ He speaks loudly, and endearingly frankly, and occasionally steals a surreptitious glance over his shoulder to make sure the room is indeed empty.
- ☐ They're all meeting in the cafeteria to plot against Veronica, and the way you shot it, you get right away that it's surreptitious.
- ☐ they carried on a surreptitious affair
- ☐ A burning ember becomes a surreptitious reference to a tense nation teetering on collapse.
- ☐ Under British and American law this surreptitious sale is illegal.
- ☐ They acted like some surreptitious athletics officials who could not wait to be the first to give the media a scoop and doubtless court future favour as a reward.
- ☐ A no-fly zone is reported to have been enforced so that paparazzi cannot take surreptitious snaps from helicopters.
- ☐ We don't need this surreptitious attempt at re-direction of our considerable traffic.

🌀 SURROGATE → (SUR uh git) [সারাগেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিনিধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** substitute

- ☐ A **surrogate** mother is a woman who bears a child for some one else.
- ☐ This word is often a noun. A **surrogate** is a substitute.
- ☐ A kind parent offered to go to prison as a **surrogate** for his son, who had been convicted of extortion.

Synonyms:- foster, substitute, proxy, replacement, deputy, representative, stand-in, standby, stopgap, relief, pinch-hitter, understudy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (বিশেষত বিশপের) প্রতিনিধি; প্রতিভূ।
- ☐ দ্রষ্টব্য suffragan.

Examples:-

- ☐ The use of personal anecdotes about a few hundred students and a secretary as **surrogates** for the world economy disappointed.
- ☐ Before enrollment in the study, each patient or the patient's designated healthcare **surrogate** provided written informed consent.
- ☐ The road, both a participant in and a generator of vistas, becomes a surrogate for the human presence.
- ☐ In representing American economic interests in the absence of a tangible American presence, Fort Union was a surrogate for federal authority.
- ☐ Before enrollment in the study, each patient or the patient's designated healthcare surrogate provided written informed consent.
- ☐ she served as a surrogate for the President on a trip to South America
- ☐ The sequence-structure distance can be interpreted as a surrogate for the difference in energies between an ancestral and a descendant protein.
- ☐ Some Balts hoped that, if and when they joined the EU, it would be a surrogate for a formal military alliance.
- ☐ In an ordinary presidential election, the winner enjoys the right to call the shots on policy as the political surrogate for the electoral majority.
- ☐ she was regarded as the surrogate for the governor during his final illness

SYCOPHANT → (SIK uh funt) [সিকাফ্যান্ট, সেকোফ্যান্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: চাটুকার, চামচা, মোসায়ের, পরগাছা, হীন স্তাবক, পার্শ্বচর, ধামা ধরা, মোসায়ের

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** one who sucks up to others

❑ The French class seemed to be full of **sycophants**; the students were always bringing apples to the teacher and telling her how nice she looked.

❑ A **sycophant** is **sycophantic** (sik uh FAN tik).

❑ The exasperated boss finally fired his **sy co phan tic** secretary because he couldn't stand being around some one who never had anything nasty to say.

❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- yes-man, bootlicker, brown-noser, toady, lickspittle, flatterer, flunky, lackey, spaniel, doormat, stooge, cringer, suck, suck-up

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ যে ব্যক্তি ক্ষমতাবান বা ধনী লোকদের তোষামোদ করে অনুগ্রহ পেতে তৎপর; মোসাহেব।

❑ sycophancy [সিকাফ্যান্সি] (adjective) মোসাহেবি।

❑ sycophantic [সিকাফ্যান্টিক] (adjective) মোসাহেবি; মোসাহেবসুলভ; খোসামুদি।

Examples:-

❑ It is because elected political **sycophants** are bought and sold like saltfish that leaders in government and opposition alike ride roughshod over the people's wishes.

❑ Or has he just - since leaving his real band - surrounded himself with other crackheads and **sycophants** who will continue to humour his excesses?

❑ Bell was also a sycophant, a Yes man, who could shift his political stance in a heartbeat, talk in circles and dodge any important decision making.

❑ As time has passed, the meaning of 'faithful dog' has changed entirely as when, nowadays, the term is used to describe someone who behaves like a sycophant toward some powerful politician.

❑ If everybody spoke openly it would help break down the art world's habitual paranoia and sycophancy.

❑ An assortment of hatchet men, opportunists and sycophants gained access to the levers of power.

❑ The king enjoyed the servile compliments and attentions of the sycophants in his retinue.

SYNTHESIS → (SIN thuh sis) [সিন্থাসিস]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংশ্লেষণ, সংশ্লেষ, সমন্বয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** the combining of parts to form a whole

❑ It seemed as though the meeting might end in acrimony and confusion until Raymond offered his brilliant **synthesis** of the two diverging points of view.

❑ A hot fudge sundae is the perfect **synthesis** of hot fudge and vanilla ice cream.

Synonyms:- combination, union, amalgam, blend, mixture, compound, fusion, composite, alloy, unification, amalgamation, marrying

Antonyms:- analysis

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (plural syntheses [সিন্থাসীজ]) [countable noun, uncountable noun] সংশ্লেষ; সংশ্লেষণ: Produce rubber from petroleum by synthesis.

- synthesize, synthesise [সিন্থেসাইজ] (verb transitive) সংশ্লেষণ পদ্ধতিতে উৎপাদন করা; সংশ্লেষণ করা: synthesize diamonds /rubber.synthetic [সিন্থেটিক] (adjective) ১ সংশ্লেষণের দ্বারা উৎপন্ন; সংশ্লেষী: synthesis rubber.
- ২ সংশ্লেষবিষয়ক; সংশ্লেষী; সংশ্লেষাত্মক: synthesis chemistry.
- ৩ (ভাষা) সমাসবদ্ধ পদবহুল; সংশ্লেষণাত্মক; সংশ্লিষ্ট: Sanskrit is a synthesis language.
- synthetically [সিন্থেটিকলি]

Examples:-

- Knowledge, analysis and **synthesis** are continuous processes.
- In addition, there is growing recognition of abiotic organic **synthesis** in various geological materials.
- the synthesis of intellect and emotion in his work
- Indeed, many of these steps have been demonstrated for the synthesis of juvenile hormone.
- Factors regulating fatty acid synthesis and controlling total oil content in oilseed crops are still poorly understood.
- Hydrogen transfer reactions play an important role in transformations in organic synthesis .
- Other compounds function in chemical analysis and in synthesis in a chemistry laboratory of organic compounds.
- Friendship with connectedness tended to support the process of therapists' synthesis of their personal and professional selves.
- Though natural history does not privilege the individual moment of perception in quite the way that romanticism does, it does rely on a process of imaginative synthesis .

🌀 TACIT → (TAS it) [ট্যাসিট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মৌন, উহ্য, সোজাসুজি বা স্পষ্ট বলা হয় নাই এমন, অকথিত, নীরব, নির্বাক, মৌনী, উহ্য, অনুক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** implied; not spoken

- Mrs. Rodgers never formally asked us to murder her husband, but we truly believed that we were acting with her **tacit** consent.
- **Tacit** is related to **taciturn**.

Synonyms:- implicit, understood, implied, hinted, suggested, unspoken, unstated, unsaid, unexpressed, unvoiced, taken for granted, taken as read, inferred

Antonyms:- explicit, express, expressed, spoken, stated, voiced, explicit

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ অনুক্ত; নীরব; মৌন; মানস: tacit consent, মানসানুজ্ঞা: tacit agreement, নীরব/মৌনসম্মতি।
- tacitly মনে মনে; নীরবে।

Examples:-

- The **tacit** admission reinforces the grimmest lesson of the American atrocities.
- At a recent meeting, the Minister indicated his **tacit** support for such a model.
- His continued tacit approval of the coalition is essential to its success.
- What goes on in these nations therefore occurs with tacit approval of Western nations.
- There is tacit recognition of this fact within government circles.
- your silence may be taken to mean tacit agreement
- Will they ever come to terms with what was done in their names and, for the most part, with their tacit approval?
- Part of the tacit deal, on the evidence of yesterday's speech, is that he goes soft on Labour.
- No regime can rule by force alone - they usually rule by consent, whether tacit or explicit.

- ☐ We agree to pay based on the tacit agreement that other necessities remain reasonable.
- ☐ Such rituals enable people to conduct business via tacit understandings.

🌀 TACITURN → (TAS i turn) [ট্যাসিটান্, ট্যাসিটর্ন]

বাংলা অর্থ: মৌনস্বভাব, অভ্যাসবশতঃ চাপা, অল্পভাষী, স্বল্পভাষী, কথা বলিতে অনিচ্ছুক, মিতভাষী, মৌনী, স্বল্পবাক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** untalkative by nature

- ☐ The chairman was so **taciturn** that we often discovered that we had absolutely no idea what he was thinking.
- ☐ The **taciturn** physicist was sometimes thought to be brilliant simply because no one had ever heard him say anything stupid. Everyone misconstrued his **taciturnity**; he was actually quite stupid.
- ☐ **Taciturn** is related to **tacit**.

Synonyms:- untalkative, uncommunicative, reticent, unforthcoming, quiet, secretive, tight-lipped, buttoned-up, close-mouthed, silent, mute, dumb, inarticulate, reserved, withdrawn

Antonyms:- communicative, conversational, garrulous, loquacious, unreserved, voluble

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অল্পবাদী; মৌনস্বভাব; বাকবিমুখ; মিতবাক।
- ☐ taciturnly মৌন হয়ে।
- ☐ taciturnity [ট্যাসিটানাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] মৌন; মৌনিত্ব; বাগ্ধিমুখতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ The **taciturn** landlord, never quite friendly, usually acceptably civil and occasionally helpful, must be a type specially bred to run such places.
- ☐ He was true to his heritage in valuing hard work, frugality, practicality, and **taciturnity**.
- ☐ He was a rather taciturn individual who discouraged chatter in the theatre.
- ☐ I trained myself so well I now have to be careful not to be taciturn.
- ☐ But in her usual taciturn manner, the president kept silent, leaving it to her ministers to justify the hikes to the public.
- ☐ after such gatherings she would be taciturn and morose
- ☐ New Englanders are reputedly taciturn people.

🌀 TANGENTIAL → (tan JEN shul)

বাংলা অর্থ: স্পর্শিনী, স্পর্শকতুল্য, স্পর্শক-সংক্রান্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** only superficially related to the matter at hand; not especially relevant; peripheral

- ☐ The vice president's speech bore only a **tangential** relationship to the topic that had been announced.
- ☐ Stuart's connection with our organization is **tangential**; he once made a phone call from the lobby of our building, but he never worked here.
- ☐ When a writer or speaker "goes off on a **tangent**," he or she is making a digression or straying from the original topic.
- ☐ Note carefully the pronunciation of this word.

Synonyms:- digressive

Antonyms:- central

Examples:-

- ❑ Though **tangential** to the main thesis, this book also serves as an excellent briefing for the general reader on the often uninspiring and sometimes off-putting technical language of the financial world.
- ❑ When we overlay Figure 4.2 onto Figure 4.1, we will see that the budget constraint will be **tangential** to some I-curves and cut across other I-curves.
- ❑ They are frankly tangential to the drama, and could have been cut from the story altogether without any great loss.
- ❑ In this case we deal with the situation of a local tangential force applied to the surface of a large body.
- ❑ You've got to have a game in your head, you have to have a strategy and you have to know what the points are on the horizon because you get quickly buffeted to run off in tangential ways.
- ❑ a tangential line
- ❑ Despite Clark's attempts to distract her with tangential remarks, Lois kept on coming back to her main question: why couldn't he come out to dinner with Superman and her?

🌀 TANGIBLE → (TAN juh bul) [ট্যান্জাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্পষ্ট, স্পর্শনীয়, অনুভবনীয়, নির্দিষ্ট, বাস্তব, শরীরী, স্পৃশ্য, অধিগম্য, স্পর্শনদ্বারা বোধগম্য, ধরা-ছোঁয়ার মধ্যে, ধরা - ছোঁয়ার মধ্যে

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** touchable; palpable

- ❑ A mountain of cigarette butts was the only **tangible** evidence that Luke had been in our house.
- ❑ There was no **tangible** reason I could point to, but I did have a sneaking suspicion that Ernest was a rodeo fan.
- ❑ The opposite of **tangible** is **intangible**.

Synonyms:- touchable, palpable, material, physical, real, substantial, corporeal, solid, concrete, visible, noticeable, actual, definite, clear, clear-cut, distinct, manifest, evident, unmistakable, perceptible, discernible

Antonyms:- impalpable, intangible, impalpable, intangible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ স্পর্শ দ্বারা বোধগম্য; ধরাছোঁয়া যায় এমন।
- ☑ ২ বাস্তব; শরীরী; নির্দিষ্ট: We need tangible proof.
- ☑ tangibly tangibility

Examples:-

- ❑ It's a visible, **tangible** side effect of matter changing form - it's one part of a chemical reaction.
- ❑ To achieve **tangible** results, command personnel will also require training in the field of criminology.
- ❑ The buzz has been almost tangible as the first match of the Six Nations gets closer.
- ❑ Throughout the group there was an almost tangible feeling of excited expectation that she couldn't understand.
- ❑ So, many are putting their cash into tangible assets such as real estate and gold.
- ❑ the atmosphere of neglect and abandonment was almost tangible
- ❑ I was in Oxford Street later in the evening and I can report that the hysteria in the air was almost tangible .
- ❑ These priority projects are real, tangible evidence of the company's work.
- ❑ It's a visible, tangible side effect of matter changing form - it's one part of a chemical reaction.
- ❑ I am very satisfied with what we have done and can really see some clear and tangible results.
- ❑ A triumph for him would allow him benefits that extend way beyond the tangible .

🌀 TANTAMOUNT → (TAN tuh mownt) [ট্যানটামাউন্ট, ট্যান্টেমউন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমান, তুল্যমূল্য, সমপরিমাণ, একই, সমান সমান

CLICK here >>> <https://t.me/JOBEXAMsPDFs>

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** equivalent to

❑ Waving a banner for the visiting team at that football game would be **tantamount** to committing suicide; the home-team fans would tear you apart in a minute.

❑ Yvonne's method of soliciting donations from her employees was **tan ta mount** to extortion; she clearly implied that she would fire them if they didn't pitch in.

Synonyms:- equivalent to, equal to, as good as, more or less, much the same as, comparable to, on a par with, commensurate with

Antonyms:- different

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ tantamount to সমপরিমাণ; সদৃশ; শামিল: His absence in the meeting was tantamount to violation of discipline.

❑ Her statement is tantamount to a confession of guilt.

Examples:-

❑ When he signed up for the army it was **tantamount** to an admission that reality had intruded on his dream.

❑ Service in the armed forces can be risky, but it is not **tantamount** to a death sentence.

❑ When he signed up for the army it was tantamount to an admission that reality had intruded on his dream.

❑ Going on holiday without a school's permission is tantamount to truancy, said the junior education minister.

❑ Would alcoholics seek help for their illness if doing so were tantamount to confessing to criminal activity?

❑ the resignations were tantamount to an admission of guilt

❑ Refusing a mortgage applicant can be tantamount to sentencing them to long-term poverty.

❑ The consequences could have been tantamount to a death sentence.

❑ Joining a dating agency has no stigma, it is tantamount to joining a private members' club.

❑ An industry source said the step would be tantamount to declaring war on the US airline industry.

❑ Remember, refusal to give a thumb print is tantamount to a confession.

🌀 **TAUTOLOGICAL** → (tawt uh LAH juh kul)

বাংলা অর্থ: দ্বিগুণ

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** redundant; cir cu lar

❑ "When everyone has a camera, cameras will be universal" is a **tau to log i cal** statement, because "everyone having a cam era" and "cam er as being uni ver sal" mean the same thing.

❑ The testing company's definition of intelligence—"that which is mea sured by intelligence tests"—is **tautological**.

❑ A **tautology** (taw TAHL uh jee) is a needless repetition of words, or saying the same thing using different words. For example:

❑ The trou ble with bach e lers is that they aren't married.

Synonyms:- pleonastic, prolix, redundant, tautologic

Examples:- 🍀 Example 💎 ⇨ 🍀 In the sentence "It was visible to the eye," the phrase "to the eye" is tautological.

🌀 **TEMERITY** → (tuh MER uh tee) [টিমেরাটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: হঠকারিতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** boldness; recklessness; au dac i ty

❑ Our waiter at the restaurant had the **temerity** to tell me he thought my table manners were atrocious.

❑ The mountain climber had more **temerity** than skill or sense. He tried to climb a mountain that was much too difficult and ended up in a heap at the bottom.

Synonyms:- adventurousness, audaciousness, audacity, brazenness, daredevilry, daredeviltry, shamelessness, venturesomeness

Antonyms:- reticence

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ হঠকারিতা।

Examples:-

- ❑ It takes time and temerity to get beneath the surface of them all.
- ❑ But he didn't acknowledge me at all until I had the temerity to speak, and ask a question.
- ❑ The astonishment at Exeter's temerity to claim the lead had barely subsided when the Grecians doubled their advantage.
- ❑ no one had the temerity to question his conclusions
- ❑ We just want to make great music, put it out and have the temerity to think that there are enough people out there who are like-minded and have as high standards as we do.
- ❑ She was very touchy when one brave soul had the temerity to suggest that she had made more than the usual number of unforced errors in her opening match.
- ❑ And this Minister has the audacity and temerity to try to say that that is listening to the people.
- ❑ You have the temerity to blame the free market for unemployment?
- ❑ Now nearly two decades older, I am not yet entirely depleted of breezy temerity .

🔗 **TEMPERATE** → (TEM pur it) [টেম্পারার্ট, টেম্পারেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: মিতাচারী, সংযমী, আত্মসংযমী, নিয়তাত্মা, নিয়তাহর, পরিমিত, মিতপায়ী, মিতাশী, পরিমিত তাপসম্পন্ন, অল্পস্বল্প, নাতিশীতোষ্ণ, মিতাচার, মাদকদ্রব্য পরিহার

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** mild; moderate; restrained

- ❑ Our climate is **temperate** during the spring and fall but nearly unbearable during the summer and winter.
- ❑ The teacher's **temperate** personality lent a feeling of calm and control to the kindergarten class.
- ❑ The opposite of **temperate** is **intemperate**, which means not moderate.
- ❑ Becky's **intemperate** use of oregano ruined the chili.
- ❑ To **temper** something is to make it milder.
- ❑ Anna laughed and shrieked so loudly at every joke that even the comedienne wished she would **temper** her appreciation.
- ❑ **Temperance** is moderation, especially with regard to alcoholic drinks.

Synonyms:- mild, clement, benign, gentle, balmy

Antonyms:- immoderate, intemperate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সংযত; মিতাচারী (বিশেষত মদ্যপানে)।
- ❑ ২ (জলবায়ু) শীতপ্রধান; নাতিশীতোষ্ণ: Italy has a temperate climate.
- ❑ temperately (adverb), temperatenesstemperate.

Examples:-

- ❑ It is the Gulf Stream, or North Atlantic Drift, that gives the United Kingdom the **temperate** climate that we enjoy.
- ❑ The jump from polar to temperate latitudes is just as great as from **temperate** climates to tropical.
- ❑ The jump from polar to temperate latitudes is just as great as from temperate climates to tropical.
- ❑ The seasons aren't that distinct here, especially in East London with its mild and temperate climate.
- ❑ The temperate climate, mild and moist, has ensured the development of an abundance of plant and animal life.
- ❑ Charles was temperate in his consumption of both food and drink
- ❑ The temperate climate has mild to warm summers and cool winters.
- ❑ Straddling the Equator, the islands have a pleasant temperate climate.
- ❑ A man of a singularly disinterested and modest disposition, he was temperate in speech and act, but zealous for the social and political reforms which were the aims of the radicals in his day.
- ❑ These trees belong to regions with a temperate climate.
- ❑ I am surprised at what the Coroner says about finding indications that he was a dram drinker, as I thought he was temperate in all things.

🔗 **TENABLE** → (TEN uh bul) [টেনাব্‌ল্‌, টেনেব্‌ল্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: হসমর্থনীয়, অখন্ডনীয়, যুক্তিসিদ্ধ, ধরিয়া রাখা যায় এমন, রক্ষা করা যায় এমন, নির্দিষ্ট মেয়াদবিশিষ্ট

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** defensible, as in one's position in an ar gu ment; ca pa ble of being argued successfully; valid

- ❑ Members of the Flat Earth Society continue to argue that the earth is flat, although even children dismiss their arguments as **untenable**.
- ❑ **Untenable** means unable to be defended.

