

## Lecture

## 2

- ◆ Parts of Speech (Pronoun)
- ◆ Pronoun Antecedent Agreement
- ◆ Uses of Relative Pronoun
- ◆ The Recent Approach

## Pronoun

Kinds of Pronoun	Example
1. Personal Pronoun	I, me, mine, we, us, our, he, him, they etc.
2. Reflexive Pronoun	Myself, ourselves, yourself, himself, themselves etc.
3. Demonstrative Pronoun	This, these, that, those, so, such, the same etc.,
4. Indefinite Pronoun	One, any, some, many, all, none, no one, somebody, everybody etc.
5. Interrogative Pronoun	What, which, who, whom, whose, etc.
6. Relative Pronoun	What, which, whose, whom, whatever, whichever, that, as etc.
7. Distributive Pronoun	Each, either, neither, etc.
8. Reciprocal Pronoun	Each other, One another etc.

আর একটু জেনে নিন...

Person	Number	Subjective/ Nominative	Objective form	Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	Singular	I	Me	My	Mine
	Plural	We	Us	Our	Ours
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	Singular	You	You	Your	Yours
	Plural	You	You	Your	Yours
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	Singular	He/She/It	Him/Her/It	His/Her/Its	His/Hers
	Plural	They	Them	Their	Theirs

বুঝে পড়ুন...

নিয়ম	উদাহরণ
☑ মূল verb এর পূর্বে Pronoun এর Subjective form বসে।	We are going to the same summer camp.
☑ যদি verb এর পূর্বে বিভিন্ন Number ও Person এর Subject and/or দ্বারা যুক্ত হয়, তবে প্রথমে 2 <sup>nd</sup> তারপর 3 <sup>rd</sup> এবং সবশেষে 1st Person অনুসারে বসে।	<b>You, he and I</b> were present in the class.
☑ To be verb ছাড়া সব verb এর পরে pronoun এর objective form বসে।	The teacher told him and me to leave.
☑ Be verb (am, is, are, was, were) এর পর subjective form (I, he, we, she, etc) বসে। কারণ, Complement আকারে object টি থাকে।	I wish I were <b>He</b> .
☑ দোষ বা অপরাধ স্বীকার করার ক্ষেত্রে প্রথমে 1 <sup>st</sup> তারপর 2 <sup>nd</sup> এবং 3 <sup>rd</sup> Person অনুসারে বসে এবং সবগুলোর subjective form (I, we, he, she, they etc.) বসে। [shortcut : দোষ/অপরাধ স্বীকার করার অর্থে '123']	<b>I, you and he</b> are guilty.
☑ Let এর পর Subject Pronoun হয় না Object Pronoun হয়। কারণ Let শব্দটি Preposition আর Preposition এর পর noun এর Objective form বসে।	<b>Let us</b> go out for a walk.
☑ Preposition এর পরে pronoun এর objective form বসে। এই Preposition গুলো Object Pronoun এর সাথে ব্যবহৃত হয়- Between, among, of, to, for, with, From	She doesn't call me at all.
☑ Noun এর পূর্বে Possessive adjective (my, your, his, her, its, our, their etc) বসে। কারণ Adjective noun ই এর পূর্বে বসে।	Take your time.
☑ Subject এর উপর জোর অর্থ বুঝাতে It is/ It was এর পরবর্তীতে Pronoun এর Subjective form ব্যবহৃত হয়।	It was she whom everyone wanted to win.
☑ মানবদেহের বা শরীরের অঙ্গ প্রত্যঙ্গের আগে possessive pronoun বসে।	He hurt <b>his arm</b> .
☑ Gerund (verb+ing) এর পর possessive adjective বসে। Preposition এবং gerund এর মাঝে possessive adjective বসে। Structure : Preposition + Possessive Adjective + Gerund	My father never sees of her marrying a foreigner.



Which of the following sentences is correct?

[16<sup>th</sup> BCS]

06. **One should be careful about – duty.**  
a. One of my friends are lawyers  
c. One of my friends is a lawyer  
a. her  
b. his
07. **Who, Which, What are-**  
a. Demonstrative  
c. Reflexive pronoun  
d. Indefinite pronoun
08. **Tell me – that.**  
a. whom told you  
b. that told you
09. **I have read the book – you lent me.**  
a. that  
b. whom
10. **The book – author won a Pulitzer has become a bestseller.**  
a. that  
b. which
11. **My uncle has three sons, --- work in the same office.**  
a. all of them  
b. Who all
12. **Choose the correct sentence.**  
a. A few of the three boys got a prize  
c. All of the three boys goat a prize
13. **Each of the sons followed – father’s trade.**  
a. their  
b. her
- b. One of my friend is a lawyer  
d. One of my friends are a lawyer
- c. the  
d. one’s
- b. Relative pronoun
- c. who told you  
d. told you
- c. whose  
d. what
- c. where  
d. whose
- c. They  
d. all of whom
- b. Every of the three boys got a prize  
d. Each of the three boys got a prize
- c. whose  
d. his

