

## Transformation (Simple ↔ Complex ↔ Compound)

No	Simple	Complex	Compound
1	<b>Present participle (V1+ ING)</b> Seeing the tiger, he ran away.	<b>As/When/Since</b> As he saw the tiger, he ran away.	<b>And</b> He saw the tiger and ran away.
2	<b>Inspite of/despite/Notwithstanding</b> (his/my/our/ their/ her/ your)+(V1+ING) Inspite of my running fast, I missed the bus.	<b>Though/Although</b> Though I ran fast, I missed the bus.	<b>But/yet</b> I ran fast but missed the bus.
3	<b>By + V1+ Ing</b> By reading well, you will pass.	<b>If + Positive Condition</b> If you read well, you will pass.	<b>Imperative +And</b> Read well and you will pass.
4	<b>Without + VI-ING / NOUN</b> Without running fast, you will miss the train.	<b>If + Negative Condition/Unless + S</b> If you do not run fast, you will miss the train.	<b>Imperative + Or</b> Run fast or you will miss the train.
5	<b>To + V1(purpose)</b> We went to market to buy a car.	<b>That/So that +S+ Can/Could/May/ might+ V1</b> We went to market so that we could buy a car.	<b>S + wants/want/wanted +to +And so+</b> We Wanted to by a car and so we went to market.
6	<b>Too---to</b> I am too weak to talk. The load is too heavy for me to carry.	<b>So.... That + S + Can/Could/May/ might +not+ V1</b> I am so weak that I can not talk. The load is so heavy that I can carry it.	<b>very---- and</b> I am so weak that I can not talk. The load is so heavy that I can carry it.
7	<b>Besides + V1+ING</b> Besides being a good boy he is a good player.	<b>While</b> While he is a good boy, he is a good player.	<b>not only -- but also</b> He is not only a good boy but player.
8	<b>S + present participle</b> The boy standing at the door was my student.	<b>S+ who/which/that + Main verb</b> The boy who stood was my student.	<b>And</b> The boy stood at the door and was my student.
9	<b>Adj + S</b> The meritorious boy was given the prize.	<b>S+ who/which/that + be verb + adj</b> The boy who was meritorious was given the prize.	<b>And</b> The boy was meritorious and was given the prize.
10	<b>owing to/because off/ for + noun / due to</b> Owing to my illness was absent.	<b>As/because/since</b> As I was ill, I was absent.	<b>And</b> I was ill and I was absent.
11	<b>At the time of +his /my/ our/ their/ her/your + (V1+ ING)</b> At the time of my reading, he called me.	<b>When (different subject)</b> When I was reading, he called me.	<b>And</b> I was reading and he called me.
12	<b>S + having/being</b> The sun having set, we returned home.	<b>When (different subject)</b> The sun had set, we returned home.	<b>And</b> The sun had set, and we returned home.
13	<b>on the + Noun</b> On the arrival of the mails, the steamer will leave.	<b>As soon as/When (different subject)</b> As soon as the mails arrive the steamer will leave.	<b>And immediately</b> The mail will arrive and immed- iately the steamer will leave.

14	<b>At the age of +----</b> As the age of seven I visited Singapore.	<b>When</b> When was seven I visited Singapore.	<b>And</b> I was seven, and then I visited Singapore.
15	<b>In + summer/winter etc.</b> In summer he came here.	<b>When</b> When it was summer, he came here.	<b>And</b> It was summer and then he came here.
16	<b>During</b> He visited China during vacation.	<b>when</b> When it was vacation, he visited China.	<b>And</b> It was vacation and then he visited China.
17	<b>Immediately on + V<sub>1</sub>+ ING</b> Immediately on hearing the news, he ran away.	<b>As soon as</b> As soon as he heard the news, he ran away.	<b>And at once/ Immediately</b> He heard the news and at once he ran away.
18	<b>Besides +not+ V<sub>1</sub>+/ING</b> Besides not returning the goods, he did not pay the bill.	<b>While</b> While he did not return the goods, he did not pay the bill.	<b>Neither — nor</b> He neither returned the goods nor paid the bill.
19	<b>In the event of</b> In the event of Shirin's not coming, she will send a letter.	<b>If</b> If Shirin does not come, she will send a letter.	<b>Either — or</b> Either Shirin will come or she will send a letter.
20	<b>Immediately on + V<sub>1</sub>+ ing</b> Immediately on seeing the teacher he went into the room.	<b>No sooner</b> No sooner had he seen the teacher than he went into the room.	<b>And at once</b> He had seen the teacher and at once went into the room.