Synonyms:- reasonable, sensible, well-founded

Antonyms:- indefensible, untenable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ সমর্থনযোগ্য বা রক্ষাযোগ্য: His terms are hardly tenable.
- ❑ ২ (চাকরি) নির্দিষ্ট মেয়াদযুক্ত: The post of the President is tenable for three years.
- ❑ tenability

Examples:-

- ❑ The question is genuinely debatable, with tenable argument supporting each side.
- ❑ The facts simply do not make out a tenable cause of action against this defendant.
- ❑ Though perhaps justified in the past, this worry is no longer tenable .
- ❑ such a simplistic approach is no longer tenable
- ❑ But in a globalized economy, old-fashioned isolationism just isn't tenable .
- ❑ All the land that was tenable was taken by former generations and not for sale.
- ❑ The scholarships are tenable at Oxford University.
- ❑ It is tenable to object to embryo research on ethical grounds.

🔗 **TENACIOUS** → (tuh NAY shus) [টিনেইশাস্‌, টিনেশাস্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংসক্ত, কঠিন, অনমনীয়, জিদি, জিদিপূর্ণ, নাছোড়বান্দা, নাছোরবান্দা, একগুয়ে, চটচটে

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** persistent; stubborn; not let ting go

- ❑ The foreign student's **tenacious** effort to learn English won him the ad mi ra tion of all the teachers at our school.

❑ Louise's grasp of geometry was not **tenacious**. She could handle the simpler problems most of the time, but she fell apart on quizzes and tests.

❑ The ivy growing on the side of our house was so **tenacious** that we had to tear the house down to get rid of it.

❑ To be **tenacious** is to have **tenacity** (tuh NAS us tee)

Synonyms:- firm, tight, fast, clinging, strong, forceful, powerful, unshakable, immovable, iron

Antonyms:- unretentive

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ শক্ত করে আঁকড়ে রাখে এমন; নাছোড়বান্দা; ধৈর্যশীল।

❑ tenaciously tenaciousness tenacity

Examples:-

- ❑ The organization needed a strong, **tenacious** leader.
- ❑ They seem **tenacious** in their determination to get at the truth.
- ❑ Popular culture has a tenacious grip on most kids, parents, and even us teachers.
- ❑ The organization needed a strong, tenacious leader.
- ❑ Effective discipline must be enduring and tenacious.
- ❑ a tenacious grip
- ❑ His tenacious spirit and unswerving loyalty came in for praise.
- ❑ He is a brilliant commentator and tenacious advocate of his position.
- ❑ They are persistent, strong-willed individuals who may become even more tenacious when faced with obstacles.
- ❑ She appeared to be very tenacious and very determined.

🌀 **TENET** → (TEN it) [টেনিট, টেনেট]

বাংলা অর্থ: নীতি, বিশ্বাস, মতবাদ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a shared principle or belief

- ❑ The **tenets** of his religion prohibited him from dancing and going to movies.
- ❑ One of the most important **tenets** of our form of government is that people can be trusted to govern themselves.

Synonyms:- principle, belief, doctrine, precept, creed, credo, article of faith, axiom, dogma, canon, theory, thesis, premise, conviction, idea, view, opinion, position, ideology, code of belief, teaching(s)

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] মতবাদ, বিশ্বাস।

Examples:-

- ❑ People raised in a religion tend to accept its **tenets**, often without independent examination.
- ❑ He was no stranger to the **tenets** of humanist educational theory.
- ❑ A central tenet of organic growing is the principle of feeding the soil, not the plant.
- ❑ Curiously, he never engages with the central tenet of the thesis.
- ❑ People raised in a religion tend to accept its tenets, often without independent examination.
- ❑ the tenets of classical liberalism
- ❑ He was no stranger to the tenets of humanist educational theory.
- ❑ The main tenets of his argument were radically opposed to current thinking at the time.
- ❑ One of the most basic tenets of military strategy is never give up the high ground.

🌀 TENTATIVE → (TEN tuh tiv) [টেন্‌টাটিভ্‌, টেন্‌ট্যাটিভ্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: পরীক্ষামূলকভাবে কৃত, সাময়িকভাবে নির্মিত, পরীক্ষামূলক, পরীক্ষণ, পরীক্ষামূলক প্রস্তাব বা কাজ, সাময়িকভাবেকৃত

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** experimental; temporary; uncer tain

❑ George made a **tentative** effort to paint his house by himself; he slapped some paint on the front door and his clothes, tipped over the bucket, and called a professional.

❑ Our plans for the party are **tentative** at this point, but we are con sid er ing hiring a troupe of accordionists to play polkas while our guests are eating dessert.

❑ Hugo believed himself to be a great wit, but his big joke was reward ed by nothing more than a very **tentative** chuckle from his audience.

Synonyms:- provisional, unconfirmed, penciled in, iffy, preliminary, to be confirmed, subject to confirmation, speculative, conjectural, sketchy, untried, unproven, exploratory, experimental, trial, test, pilot

Antonyms:- independent, unconditional, suredefinite

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ পরীক্ষামূলক; আপাতত স্থিরীকৃত: the tentative date; a tentative suggestion.

❑ tentatively (adverb)

Examples:-

❑ It was just about 12 years ago that I sat on my living room floor, watching Natalie take her first **tentative** steps.

❑ At this stage, however, ideas about what causes the link between early mental ability and risk for dementia are only **tentative** .

❑ Both sides began in the tentative fashion that was to be expected in a winner-takes-all contest.

❑ Bebbens cleared his throat and took a tentative step forward.

❑ It was a kind of empire built on very provisional and tentative things that might happen.

❑ a tentative conclusion

❑ To arrive at some tentative answers to these questions we might first consider some winners and losers.

❑ It would destroy any tentative revival of confidence and spending.

❑ What began as a tentative dance has become a passionate embrace.

❑ At this stage, however, ideas about what causes the link between early mental ability and risk for dementia are only tentative .

🌀 TENUOUS → (TEN yoo us) [টেনিউআস্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: ভঙ্গুর, পাতলা, কৃশ, অতি সূক্ষ্ম, তনু, পাতলাত, অতি সূক্ষ্ম

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** flimsy; extremely thin

❑ The organization's financial situation has always been **ten u ous**; the bal ance of the checking account is usually close to zero.

❑ To **attenuate** is to make thin. **Extenuating** circumstances are those that lessen the magnitude of something, especially a crime.

❑ Cherrie admitted that she stole the Cracker Jacks, but claimed that there were **extenuating** circum stanc es: She had no money to buy food for her pet chameleon.

Synonyms:- slight, insubstantial, meager, flimsy, weak, doubtful, dubious, questionable, suspect, vague, nebulous, hazy

Antonyms:- strong

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

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☒ ক্ষীণ; সরু।

☐ tenuityপাতলা অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ☐ These comments provide a glimpse into the thinking of a layer of extremely wealthy Hollywood liberals or erstwhile liberals, whose commitment to democratic rights is increasingly **tenuous**.
- ☐ This is similar to a **tenuous** dust cloud on Earth, visible only from the light it scatters or absorbs.
- ☐ It would seem to be towards the edge of the power, if at all, and if it were within it, the particular thing might be regarded as insubstantial, tenuous or distant.
- ☐ The free-association part of my brain works overtime and I can base a wisecrack on the most tenuous of links between this and that.
- ☐ But the central idea - that of the unexciting English town staking its tenuous claim to historical distinction - is an intriguing one.
- ☐ the tenuous link between interest rates and investment
- ☐ This is similar to a tenuous dust cloud on Earth, visible only from the light it scatters or absorbs.
- ☐ But the fact that his confirmation was put on thin ice by such tenuous allegations concerns many activists.
- ☐ These comments provide a glimpse into the thinking of a layer of extremely wealthy Hollywood liberals or erstwhile liberals, whose commitment to democratic rights is increasingly tenuous.
- ☐ W.B. Yeats connection with the house is tenuous indeed and hangs by the slender thread of his infatuation with Con and Eva.

TERSE → (*turs*) [টাস্, টার্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: সংক্ষিপ্ত ও জোরালো, বাহ্যিকবর্জিত, সংক্ষিপ্ত, মসৃণ, চাঁচাছোলা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** using no unnecessary words; succinct

- ☐ The new recording secretary's minutes were so **terse** that they were oc ca sion al ly cryptic.
- ☐ **Terseness** is not one of Rex's virtues; he would talk until the crack of dawn if someone didn't stop him.

Synonyms:- brief, short, to the point, concise, succinct, crisp, pithy, incisive, trenchant, short and sweet, laconic, elliptical, brusque, abrupt, curt, clipped, blunt, pointed, ungracious, gruff

Antonyms:- circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (বাগভঙ্গি ও বক্তৃতাসম্পর্কিত) বাহ্যিকবর্জিত, সংক্ষিপ্ত এবং লাগসই।
- ☐ tersely
- ☐ terseness

Examples:-

- ☐ It was a typically **terse** rejoinder from a character who has never hidden his mystification for those who squander their natural talent.
- ☐ The submitted essays range in length from a few **terse** words to a screenful of close type.
- ☐ It's not so much that he is a good writer: there are lots of people out there who can write with angry terse eloquence, even if not enough do.
- ☐ I got a terse letter informing me he had raised the issues I had mentioned with the relevant parties and he could do no more for me.
- ☐ He will also be fondly remembered for terse and often humorous phrases, anecdotes and gems of wisdom.
- ☐ a terse statement
- ☐ I duly and rapidly typed and laminated a terse notice and stuck it on the wall requesting the return of said item and then forgot about it.

- ☐ The language in the book is terse and concise, almost laconic, and very much to the point.
- ☐ The terse statement issued by both parties today didn't elaborate on the deal.
- ☐ The terse
- ☐ 10-word motion will be considered by members in a special hour-long debate this afternoon.

🔗 THEOLOGY → (thee AHL uh jee) [থিঅলাজি, থিয়লজি]

বাংলা অর্থ: ব্রহ্মবিদ্যা, ধর্মতত্ত্ব, ধর্ম, ধর্মচিন্তা, শ্বরতত্ত্ব, আত্মবিদ্যা, ধর্মতত্ত্ব, ব্রহ্ম-বিদ্যা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** the study of God or religion

- ☐ Ralph was a paradox: He was an atheist, yet he passionately studied **theology**.

Synonyms:- divinity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ [uncountable noun] ধর্মতত্ত্ব; ঈশ্বরের প্রকৃতি এবং ধর্মীয় বিশ্বাসের ভিত্তিসম্পর্কিত জ্ঞানশাখা।
- ☐ ২ [countable noun] ধর্মতাত্ত্বিক ব্যাখ্যা।
- ☐ theologian ধর্মতত্ত্বের ছাত্র বা বিশেষজ্ঞ।
- ☐ theological
- ☐ theologically (adverb)

Examples:-

- ☐ Human stories are more interesting than an arid study of **theology**.
- ☐ So it has never had until recently the prominence in Christian **theology** that it has been given by philosophers of religion.
- ☐ Augustine assimilated Roman ideals into Christian theology
- ☐ in Christian theology, God comes to be conceived as Father and Son
- ☐ It has taken her three years to train for the ministry and study for a masters degree in theology.
- ☐ And after 11 long years of study, Frank has been awarded a Bachelor of Arts degree in theology and religious studies.

JOB SOLUTIONS

🔗 TIRADE → (TYE rayd) [টিইরেইড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিশেষতঃ অপবাদপূর্ণ দীর্ঘ জোরালো বক্তৃতা, সুদীর্ঘ বক্তৃতা, প্রচণ্ড তিরস্কার

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** a prolonged, bitter speech

- ☐ Preston launched into a **tirade** against imitation cheese on the school lunch menu.

Synonyms:- diatribe, harangue, rant, onslaught, attack, polemic, denunciation, broadside, fulmination, condemnation, censure, invective, criticism, tongue-lashing, blast, lecture, philippic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ দীর্ঘ, ক্রোধোদ্দীপ্ত বা তিরস্কারপূর্ণ বক্তৃতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ These complaints were not the normal **tirade** of abuse and insults we receive but seemed genuine.
- ☐ However, hotel staff say they refused to serve him at the bar, and claim that as a result Watson issued an angry **tirade** of abuse.
- ☐ But she was serious, and she launched into a tirade of abuse about those damned heathens.
- ☐ Her expression is pained, quizzical and defensive, as if expecting a tirade of criticism at every turn.
- ☐ His crime was to have pushed over a cabinet minister in response to a tirade of abuse during a heated debate.
- ☐ a tirade of abuse

- ❑ If one were to summarise that speech, one would have to say that it was characterised by a tirade of abuse.
- ❑ These complaints were not the normal tirade of abuse and insults we receive but seemed genuine.

🔗 **TORPOR** → (TOR pur) [টোপা(র), টর্পর]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসাড়তা, নিষ্ক্রিয়তা, অসাড়তা, অক্রিয়তা, জড়ত্ব, অস্পষ্টতা, অনুচ্চতা, বোধশক্তির জড়ত্ব, বোধহীনতা, ক্ষীণমতি, ক্ষীণবুদ্ধি

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** sluggishness; inactivity; apathy

- ❑ After consuming the guinea pig, the boa constrictor fell into a state of contented **torpor** that lasted several days.
- ❑ The math teacher tried to reduce the **torpor** of his students by banging on his desk, but the students scarcely blinked.
- ❑ To be in a state of **torpor** is to be **torpid**.

Synonyms:- abnormalcy, analgesia, anoestrus, dependency, emmetropia, fertility, gestation, hypercapnia, hypercarbia, hyperthermy, intoxication, lethargy, maternity, muscularity, normothermia, pregnancy, pseudocyesis, spiritlessness, sterility, torpidness

Antonyms:- concern, interest, regard

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun, countable noun] অসাড় অবস্থা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Hasn't the Church always regained her strength in times of moral torpor by recalling the heights from which it has fallen?
- ❑ During the spell of inertia that weaves around the village and the scorching heat which regularly topped 100 degrees we fell into a state of not unpleasant torpor .
- ❑ This may also be due to the apathy, bordering on torpor , concerning most elements of conventional politics and theories of power.
- ❑ they veered between apathetic torpor and hysterical fanaticism
- ❑ He had fallen at the hands of sloth and torpor ; of avarice and complacency.
- ❑ The consequences you described to a friend: extreme torpor
- ❑ fatigue, dizzy spells in public places, frayed nerves.
- ❑ However, he markedly improves in his soft-spoken soliloquies, as he brings a genuine depth of feeling in conveying his domestic torpor .

🔗 **TOUCHSTONE** → (TUCH stohn)

বাংলা অর্থ: পরখ, কষ্টিপাথর, কষ্টি, কষ, নিকষ

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a standard; a test of authenticity or quality

- ❑ The size of a student's vocabulary is a useful **touchstone** for judging the quality of his or her education.
- ❑ A candidate's pronouncements about the economy provided a **touch stone** by which his or her fitness for office could be judged.
- ❑ In its original usage, a **touchstone** was a dark stone against which gold and other precious metals were rubbed in order to test their purity. Now the word is used more loosely to describe a broad range of standards and tests.

Synonyms:- criterion, standard, yardstick, benchmark, barometer, bellwether, litmus test, measure, point of reference, norm, gauge, test, guide, exemplar, model, pattern

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Examples:-

- ❑ But these terms, profoundly limiting as they are, are actually **touchstones** that disputants in the periodical debate would recognize.
- ❑ It is a **touchstone** against which I measure my own political views.
- ❑ His reference to the Cold War as his touchstone gives him away.
- ❑ Nor has he challenged the appellant's case that the requirements of the Convention provide a touchstone for judging the rationality of his decision and the policy pursuant to which it was reached.
- ❑ they tend to regard grammar as the touchstone of all language performance
- ❑ Small black stones were used as touchstones to test the colour, and hence purity, of gold.
- ❑ Considerations on the French Revolution would become a touchstone for the liberals under the Bourbons.
- ❑ By the Second World War the toleration of COs had begun to be recognized as a touchstone of mature liberalism.

🌀 TOUT → (towT) [টাউট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সামান্য দালাল, ঘোড়দৌড়ের ঘোড়ার সংবাদবিক্রেতা, খরিদার যোগাড় করা, নজর রাখা, দালালি করা, গোয়েন্দাগিরি করা, দালাল, গোয়েন্দা, সব

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to praise highly; to brag publicly about

- ❑ Advertisements **touted** the chocolate-flavored toothpaste as getting rid of your sweet tooth while saving your teeth.

Synonyms:- peddle, sell, hawk, offer for sale, promote, tipster

Antonyms:- knock, pan, slam, understate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ টাউট; দালাল; যে ব্যক্তি পয়সার বিনিময়ে রেসের ঘোড়া, ফুটবল খেলার টিকিট, হোটেল ইত্যাদি সংক্রান্ত খবর সরবরাহ করে।
- ❑ □(verb intransitive) tout (for) টাউটের কাজ করা করা; দালালি করা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Maybe they should have Gough out on the doorsteps as a pitchman, dodging the election canvassers to personally **tout** the club's wares.
- ❑ You must get lost like everyone else in the covered bazaar and be picked up by a charming **tout** who will show you the Bey's bed and the view from the rooftops.
- ❑ Choosing what's right for you can be a difficult task, and almost all sites will tout their wares as the strongest Salvia available.
- ❑ Three months later, he agreed to become a tout in return for the FBI paying his air fares and expenses in Ireland.
- ❑ Lagging behind, he bought a \$2 tip sheet from a racetrack tout , who told him for five bucks he would • mark all the winners.
- ❑ Jim was touting his wares
- ❑ I lost confidence in my broker after he touted some junk bonds that turned out to be a bad investment.

🌀 TRANSCEND → (tran SEND) [ট্রান্সেন্ড, ট্রান্সেন্ড]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতিক্রম করিয়া যাতয়া, অতিক্রম করা, শ্রেষ্ঠ হওয়া, শ্রেষ্ঠ হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ v to go beyond or above; to sur pass

- ❑ The man who claimed to have invented a perpetual motion machine be lieved that he had **transcended** the laws of phys ics.
- ❑ The basketball player was so skillful that she seemed to have **tran scend ed** the sport altogether; she was so much better than her teammates that she seemed to be playing an entirely dif fer ent game.

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❑ To be **transcendent** is to be surpassing or preeminent. Some thing **tran scen dent** is **transcendental** (tran sen DEN tul).

Synonyms:- go beyond, rise above, cut across

Antonyms:- trail

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (মানুষের অভিজ্ঞতা, যুক্তি, বিশ্বাস, বর্ণনা শক্তির) সীমা ছাড়িয়ে যাওয়া; ছাপিয়ে যাওয়া।

Examples:-

- ❑ Quality of life is an important concept that **transcends** cultural boundaries and gives way to needed change.
- ❑ People that **transcend** their class background often have this dynamism, but sometimes also display a fierce pride that can feel like anger.
- ❑ he doubts that he will ever transcend Shakespeare
- ❑ Real spiritual practices can help one to transcend material activities.
- ❑ The fourteen essays gathered here embrace a range of issues which perhaps transcend the limits suggested by the subtitle.
- ❑ this was an issue transcending party politics
- ❑ This requires coordinated intergovernmental action because these activities transcend national boundaries.
- ❑ Just as quality of life issues often transcend class lines, they also bridge the gulf between the city centre and the suburbs.
- ❑ Rather, some songs transcend their own authors in such a way that they can only be sung by a particular voice.
- ❑ People that transcend their class background often have this dynamism, but sometimes also display a fierce pride that can feel like anger.

🌀 **TRANSGRESS** → (trans GRES) [ট্রানজ্‌গ্রেস্‌, ট্রান্সগ্রেস্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: পাপ করা, আইন ভঙ্গ করা, ভঙ্গ করা, অতিক্রম করা, সীমা ছাড়ান, সীমা অতিক্রম করা, লঙ্ঘন করা, উল্লঙ্ঘন করা, লংঘন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to violate (a law); to sin

- ❑ The other side had **transgressed** so many provisions of the treaty that we had no choice but to go to war.
- ❑ We tried as hard as we could not to **transgress** their elaborate rules, but they had so many prohibitions that we couldn't keep track of all of them.
- ❑ An act of **transgressing** is a **transgression**.
- ❑ The bully's innumerable **transgressions** included breaking all the windows in the new gymnasium and pushing several first graders off the jungle gym.

