





Lecture

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- ◆ The Neo Classical Period
- ◆ Samuel Butler, John Bunyan, John Dryden, William Congreve
- ◆ Alexander Pope, Jonathan Swift, Daniel Defoe, Richardson
- ◆ Henry Fieldings, Dr. Samuel Johnson, Thomas Gray,
- ◆ Oliver Goldsmith, William Blake
- ◆ উপাধি

The Neo-Classical Period

সাহিত্যিক	সাহিত্যকর্ম	স্থিরচিত্র
John Milton	Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, Lycidas	
John Dryden	All for love, Absalom and Achitophel	
William Congreve	Love for love, The Way of the World	
John Locke	An Essay concerning Human Understanding	
John Bunyan	The Pilgrim Progress	
Samuel Butler	Hudibars	
William Wycherley	Love in a Wood, The Gentleman Danci Master	
Alexander Pope	The Rape of the Lock, Pastorals, Dunciad	
Daniel Defoe	Robinson Crusoe, Colonel Jack	
Jonathan Swift	Gulliver's Travels, The Battle of Books	
Samuel Richardson	Pamela, The History of Sir Charles Grandision	
James Thomson	The Seasons, Sophonisba	
Henry Fielding	Rape upon Rape, The Modern Husband	
Samuel Johnson	The Patriot, The Tragedy of Irene	
Thomas Gray	Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard	
Oliver Goldsmith	The Good-Natured Man, The Deserted Village	
Jacques Rousseau	The Social Contract	

Voltaire	Candide, Essays on Morals	
Edmund Bruke	Reflection on the Revolution in France	
Harold J. Laski	A Grammar of Politics.	

ইংরেজি সাহিত্যের বিখ্যাত লেখকদের উপাধি

Titles	Name's
Father of English Grammar	- Lindley Murray
Father of English Literature Father of English Poetry Father of English Language Grandfather of English Novel Poet of the people. Morning Star of English Renaissance literature. 1 st Humarist (রসিক) in English literature.	- Geoffrey Chaucer
Poets of Poet	- Edmund Spenser
1 st poet of English Literature	- Caedmon
Father of English Criticism	- John Dryden
Father of English Drama/Literature	- William Shakespeare
Father of English Modern Drama	- G. B. Shaw - Henric Ibsen
Father of English Tragedy	- Christopher Marlowe
Father of English Sonnet	- Sir Thomas Wyatt
Father of Italian Sonnet	- Patrachan
Father of English Comedy	- Nicholas Udall
Father of English Realistic comedy	- Ben Jonson
Father of English Tragi-comedy	- William Shakespeare
Epic Poet/ Blind Poet	- John Milton
Father of English Novel	- Henry Fielding
Father of English Historical Novel	- Sir Walter Scott
Father of English Short-Story	- Edger Allen Poe
Father of English Revenge Tragedy	- Thomas kyd
Father of Metaphysical Poetry	- John Donne
The Poet of Religion / Poet of Love	- John Donne
Father of American Literature	- Mark Twain
Father of Greek Literature/ Tragedy	- Aeschylus
Father of Modern African Literature	- Chinua Achebe
Father of English Prose	- John Wycliffe
Father of English Prose/Essay	- Francis Bacon
Founder of English Prose	- Alfred the Great
Father of Science Fiction	- Jules Verne
Poet & Painter Visionary poet Poet of Bible Precursor of Romanticism 1 st Romantic poet	-William Blake
Poet of Nature Worshipper of Nature High Priest of Nature	

Poet of Lake Poet of Children Pioneer of Romanticism Father of Romantic Age	-William Wordsworth
Rebel Poet National Poet of Greek Hero of Greek	- Lord Byron
A Revolutionary Poet Poet of Hope & Regeneration Poet of Wind Lyrical Poet	- P.B. Shelley
Poet of Beauty Poet of Sensuousness Worshipper of Beauty A Pure poet The Youngest poet of English Literature	- John Keats
Poet of Supernaturalism Opium Eater Lake Poet	S. T. Coleridge
Father of Dramatic Monologue	- Robert Browning
Supernatural Poet/Opium eater	- S. T. Coleridge
Famous Mock-Heroic Poet in English Literature	Alexander Pope
Both a Poet and Painter	William Blake
A Representative Poet of the Victorian Period	Alfred Tennyson
The Greatest Modern Dramatist	G. B. Shaw
First English Comedy Writer	Nicholas Udall
First English Tragedy Writer	Norton and Sackville
First Nobel Prize Winner in Literature	Sully Prudhomme
Writer, A Great Psycho-analyst	Sigmund Freud
Most Translated Author of the World	V. I. Lenin
Master of English Satire	Jonathan Swift
The Compiler of First English Dictionary Father of English One Act Play	Samuel Johnson
Anti-Romantic in Romantic Age	Jane Austen
The Best Writer of English Travelogue	R. L. Stevenson
Father of English essays	Francis Bacon