Ans: c

[23<sup>rd</sup> BCS]

Ans: d

[12<sup>th</sup> BCS]

Ans: b

[24<sup>th</sup> BCS]

Ans: c

[25<sup>th</sup> BCS]

Ans: a

[22<sup>nd</sup> BCS]

Ans: d

[15<sup>th</sup> BCS]

Ans: d

[10<sup>th</sup> BCS]

Ans: d

[33<sup>rd</sup> BCS]

Ans: d

## MCQ Episode

01. **It is not — who are to blame.**  
a. me  
b. we  
c. us  
d. him
02. **Everyone should respect — parents.**  
a. One’s  
b. his  
c. their  
d. Our
03. **Choose the correct one:**  
a. Let Ruma and I go  
b. Let Ruma and mine go  
c. Let Ruma and me go  
d. Let Ruma and myself go
04. **Fill in the gap : Tell me — told you about it.**  
a. whom  
b. who  
c. whose  
d. That
05. **One should take care of — health.**  
a. his  
b. your  
c. their  
d. one’s
06. **Whom did you meet yesterday? The word ‘whom’ is — pronoun.**  
a. relative  
b. interrogative  
c. demonstrative  
d. none of the above
07. **He wanted nobody — to know — the treasure was hidden.**  
a. except him, what  
b. but himself, where  
c. else, which  
d. and him, when
08. **Choose the correct sentence :**  
a. It was I who is to blame  
b. It is I who am to blame  
c. It is I who are to blame  
d. It is me who are to blame
09. **I don’t like stories — have unhappy endings.**  
a. that  
b. they  
c. whom  
d. who
10. **You can discuss the issue with — you feel can solve your problem.**  
a. who  
b. whom  
c. whoever  
d. whomever
11. **The teacher told — to leave.**  
a. he and me  
b. him and me  
c. him and I  
d. he and I
12. **Every student in the class understands the lecture —.**  
a. except me  
b. except I  
c. excepting I  
d. excepting me
13. **Choose the correct sentence :**  
a. let you and I go together  
b. let I and you go together  
c. let me and you go together  
d. let you and me go together
14. **Choose the correct one:**  
a. He and me will go there  
b. He and I will go there  
c. Me and he will go there  
d. I and he will go there.
15. **The captain — had a score of 30.**  
a. Joy and me  
b. Joy and us  
c. Joy and I  
d. Joy and myself
16. **You should not say nasty things about Jessica. She is a friend of —**  
a. her  
b. you  
c. ours  
d. me
17. **— among you are from Class XII?**  
a. Who  
b. Which  
c. Whom  
d. Whose