Synonyms:- misbehave, behave badly, break the law, err, fall from grace, stray from the straight and narrow, sin, do wrong, go astray, trespass

Antonyms:- follow, mind, obey, observe, keep

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive), (verb intransitive) ১ (সীমা) লঙ্ঘন করা।
- ❑ ২ (আইন, চুক্তি) ভঙ্গ করা।
- ❑ ৩ পাপ করা, নীতিভ্রষ্ট হওয়া।
- ❑ transgression [ট্রানজ্‌গ্রেইশন্‌] (noun) [uncountable noun] সীমালঙ্ঘন; আইনের বরখেলাপ; পাপ।
- ❑ transgressor [ট্রানজ্‌গ্রেইসা(র)] (noun) সীমা লঙ্ঘনকারী; চুক্তিভঙ্গকারী; আইন অমান্যকারী; পাপী।

Examples:-

- ☐ They experience pain, **transgress** borders/limits, and come into existence in situations that are stimulated by pain.
- ☐ He objected to the time limit and threatened £40 fine for **transgressors** because his wife has trouble getting around and they found it hard to shop while clock-watching.
- ☐ The figures, in this way, served as surrogates of the body, enabling the idea of the body to transgress social norms without consequence.
- ☐ They experience pain, transgress borders/limits, and come into existence in situations that are stimulated by pain.
- ☐ Does the text in some way transgress these limits?
- ☐ they must control the impulses that lead them to transgress
- ☐ Is it not in its nature to transgress the limits of knowledge, thus revealing dimensions of life beyond the reach of other disciplines?
- ☐ At some point during the lower Devonian, the sea began to transgress again, and this continued through the deposition of the Port Ewen formation.
- ☐ By 9500 BC the outward flow stopped and the sea began to transgress into the enlarged Great Belt, turning it brackish very slowly.
- ☐ The desire to transgress the limits and limitations of human existence is a driving force behind all art.

TRANSIENT → (*TRAN shunt*) [ট্রানজিআন্ট, ট্রানশন্ট, ট্রান্সিয়েন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: ক্ষণস্থায়ী, অস্থায়ী, ক্ষণকালীন বাসিন্দা, অস্থায়ী বাসিন্দা, ক্ষণকালীন, অনিৱ্য, ক্ষণজীবী, আকালিক

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** not staying for a long time; temporary

- ☐ The **transient** breeze provided some relief from the summer heat, but we were soon perspiring again.
- ☐ The child's smile was **transient**; it disappeared as soon as the candy bar was gone.
- ☐ A hotel's inhabitants are **transient**; they come and go, and the population changes every night.
- ☐ **Transient** can also be a noun. A **transient** person is some times called a **transient**. Hoboes, mendicants, and other homeless people are often called **transients**.
- ☐ A very similar word is **transitory**, which means not lasting long. A **transient** breeze might provide **transitory** relief from the heat.
- ☐ This word can also be pronounced *TRAN zee unt*.

Synonyms:- hobo, vagrant, vagabond, street person, homeless person, down-and-out, traveler, drifter, derelict, transitory, temporary, short-lived, short-term, ephemeral, impermanent, brief, short, momentary, fleeting, passing, here today and gone tomorrow, evanescent, fugitive

Antonyms:- deathless, endless, enduring, eternal, everlasting, immortal, lasting, permanent, perpetual, undying, unending, immanent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ স্বল্পস্থায়ী; ক্ষণস্থায়ী।
- ☐ □(noun)(America(n))(হোটেলের) অতিথি।
- ☐ transience [ট্রানজিআন্স], transiency [ট্রানজিন্সি] (noun(s)) স্বল্পস্থায়ী অবস্থান।

Examples:-

- ☐ Similar weight gain occurred that was easily controlled with **transient** increases in diuretics.
- ☐ The pictures reflect an interest in the ephemeral, impermanent, **transient** nature of the world.
- ☐ In this paper it is demonstrated that transient expression can easily be performed in ripe fleshy fruits.
- ☐ Am I magnifying its intensity because it is of a more transient nature while the other poses more serious implications?

- ❑ In addition, the quality of the fit can easily be assayed by measuring how well the current transient conforms to an exponential time course.
- ❑ a transient cold spell
- ❑ In the short term, however, the average transient wants nothing more than food in their stomach and a little bit of dignity.
- ❑ We enfeeble ourselves clinging to transient
- ❑ ephemeral material things and relationships.
- ❑ In the hard times of the 1930s, unemployed men and transient hobos often took temporary refuge on the island, erecting small shanty towns of tents.
- ❑ Furthermore, brief and transient increases in population size may be sufficient to maintain functional overlap.
- ❑ Thus to 'notice' is more than a matter of paying brief attention to transient phenomena.

🌀 TREPIDATION → (trep uh DAY shun) [ট্রেপিডেশন্‌]

বাংলা অর্থ: কাঁপুনি, সন্ত্রাস, কম্পন, ধড়ফড়ানি

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** fear; apprehension; nervous trembling

- ❑ The nursery school students were filled with **trepidation** when they saw the other children in their class dressed in their Halloween costumes.
- ❑ The **trepidation** of the swimming team was readily apparent: Their knees were knocking as they lined up along the edge of the pool.
- ❑ To be fearless is to be **intrepid**.
- ❑ The **intrepid** captain sailed his ship around the world with only a handkerchief for a sail.

Synonyms:- fear, apprehension, dread, fearfulness, fright, agitation, anxiety, worry, nervousness, tension, misgivings, unease, uneasiness, foreboding, disquiet, dismay, consternation, alarm, panic, butterflies (in one's stomach), jitteriness, the jitters, the creeps, the shivers, a cold sweat, the heebie-jeebies, the willies, the shakes, jim-jams, collywobbles, cold feet

Antonyms:- equanimity

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [uncountable noun] সচকিত উত্তেজিত মনোভাব।

Examples:-

- ❑ For from some deep reaches of my soul, an icy cold fear and **trepidation** had exploded upward.
- ❑ Twice the fish is close, the tuna boat far behind, bemused fishermen watching our manoeuvres with some **trepidation**.
- ❑ His body was trembling in trepidation as he recognized the dulcet voice of a young maid named Elise.
- ❑ If they do go alone, they will be sent amid trepidation and trembling.
- ❑ That it is not a place where we have any trepidation or fear.
- ❑ the men set off in fear and trepidation
- ❑ I have been told on more than one occasion that arrival of the video on the doormat has been met with fear, trepidation
- ❑ emotion, even panic.
- ❑ If the body movements are shaky with trepidation
- ❑ physical aging has affected the person.
- ❑ Thanks for your kind words about the articles, but why did you feel fear and trepidation ?

🌀 TURPITUDE → (TUR puh tood) [টারপিটিউড, টারপিটুড]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসচ্ছরিত্ব, লাম্পট্য, নীচতা

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Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *n* shameful wickedness; depravity

□ Paul was sacked by his boss because of a flagrant act of **turpitude**: He was caught stealing office supplies.

Synonyms:- abomination, crime, depravity, evil, immorality, iniquity, inside job, offence, offense, sin, sinning, terrorisation, terrorization, vice, villainy, wickedness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] (আনুষ্ঠানিক) নীচতা; অসচ্চরিত্রতা; দুষ্কায়িতা; দুষ্চরিত্রতা; দুষ্কৃত্য।

Examples:-

□ Only when such destruction threatens to derail the stock market and discredit the entire New Economy does the moral turpitude of top management become an issue.

□ It's that lax moral turpitude that's made Britain the great world power it is today.

□ Individuals convicted on charges of corruption, moral turpitude or misuse of power would also be barred from serving as a member of the parliament or the four provincial assemblies.

□ acts of moral turpitude

□ His actions amounted to an act of moral turpitude .

□ Sometimes he haggles his way into fury, regarding a dollar too much as the peak of moral turpitude .

□ While depression can inspire some people to greatness, the vast majority are knocked into useless turpitude

□ so it's no wonder that the left has been so bloody useless this year.

🌀 **UBIQUITOUS** → (yoo BIK wuh tus) [ইউবিকুইটিয়াস]

বাংলা অর্থ: সর্বব্যাপী, সর্বত্র বিদ্যমান

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ *adj* being everywhere at the same time

□ The new beer commercial was **ubiquitous**—it seemed to be on every television channel at once.

□ Personal computers, once a rarity, have become **ubiquitous**.

□ To be **ubiquitous** is to be characterized by **ubiquity** (yoo BIK wuh tee). The **ubiquity** of fast-food restaurants is one of the more depressing features of American culture.

□ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- omnipresent, present

Antonyms:- extraordinary, infrequent, rare, seldom, uncommon, unfamiliar, unusual

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (আনুষ্ঠানিক) একই সময়ে সর্বত্র বা বিভিন্ন স্থানে উপস্থিত; সর্বব্যাপী।

□ ubiquity [ইউবিকুইটিয়াস] (noun) [uncountable noun] সর্বব্যাপিতা।

Examples:-

□ his ubiquitous influence was felt by all the family

□ We now have a ubiquitous personal and immediate substitute for present company.

□ It almost seems superfluous to name-check the ubiquitous brands in the Kellogg's stable.

□ Its influence is so ubiquitous that it comes to dictate a lot of our conversations.

□ Hoummos is one of those ubiquitous foods whose popularity has brought forward its own use-by date.

□ In this way, the global ubiquitous computer is much more like a living organism than the Turing machine.

🌀 **UNCONSCIONABLE** → (un KAHN shuh nuh bul) [আনকনশানাবল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিবেকবর্জিত, অযৌক্তিক, বিবেকশূন্য, অবিবেকী, বিবেকবিরুদ্ধ, অত্যধিক, একেবারে অযৌক্তিক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** not controlled by conscience; unscrupulous

- ☐ Leaving a small child unattended all day long is an **unconscionable** act.
- ☐ Robbing every citizen of that town was **unconscionable**. Bert should be ashamed of himself for doing it.
- ☐ Don't confuse this word with **unconscious**.

Synonyms:- conscienceless, exorbitant, extortionate, immoderate, outrageous, steep, unconscientious, usurious

Antonyms:- middling, moderate, modest, reasonable, temperate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অযৌক্তিক; অন্যায়; অবিবেচনাপ্রসূত; অত্যধিক: an unconscionable price.

Examples:-

- ☐ The Trade Practices Act is basically about misleading or deceptive conduct, or unconscionable conduct.
- ☐ He's been a very successful campaigner, with moral indignation, about this unconscionable debt bondage that exists in the world today, and he's been a very effective campaigner from the outside.
- ☐ A corporation must not, in trade or commerce, engage in conduct that is unconscionable within the meaning of the unwritten law - section 51AB.
- ☐ the unconscionable conduct of his son
- ☐ She found the load shark's demands unconscionable and impossible to meet.

🌀 **UNCTUOUS** → (UNGK choo us) [আক্টিউয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: চর্বিযুক্ত, তৈলাক্ত, অত্যন্ত মোলায়েম

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** oily, both literally and figuratively; in sincere

- ☐ Salad oil is literally **unctuous**. A used-car salesman might be figuratively **unctuous**—that is, oily in the sense of being slick, sleazy, and insincere.

Synonyms:- buttery, fulsome, insincere, oily, oleaginous, smarmy, soapy

Examples:-

- ☐ Bob, by the way, only casually mentioned his war record, though there is still something unctuous even about that.
- ☐ I would have liked more of the unctuous Mowbray.
- ☐ Pete is one of those tiresome, unctuous types who thinks he's a wit and is half-right.
- ☐ he seemed anxious to please but not in an unctuous way
- ☐ Uriah Heep disguised his nefarious actions by unctuous protestations of his "umility."

🌀 **UNIFORM** → (YOO nuh form) [ইউনিফর্ম]

বাংলা অর্থ: একরূপ, অভিন্ন, অবিচল, অবিশেষ, উর্দি, ইউনিফর্ম, আনুষ্ঠানিক পোশাক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** consistent; unchanging; the same for every one

- ☐ Traffic laws are similar from one state to the next, but they aren't **uniform**; each state has its own variations.
- ☐ The school did not have a **uniform** grading policy; each teacher was free to mark students according to any system that he or she thought appropriate.
- ☐ Something that is **uniform** has **uniformity** (yoo nuh FOR muh tee).
- ☐ **Uniforms** are suits of clothing that are **uniform** in appearance from one person to the next.

Synonyms:- afford, alphabetize, canalize, cleat, corbel, crenelate, date, fire, fit, fit out, pour, pump, rim, signalise, slat, subtitle, terrace, ticket, transistorize, victual, array, black, change, civilian clothing, civilian garb, drag, garment, handwear, livery, loungewear, plain clothes, regalia, sleepwear, slip-on, street clothes, vestiture, wearing apparel, woman's clothing, work clothing, work-clothes, consistent, dedifferentiated, homogeneous, homogenous, regular, single, undifferentiated, unvarying

Antonyms:- differentiated, multiform

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ একই; সমান; একরূপ; সমরূপ: boxes of uniform size; a uniform temperature.
- ☐ [টিভ] (adjective) অকল্পনীয়; কল্পনাতীত; অভাবনীয়।
- ☐ (noun) কোনো সংগঠনের সব সদস্যের পরিধেয় পোশাক; উর্দি।
- ☐ in uniform উর্দিপরা; উর্দিতে।
- ☐ uniformed (adjective) উর্দিপরিহিত।
- ☐ সমভাবে; সমরূপে।
- ☐ uniformly (adverb) [ইউনিফোমটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] সমান অবস্থা; সমরূপতা; একরূপতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ When I'm wearing my UCLA uniform, I'm extremely proud to represent my university.
- ☐ Across 14 channels, it was amazing how uniform the behaviour pattern was.
- ☐ The lack of uniform methods of identification and the taxonomic diversity of *B cepacia* complex and related species contributes to this problem.
- ☐ an officer in uniform
- ☐ This said, the profile of the customers is not uniform as can be revealed with a homogeneity analysis.
- ☐ They are uniform and polygonal with a bland, oval or round nucleus.
- ☐ However, structures do tend to be depicted as if they are uniform.
- ☐ However, in terms of standards, they are uniform.
- ☐ However, their conclusion hinges on the hidden assumption that the distribution of relatedness of potential mates is uniform or normal.

UNREMITTING → (un ri MIT ing) [আন্রিমিটিং, আনরেমিটিং]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিরামবিহীন, অবিরাম, নিরবচ্ছিন্ন, একটানা, অবিরল

Word Smart Meaning: ↗ **adj** unceasing; unabated; relentless

- ☐ Superman waged an **unremitting** battle against evildoers everywhere.

Synonyms:- ceaseless, constant, continuous, incessant, never-ending, perpetual, unceasing, uninterrupted

Antonyms:- discontinuous

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ অবিশ্রান্ত; অবিরাম; অনবরত; অশ্রান্ত; অক্লান্ত: unremitting care/efforts.

Examples:-

- ☐ The unremitting liberal orientation finally became too much for me.
- ☐ See it wasn't all unremitting bleakness during the mid 80s.
- ☐ If the time had dragged this would have been a hard job, unremitting and tedious.
- ☐ unremitting drizzle
- ☐ Incredibly, a microbiologist has shown that the amoeba lives its life in almost constant and unremitting hatred.
- ☐ The entire film is suffused with almost unremitting brutality.

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❑ It began with the unremitting curfews, followed by reports of babies dying at checkpoints and snipers shooting children.

🔗 UNWITTING → (un WIT ing) [অন্তর্বিষ্টি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অনিচ্ছাকৃত, অসতর্ক

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** unintentional; ignorant; not aware

❑ When Leo agreed to hold open the door of the bank, he became an **unwitting** accomplice to the bank robbery.

❑ My theft was **unwitting**; I hadn't meant to steal the car, but had absentmindedly driven it away from the automobile dealership and parked it in my garage.

❑ On the camping trip, Josephine **unwittingly** stepped into a bear trap and remained stuck in it for several days.

Synonyms:- ignorant, incognizant, unaware, uninformed, unintended, unintentional, unknowing, unknowledgeable, unplanned

Antonyms:- calculated, deliberate, intended, intentional, planned, premeditated, premeditative, set, witting

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

❑ অনবহিত; অবিদিত; বেখবর; অজ্ঞ; অনভিপ্রায়িক; অনিচ্ছাকৃত।

❑ unwittingly অজ্ঞাতসারে; অজান্তে।

Examples:-

❑ He told unwitting staff at the Chesterfield company that the blood was from a dog he had knocked down, before asking them to store the professionally sealed oil drum at their site.

❑ He, they believe, was carefully positioned by network executives as an unwitting victim of sloppy reporting by a subordinate.

❑ These were all blameless cases of unintentional and unwitting mental telegraphy, I judge.

❑ an unwitting accomplice

❑ But what could other less reputable concerns do with such data captured inadvertently from unwitting Web sites?

❑ It is also a fact that for some time past, there had been an unwitting personality clash in the making between them.

❑ It's up to you to decide whether he is the unwitting victim of conspiracies.

❑ The attempted robbery took place at around 11.10 pm on Sunday in Pilgrims Lane, South Ockendon, turning an unwitting driver into a vigilante.

🔗 URBANE → (ur BAYN) [আবেইন্, আর্বেন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: শহুরে

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** poised; sophisticated; refined

❑ The British count was witty and **urbane**; all the hosts and hostesses wanted to have him at their parties.

❑ The new magazine was far too **urbane** to appeal to a wide audience outside the big city.

❑ **Urbanity** (ur BAN uh tee) is a quality more often acquired in an **urban** setting than in a rural one.

Synonyms:- polished, refined, sophisticated

Antonyms:- clownish, uncouth, unsophisticated

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ শিষ্ট; সুসংস্কৃত; মার্জিত; শিষ্টাচারী; শিষ্টাচারপূর্ণ; সুসভ্য।

☐ urbanely মার্জিতভাবে ইত্যাদি।

☐ urbanity [আব্যানাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] পরিশীলন; পরিমার্জনা; নাগরিকতা; সভ্যচার; (plural urbanities)

শিষ্টাচার; মার্জিত আচরণ; সুজনতা।

Examples:-

☐ At last, something has breached the barriers of the urbane politeness he seems to construct around himself these days.

☐ It was a terrible thing to say, especially since he is an urbane man.

☐ Educated at one of Shanghai's top universities, he's urbane, articulate in English and works in a foreign law firm.

☐ Educated at one of Shanghai's top universities, he's urbane

☐ articulate in English and works in a foreign law firm.

☐ The true standout moments are not necessarily the most urbane.

☐ Though she had known him less than two days, Dorethea considered Mr Shrewsbury to be wonderfully urbane and civilised.

☐ Black and white can also bring a touch of drama to dining and living rooms, where sideboards, screens and leather sofas can provide a touch of urbane chic.

🌀 **USURP** → (yoo SURP) [ইউজাপ্, ইউজার্প]

বাংলা অর্থ: অন্যায়রূপে অধিকার করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ v to seize wrongfully

☐ The children believed that their mother's new boyfriend had **usurped** their father's rightful place in their family.

☐ The founder's scheming young nephew **usurped** a position of power in the company.

☐ The noun is **usurpation** (yoo sur PAY shun).

Synonyms:- annex, assume, deputise, deputize, despoil, extort, pillage, preempt, preoccupy, ransack, reave, recapture, relieve, retake, rifle, rip, sack, scale, step in, take over

Antonyms:- surrender

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (কারো ক্ষমতা, কর্তৃত্ব, পদ) অন্যায়ভাবে দখল করা; জবরদখল করা: usurp the throne.

☐ usurper জবরদখলকারি।

☐ usurpation [ইউজাপেইশন্] (noun) [countable noun, uncountable noun] জবরদখল।

Examples:-

☐ There's the anecdotal phenomenon of the woman who manages to break through the glass ceiling, but kicks the ladder away so no other women can usurp her position.

☐ Dictatorship is itself a form of corruption in which individuals usurp the role of institutions.

☐ I am not here to usurp power or win back the freedom of my people.

☐ Richard usurped the throne

☐ Under this law, local 'communities' have the right to usurp land from its rightful owners, which must surely count as one of the biggest infringements of property rights in the modern Anglosphere.

☐ Government should create and sustain the conditions in which parents can fulfill their duties to their children, but it must not usurp their position.

🔗 UTILITARIAN → (yoo til uh TAR ee un) [ইউটিলিটেআরিয়ান]

বাংলা অর্থ: উপযোগবাদী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** stressing use ful ness or utility above all other qual i ties; pragmatic

❑ Jason's interior-decorating philosophy was strictly **util i tar i an**; if an ob ject wasn't genuinely useful, he didn't want it in his home.

❑ **Utilitarian** can also be a noun. Jason, just aforementioned, could be called a **utilitarian**.

Synonyms:- egalitarian, elitist, equalitarian, functional, useful, utile

Antonyms:- useless

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ সত্য, সুন্দর ও কল্যাণের চেয়ে উপযোগিতার উপর অধিক গুরুত্ব আরোপ করে এমন; উপযোগবাদী।

❑ ২ উপযোগবাদী ও তাদের আদর্শ সম্বন্ধীয়; উপযোগবাদী।

❑ □(noun) Utilitarian উপযোগবাদের সমর্থক; উপযোগবাদী।

❑ utilitarianism [ইউটিলিটেআরিনিজাম] (noun) [uncountable noun] জীবনের শ্রেষ্ঠ বিধান হচ্ছে 'সর্বাধিক সংখ্যক মানুষের সর্বাধিক সুখ' নিশ্চিত করার লক্ষ্যে কাজ করা- এই রাজনৈতিক ও শ্রেয়োনীতিক মতবাদ; উপযোগবাদ।

Examples:-

❑ It said the battle to save the building was lost and the site was now to be covered by flats of a utilitarian design.

❑ Surprising though, is the toned down and rather utilitarian look and shape of the accessories.

❑ Modern philosophers tend to take a more utilitarian position.

❑ a utilitarian theorist

❑ Stoneware was the basic ceramic ware for utilitarian objects in the nineteenth century.

❑ In England, the utilitarian doctrine of a higher public good trumped the idea of intellectual property rooted in natural right.

❑ These traditions provide inspiration at every level - from the design of the most utilitarian objects to fine art.

❑ They used these simple stacked facades for unpretentious utilitarian buildings; the repeated detail lent itself to prefabrication.

❑ It is a shopping centre, not Salisbury Cathedral, and it is always going to be a utilitarian building.

🔗 UTOPIA → (yoo TOH pee uh) [ইউটোপিআ]

বাংলা অর্থ: কল্পনারাজ্য, কল্পলোক, স্বপ্নরাষ্ট্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** an ideal society

❑ A country where nobody had to work would be Quentin's idea of **utopia**.

❑ The little town wasn't just a nice place to live, as far as Ed was con cerned; it was **utopia**.

❑ A **utopian** is someone with unrealistic or impractical plans or ex pec ta tions for society. Such plans or expectations are **utopian** plans or expectations. *The opposite of a **utopia** is a **dystopia**.

Synonyms:- annwn, inferno, scheol, activity, being, dreamworld, immaturity, imperfectness, inaction, integrity, isomerism, limbo, maturity, omniscience, polyvalence, position, receivership, situation, turgor, utilization

Antonyms:- hell, dystopia

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] কাল্পনিক, নিখুঁত সামাজিক ও রাজনৈতিক ব্যবস্থা; স্বপ্নরাষ্ট্র; স্বর্গরাজ্য।

❑ Utopian [ইউটোপিআন] (adjective) (অপিচ utopia) আকর্ষণীয় ও বাঞ্ছনীয় তবে অবাস্তব; আকাশকুসুম: a utopian scheme.

Examples:-

- ❑ a romantic vision of Utopia
- ❑ Shangri-la was the name of James Hilton's Tibetan utopia.

🌀 **VACILLATE** → (VAS uh layt) [ভ্যাসিলেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দোলায়মান হওয়া, চঁচল হওয়া, স্থির না থাকা, টলা, দ্বিধাগ্রস্ত হওয়া, আন্দোলিত হওয়া, এদিকে-তদিকে হওয়া, দোলায়মান হওয়া, করা, ইতস্ততঃ করা, এদিক ওদিক দোলায়মান, আন্দোলিত হওয়া, এদিকে - তদিকে হওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **v** to be indecisive; to waver

- ❑ We invited James to spend Thanksgiving with us, but he **vac il lat ed** for so long that we finally became annoyed and disinvited him.
- ❑ Tyler **vacillated** about buying a new car. He couldn't decide wheth er to get one.
- ❑ The act of **vacillating** is called **vacillation**.

Synonyms:- dither, waver, be indecisive, be undecided, be ambivalent, hesitate, be of two minds, blow hot and cold, keep changing one's mind, be conflicted, fluctuate, oscillate, hem and haw, dilly-dally, shilly-shally

Antonyms:- decide

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb intransitive) vacillate (between) দ্বিধা করা; দ্বিধাশ্রিত হওয়া; দোদুলচিত্ত/দোলায়মান/দোলায়িত/দোদুল হওয়া; আন্দোলিত/দোদুল্যমান হওয়া; (মতামত ইত্যাদিতে) অনিশ্চিত হওয়া: vacillate between hope and fear.
- ❑ vacillation [ভ্যাসিলেইশন্] (noun) [countable noun, uncountable noun] দোদুল্যমানতা; দোলাচলচিত্ততা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Ask her for an opinion, and she'll give it to you without any hesitation or attempts to **vacillate** .
- ❑ They view him as a **vacillator** whose tactical shifts in the face of foreign pressure have been unpardonable.
- ❑ Ask her for an opinion, and she'll give it to you without any hesitation or attempts to vacillate .
- ❑ My listening tastes vacillate between music and talk radio.
- ❑ The government should give leadership, and not procrastinate and vacillate , he said, although he recognised it could take 20 years.
- ❑ I had for a time vacillated between teaching and journalism
- ❑ My children bring me great joy (especially as the little ones vacillate between squirming with curiosity and tittering with barely kept secrets in anticipation of Christmas).
- ❑ The government should give leadership, and not procrastinate and vacillate
- ❑ he said, although he recognised it could take 20 years.
- ❑ Certainly, public opinion of the royals has vacillated so much over the past couple of decades that anything is possible.

🌀 **VAPID** → (VAP id) [ভ্যাপিড]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিস্বাদ, নিস্তেজ, স্বাদহীন, নীরস

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** without liveliness; dull; spiritless

- ❑ An apathetic person just doesn't care about anything, and ev ery thing he does is **vapid**.
- ❑ The novelist's prose was so **vapid** that Mary couldn't get be yond the first page.

Synonyms:- bland, flat, flavorless, flavourless, insipid, savorless, savourless, tasteless, unexciting, unstimulating

Antonyms:- lively

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ নীরস; বিস্বাদ; বিরস; নিস্তেজ; নিস্ত্রাণ: vapid conversation.
- ☐ vapidly বিরসভাবে।
- ☐ vapidness
- ☐ vapidty [ভাপিডাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] নীরসতা; বিরসতা; (plural vapidities) বিস্বাদ/বিরস মন্তব্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ The whole thing would be hilarious if it wasn't so vapid.
- ☐ The blonde beauty believes her image as a vapid party girl is completely unfair, as she's always been proud of her classroom achievements.
- ☐ This bland collection of vapid songs and empty sentiments sounds exactly as you would expect.
- ☐ tuneless but vapid musical comedies
- ☐ Somewhere through the course of their vapid conversation, she caught my eye and smirked knowingly.
- ☐ The vapid storylines and woeful acting just leave me cold.
- ☐ The other characters are, without exception, vapid
- ☐ obnoxious and self-centred.

VEHEMENT → (VEE uh munt) [ভীআমান্ট্, ভীয়ীমেন্ট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রবল, উৎসাহী, আবেগশালী, প্রবল অনুভূতি হইতে উৎপন্ন, আবেগজনিত, প্রচণ্ড, উদ্দীপ্ত, অত্যন্ত শক্তিশালী, প্রচণ্ড, আবেগপূর্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: **adj** intense; forceful; violent

- ☐ Shaking his fist and stomping his foot, Gerry was **vehement** in his denial.
- ☐ The noun is **vehemence**.

Synonyms:- passionate, forceful, ardent, impassioned, heated, spirited, urgent, fervent, violent, fierce, fiery, strong, forcible, powerful, emphatic, vigorous, intense, earnest, keen, enthusiastic, zealous

Antonyms:- apathetic

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ১ (অনুভূতি) প্রবল; প্রচণ্ড; উদ্দাম; ব্যগ্র; উৎকট; (ব্যক্তি, ব্যক্তির কথা, আচরণ ইত্যাদি) আবেগোদ্দীপ্ত; উগ্র; উদ্দাম; উদগ্র; উৎকট: a man of vehement character; vehement desires/passions.
- ☐ ২ উচ্চগ; প্রবল; প্রচণ্ড: a vehement wind.
- ☐ vehemently প্রবলভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ☐ vehemence [ভীআমান্স্] (noun) প্রবলতা; প্রচণ্ডতা; উদগ্রতা; উগ্রতা ইত্যাদি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Essentially, it's the media pundits who most **vehemently** oppose modernisation.
- ☐ He **vehemently** denied the accusations and was released on bail.
- ☐ Despite vehement pleas for a penalty, referee Mr Hoare was unmoved.
- ☐ Nowadays, Weldon is a vehement opponent of psychotherapy, but back then she underwent analysis.
- ☐ He was prepared to put aside his vehement opposition to the US because of the help it was providing.
- ☐ vehement criticism

- ☐ He was obviously expecting a more vehement denial and was taken aback when I laughed at him.
- ☐ Their objections grew more vehement when Roberts described how he intended to conduct the inquiry.
- ☐ Leaders of the coalition are vehement in arguing that cooperation with the social movements should be a cornerstone of any new party.
- ☐ Contestabile has been a vehement critic of the controversial law.

🌀 VENAL → (VEEN ul) [ভীনল্, ভীন্যাল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: (লোক সম্বন্ধে) অর্থের বিনিময়ে অন্যায় ভাবে কাজ করতে ইচ্ছুক, শিরাস্ত, শিরাল, ক্রয়সাধ্য

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** capable of being bribed; willing to do any thing for money; corrupt

- ☐ The **venal** judge reversed his favorable ruling when the defen dant refused to make good on his promised bribe.
- ☐ The young man's interest in helping the sick old woman was strict ly **venal**; he figured that if he was kind to her, she would leave him a lot of money in her will.
- ☐ A **venal** person is a person characterized by **venality** (vee NAL uh tee).
- ☐ Don't confuse this word with **venial** (VEE nee ul), which means trivial or pardon able. A peccadillo is a **venial**, harmless sin.

Synonyms:- bribable, corrupt, corruptible, dishonest, purchasable

Antonyms:- incorruptible

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ ১ (ব্যক্তি) অর্থের জন্য কোনো অসৎ কাজ করতে প্রস্তুত; ক্রয়সাধ্য; অর্থপিশাচ; অর্থলোলুপ; অর্থগুপ্ত: venal judges/politicians.
- ☐ ২ (আচরণ) (সম্ভাব্য) অর্থপ্রাপ্তির দ্বারা প্রভাবিত বা অর্থপ্রাপ্তির জন্য কৃত; ধনাকাজ্ঞা প্রণোদিত; ধনাকাজ্ঞাপ্রসূত: venal practices.
- ☐ venally [ভীনালি] (adverb) অর্থলালসাবশত ইত্যাদি।
- ☐ venality [ভীন্যালাটি] (noun) অর্থলালসা; অর্থগুপ্ততা।

Examples:-

- ☐ Starring Eric Idle as a director, it portrays everyone in Hollywood as either effete New Agers or venal bullies.
- ☐ That said, of course there are many self serving, venal politicians.
- ☐ How can the parties expect voter loyalty if they consistently assume voters are just venal and self interested?
- ☐ their generosity had been at least partly venal
- ☐ The venal policeman accepted the bribe offered him by the speeding motorist whom he had stopped.

🌀 VENERATE → (VEN uh rayt) [ভেনারেইট্]

বাংলা অর্থ: পূজা করা, শ্রদ্ধা করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **v** to revere; to treat as some thing holy, es pe cial ly be cause of great age

- ☐ Lester **venerated** his grandfather; he worshiped the ground the old man limped on.
- ☐ The members of the curious religion **venerated** Elvis Presley and hoped that the pope would declare him a saint.
- ☐ A person who is worthy of being **venerated** is said to be **ven er a ble**.

Synonyms:- revere, regard highly, reverence, worship, hallow, hold sacred, exalt, vaunt, adore, honor, respect, esteem

Antonyms:- scorn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) গভীরভাবে শ্রদ্ধা/ভক্তি করা; পূজা করা।
- ☐ veneration [ভেনারেইশন্] (noun) গভীর শ্রদ্ধা; সম্মাননা; অভ্যর্থনা।

Examples:-

- ☐ *Hinduism asserts that all ways of belief are equally valid, and Hindus readily **venerate** the saints, and the sacred objects, of other faiths.*
- ☐ *They were not objects of respect and **veneration** ; they became objects of mockery.*
- ☐ *Hinduism asserts that all ways of belief are equally valid, and Hindus readily venerate the saints, and the sacred objects, of other faiths.*
- ☐ *Today, pilgrims travel to Sergiyev Posad to venerate the saint's relics, and 300 seminarians study theology there.*
- ☐ *They worship and venerate their own, but turn on players of the other side.*
- ☐ *Mother Teresa is venerated as a saint*
- ☐ *While venerating an iron milepost we were persuaded by a couple of local ladies to try the pub.*
- ☐ *The Holy Icons were being destroyed, and their venerators were being severely persecuted.*

🌀 VERACITY → (vuh RAS uh tee) [ভের্যাসিটি]

বাংলা অর্থ: সত্যবাদিতা, সত্যনিষ্ঠ, সত্য, সত্যপরায়ণতা, অবিতর্ক

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** truthfulness

- ☐ *The **veracity** of young George Washington is apocryphal.*
- ☐ **Veracious** (vuh RAY shus) means truthful.

Synonyms:- sincerity, sooth

Antonyms:- deceit, deceitfulness, lying, mendacity

Examples:-

- ☐ *Is this a genuine reference, or are there doubts about its veracity ?*
- ☐ *After the improbability of all that recently transpired, he couldn't see fit to doubt Aarrl's veracity .*
- ☐ *Did they not realise the extent of Archer's problems with veracity ?*
- ☐ *officials expressed doubts concerning the veracity of the story*
- ☐ *If anyone doubted the veracity of his research or the authenticity of his photographs, he would fly into a violent rage.*
- ☐ *Unfortunately, the marketability of spy stories is determined by their drama, not by their veracity .*
- ☐ *I suggest that the minister test my veracity on this to see whether I am telling the truth.*
- ☐ *Cooke gilded that story for days, insisting on its veracity and refusing to tell the police where the boy lived.*
- ☐ *Because of my developing view that there is often more verisimilitude than veracity in folk wisdom, I carried out a replication.*

🌀 VERBOSE → (vur BOHS) [ভবোস্, ভর্বোস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ, মাত্রাধিক রকম শব্দহুল্য, বাগ্ধূল, শব্দবহুল, শব্দভারাক্রান্ত, বাগবহুল, বাহুল্য ব্যবহারকারী

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** using too many words; not succinct; circumlocutory

- ☐ *Someone who is **verbose** uses too many words when fewer words would suffice.*
- ☐ *Lee handed in a 178-word final assignment; no one ever accused him of **verbosity** (vur BAHS uh tee).*

Synonyms:- wordy, loquacious, garrulous, talkative, voluble, long-winded, flatulent, lengthy, prolix, tautological, pleonastic, periphrastic, circumlocutory, circuitous, wandering, discursive, digressive, rambling, mouthy, gabby, chatty, motormouthed

Antonyms:- compact, concise, crisp, succinct, terse, taciturn

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণ; শব্দাডম্বরপূর্ণ: a verbose speech/speaker/style.
- ☐ verbosely বাগাড়ম্বরপূর্ণরূপে।
- ☐ verboseness, verbosity [ভাবসাটি] (noun(s)) [uncountable noun] বাগাড়ম্বর; শব্দাডম্বর; বাগ্মিত্তার; বাগ্মত্ব।

Examples:-

- ☐ Somewhere, I have a bunch of photos I took in London of signs politely and **verbosely** requesting the viewer's compliance.
- ☐ Ben, I know that you asked for suggestions as a comment but you must know me by now - wordy, **verbose** and horribly convoluted.
- ☐ He was even less verbose than my next favorite president, Calvin Coolidge.
- ☐ I am verbose and boring and post far too much drivel.
- ☐ He was a verbose, tobacco-chewing, rib jabber, and an honest and egotistical man.
- ☐ much academic language is obscure and verbose
- ☐ In a joke worthy of the painfully verbose Professor Dorr, the film may have plenty of cellars, but it certainly has no Sellers.
- ☐ She often wondered how could a man be so verbose.
- ☐ He was a verbose
- ☐ tobacco-chewing, rib jabber, and an honest and egotistical man.
- ☐ Ben, I know that you asked for suggestions as a comment but you must know me by now - wordy, verbose and horribly convoluted.
- ☐ I don't have to become verbose in using the party talking points as you do when I write this information to you.

VERISIMILITUDE → (ver uh si MIL uh tood) [ভেরিসিমিলিটিউড, ভেরিসিমিলিটুড]

বাংলা অর্থ: আপাত সত্য, সত্যবৎ প্রতীয়মান বস্তু, সত্য বলিয়া প্রতীয়মানতা

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n similarity to reality; the appearance of truth; looking like the real thing

- ☐ They used pine cones and old truck tires to make statues of Hollywood celebrities that were remarkable for their **verisimilitude**.
- ☐ The **verisimilitude** of counterfeit eleven-dollar bills did not fool the eagle-eyed treasury officer, who recognized them immediately for what they were.

Synonyms:- camouflage, color of law, colour of law, disguise, face value, guise, pretence, pretense, pretext, simulacrum

Antonyms:- falseness

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ [uncountable noun] সত্য বলে প্রতীয়মানতা; সত্যোপমা; সত্যসদৃশতা; [countable noun] সত্য বলে প্রতীয়মান কোনোকিছু; আপাতসত্য।

Examples:-

- ☐ Poe saw how all are affected by the potent magic of verisimilitude.
- ☐ Jonson's use of strict verisimilitude helps to facilitate yet another layer of deception by employing a fixed sense of time.

❑ In other words, Clarissa's language mirrors the novel's verisimilitude , while Lovelace's repeats the figures of fiction's past.

❑ the detail gives the novel some verisimilitude

❑ In other words, Clarissa's language mirrors the novel's verisimilitude

❑ while Lovelace's repeats the figures of fiction's past.

❑ They situate and reassure the reader by promoting verisimilitude

❑ the quality of appearing to be real.

❑ Research is vital but I have a problem with focussing too much on verisimilitude .

❑ The fragment seemed Kosher, with phraseology, vocabulary, metaphor, style and expression of apparent authenticity and verisimilitude .

❑ That is, does it have verisimilitude

❑ the appearance of being true or real?

🌀 **VERNACULAR** → (vur NAK yuh lur) [ভান্যাক্যিউলা(র), ভান্যাকিউল্যার]

বাংলা অর্থ: স্বদেশীয়, দেশীয় ভাষা বা উপভাষা, মাতৃভাষা, স্বদেশীয় ভাষা, মাতৃভাষাগত

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n everyday speech; slang; idiom

❑ Our teacher said that we should save our **vernacular** for the street; in the classroom we should use proper grammar.

Synonyms:- everyday language, colloquial language, conversational language, common parlance, demotic, lay terms, common, vulgar

Antonyms:- formal, learned, literary

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (শব্দ বা ভাষা) দেশি; স্বদেশীয়: The vernacular languages of India.

❑ □(noun) [countable noun] কোনো দেশ বা জেলার ভাষা বা উপভাষা; দেশি ভাষা; মাতৃভাষা।

Examples:-

❑ Most of the houses are bungalows or two-storey buildings, and all will be built in keeping with Arran's architectural **vernacular** .

❑ Many **vernacular** items tended to imitate known work of professional photographers.

❑ The introduction of a narrator, speaking in the vernacular , only reinforces this separation.

❑ I think the colonial language or the vernacular that I use in the novel comes directly from that research.

❑ A key example of this for Papanek is vernacular architecture and housing.

❑ he wrote in the vernacular to reach a larger audience

❑ Both were presidents of the Upper Wharfedale Field Society and involved in vernacular architecture.