Ans. b

Ans. b

Ans. c

Ans. b

Ans. d

Ans. b

Ans. b

Ans. b

Ans. a

Ans. c

Ans. b

Ans. a

Ans. d

Ans. b

Ans. c

Ans. c

Ans. c

Ans. a

18. The first half of the game belonged to us, the second half to —  
a. they                      b. their                      c. those                      d. them                      Ans. d
19. A pronoun takes place of a/an—  
a. antecedent              b. verb                      c. noun                      d. subject                      Ans. c
20. If you insist — you must pay my money.  
a. on my coming              b. me to come              c. on me to come              d. so that I come              Ans. a
21. The roads of Chittagong are wider —  
a. that that of Dhaka                      b. then those of Dhaka  
c. than those of Dhaka                      d. the Dhaka's                      Ans. c
22. Select the correct sentence.  
a. The roads Dhaka is wider than Khulna              b. The roads of Dhaka are wider than those of Khulna  
c. The roads of Dhaka are wider then those of Khulna  
d. The roads Dhaka is wider than those of Khulna                      Ans. b
23. Choose the correct sentence.  
a. You, he and I am guilty                      b. You, he and I are guilty  
c. I, you and he are guilty                      d. He, I and you are guilty                      Ans. c
24. All of us Niloy, Shafiq, Samim, Kamal and — were present.  
a. me                      b. mine                      c. I                      d. none                      Ans. c
25. “None but Allah can help us”— what kind of pronoun “None” is?  
a. reflexive                      b. reciprocal                      c. indefinite                      d. demonstrative                      Ans. c
26. Choose the correct sentence.  
a. One of my best friend is getting married today  
b. One of my best friends are getting married today  
c. One of my best friends is getting married today  
d. One of my best friend is getting marry today                      Ans. c
27. Which of the following is correct.  
a. One of most favourite fruit is mango                      b. One of most favourite fruits is mango  
c. One of most favourite fruit is mango                      d. One of most favourite fruit is mango                      Ans. b
28. Choose the correct sentence.  
a. I, you and he were present in the class                      b. You, he and I were present in the class  
c. You, he and I was present in the class                      d. He, you and I was present in the class                      Ans. b
29. Which one of the following words is an example of a distributive pronoun?  
(a) such                      (b) either                      (c) that                      (d) any                      Ans. b
30. My uncle has three sons \_\_\_\_\_ work in the same office. Which of the following is the best form of Pronoun in the above sentence?  
(a) all to them                      (b) Each                      (c) they all                      (d) all of whom                      Ans. d
31. Who, which, What are —  
(a) Demonstrative pronouns                      (b) Relative pronouns  
(c) Interrogative pronouns                      (d) Both B and C                      Ans. d
32. Each of the boys gets a prize. Here each is a :  
(a) Definite Pronoun                      (b) Relative Pronoun  
(c) Indefinite Pronoun                      (d) Distributive Pronoun                      Ans. d
33. The child cried for \_\_\_\_\_ mother.  
(a) his                      (b) her                      (c) its                      (d) none                      Ans. c
34. To fill up the blank in the sentence “One should do \_\_\_\_\_ duty”, we need \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) his                      (b) her                      (c) the                      (d) one's                      Ans. d
35. I met a person \_\_\_\_\_ I never saw earlier.  
(a) whom                      (b) what                      (c) that                      (d) which                      Ans. a
36. Let \_\_\_\_\_ go there.  
(a) her and you                      (b) she and you                      (c) you and she                      (d) you and her                      Ans. d
37. I have read the book \_\_\_\_\_ you lent me.  
(a) that                      (b) whom                      (c) whose                      (d) who                      Ans. a
38. Fill in the gap with a suitable word: — man is mortal is a universal truth.  
(a) what                      (b) This                      (c) Which                      (d) That                      Ans. d
39. Novel prize is considered the highest honour \_\_\_\_\_ can be achieved in certain fields of word.  
(a) which                      (b) that                      (c) it                      (d) None of the above                      Ans. b
40. Emperor Akbar \_\_\_\_\_, was a son of Humayhun.  
(a) Who is a great ruler                      (b) Who was a great ruler  
(c) A great ruler                      (d) Whom we all know                      Ans. b

41. I cut myself, here 'myself' is a/an —  
 (a) Pronoun (b) Adjective (c) Adverb (d) Reflexive pronoun Ans. d
42. Who, which, what are —  
 (a) Demonstrative pronoun (b) Relative pronoun Ans. b  
 (c) Reflexive pronoun (d) Indefinite pronoun
43. Everyone should respect \_\_\_\_\_ teachers.  
 (a) his (b) one's (c) own (d) their Ans. a
44. Which one is the reflexive pronoun?  
 (a) who (b) himself (c) one (d) they Ans. b
45. Which of the following has an emphatic use of the reflexive pronoun?  
 (a) She saw herself in the mirror (b) He did the work himself Ans. c  
 (c) I myself did the job (d) She cooked the meal herself
46. It is health \_\_\_\_\_ is wealth.  
 (a) which (b) what (c) whatever (d) what's ever Ans. a
47. What is all this noise? The underlined word is a/an—  
 (a) Adverb (b) Adjective (c) Noun (d) Pronoun Ans. d
48. কোনটি Reflexive pronoun?  
 (a) each (b) who (c) myself (d) he Ans. c
49. One should take care of \_\_\_\_\_ health.  
 (a) his (b) your (c) their (d) one's Ans. d
50. Which one is the relative pronoun?  
 (a) He (b) You (c) His (d) Who Ans. d
51. Which of the following is 'Demonstrative Pronoun'?  
 (a) He (b) Yourself (c) Those (d) Who Ans. c
52. Anybody can apply for the post. Here 'anybody' is —  
 (a) Possessive pronoun (b) Indefinite pronoun  
 (c) Distributive pronoun (d) Relative pronoun Ans. b
53. The underlined word in the sentence "Whoever violates the rule shall be punished" is  
 (a) a demonstrative pronoun (b) a compound relative pronoun Ans. b  
 (c) a distributive pronoun (d) a personal pronoun
54. "\_\_\_\_\_ do you spell your surname?"  
 (a) When (b) How (c) Where (d) Who Ans. b
55. It should be —  
 (a) her with whom you share your ideas, not me (b) her with whom you share your ideas, not I.  
 (c) she with whom you share your ideas, not me. (d) she with who you share your ideas, not I. Ans. d
56. Interest is a device \_\_\_\_\_ to functions in the economy.  
 (a) that serves (b) that it serves (c) serves (d) can be served Ans. a
57. A female tiger signals \_\_\_\_\_ ready to mate by leaving her scratch marks & scent on trees.  
 (a) her (b) that she is (c) is she (d) she Ans. b
58. Rahim found a laptop in the classroom, but could not determine \_\_\_\_\_ it belonged to.  
 (a) who (b) whose (c) who's (d) who is Ans. a
59. He can sing better than \_\_\_\_\_ in his family.  
 (a) everybody (b) everyone (c) anybody (d) someone Ans. c