❑ At a sitting of the local court a defendant used popular vernacular speech while being cross examined by the solicitor.

❑ Falmouth's new maritime museum responds to and is inspired by the muscular vernacular of nautical buildings.

❑ The key point to remember is that biological altruism cannot be equated with altruism in the everyday vernacular sense.

❑ He reinterpreted the island's vernacular architecture which had long fascinated him.

🌀 **VESTIGE** → (VES tij) [ভেস্টিজ]

বাংলা অর্থ: চিহ্ন, নিদর্শন, কণা, পদচিহ্ন, সাক্ষ্য, পদ, অনুমাত্র

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ n a remaining bit of something; a last trace

- ❑ The unhappy young man found **vestiges** of his fiancée in the rubble, but the explosion had effectively ended their romance.
- ❑ An old uniform and a tattered scrapbook were the only **vestiges** of the old man's career as a professional athlete.
- ❑ Your appendix is a **vestige**: It used to have a function, but now this organ does nothing.
- ❑ The adjective form of **vestige** is **vestigial** (vuh STIJ ee ul). The appendix is referred to as a **vestigial** organ. It is still in our bodies, although it no longer has a function. It is a mere **vestige** of some function our digestive systems no longer perform.
- ❑ Note carefully the pronunciation of both parts of speech.

Synonyms:- remnant, fragment, relic, echo, indication, sign, trace, residue, mark, legacy, reminder, remains

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ [countable noun] ১ চিহ্ন; নামগন্ধ; বিন্দুবিসর্গ; লেশমাত্র: vestiges of an ancient city. There is not a vestige of truth in what you say.
- ❑ ২ (ব্যবচ্ছেদবিদ্যা) অতীতে ছিল, এখন নেই এমন কিছু চিহ্নস্বরূপ কোনো অঙ্গ বা অঙ্গের অংশ; অবশেষ: One can observe the vestige of a tail in a human being.

Examples:-

- ❑ The remaining **vestiges** of the Women's Army Corps were eliminated by Congress in 1978 so that women in the army could be more fully assimilated into the overall army structure.
- ❑ Could this be a sign that we have lost the remaining **vestiges** of faith and hope in the triumph of the human spirit?
- ❑ It was good to have somewhere to go where there appeared to be a vestige of sanity, and River never made him feel unwelcome.
- ❑ he waited patiently, but without a vestige of sympathy
- ❑ This group are filthy in their habits, without a vestige of discipline, and are cowards to a degree.
- ❑ the last vestiges of colonialism
- ❑ We discovered vestiges of early Indian life in the cave.

🌀 **VEX** → (veks) [ভেক্স]

বাংলা অর্থ: বিরক্ত করা, তক্ত করা, হয়রান করা, কষ্ট দেওয়া, দিক্ করা, জ্বালান, জ্বালাতন করা, জালাতন করা, উত্ত্যক্ত করা, ত্রুদ্ধ করা, বিক্ষুব্ধ করা, খেপান, ঘাঁটান, তাড়ন করা, বিরক্ত করা বা জ্বালাতন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to annoy; to pester; to confuse

- ❑ Margaret **vexed** me by poking me with a long, sharp stick.
- ❑ Stuck at the bottom of a deep well, I found my situation extremely **vexing**.
- ❑ The act of **vexing**, or the state of being **vexed**, is **vexation**. A **vexed** issue is one that is troubling or puzzling.

Synonyms:- annoy, irritate, anger, infuriate, exasperate, irk, gall, pique, put out, antagonize, nettle, get on someone's nerves, ruffle someone's feathers, rattle someone's cage, make someone's hackles rise, rub the wrong way, aggravate, peeve, miff, rile, needle, get (to), bug, get someone's goat, get someone's back up, get someone's dander up, tee off, tick off, burn up, rankle

Antonyms:- reassure

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (verb transitive) ১ বিরক্ত/উত্ত্যক্ত/জ্বালাতন/হয়রান করা।

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- ❑ a vexed question বহু আলোচনার কারণস্বরূপ কোনো দুরূহ সমস্যা; বিরজিকর সমস্যা।
- ❑ ২ (কাব্যিক, আলাংকারিক অর্থ) (সমুদ্রকে) বিক্ষুব্ধ করা: vexed by storms.
- ❑ vexation [ভেক্সেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun] হয়রানি; বিরজি; জ্বালাতন; বিড়ম্বনা।
- ❑ [countable noun] যা উত্তজ করে; কষ্টক; জ্বালাতন; ক্রেশ: little vexations of life.
- ❑ vexatious [ভেক্সেইশাস্] (adjective) বিরজিকর; জ্বালাতনকর; বিরজিজনক; বিড়ম্বনাকর।

Examples:-

- ❑ Times and editors change, and now instead of letters, the magazine chooses to **vex** their readers by not offering indices of back issues online.
- ❑ There is something about this musical distinction that **vexes** me, but for the sake of the argument I'd say upbeat rock 'n' roll.
- ❑ thou shalt not vex a stranger
- ❑ She'd given him no instructions just as the stresses of his situation began to vex him.
- ❑ Times and editors change, and now instead of letters, the magazine chooses to vex their readers by not offering indices of back issues online.
- ❑ the memory of the conversation still vexed him
- ❑ As a social activist, she was vexed by the invisibility of significant sections of the community - the homeless, the overweight and the elderly.
- ❑ Simultaneous translation is provided, but Donald Dewar is among the members vexed by the technology and his grimace is captured by photographers.

🔗 **VIABLE** → (VYE uh bul) [ভাইআব্ল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: টেকসই, টিকে থাকতে সক্ষম এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** capable of living; workable

- ❑ When a doctor says that a patient is no longer **viable**, it's time to begin planning a funeral.
- ❑ A fetus is said to be **viable** when it has developed to the point when it is capable of surviving outside the womb.
- ❑ Lupe's plan for storing marshmallows in the dome of the Capitol just wasn't **viable**.
- ❑ Something that is **viable** has **viability** (vye uh BIL uh tee).

Synonyms:- feasible, workable, practicable, practical, usable, possible, realistic, achievable, attainable, realizable, doable

Antonyms:- hopeless, impossible, impracticable, unattainable

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ টিকে থাকতে সমর্থ; বাইরের (গাড়ি, ১৯১৬ সালের আগের) সাহায্য ছাড়া বিকশিত হতে ও টিকে থাকতে সক্ষম।

Examples:-

- ❑ A rise in basal body temperature may signal either a passing virus or a **viable** fetus.
- ❑ Buying pirated movies is a **viable** alternative to those of us who are economically challenged.
- ❑ The number of colonies present was a measure of the number of viable cells in the original cultures.
- ❑ Unfortunately the fees are high and with no viable alternative and unable to find work, Charlie along with Phil hit on an idea.
- ❑ If the conservatory legally stands and you continue to feel that moving house isn't a viable option, alternative tactics could be adopted.
- ❑ the proposed investment was economically viable
- ❑ I looked at the Dem candidates and realized there is no viable alternative for me.

- ❑ The internet may provide a viable alternative but for the moment, everyone seems lost, wondering what's going to happen next.
- ❑ A rise in basal body temperature may signal either a passing virus or a viable fetus.
- ❑ In addition, their long shelf life eventually might translate into a reduced number of viable cells.
- ❑ viable solution

🌀 VICARIOUS → (vye KAR ee us) [ভিকেআরিআস্, ভাইকেআরিআস্, ভিক্যারিয়াস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিনিধিরূপে প্রেরিত, বদলিরূপে কাজ করিতেছে এমন, প্রতিনিধি-সম্বন্ধীয়, প্রতিনিধি কাজ করে এমন, প্রতিনিধিসম্বন্ধীয়

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** experienced, performed, or suffered through some one else; living through the experiences of another as though they were one's own experiences

- ❑ To take **vicarious** pleasure in someone else's success is to enjoy that person's success as though it were your own.
- ❑ We all felt a **vicarious** thrill when the mayor's daughter won fourth prize in the regional kickboxing competition.

Synonyms:- indirect, secondhand, secondary, derivative, derived, surrogate, substitute, empathetic, empathic

Antonyms:- bland

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ অন্যের জন্য এক ব্যক্তি কর্তৃক কৃত বা ভুক্ত; প্রতিনিধিক; বৈকল্পিক: the vicarious sufferings of Christ; a vicarious ruler.
- ❑ প্রতিভূশাসক; fell a vicarious pleasure/satisfaction, কারো পক্ষে বা কারো মনঃপূত কিছু করা হয়েছে বলে যে সুখ বা সন্তোষ; প্রতিনিধিক সুখ/সন্তুষ্টি।
- ❑ ২ অর্পিত; ন্যস্ত: vicarious authority.
- ❑ vicariously প্রতিনিধিকভাবে।

Examples:-

- ❑ We found that treatment based on performance mastery produces higher, more generalized, and stronger efficacy expectations than treatment based on **vicarious** experience alone.
- ❑ Most Christians, although they may be suspicious of vicarious confession, do believe in **vicarious** atonement: the idea that someone's virtue or suffering can benefit someone else.
- ❑ Not to be outdone, television channels too have lined up romantic films for couch potato couples or for the majority who watch these movies to get a vicarious experience of falling in love.
- ❑ A book like it provides a vicarious emotional experience that can be tremendously valuable in helping teens navigate the transition to psychologically mature, healthy, integrated adults.
- ❑ A major problem with Wright is that, if he does hold to Christ's vicarious atonement, he believes Christ died for and will save all men.
- ❑ I could glean vicarious pleasure from the struggles of my imaginary film friends
- ❑ Many people get a vicarious thrill at the movies by imagining they are the characters on the screen.

🌀 VICISSITUDE → (vi SIS uh tood) [ভিসিসিটিউড্, ভিসিসিটিটুড্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবস্থা বা ভাগ্যের পরিবর্তন, পরিবর্তন, ভাগ্যপরিবর্তন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **n** upheaval; natural change; change in fortune

❑ The **vicissitudes** of the stock market were too much for Karen; she decided to look for a job that would stay the same from one day to the next.

❑ The **vicissitudes** of the local political machine were such that one could never quite be certain whom one was supposed to bribe.

Synonyms:- allomerism, alterability, business cycle, daily variation, departure, deviation, difference, diurnal variation, divergence, permutation, replacement, substitution, switch, tide, trade cycle, transposition

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [countable noun] (বিশেষত কারো ভাগ্যের) পরিবর্তন; উত্থানপতন: vicissitude of life.

Examples:-

❑ the vicissitude of the seasons

❑ The concern for security was also a major point when I moved in three years ago (more on its vicissitudes later).

❑ A vicissitudinous branch of American art - itself oftentimes viewed throughout its history as globally marginal and mutable, according to Wanda M. Corn's critically important essay.

❑ her husband's sharp vicissitudes of fortune

❑ These are the vicissitudes of all life forms, including humans.

❑ That does not imply that it is less intensely felt than other emotions, but only that it is less vicissitudinous .

❑ No matter what fate threw his way - war, the vicissitudes of commerce, the long arm of illness - Jim lived every day as if it were his last.

🌀 **VILIFY** → (VIL uh fye) [ভিলিফাই]

বাংলা অর্থ: দুর্নাম বা নিন্দা করা, গালি দেওয়া, নিন্দা করা, মানহানি করা, গালি দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ v to say vile things about; to defame

❑ The teacher was reprimanded for **vilifying** the slow student in front of the rest of the class.

❑ Our taxi driver paused briefly on the way to the airport to **vilify** the driver of the car that had nearly forced him off the road.

❑ The political debate was less a debate than a **vilification** con test. At first the candidates took turns saying nasty things about one another; then they stopped taking turns.

Synonyms:- disparage, denigrate, defame, run down, revile, abuse, speak ill of, criticize, condemn, denounce, malign, slander, libel, slur, tear apart/into, lay into, slam, badmouth, dis, talk smack, crucify, derogate, calumniate

Antonyms:- compliment

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) (past tense, past participle vilified) কাউকে অপবাদ দেওয়া; কারো কুৎসা/পরিবাদ করা; কলঙ্ক প্রচার/রটনা করা।

❑ vilification [ভিলিফিকেইশন্] (noun) কলঙ্করটনা; কলঙ্ক লেপন; অপবাদরটনা।

Examples:-

❑ No exaggeration or **vilification** directed their way is too outrageous for consideration.

❑ You speak of democracy but **vilify** those that dare speak against your hero.

❑ The SPLA claims the raids were an attempt to defame and vilify teachers and demanded that the government discipline the inspectors involved.

❑ To vilify the ancient and heavenly act of smoking is to belittle one of life's most wicked and pleasurable of indulgences.

- ☐ You speak of democracy but vilify those that dare speak against your hero.
- ☐ he has been vilified in the press
- ☐ The SF president also launched attacks on the Government for trying to vilify the party but argued that while the peace process was in tatters, it could be rebuilt.
- ☐ At the same time this freedom can get used and abused to vilify the same government that helped to bring about our liberation.

🔗 VINDICATE → (VIN duh kayt) [ভিনডিকেইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: সমর্থন করা, অভিযোগ যে মিথ্যা তাহা প্রমাণ করা, সাবুদ করা, খাড়া করা, সত্যতা প্রতিপাদন করা, যথার্থতা প্রতিপাদন করা, প্রতিষ্ঠিত করা, দাবি করা, বজায় রাখা, খণ্ডিত করা, সত্যতা বা যথার্থ্য প্রতিপাদন করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to clear from all blame or suspicion; to justify

- ☐ George, having been accused of stealing money from the cashier, was **vindicated** when the store manager counted the money again and found that none was missing after all.
- ☐ Tom's claim of innocence appeared to be **vindicated** when several dozen inmates at the state mental hospital confessed to the crime of which he had been accused.
- ☐ A person who has been **vindicated** is a person who has found **vindication**.

Synonyms:- acquit, clear, absolve, exonerate, discharge, liberate, free, let off, let off the hook, exculpate

Antonyms:- incriminate, convict

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (verb transitive) (বিবাদ বা আক্রমণের উপজীব্য কোনোকিছুর সত্যতা, ন্যায্যতা, যথার্থতা ইত্যাদি) প্রমাণ বা প্রতিপাদন করা: vindicate a claim/one's title to a privilege.
- ☐ vindication [ভিন্ডিকেইশন্] (noun) [uncountable noun, countable noun] যথার্থতা/সত্যতা প্রতিপাদন।

Examples:-

- ☐ The former trade minister says that he is happy to submit to any tests that help **vindicate** him.
- ☐ The smartest way to steal their thunder - and **vindicate** the event - was to highlight an alternative agenda that the protesters cared about.
- ☐ Inherent in Augustine's lifelong concern to vindicate providence was his belief that no pain or loss is undeserved.
- ☐ These revelations certainly vindicate the concerns he expressed at the time.
- ☐ The smartest way to steal their thunder - and vindicate the event - was to highlight an alternative agenda that the protesters cared about.
- ☐ hospital staff were vindicated by the inquest verdict
- ☐ But people need to remember, she's in prison and we're hoping to vindicate her.
- ☐ The purpose of a libel action is to enable the Plaintiff to clear his name of the libel, to vindicate his character.
- ☐ She comes out with an agenda, to vindicate Michael, but not to talk about herself, and I thought that was very telling.

🔗 VINDICTIVE → (vin DIK tiv) [ভিন্ডিক্টিভ]

বাংলা অর্থ: প্রতিহিংসাপরায়ণ, প্রতিহিংসাপূর্ণ, শাস্তিমূলক, ক্ষতিপূরণ-আদায়কর, প্রতিহিংসাপরায়ণ, ক্ষতিপূরণ - আদায়কর

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** seeking revenge

- ☐ Jeremy apologized for denting the fender of my car, but I was feeling **vindictive**, so I filed a \$30 million lawsuit against him.
- ☐ Samantha's **vindictive** ex drove all the way across the country just to put a stink bomb in her car.
- ☐ To feel **vindictive** is to be filled with **vindictiveness**.

Synonyms:- vengeful, revengeful, unforgiving, resentful, acrimonious, bitter, spiteful, mean, rancorous, venomous, malicious, malevolent, nasty, mean-spirited, cruel, unkind, catty

Antonyms:- merciful, kind, charitable, forgiving

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ ক্ষমাহীন; ক্ষমাশূন্য; প্রতিহিংসাপরায়ণ।
- ☐ vindictively প্রতিহিংসাবশত।
- ☐ vindictiveness ক্ষমাশূন্যতা; প্রতিহিংসাপরায়ণতা।

Examples:-

- ☐ The only way this expulsion can be interpreted is as a spiteful and **vindictive** move.
- ☐ He said: 'The judge punitively and **vindictively** imposed these defence costs.'
- ☐ If it was (as she claims) an accident, it was unfortunately timed to appear like a vindictive fit of pique.
- ☐ The state has proved how nasty and vindictive it can be over all this.
- ☐ The only way this expulsion can be interpreted is as a spiteful and vindictive move.
- ☐ the criticism was both vindictive and personalized
- ☐ This legislation can be used by malicious and vindictive people to get at their neighbours who might have a puppy or a dog next door.
- ☐ Les had gone into the deal with full understanding of how vindictive and unforgiving Arnie and those in his organization could be.
- ☐ Though Scylla is bent, harsh, and angry, the source of her rage is not vindictive.
- ☐ As well as levelling whole cities, the forces of nature pursue and torment individuals in the most vindictive and sadistic manner.

🎵 VIRTUOSO → (vur choo WOH soh) [ভাচওজো, ভাচওসো]

বাংলা অর্থ: শিল্পাদিকৌশলে দক্ষ ব্যক্তি, কলাবান বা শিল্পবিশারদ পণ্ডিত

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** a masterful musician; a mas ter ful prac ti tio ner in some other field

- ☐ The concert audience fell silent when the **virtuoso** stepped forward to play the sonata on his electric banjo.
- ☐ As an artist, he was a **virtuoso**; as a husband, he was a chump.
- ☐ **Virtuoso** can also be an adjective. A **virtuoso** performance is a per for mance worthy of a **virtuoso**.

Synonyms:- skillful, expert, accomplished, masterly, master, consummate, proficient, talented, gifted, adept, good, capable, impressive, outstanding, exceptional, magnificent, supreme, first-rate, stellar, brilliant, excellent, superb, mean, ace, genius, past master, maestro, artist, prodigy, marvel, professional, doyen, veteran, star, champion, hotshot, wizard, magician, pro

Antonyms:- amateur, inexperienced

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ (plural 'virtuosos' বা 'virtuosi' [ভাচওজী America(n) ভাচওসী]) ১ শিল্পকর্ম সম্পর্কে বিশেষ জ্ঞান বা রুচিসম্পন্ন ব্যক্তি; কলাকোবিদ।
- ☐ ২ কোনো শিল্পের পদ্ধতি সম্পর্কে বিশেষ দক্ষতাসম্পন্ন ব্যক্তি, বিশেষত যিনি অলোকসামান্য দক্ষতায় কোনো বাদ্যযন্ত্র বাজান; কালোয়াত: (attributive(ly)) a virtuoso performer.
- ☐ virtuosity [ভাচঅসাটি] (noun) [uncountable noun] কলাসিদ্ধি।

Examples:-

- ☐ Johan becomes a **virtuoso** of classical music, a driving force who cannot be ignored.

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- ❑ This **virtuoso** short story collection is emotionally uncompromising and stylistically daring.
- ❑ virtuoso guitar playing
- ❑ This virtuoso short story collection is emotionally uncompromising and stylistically daring.
- ❑ He's an extraordinary fiddle player with a virtuoso technique married to musical mind that won't take anything for granted.
- ❑ The title makes obvious reference to basketball, a sport of virtuoso movement.
- ❑ Something else they share is that neither is recognised as a virtuoso showpiece for the pianist.
- ❑ The musicians from the Laureate trio staged a virtuoso performance at a concert marking the launching of their new album on Monday.
- ❑ Walker began his musical career as a virtuoso pianist, with composing and teaching work coming later.
- ❑ Johan becomes a virtuoso of classical music, a driving force who cannot be ignored.

🌀 VIRULENT → (VIR uh lunt) [ভিরুলান্ট, ভিরিউলেন্ট]

বাংলা অর্থ: অতীব প্রবল, অত্যন্ত ক্ষতিকর, অত্যন্ত বিধপূর্ণ, অতীব তীব্র, উৎকট, উগ্র, তীব্র, অত্যন্ত বিষাক্ত

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **adj** extremely poisonous; malignant; full of hate

- ❑ The **vir u lent** disease quickly swept through the community, leaving many people dead and many more people extremely ill.
- ❑ The snake was a member of a particularly **virulent** breed; its bite could kill an elephant.
- ❑ Jonathan is a **virulent** antifeminist; he says that all women should sit down and shut up.
- ❑ To be **virulent** is to be characterized by **virulence**. **Virulent** is related to **virus**, not to **virile**, which means manly.

Synonyms:- poisonous, toxic, venomous, noxious, deadly, lethal, fatal, dangerous, harmful, injurious, pernicious, damaging, destructive, deathly

Antonyms:- benevolent, benign, benignant, loving, avirulent

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☑ (ব্যক্তি) শক্তিমান; মারাত্মক; (বিদ্রোহ, ঘৃণা) তিক্ত; (শব্দ ইত্যাদি) বিদ্রোহপূর্ণ; (ব্যাধি, ক্ষত) বিষাক্ত।
- ❑ virulently মারাত্মকভাবে, তীব্রভাবে ইত্যাদি।
- ❑ virulence [ভিরুল্যান্স] (noun) শক্তিমত্তা; প্রকোপ; তিক্ততা; বিষময়তা।

Examples:-

- ❑ Malaria, introduced after 1650, became the Chesapeake's most **virulent** pathogen.
- ❑ One little sip of this antidote would have rendered the most **virulent** poisons of the Borgias innocuous.
- ❑ On the last days, I inoculated Joseph Meister with the most virulent virus of rabies.
- ❑ Ezra Pound's virulent anti-Semitism, his radio broadcasts and tracts in support of Mussolini, stand as potent reminders of the limits and dangers of the human imagination.
- ❑ 36 patients in five Montreal hospitals have died from a virulent infection, officials confirmed Friday.
- ❑ a virulent attack on liberalism
- ❑ The herpes virus can be virulent
- ❑ but you'll be surprised to learn that a garden herb can beat the symptoms into submission.
- ❑ Malaria, introduced after 1650, became the Chesapeake's most virulent pathogen.
- ❑ The Washington Times and the Unification Church's Insight were among the more virulent attackers of Bill Clinton.
- ❑ I have been a virologist, and in fact I think I was the first to do any genetic work with animal viruses, and I'm very, very aware of the potential dangers if virulent viruses acting on human beings are being worked with.
- ❑ An understanding of the genetic makeup of the most virulent influenza strain ever seen could help health officials manage possible pandemics in the future.

🔗 VISIONARY → (VIZH uh ner ee) [ভিজন্‌রি, ভিজানেরি]

বাংলা অর্থ: অবাস্তব, কল্পনাপ্রবণ, বাস্তবজ্ঞানবর্জিত হইয়া যে পরিকল্পনা করে, কাল্পনিক দৃশ্য-সম্বন্ধীয়, কাল্পনিক, ভাববিলাসী, স্বপ্নপ্রবণ, কল্পনাপ্রবন, কল্পনাময়, কবিকল্পিত, কল্পনাশক্তিসম্বন্ধীয়, অকার্যকর, স্বপ্নদর্শী, কাল্পনিক দৃশ্য-সম্বন্ধীয়, বাস্তবজ্ঞানবর্জিত হইয়া যে পরিকল্পনা করে

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **n** a dreamer; someone with im prac ti cal goals or ideas about the future

❑ My uncle was a **visionary**, not a businessman; he spent too much time tinkering with his antigravity generator and not enough time working in his plumbing business.

❑ The candidate was a **visionary**; he had a lot of big ideas but no realistic plan for putting them into practice.

❑ **Visionary** can also be an adjective. A **visionary** proposal is an ide al is tic and usually impractical proposal.

Synonyms:- inspired, imaginative, creative, inventive, ingenious, enterprising, innovative, insightful, perceptive, intuitive, prescient, discerning, shrewd, wise, clever, resourceful, idealistic, romantic, quixotic, dreamy, starry-eyed, seer, mystic, oracle, prophet/prophetess, soothsayer, augur, diviner, clairvoyant, crystal-gazer, medium, sibyl

Antonyms:- clear-eyed, clear-sighted, unimaginative

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ অবাস্তব; কাল্পনিক; মনগড়া; স্বপ্নময়; কল্পনাপ্রসূত; স্বপ্নাদ্য: visionary scheme/plans.

☑ ২ (ব্যক্তি) কল্পনাবিহারী; ভাবতান্ত্রিক; স্বপ্নচারী।

☑ □(noun) স্বপ্নিক; কল্পনাবিলাসী; স্বপ্নবিলাসী।

Examples:-

❑ It is not easy to paint a **visionary** future and also to chart the map that gets you there.

❑ The awards highlight projects that go beyond technical solutions to consider process, human behavior, and **visionary** city planning.

❑ Through Helforth, we initially learn that geometric images represent Natalia's quest for visionary states of experience.

❑ Legend has it that the very structure of the Forbidden City was conceived in a dream by Yung-lo's tutor, a visionary monk.

❑ Nor was it Neal Stephenson, the visionary science fiction writer who imagined a future transformed by nanotechnology in his 1995 novel The Diamond Age.

❑ a visionary leader

❑ His interest in visionary experience, for example, can be traced back to early essays.

❑ Pathology and pills don't offer a very visionary route to such imaginings.

❑ These two visionary leaders forged an enduring relationship that has weathered many challenges from the Cold War to the terrorism we face today.

❑ Do your students have visionary dreams... which I like to call 'Eddie Van Halen' dreams?

❑ Astrobiology, the search for life's origins and its existence elsewhere in the universe, used to seem like a visionary dream.

🔗 VITIATE → (VISH ee ayt) [ভিশিএইট]

বাংলা অর্থ: দূষিত করা, বাতিল করা, ব্যর্থ করা

Word Smart Meaning: ➤ **v** to make impure; to pollute

❑ For years a zealous group of individuals has campaigned against the use of fluoride in water, claiming that it has **vi ti at ed** our bodies as well as our morals.

Synonyms:- ash, classicize, decrease, devilise, fat, feminise, frost, hide, impart, incapacitate, inseminate, invert, obliterate, reestablish, sanitise, sensualize, strengthen, vesiculate, vulgarise, westernize

Antonyms:- doctor, fix, mend, patch, rebuild, recondition, reconstruct, renovate, repair, revamp, validate

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ (verb transitive) হীনবল/দুর্বল/দূষিত করা: vitiated blood.

Examples:-

- ❑ To what extent will imperfect, but still good, administration vitiate the efficiency properties of the tax?
- ❑ The state's interest in effective crime-fighting should never vitiate the citizens' Bill of Rights.
- ❑ There must be present some factor which could in law be regarded as coercion of will so as to vitiate consent.
- ❑ development programs have been vitiated by the rise in population
- ❑ There is nothing in the law which would allow me to vitiate a fairly negotiated contract for lawful purposes.
- ❑ That the singer, Cervantes' Don Quixote, is certainly delusional, possibly mad, doesn't vitiate the song's potency.
- ❑ Might this vitiate the importance of the cover?

🔗 **VITRIOLIC** → (vi tree AHL ik)

বাংলা অর্থ: গন্ধকজ, গন্ধকপূর্ণ, গন্ধকমিশ্রিত, গন্ধকতুল্য, বিধ্বংসী, গায়ে জ্বালা-ধরানো, হল-ফোটানো, খোঁচা-দেওয়া

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** caustic; full of bitterness

- ❑ **Vitriol** is another name for sulfuric acid. To be **vitriolic** is to say or do something so nasty that your words or actions burn like acid.
- ❑ The review of the new book was so **vitriolic** that we all wondered whether the reviewer had some personal grudge against the author.

Synonyms:- acerb, acerbic, acid, acrid, bitter, blistering, caustic, corrosive, destructive, erosive, mordant, sulfurous, sulphurous, unpleasant, virulent

Antonyms:- kind

Examples:-

- ❑ vitriolic attacks on the politicians
- ❑ Many who had been, in one way or another, sympathetic to socialism before 1915, now distinguished themselves for their vitriolic attacks on the party of alleged defeatism.
- ❑ She has been on the receiving end of other withering and vitriolic attacks from women columnists.
- ❑ A feud between academics over Robert Burns' politics has taken a vitriolic turn with a savage attack by one expert on his rival's book.
- ❑ An irascible bachelor, he was often vitriolic in his criticism of the work of other artists, and jealous of their successes.
- ❑ This simply will not do, given the play's premises and vitriolic criticism of capitalism.

🔗 **VOCATION** → (voh KAY shun) [ভোকেইশ্‌ন, ভোকেশ্‌ন]

বাংলা অর্থ: বৃত্তি, ঈশ্বর কর্তৃক আস্থান, ব্যবসায়, কারবার, পেশা, ব্যক্তিগত বৃত্তি, ব্যবসায়

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **n** an occupation; a job Your **vocation** is what you do for a living.

- ❑ If Stan could figure out how to make a **vocation** out of watching television and eating potato chips, he would be one of the most successful people in the world.
- ❑ **Vocational** training is job training. Since your **vocation** is your job, your **avocation** is your hobby.

❑ The accountant's **vocation** bored her, but her **avocation** of mountain climbing did not.

Synonyms:- calling, life's work, mission, purpose, function, profession, occupation, career, job, employment, trade, craft, business, line, line of work, métier

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (শুধু singular) কোনো বিশেষ ধরনের (সাধারণত সামাজিক বা ধর্মীয়) কাজে আহুত (এবং সেজন্য যোগ্যতাসম্পন্ন) হওয়ার অনুভূতি; আন্তর প্রেরণা; আহুতি: Nursing is not only a profession, it is a vocation.

❑ ২ [uncountable noun] বিশেষ প্রবণতা; বোঁক: She has no vocation for nursing.

❑ ৩ [countable noun] বৃত্তি; পেশা; জীবিকা।

❑ vocational [ভোকেশিয়াল] (adjective) বৃত্তিমূলক; ব্যক্তিগত; জীবিকাগত: vocational guidance, জীবিকা নির্বাচনের ক্ষেত্রে পরামর্শ।

Examples:-

❑ Management is a calling, a **vocation** that requires knowledge and passion, but also patience.

❑ I commend the New Zealanders who continue to study for those professions, regardless of the many disincentives, because they have a **vocation** and a real desire to help others.

❑ Literature was his vocation, and his love of technology seems to have been a matter of high principle rather than of practice.

❑ Marty perceives his mentoring not as a career but as a vocation and a faith commitment.

❑ This behavior is a quick turnoff to professionals who value their vocation and what they have to offer.

❑ not all of us have a vocation to be nurses or doctors

❑ They often work through without a break yet put up with it because they come into the job as a vocation to help people.

❑ Preparing sermons has been the focus of my life, my struggle, my joy, my preoccupation, my occupation and my vocation.

❑ her vocation as a poet

❑ 'Teaching is a vocation as well as a profession,' is John's guiding principle.

❑ This is bleak because my career is neither a passion nor a vocation.

🔊 **VOCIFEROUS** → (voh SIF ur us) [ভোসিফারাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: চিৎকারকারী, গোলমালকারী, সমুচ্চ, উচ্চ চিতকার করে এমন, কোলাহলপূর্ণ, গলাবাজি করে এমন

Word Smart Meaning: ⇨ **adj** loud; noisy

❑ Randy often becomes **vociferous** during arguments. He doesn't know what he believes, but he states it loudly nevertheless.

Synonyms:- blatant, clamant, strident, clamorous

Antonyms:- quiet

Examples:-

❑ However, Mr Moor said a **vociferous** minority were spreading misinformation about the genuine risks of mobile phone masts.

❑ However, despite **vociferous** appeals from the striker and the home crowd, referee Ian Brines waved play on.

❑ There are increasingly vociferous complaints from agencies that child protection is worse than ever.

❑ He was a vociferous supporter of the miners in the 70's, and was a lifelong Labor supporter.

❑ Kiwi Greg Turner, one of the most vociferous opponents of the ticketing policy, has had a busy few days one way and another.

❑ he was a vociferous opponent of the takeover

- ❑ The most vociferous condemnation of player behaviour in recent years has come from the media.
- ❑ Now the Attorney came out and he was vociferous in his criticism of that decision.
- ❑ Against this background, the brave calls of a vociferous few to sue the company and its directors ring hollow.
- ❑ After World War II, the Canadian Indians became more vociferous in demanding a restoration of their rights.

🔗 VOLATILE → (VAHL uh tul) [ভলাটাইল্, ভলাটল্, ভোলাটাইল্]

বাংলা অর্থ: চঞ্চল, উদ্বায়ী, যাহা দ্রুত উবিয়া যায়, লঘুচিত্ত, হুঁষ্ট, পরিবর্তনশীল, প্রাণবন্ত, পলায়নপর, উদ্বায়ী, যাহা দ্রুত উবিয়া যায়

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** quick to evaporate; highly unstable; explosive

- ❑ A **volatile** liquid is one that evaporates readily. Gasoline is a **volatile** liquid. It evaporates readily, and then the vapor poses a great danger of explosion.
- ❑ A **volatile** crowd is one that seems to be in imminent danger of getting out of control or exploding.
- ❑ The situation in the Middle East was highly **volatile**; the smallest incident could have set off a war.
- ❑ To be **volatile** is to be characterized by **volatility**.

Synonyms:- unpredictable, changeable, variable, inconstant, inconsistent, erratic, irregular, unstable, turbulent, blowing hot and cold, varying, shifting, fluctuating, fluid, mutable, mercurial, capricious, whimsical, fickle, flighty, impulsive, temperamental, high-strung, excitable, emotional, fiery, moody, tempestuous

Antonyms:- certain, constant, immutable, invariable, settled, stable, stationary, steady, unchangeable, unchanging, nonvolatile

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ❑ ১ (তরল) সহজে গ্যাস বা বাষ্পে পরিণত হয় এমন; উদ্বায়ী।
- ❑ ২ (ব্যক্তি ও তার মেজাজ) প্রাণোচ্ছল; নিয়ত পরিবর্তনশীল; চলচিত্ত।
- ❑ volatility [ভলাটিলাটি] (noun) উদ্বায়িতা; চলচিত্ততা; প্রাণোচ্ছলতা; প্রাণচাঞ্চল্য।

Examples:-

- ❑ Reports already indicated that sales figures were very **volatile**, even when the growth was still brisk.
- ❑ I had some very **volatile** neighbors who liked to fight late, late at night.
- ❑ Some patients can benefit from other techniques, including topical capsaicin and topical application of aspirin suspended in a volatile substance such as acetone.
- ❑ All in all, this is a deeply disturbing and volatile situation with highly uncertain outcomes.
- ❑ He suggested that the volatile substances from these aromatic species appeared to be responsible for inhibiting growth of plants as far as 27 feet away.
- ❑ the political situation was becoming more volatile
- ❑ But it has made international affairs a volatile and unpredictable realm.
- ❑ With his low-key approach to the part, he manages to submerge his highly visible, volatile personality.
- ❑ Born in 1626 in Smyrna, Turkey, he was by all accounts a brilliant, charismatic if emotionally volatile man.
- ❑ As ordinary life becomes more volatile
- ❑ insecure and unpredictable in various ways, people search for security in whatever ways they can muster.
- ❑ The only evidence for this is circumstantial: there was no civil war and he was in power at a volatile time.

🔗 VOLITION → (voh LISH un) [ভলিশ্ন্, ভোলিশ্ন্, ভলিশন্]

বাংলা অর্থ: ইচ্ছাশক্তি, সংকল্প, মনন, যাহা ইচ্ছা করা হয়, নির্বাচন, সাধ, ইচ্ছা, স্বেচ্ছা, কাম্যতা

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **n** will; conscious choice

- ❑ Insects, lacking **volition**, simply aren't as interesting as humans are.

❑ The question the jury had to answer was whether the killing had been an accident or an act of **volition**.

Synonyms:- will

Antonyms:- coercion

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ [uncountable noun] নিজ ইচ্ছাশক্তি, নির্বাচনশক্তি, সিদ্ধান্তগ্রহণশক্তি ইত্যাদির ব্যবহার; সংকল্পবৃত্তি; সংকল্পশক্তি: do something of one's own volition.

❑ volitional [ভালিশান্] (adjective) সাংকল্পিক।

Examples:-

❑ He does not concede, however, and no court or jury has officially determined, that he is **volitionally** impaired.

❑ If you cannot have it by its own total free will and **volition**, it will never be yours.

❑ He knew that if he could just stand back a little he could apply his peculiarly deterministic volition to the problem.

❑ Obviously, drinking and intoxication by alcohol complicated notions of individual autonomy and free volition.

❑ The entire dream was spent in a state of suspension, traveling, evading, waiting, and watching, without any real acts of volition being carried out.

❑ without conscious volition she backed into her office

❑ Such a course of action, he points out, requires a choice based on morality and a conscious act of volition on his part.

❑ Yet volition is the one thing that a free individual cannot voluntarily relinquish.

❑ Its members have no volition

❑ no foresight, no memory, no altruism (nor selfishness, in the strict sense).

❑ The decision had been made utterly without conscious thought or volition on her part.

🌀 **WANTON** → (WAHN tun) [ওন্টন, ওয়ান্টন]

বাংলা অর্থ: অসচ্চরিত্র, লম্পট, কারণরহিত, উচ্ছৃঙ্খল, অবাধ্য, খেয়ালী, রঙ্গপ্রি, হাসিখুশি, অবাধ, অমিতব্যয়ী, উদ্দেশ্যহীন, অপব্যয়ী, অসচ্চরিত্র ব্যক্তি, খেয়ালিভাবে চলা, রঙ্গ করা, তিড়িং - তিড়িং নাচা

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** malicious; unjustifiable; unp roved; egregious

❑ Terrorists commit **wanton** acts on a helpless populace to make their point.

❑ **Wanton** also means intemperate.

❑ A hedonist lives a **wanton** life in the relentless, unrelenting pursuit of pleasure; an ascetic does not.

Synonyms:- bend over backwards, commit, dawdle, fling, fritter away, frivol, loosen up, lose it, make as if, menace, mispend, move, nickel-and-dime, optimize, relax, sentimentalize, splurge, squander, tope, use up, bisexual, bisexual person, bon vivant, cocksucker, epicure, epicurean, erotic, foodie, gastronome, gourmet, hedonist, light-o'-love, light-of-love, pagan, pleasure seeker, sybarite, voluptuary, easy, light, loose, motiveless, promiscuous, sluttish, unchaste, unmotivated, unprovoked

Antonyms:- clean, decent, wholesome, justifiablerestrainedchaste

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

☑ ১ (সাহিত্যিক) কৌতুকপ্রিয়; দায়িত্বজনহীন; খেয়ালি: a wanton breeze, খেয়ালি বাতাস; পাগলা হাওয়া; in a wanton mood, খেয়ালি মেজাজে।

❑ ২ অবাধ; উচ্ছৃঙ্খল; ধা ধা করে বাড়ছে এমন; বুনো: a wanton growth of weeds.

❑ ৩ স্বেচ্ছাচারী; উদ্দেশ্যহীন: wanton destruction.

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- ❑ ৪ (পুৰাতনী) নীতিবিগৰ্হিত; অসতী: a wanton woman; wanton thoughts.
- ❑ □(পুৰাতনী) চৰিত্ৰহীন বা লম্পট ব্যক্তি (বিশেষত অসতী নারী)।
- ❑ wantonly
- ❑ wantonness

Examples:-

- ❑ He unabashedly hits on women and has wanton sex with several women (not at the same time) - something Alex never would have done but always wanted to.
- ❑ Their wanton vandalism causes money to be wasted and toilets to close.
- ❑ Both acts of wanton destruction were deliberately aimed at symbolically injuring the self-esteem of the targeted victims, beside tremendous loss of innocent lives.
- ❑ sheer wanton vandalism
- ❑ Pointing to the stack of bills, Sheldon criticized Sarah for her wanton expenditures. In response, Sara accused Sheldon of making an unfounded, wanton attack.

🌀 WILLFUL → (WIL ful)

বাংলা অর্থ: নিরঙ্কুশ, স্বেচ্ছাচারী, স্বেচ্ছাকৃত, স্বেচ্ছাচালিত, জ্ঞানকৃত, একগুঁয়ে, ইচ্ছাকৃত

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** deliberate; obstinate; insistent on having one's way

- ❑ The mother insisted that the killing committed by her son had not been **willful**, but the jury apparently believed that he had known what he was doing.
- ❑ When her mother told her she couldn't have a cookie, the **willful** little girl simply snatched the cookie jar and ran out of the room with it. She had stolen the cookies **willfully**.
- ❑ Note carefully the spelling of this word.

Synonyms:- disobedient, froward, headstrong, self-willed, voluntary, wilful

Examples:-

- ❑ Several were notorious for their willful neglect of logistic matters.
- ❑ This willful act was in direct violation of Article 5 of the United Nations Convention on children.
- ❑ Stubborn, willful, bold and determined, natives born into this combination all take themselves and their actions very seriously.
- ❑ willful acts of damage
- ❑ We control universal processes, as a willful act of mankind, through these discoveries.
- ❑ Even when others act where you have not done so, you continue with your willful neglect in the face of crisis and misery.
- ❑ Stubborn, willful
- ❑ bold and determined, natives born into this combination all take themselves and their actions very seriously.
- ❑ They can also be willful
- ❑ arrogant and stubborn.

🌀 WISTFUL → (WIST ful) [উইস্টফুল, উইস্টফুল]

বাংলা অর্থ: সতৃষ্ণ

Word Smart Meaning: ➡ **adj** yearning; sadly longing

- ❑ I felt **wistful** when I saw Steve's fancy new car. I wished that I had enough money to buy one for myself.
- ❑ The boys who had been cut from the football team watched **wistful ly** as the team put together an undefeated season and won the state cham pi on ship.

Synonyms:- pensive, sad

Antonyms:- satisfied

Detailed Bangla Meaning:-

- ☒ বিষণ্ণ ও ব্যাকুল; নামহীন অতৃপ্ত বাসনায় তড়িত: wistful eyes; a wistful look.
- ☐ wistfully [উইস্টফলি] (adverb) বিষণ্ণ ও ব্যাকুলভাবে; অতৃপ্ত বাসনায় তড়িত হয়ে: look wistfully at something.

Examples:-

- ☐ They ran through emotions from funny, romantic and sad, to witty, wistful and thought-provoking.
- ☐ The entire point of this post wasn't to engage in wistful remembrances.
- ☐ She chuckled lightly and exhaled a sigh caught somewhere in between wistful and dreamy.
- ☐ a wistful smile
- ☐ Director Bob Baker seems to have an innate understanding of the Coward paradox, that wistful vitriol.
- ☐ It has a wistful quality, a longing for a world gone never to return, which an author of Sampson's vintage can and should be excused.
- ☐ Tin became wistful and in a surge of nostalgia offered to show me round.
- ☐ What distinguishes Harcourt from his contemporaries is the way he laces his stories with wistful charm and surreal humour.
- ☐ He held in a wistful sigh and smiled warmly when her eyes flicked up in the mirror, meeting his.

ZEALOUS → (ZEL us) [জেলাস্]

বাংলা অর্থ: অত্যন্ত আগ্রহশীল, প্রবল উদ্দীপনাপূর্ণ, আগ্রহপূর্ণ, গভীর অনুভূতিপূর্ণ, প্রবল আগ্রহপূর্ণ, প্রবল উতসাহপূর্ণ, আগ্রহদীপ্ত, আগ্রহস্থিত, তৎপর, সাগ্রহে নিরত, একান্ত অনুরত, একান্তভাবে সমর্থনকর, একান্ত আসক্ত, ধর্মাক্রান্তপূর্ণ, সোৎসাহী, সোৎসাহ

Word Smart Meaning: ➔ **adj** enthusiastically devoted to some thing; fervent

- ☐ The **zealous** young policeman made so many arrests that the city jail soon became overcrowded.
- ☐ The dictator's followers were so **zealous** that if he had asked them all to jump off a cliff, most of them would have done so.
- ☐ To be **zealous** is to be full of zeal, or fervent enthusiasm. An overly **zealous** person is a **zealot**.

Synonyms:- fervent, ardent, fervid, fanatical, passionate, impassioned, devout, devoted, committed, dedicated, hard-core, enthusiastic, eager, keen, overkeen, avid, card-carrying, vigorous, energetic, intense, fierce, perfervid

Antonyms:- apathetic

Examples:-

- ☐ Now in their 50s, she and her husband are **zealous** promoters of the mission they began in 1981.
- ☐ Pastor Boichenko is indeed a **zealous** Pastor and evangelist always leading from the front.
- ☐ Just how zealous is the religious right?
- ☐ They are also extremists of one kind or another who have devoted themselves to the zealous pursuit of their religious ideals.
- ☐ Throughout a pulsating and fiercely-contested match, Kendal were unable to please the zealous match official.
- ☐ the council was extremely zealous in the application of the regulations
- ☐ Ann Lee and her immediate entourage were unbowed in their zealous commitment.
- ☐ Pastor Boichenko is indeed a zealous Pastor and evangelist always leading from the front.
- ☐ Will we see these zealous litter police staking out public houses.
- ☐ Such zealous passion would seem to be the natural preserve of that dangerous species, the young man.

বাংলাদেশের প্রথম স্বয়ংসম্পূর্ণ জব সলিউশন অ্যাপ..! Ultimate Job Solutions (UJS)

☞ ২,০০,০০০+ প্রশ্নের একাধিক মানসম্মত ব্যাখ্যাসহ নিয়োগ পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নব্যাংক, সাপ্তাহিক প্রশ্নের লাইভ সমাধান, আনলিমিটেড স্বয়ংক্রিয় কাস্টম মডেল টেস্ট, সুপারিকল্লিত লাইভ মডেল টেস্ট ও ৩০০+ জব ইবুক ও লেকচার নোট সম্বলিত, সকল চাকরির পরীক্ষায় সর্বোচ্চ ও পরিপূর্ণ প্রস্তুতির জন্য বাংলাদেশের সবচেয়ে বড় একমাত্র স্মার্ট এআই প্রযুক্তির কমপ্লিট জব সলিউশন অ্যাপ।

যা আপনার প্রস্তুতিকে সবার থেকে এগিয়ে নিয়ে আপনাকে চূড়ান্ত লক্ষ্যে পৌঁছে দিতে সহযোগিতা করবে।

আমাদের উদ্দেশ্য একটাই...

“ব্যস্ততার জীবনে স্বল্প সময়ে আপনার স্বপ্নের ক্যারিয়ারকে বাস্তব রূপ দিতে.. একটা সময়োপযোগী পারফেক্ট ও স্মার্ট জব সলিউশন অ্যাপ” আপনাদেরকে উপহার দেওয়া।

☐ বই বা কোচিং নয় ! এক অ্যাপেই হোক লক্ষ বেকারের চাকরির পরীক্ষার পূর্ণাঙ্গ প্রস্তুতি...

🔍 স্বল্প সময়ে সর্বোচ্চ প্রস্তুতি নিতে এখনি প্লেস্টোরে সার্চ করুন → UJS বা Ultimate Job Solutions

🌐 এক অ্যাপেই সকল জবের সুদৃঢ় প্রস্তুতি নিতে ক্লিক করুনঃ → <https://app.ebook.com.bd>

☐ বিসিএস সহ যেকোন চাকরির পরীক্ষায়...স্বল্প সময়ে সর্বাধিক প্রস্তুতির শ্রেষ্ঠ সহায়ক UJS অ্যাপ !

🕒 আমাদের বিশ্বাস আপনি এই অ্যাপ যতই ইউজ করবেন ততই মুগ্ধ হবেন... আপনাকে অন্য কোন জব সলিউশন বইয়ের জন্য মুখাপেক্ষী হতে হবে না। মোট কথা আপনার যেন বাড়তি কোন জব গাইড কিনতে বা কোচিং করতে না হয়, অর্থাৎ জব বই ও কোচিং থেকেও আরও বেশি উপকৃত হন সেভাবেই এই স্মার্ট ই-লার্নিং জব সলিউশন অ্যাপটির ফিচার ও কনটেন্ট সাজানো হয়েছে।

→ আপনার সর্বোচ্চ ও পরিপূর্ণ প্রস্তুতির জন্য জাস্ট অ্যাপটি ডাউনলোড করে সব ফিচার একবার দেখুন!

📁 UJS অ্যাপের চমকপ্রদ স্পেশাল ফিচারসমূহঃ

☐ অ্যাপটি ব্যবহারকারীদের জন্য ‘আধুনিক, পরিচ্ছন্ন ও সহজতর’ করে ডিজাইন করা হয়েছে যাতে সবাই স্বাচ্ছন্দ্যে ব্যবহার করতে পারে এবং দীর্ঘ সময় ধরে পড়তে উৎসাহিত হয়।

☐ ‘টেক্সট রিডিং ফিচার’- আপনাকে আর কষ্ট করে ‘২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্ন উত্তর’ পড়তে হবে না.! এখন থেকে অ্যাপ আপনাকে সব প্রশ্নোত্তর পড়ে শোনাবে!

☐ দীর্ঘ সময় টেক্সট বা লেখা পড়ার সুবিধার্থে অর্থাৎ চোখের অস্বস্তি দূর করতে ও এনার্জি সেভিংয়ের জন্য সম্পূর্ণ অ্যাপ ডার্ক মোড বা নাইট মোড স্কিন করা হয়েছে।

☐ রিয়েল টাইম উন্নত মাল্টি টেক্সট-সার্চের সাথে যুক্ত হয়েছে ভয়েস সার্চ (Voice Search) এর ফিচার! ইউজার আগের থেকে অনেক দ্রুত কাক্ষিত প্রশ্নের ইনস্ট্যান্ট উত্তর খুঁজে নিতে পারবেন।

☐ সিমিলার প্রশ্ন অর্থাৎ বিগত কোন কোন পরীক্ষায় আসছে তার লিস্ট

☐ ২,০০,০০০+ প্রশ্নে একাধিক মানসম্মত ব্যাখ্যাসহ নিয়োগ পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নব্যাংক, ভেরিফাইড প্রশ্নোত্তর ও স্পেশাল ব্যাখ্যা যুক্ত

☐ পরিবর্তনশীল তথ্যের প্রশ্নোত্তর গুলো অধিকতর বোধগম্য করার জন্য প্রতিনিয়ত...ব্যাখ্যাসমূহ সময়োপযোগী পরিমার্জন ও পরিবর্ধন করা হচ্ছে।

☐ বিসিএস ও ব্যাংকসহ প্রতি সপ্তাহে সংঘটিত বা অনুষ্ঠিত হওয়া বিভিন্ন চাকরির পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নের তাৎক্ষণিক সমাধান অর্থাৎ সম্পূর্ণ প্রশ্নপত্রের পূর্ণাঙ্গ সমাধান পরীক্ষার দিনই অ্যাপে আপলোড হয়।

☐ সকল চাকরির পরীক্ষার বিভিন্ন ক্যাটাগরি একসাথে নিয়ে অর্থাৎ সম্মিলিত ভাবে সুপারিকল্লিত স্বয়ংক্রিয় কাস্টম টেস্ট তৈরি করা যাবে...

☐ নিজের প্রয়োজনীয় বিষয় ও অধ্যায় নিয়ে পছন্দমতো নম্বর সিলেকশন করে প্রশ্নের নম্বর প্যাটার্ন এর আলোকে ai প্রযুক্তিতে আনলিমিটেড কাস্টম মডেল টেস্ট জেনারেট হবে!

☐ অ্যাপটি ব্যবহার করার পুরো প্রক্রিয়াটিকে সহজ থেকে সহজতর করার জন্য আমরা যথাসাধ্য চেষ্টা করেছি।

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✦ এক নজরে আকর্ষণীয় স্টাডি ম্যাটেরিয়াল সমূহ

- ২,০০,০০০+ ব্যাখ্যাসহ নিয়োগ পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নব্যাঙ্ক (প্রত্যেক প্রশ্নের একাধিক মানসম্মত ও যুক্তিযুক্ত ব্যাখ্যা রয়েছে)
- ৫০,০০০+ অধ্যায়-ভিত্তিক স্পেশাল নৈর্ব্যক্তিক
- পছন্দমতো আনলিমিটেড.. কাস্টম মডেল টেস্ট তৈরি!
- ২,০০০+ প্রশ্ন প্যাটার্ন অনুযায়ী স্পেশাল মডেল টেস্ট
- ৩,০০+ সুপরিচালিত সিলেবাসভিত্তিক লাইভ মডেল টেস্ট
- ১০০+ প্রশ্ন প্যাটার্ন অনুযায়ী গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ই-বুক
- ২০০+ অধ্যয়নভিত্তিক স্পেশাল লেকচার নোট
- ১০,০০০+ গুরুত্বপূর্ণ সাম্প্রতিক প্রশ্নোত্তর ও সাম্প্রতিক বিষয়াবলি
- ১৫০০০+ গণিতের একাধিক মানসম্মত সহজবোধ্য ব্যাখ্যা চিত্র

✦ ইউজার এক্সপেরিয়েন্স (UX)

- অ্যাপটি ব্যবহারকারীদের জন্য 'আধুনিক, পরিচ্ছন্ন ও সহজতর' করে ডিজাইন করা হয়েছে যাতে সবাই স্বাচ্ছন্দ্যে ব্যবহার করতে পারে এবং দীর্ঘ সময় ধরে পড়তে উৎসাহিত হয়।
- দীর্ঘ সময় টেক্সট বা লেখা পড়ার সুবিধার্থে অর্থাৎ চোখের অস্বস্তি দূর করতে ও এনার্জি সেভিংয়ের জন্য সম্পূর্ণ অ্যাপ ডার্ক মোড বা নাইট মোড স্কিন করা হয়েছে।
- প্রশ্নোত্তর ও প্রশ্নব্যাংক গুলো এমনভাবে ধারাবাহিকভাবে সাজানো হয়েছে যাতে যে কেউ ধাপে ধাপে প্রাথমিক থেকে এডভান্সড পর্যন্ত শিখতে ও প্রস্তুতি নিতে পারবে।
- সকল সেকশনের অধ্যয়ন, প্র্যাকটিস ও পরীক্ষা পেইজে ফন্ট সাইজ ইচ্ছামতো বৃদ্ধি করার সুবিধা
- সকল সেকশনের অধ্যয়ন পেইজে সুবিধামত স্ক্রল গতি সামঞ্জস্য করে স্বয়ংক্রিয় স্ক্রলের মাধ্যমে পড়ার সুবিধা
- যেকোনো পরীক্ষায় বিষয়ভিত্তিক এবং অধ্যয়নভিত্তিক গ্রাফিকাল ফলাফল এবং বিশ্লেষণ।
- ডেস্কটপে পড়ার সুবিধার্থে 'MEmu Play' ইমুলেটর সাপোর্ট এনাবল করা হয়েছে।

✦ টেক্সট বা প্রশ্নোত্তর রিডিং ফিচার

- আপনাকে আর কষ্ট করে '২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্ন উত্তর' পড়তে হবে না! এখন থেকে অ্যাপ আপনাকে সব প্রশ্নোত্তর পড়ে শোনাবে!
- আমরা জানি চাকরির প্রস্তুতিতে পড়ার পাশাপাশি শুনানো কতটা গুরুত্বপূর্ণ। বর্তমান ব্যস্ততার জীবনে সবসময় পড়ার সময় হয় না... তাই আপনার সময় বাঁচাতে অর্থাৎ টুকটাক কাজের ফাঁকে সবসময় যেন প্রস্তুতি নিতে পারেন সেইজন্য প্রশ্নোত্তরের অডিও ফিচার যুক্ত করা হলো।

✦ একনজরে প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের অনন্য বৈশিষ্ট্য সমূহ:

- বিগত ২২ বছরের ২,০০,০০০ এর বেশি বিভিন্ন চাকরির নিয়োগ প্রশ্নের নির্ভুল উত্তর ..! □ প্রত্যেক প্রশ্নের সাথেই রয়েছে.....
- তথ্যসমৃদ্ধ ও মানসম্মত একাধিক রেফারেন্স সহ ব্যাখ্যা,
- গণিতের একাধিক সহজবোধ্য ব্যাখ্যা চিত্র,
- প্রযোজ্য ক্ষেত্রে মনে রাখার শর্টকাট টেকনিক
- সিলেবাসের অনুসারে অধ্যয়ন ও টপিক সাজানো
- বিগত কোন কোন পরীক্ষায় এসেছিল তার লিস্ট
- শতভাগ নির্ভুল উত্তর নিশ্চিত করতে ভেরিফাইড ফিচার
- পরিবর্তনশীল তথ্যের প্রশ্নোত্তর গুলো অধিকতর বোধগম্য করার জন্য প্রতিনিয়ত... ব্যাখ্যাসমূহ সময়োপযোগী পরিমার্জন ও পরিবর্ধন করা হচ্ছে।

✦ প্রতিটি প্রশ্নের অ্যাপ ফিচার সমূহ:

- ব্যাখ্যাসহ যে কোনো মাধ্যমে প্রশ্নোত্তর শেয়ার করার সুবিধা।
- পছন্দসই প্রয়োজনীয় প্রশ্নসমূহ ইচ্ছামতো ফোল্ডার সহ ফেভারিট লিস্ট সেইভ রাখা এবং তা বিষয় ও ক্যাটাগরি ভিত্তিক দেখতে পারবে।
- যেকোন প্রশ্ন সরাসরি গুগলে সার্চ করার সুবিধা
- যেকোন প্রশ্ন ইন-অ্যাপে সার্চ করার সুবিধা অর্থাৎ এই প্রশ্ন বিগত কোন কোন পরীক্ষায় আসছে তা দেখা যাবে
- প্রশ্নটি আগে অধ্যয়ন বা অনুশীলন করা হয়েছে কিনা তা বোঝার জন্য আইকন
- কনফিউশন প্রশ্নসমূহ স্ট্যাডি রুমে শেয়ার করার সুবিধা
- ব্যাখ্যা বা উত্তর উপযুক্ত মনে না হলে রিপোর্ট করে সংশোধন সুবিধা

✦ স্ট্যাডি বা অধ্যয়ন ফিচার

- অধ্যয়ন সুবিধা ও স্মুথ রিডিং এর জন্য ...
- পেইজ অটো স্ক্রল, শুধু প্রশ্ন ও উত্তর ভিউ, নাইট মুড ও ফন্ট রিসাইজ ফিচার।
- ব্যাখ্যাকারীর প্রোফাইল প্রিভিউ ও প্রশ্নে ব্যাখ্যার ভোটিং সিস্টেম..!
- প্রশ্নোত্তর ভিউ লিস্টে রয়েছে, অধ্যয়ন, প্র্যাকটিস ও সেলফ টেস্ট দেওয়ার বিশেষ ট্যাব ও ফিচার..!
- ২৪ ঘণ্টা যেকোন টপিক্সে অধ্যয়ন, প্র্যাকটিস ও সেলফ টেস্ট দিতে পারবেন।
- সর্বশেষ অধ্যয়ন পৃষ্ঠা মনে রাখার জন্য রিনেইম সহ পিন করার সুবিধা।

✦ অ্যাডভান্সড ইউনিক সার্চ

- রিয়েল টাইম উন্নত মাল্টি টেক্সট-সার্চের সাথে যুক্ত হয়েছে ভয়েস সার্চ (Voice Search) এর ফিচার!
- ইউজার আগের থেকে অনেক দ্রুত কাজক্ষিত প্রশ্নের ইনস্ট্যান্ট উত্তর খুঁজে নিতে পারবেন।
- কাজক্ষিত প্রশ্নের যে কোন শব্দ বা বাক্যাংশ লিখে সার্চ দিলে মুহূর্তের মধ্যে ২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্নোত্তরের প্রশ্ন, উত্তর ও ব্যাখ্যা থেকে সার্চ করে...
- আপনার কাজক্ষিত তথ্য তাৎক্ষণিক খুঁজে নিয়ে আসবে এবং এর অ্যাডভান্সড ইউনিক সার্চ এর মাধ্যমে কাছাকাছি প্রশ্নোত্তর গুলো খুঁজে নিতে পারবে...

✦ ফেভারিট বা প্রিয় লিস্ট

- পছন্দসই প্রয়োজনীয় প্রশ্নসমূহ ইচ্ছামতো ফোল্ডার সহ ফেভারিট লিস্ট সেইভ রাখা...
- ফেভারিট লিস্টের প্রশ্নসমূহ বিষয় ও জব ক্যাটাগরি অনুযায়ী দেখতে পারবে
- ফেভারিট প্রক্রিয়ায় বিষয় ও অধ্যয়ন ভিত্তিক আলাদা নম্বর সিলেক্ট করে স্বয়ংক্রিয় লাইভ মডেল টেস্ট সেট ক্রিয়েট করতে পারবে এবং লাইভ এক্সাম সেকশনে শেয়ার করতে পারবে।
- ফেভারিট প্রশ্ন ও ফোল্ডার সমূহ ব্যাকাপ ও রিস্টোর করার সুবিধা।

✦ এক্সক্লুসিভ ফ্ল্যাশকার্ড ফিচারঃ

- বিষয়ভিত্তিক ফ্ল্যাশকার্ড ও পছন্দমতো অধ্যয়নভিত্তিক ফ্ল্যাশকার্ড সেট তৈরি করে আপনার অধ্যয়ন অগ্রগতির নির্ভুলতা যাচাই করুন!
- অর্থাৎ কোন টপিক্স পুরো পড়া শেষে, অপশন ব্যতীত সরাসরি প্রশ্ন দেখে উত্তর মনে করার চেষ্টা করুন এতে আপনার ওই প্রশ্নের উত্তর যেকোন চাকরির পরীক্ষার শতভাগ নির্ভুল হবে এবং অপশন নিয়ে কোন প্রকার কনফিউশন থাকবে না।

□ ফ্ল্যাশ কার্ড - অজেক্টিভ বা নৈর্ব্যক্তিক প্রশ্নোত্তর মুখস্থ করতে ও তা অনেক দিন মনে রাখতে কার্যকর ও পারফেক্ট পদ্ধতি !

✿ ইংরেজি শব্দতে প্রেস করে বাংলা অর্থ দেখুনঃ

□ প্রশ্নোত্তর স্ক্রিনে ইংরেজি শব্দটিতে প্রেস করে বাংলা অর্থ দেখুন... অর্থাৎ যে কোন সেকশনের ইংলিশ বিষয়ে কোন ইংরেজি শব্দের অর্থ জানা না থাকলে বা বুঝতে না পারলে সেই শব্দে কিছুক্ষণ প্রেস করে বা চেপে ধরে রাখলে বা ডাবল টাচ করলে সাথে সাথেই উক্ত শব্দের অসংখ্য ফিচার সহ বিস্তারিত বাংলা অর্থ দেখাবে... (যেমন :  বাংলা ও ইংলিশ উচ্চারণ, শব্দার্থ, গ্রামার ফরম্যাট, সমার্থক- বিপরীত শব্দ, একাধিক ফ্রেইজ, ইডিয়মস ও গ্রুপ ভার্ব ও অ্যানালাইসিস অ্যানালাইসিস এবং উক্ত শব্দের একাধিক উদাহরণ।

✿ স্ট্যাডি রুম (সবচেয়ে ইউনিক ফিচার)

□ কফিউশন প্রশ্ন গুলো লাইভ স্ট্যাডি রুমে শেয়ার করা যাবে এবং সেইগুলোর মাল্টিপল ভোটিং পারসেন্ট সিস্টেমের মাধ্যমে সঠিক উত্তরটি পাওয়া যাবে
□ কফিউশন রিপোর্টগুলি বিশেষজ্ঞের পর্যালোচনা প্রক্রিয়ার মাধ্যমে সংশোধন করা হবে।
□ স্ট্যাডি রুমে যে কেউ প্রশ্ন করতে পারবে এবং সবাই তার উত্তর ও লাইভ ভোট দিতে পারবে।

✿ অধ্যয়ন বা অনুশীলন অগ্রগতি রিপোর্ট

□ অধ্যয়ন প্রস্তুতির অগ্রগতি বুঝতে... রিডিং টাইমলাইন, গ্রাফিক্যাল স্ট্যাডি ট্র্যাক রিপোর্ট ও অ্যানালাইসিস
□ ২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্নোত্তরে কোন সময় কোন টপিক্সে বা সাবজেক্টে কতটা প্রশ্ন পড়েছেন, প্র্যাকটিস করেছেন তার স্ট্যাডি ট্র্যাক রিপোর্ট ও অ্যানালাইসিস...
□ সাথে থাকছে আলাদা ট্যাবে ভুল উত্তর গুলোর লিস্ট ও অ্যানালাইসিস।
□ রিডিং টাইমলাইনে প্রত্যেক স্ট্যাডি টাইপের গ্রাফিক্যাল অ্যানালাইসিস ও গ্রাফ রিপোর্ট পাবেন যা আপনার প্রস্তুতির ও পড়াশোনার সার্বিক অগ্রগতি বুঝতে সহায়তা করবে।

✿ লাইভ কারেকশন (ভুলত্রুটি সংশোধ) ফিচার

□ প্রশ্ন কারেকশনে সঠিক উত্তর উক্ত প্রশ্নের কোন অপশনে না থাকলে নতুন অপশন যুক্ত করা যাবে।
□ বানান ভুল বা পরিবর্তনশীল কোন প্রশ্ন সম্পূর্ণ এডিট করার অপশন
□ ২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্নোত্তরকে প্রায় শতভাগ নির্ভুল করতে ভোটিং সিস্টেমের মাধ্যমে যে কোন সংশোধন ও ব্যাখ্যা স্বয়ংক্রিয় অ্যাপ্রুভ বা রিজেক্ট হবে।
□ আমাদের অ্যাপের সকল তথ্য বিভিন্ন বই, বিভিন্ন ইউজার এবং ইন্টারনেট থেকে সংগ্রহ করা, তাই তথ্যে ভুল থাকতে পারে, কোন ভুল দৃষ্টিগোচর হলে রিপোর্ট করে লাইভ সংশোধন করতে পারবেন...

✿ সাপ্তাহিক পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নপত্রের সমাধান

□ বিসিএস ও ব্যাংকসহ সকল চাকরির পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নের তাৎক্ষণিক সমাধান,
□ প্রতি সপ্তাহে সংঘটিত বা অনুষ্ঠিত হওয়া বিভিন্ন চাকরির পরীক্ষার সম্পূর্ণ প্রশ্নপত্রের পূর্ণাঙ্গ সমাধান পরীক্ষার দিনই দুইটি ক্যাটাগরিতে (লাইভ সমাধান ও রিসেন্ট প্রশ্নব্যাংক) অ্যাপে আপলোড হয়।

□ লাইভ প্রশ্নপত্রের সমাধানে ভোটিং সিস্টেমের মাধ্যমে সঠিক উত্তরটি বাছায় করে সিস্টেমে আপডেট হয়।

✿ সুপারিকল্লিত স্বয়ংক্রিয় কাস্টম টেস্ট

□ নিজের প্রয়োজনীয় বিষয় ও অধ্যায় নিয়ে পরীক্ষার প্রশ্নের নম্বর প্যাটার্ন এর আলোকে সুপারিকল্লিত আনলিমিটেড কাস্টম মডেল টেস্ট দেওয়ার ব্যবস্থা!
□ বাংলাদেশে একমাত্র UJS অ্যাপ বিভিন্ন জব পরীক্ষার অনুরূপ সকল পরীক্ষা দেওয়ার সুযোগ
□ প্রত্যেকটি মডেল টেস্ট এর প্রশ্ন তৈরি হয় সম্পূর্ণ নতুন ভাবে, তার যে বিষয়গুলোতে দুর্বলতা আছে সেগুলোর উপর বেশী জোর দেওয়া হয় মডেল টেস্ট তৈরির সময়।
□ কাস্টম ও স্পেশাল মডেল টেস্ট তৈরিতে অ্যাকুরেসি প্রায় শতভাগ করতে ... কৃত্রিম বুদ্ধিমত্তা প্রযুক্তির নির্ভর প্রোগ্রাম ও ২ লক্ষাধিক ডাটা থেকে সিলেবাস ও প্রশ্নব্যাংক অ্যানালাইসিস ভিত্তিক লজিক কোড ইমপ্লিমেন্ট করা হয়েছে ...
□ যাতে একটা মডেল টেস্ট কাজিফত পরীক্ষার সিলেবাসের অধ্যায়ভিত্তিক নম্বর প্যাটার্ন অনুসারে পারফেক্ট ও সুপারিকল্লিত হয়।
□ মডেল টেস্ট ও বিস্তারিত রেজাল্ট অ্যানালাইসিস একজন পরীক্ষার্থীর সবচেয়ে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ অংশ কাজেই এইটাকে সর্বোচ্চ প্রায়োরিটি দিয়ে থাকি।

✿ স্পেশাল স্বয়ংক্রিয় মডেল টেস্ট

□ সিলেবাস ও প্রশ্নের নম্বর প্যাটার্ন আলোকে সুপারিকল্লিত ভাবে স্বয়ংক্রিয় প্রস্তুত সকল মডেল টেস্ট এর আনলিমিটেড পরীক্ষা দিতে পারবেন।
□ আপনার পছন্দমতো (সাবজেক্ট, অধ্যায় ও পরীক্ষা ভিত্তিক) কাস্টম মডেল টেস্ট ক্রিয়েট করে ইচ্ছামতো পরীক্ষা বা মডেল টেস্ট দিতে পারবেন এবং সেই মডেল টেস্ট গুলো সেইভ রাখতে পারবেন।
□ আবার চাইলে যতবার ইচ্ছা নতুন মডেল টেস্ট সেট ক্রিয়েট করতে পারবেন, প্রত্যেক নতুন মডেল টেস্ট সেটে সুপারিকল্লিত সিলেবাসভিত্তিক লজিকে দৈবচয়ন পদ্ধতিতে Randomly আপনাকে নতুন প্রশ্ন দেওয়া হবে।
□ যে কোন পরীক্ষার এআই অ্যানালাইসিস ভিত্তিক বিস্তারিত বিষয় ও অধ্যায় ভিত্তিক গ্রাফিক্যাল ফলাফল বা রেজাল্ট
□ কম্পিটিটিভ প্ল্যাটফর্মে পরীক্ষা দিয়ে নিজের প্রস্তুতি যাচাই করুন...এবং পড়াশোনার সার্বিক অগ্রগতি দেখুন

✿ লাইভ মডেল টেস্ট ক্রিয়েট ও শেয়ারঃ

□ যে কোন ইউজার বিষয় ও অধ্যায় ভিত্তিক আলাদা নম্বর সিলেক্ট করে স্বয়ংক্রিয় লাইভ মডেল টেস্ট সেট ক্রিয়েট করতে পারবে এবং লাইভ এক্সাম সেকশনে শেয়ার করতে পারবে
□ ব্যবহারকারীরা প্রতিটি পরীক্ষার আগে নম্বর এবং সময় নির্ধারণ করতে পারেন।
□ লাইভ এক্সামে শেয়ার করার জন্য ক্রিয়েন্ট মডেল টেস্ট ফিচার
□ স্বয়ংক্রিয় প্রস্তুত মডেল টেস্ট সমূহ শতভাগ নম্বর পেলে লাইভ সেকশনে শেয়ার করার সুবিধা

✦ ইন্টারঅ্যাক্টিভ লাইভ এক্সাম ফিচারঃ

- যে কোন পরীক্ষার ফাইনাল প্রিলিমিনারি আগেই ইন্টারঅ্যাক্টিভ লাইভ টেস্ট দিয়ে নিজের অবস্থান ও আত্মবিশ্বাস যাচাই করে নিন।
- জব পরীক্ষার মত স্ট্যান্ডার্ড প্রশ্ন তৈরি সহ লাইভ মডেল টেস্টে অন্য পরীক্ষার্থীর সাপেক্ষে আপনার প্রস্তুতি এবং অবস্থান সম্পর্কে ধারণা নিন।
- পরীক্ষা আগেই নিজে দেখে নিন কোন প্রশ্নপত্রের কোন অংশ উত্তর করতে আপনার কত সময় ব্যয় হয়। কারন এই পরীক্ষার □ সময়ের সঠিক ব্যবহার ও উত্তর করার সক্ষমতা যাচাই আপনার জবের স্বপ্ন পূরণের প্রথম ধাপ।
- পরীক্ষা দেওয়ার পর পেয়ে যাবেন ব্যাখ্যা সহ উত্তর ও সারা দেশে আপনার র‍্যাংকিং।
- লাইভ এক্সাম পাটিসিপেন্ট সংখ্যা ও টপ স্কোর কারীদের লিস্ট
- প্রতিটি পরীক্ষার বিস্তারিত ফলাফল ও অধ্যায়ভিত্তিক গ্রাফিক্যাল রেজাল্ট দেখা যাবে।

✦ স্পেশাল জব ই-বুক! অধ্যায়ভিত্তিক লেকচার নোট!

- খুব স্বাচ্ছন্দ্যে পড়তে আপোকে রয়েছে নিজস্ব বিল্ট-ইন স্পেশাল ই-বুক রিডার
- অটো স্ক্রিন অ্যাডজাস্ট, টেক্সট হাইলাইট, নাইট মোড, সার্চ ও সূচিপত্র সহ অন্যান্য ইউনিক সুবিধা।
- পূর্ণাঙ্গ প্রস্তুতির জন্য অভিজ্ঞ ও সেরা শিক্ষকদের প্রস্তুতকৃত উন্নতমানের ...
- ১০০+ সিলেবাসভিত্তিক টপিকের গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ই-বুক
- ২০০+ অধ্যায়ভিত্তিক স্পেশাল লেকচার নোট
- তাছাড়া ইন্টারেক্টিভ আপডেট মাধ্যমে প্রতিনিয়ত নতুন নতুন ই-বুক ও লেকচার নোট যুক্ত হচ্ছে

✦ সাম্প্রতিক প্রশ্নোত্তর ও বিষয়াবলি

- প্রতিদিন ঘটে যাওয়া বাংলাদেশ ও আন্তর্জাতিক বিষয়াবলির তথ্য ও উপাত্ত,
- বিগত প্রশ্নপত্র বিশ্লেষণপূর্বক সিলেবাসভিত্তিক ক্যাটাগরিতে
- কারেন্ট অ্যাফেয়ার্স ও সাম্প্রতিক ইভেন্ট নিয়মিত আপডেট হয়...!
- প্রতিনিয়ত ইন্টারঅ্যাক্টিভ লাইভ আপডেটের মাধ্যমে সর্বশেষ সাম্প্রতিক প্রশ্নোত্তর ও বিষয়াবলি যুক্ত হয় ...
- ১০,০০০+ গুরুত্বপূর্ণ সাম্প্রতিক প্রশ্নোত্তর
- ২,০০০+ ব্যাখ্যাসংবলিত সাম্প্রতিক বিষয়াবলি

✦ পরীক্ষা ভিত্তিক ফিচারঃ

- যে কোন পরীক্ষা দেওয়ার সময় কোন অপশন ক্লিক করলে বাকী অপশন গুলো ডিজাবল হয়ে যাবে।
- পরীক্ষা দেওয়ার সময় কোন প্রশ্নে ক্লিক করলেই আটোফ্রল করে নেক্সট প্রশ্নে চলে যাবে আপনাকে কষ্ট করে স্ক্রল করা লাগবে না জাস্ট সঠিক উত্তরে ক্লিক করে যাবেন।
- বিষয় ও আধ্যায় ভিত্তিক সেকশনের পরীক্ষা গুলো স্বয়ংক্রিয় রেন্ডমাইজ করা যাবে
- যে কোন পরীক্ষার পারফরম্যান্সের পরিসংখ্যান বিষয় ও আধ্যায় ভিত্তিক গ্রাফে দেখা যাবে

✦ নোটিফিকেশন ফিচারঃ

- সব রকমের ওয়ারনিং ও ডায়ালগ বক্স অ্যাপ নোটিফিকেশনে নিয়ে যাওয়া
- ব্যাকেন্ডের প্রত্যেক আপডেটের অ্যাপ নোটিফিকেশন
- প্রত্যেক নোটিফিকেশন থেকে ওই সেকশনে নিয়ে যাওয়া

✦ প্রশ্নোত্তর আপডেট এর api আপডেট

- অ্যাপ ওপেনের পর ইন্ট্রো স্ক্রিনে যে প্রশ্নোত্তর গুলো আপডেট করবেন প্রত্যেক আপডেট প্রশ্নোত্তর গুলো আপডেটের পর একটা লিস্ট ডায়ালগ বক্স দেখানো যেখানে গেলে কি কি প্রশ্ন আপডেট হয়েছে তা দেখা যাবে এবং বিভিন্ন ক্যাটাগরি অনুসারে সেইগুলো দেখতে পারবে।
- প্রশ্নোত্তর আপডেট এর প্রক্রিয়া দ্রুত করার জন্য প্রত্যেক সেকশনের api আলাদা করা হয়েছে আগের মত ব্যাখ্যা বা ক্যাটাগরি যুক্ত হলে সম্পূর্ণ প্রশ্ন আপডেট হবে না শুধু যে সেকশনের আপডেট হবে সেইটা আপডেট হবে।

✦ পয়েন্ট অর্জন ও আয় করুন

- ✦ জব প্রস্তুতির পাশাপাশি আমাদের ২ লক্ষাধিক প্রশ্নোত্তরের থেকে ভুল ধরিয়ে দিয়ে অর্থাৎ ভুল সংশোধন করে ও ব্যাখ্যাহীন প্রশ্নে ব্যাখ্যা যুক্ত করে পয়েন্ট অর্জন করে আয় করুন। ভুল সংশোধন= ৩ পয়েন্ট, ব্যাখ্যা যুক্ত=৫ পয়েন্ট ও প্রতিটি রেফারে= ২০ পয়েন্ট। প্রতি ৫০০ পয়েন্টের জন্য ১০০ টাকা পাবেন। আপনার প্রোফাইলের পয়েন্ট ট্যাবে প্রত্যেক পয়েন্টের হিসাব অটোমেটিক চলে আসবে। তাছাড়া অ্যাপের টপ পয়েন্ট র‍্যাংকিং লিস্টে আপনার ডিটেইলস পয়েন্ট গ্রাফ ও নাম থাকবে।

✦ আপনার অর্জিত পয়েন্ট দ্বারা অর্থ উত্তোলন ফিচার।

✦ রেফার করে আয় করুন, যত খুশি তত!

UJS অ্যাপের 'রেফারেল প্রোগ্রাম' আপনাদের জন্য নতুন একটি আর্নিং ফিচার।

আপনি আপনার বন্ধুদের রেফার করে... প্রতি সফল রেফারের জন্য আপনি পাবেন 20 পয়েন্ট, এবং যিনি আপনার রেফারেল কোডে যুক্ত হবেন তিনি পাবেন 20 পয়েন্ট,

অর্থাৎ নতুন ইউজারকে রেফার করার পর তিনি যদি অ্যাপে কোন প্যাকেজ অ্যাকটিভ করেন, তখন আপনি অটোমেটিকালি ২০% বোনাস পয়েন্ট পেয়ে যাবেন

এই প্রক্রিয়ায় প্রতি ৫০০ পয়েন্টের জন্য ১০০ টাকা আপনার প্রদত্ত বিকাশ নাম্বারে পরিশোধ করা হবে।

কষ্ট না করেই এক্সট্রা ইনকামের এমন সহজ উপায় কি আর আছে? তাই দেরি না করে বেশি বেশি রেফার বা ইনভাইট করুন, পরিবার আর বন্ধুদের মাঝে ছড়িয়ে দিন এই সুযোগ এবং একসাথে লাভবান হউন।

✦ 'Ultimate Job Solutions (UJS)' অ্যাপকে বাংলাদেশের সর্ববৃহৎ ও সর্বাধিক ফলপ্রসূ পূর্ণাঙ্গ জব প্রস্তুতির অ্যাপ প্ল্যাটফর্মে পরিণত করতে অ্যাপের ডেভেলপার টিম (beFair Education) রাত-দিন কঠোর পরিশ্রম করে যাচ্ছে। গ্রুপে ও প্লেনেটোর রিভিউর হাজারো মানুষের পরামর্শকে আমলে নিয়ে...! beFair টিমের প্রত্যেকের উদ্ভাবনী সৃজনশীল চিন্তাশক্তি ও দক্ষতাকে কাজে লাগিয়ে, নতুন প্রজন্মের নতুনত্বের প্রয়োজন চমকপ্রদ সৃষ্টির প্রত্যয়ে নিজস্ব স্টাইলে প্রতিনিয়ত নতুন নতুন ফিচার আপডেট নিয়ে আসছে...!

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