একই নামের বিভিন্ন লেখকের গ্রন্থ

গ্রন্থের নাম	ধরন	লেখকের নাম
Morte d' Arther (1445)	Prose	Sir Thomas Malory
Morte d' Arther (1445)	Poem	Alfred Tennyson
The Sun also Rises	Novel	Ernest Hemingway
The Sun Rising	Poem	John Donne
Ulysses	Poem	Alfred Tennyson
Ulysses	Novel	James Joyce
Rainbow	Poem	William Wordsworth
Rainbow	Novel	D. H Lawrence
A Tale of a Tub	Fiction	Jonathon Swift
A Tale of Two Cities	Novel	Charles Dickens
A Tale of the Pacific Ocean	Adventure fiction	R. M Ballantyne
A Tale in Two Parts	Collection of short stories	Joseph Conrad

গ্রন্থের নাম	ধরন	লেখকের নাম
An Island Tale	”	”
A Room with a view	Novel	E.M Forster
A Room of One's Own	Fiction	Virginia Woolf
Prometheus Unbound	Lyrical drama	P. B Shelley
Prometheus Unbound	Play	Aeschylus
Every Man in His Humour	Play	Ben Jonson
Every Man Out of His Humour	Play	”
Daffodils	Poem	William Wordsworth
To Daffodils	Poem	Robert Herrick
The man of Destiny	Play	G. B Shaw
Man and Superman	Play	G. B Shaw
Antony and Cleopatra	Play	William Shakespeare
Caesar and Cleopatra	Play	G. B Shaw
Venus and Adonais	Poem	William Shakespeare
Adonais	Epic	P.B Shelley
The Rape of the Lock	Mock epic	Alexander Pope
Rape Upon Rape	Novel	Henry Fielding
The Rape of Lucrece	Poem	William Shakespeare
The Rape of Bangladesh	-	Anthony Mascarenhas
Candida	Play	G. B Shaw
Candide	Satire	Voltaire
The Heart of India	History book	Alexander Campbell
The Heart of Darkness	Novel	Joseph Conrad
Heart of the West	Novel	O' Henry
A Midsummer Night's Dream	Play	William Shakespeare
Midsummer Night	-	John Masefield
The Scholar Gypsy	Poem	Mathew Arnold
The Spanish Gypsy	An epic poem	George Eliot
Time you Old Gypsy Man	-	Rulph Hudson
The Old Man and the Sea	Novel	Ernest Hemingway
Riders to the Sea	Play	J.M Synge
The Death of the Hired Man	Poem	Robert Frost
Death of a Salesman	Play	Arthur Miller
Preface to the Fables		John Dryden
Preface to Shakespeare	Criticism	Dr. Samuel Johnson
Preface to the Lyrical Ballads	Criticism	William Wordsworth
The Revenger's Tragedy		Cyril Tourneur
The Atheist's Tragedy		”
Holy Living	Sermon in prose	Jeremy Taylor
Holy Dying	”	”
The Origin of Species	-	Charles Robert Darwin
The Origin of Life on Earth	Prose	Sir James Jeans
Paradise Lost	Epic	John Milton
Paradise Regained	Epic	”
The Earthly Paradise	-	William Morris
A Passage to England	Novel	Nirad C Chaudhury
A Passage to India	-	E. M. Forster
The Way of the World	Play	William Congreve
The Way of All Flesh	Fiction	Samuel Butler
The Sun also Rises	Novel	Ernest Hemingway
The Sun Rising	poem	John Donne

BCS Previous Questions

01. **Who of the following compiled an English Dictionary?** [46rd BCS]
 (a) Samuel Johnson (b) T.S. Eliot (c) John Dryden (d) William Congreve Ans.a
02. **'Paradise Lost' attempted to-** [44rd BCS]
 (a) Justify the ways of man to God (b) Show that satan and God have equal power
 (c) Justify the ways of God to man (d) Explain why both good and evil are necessary Ans.c
03. **Alexander Pope's 'Essay on Man' is a-** [44rd BCS]
 (a) novel (b) treatise (c) short story (d) poem Ans.d
04. **'All for Love' is a drama written by-** [44rd BCS]
 (a) John Dryden (b) William Congreve (c) John Bunyan (d) Francis Bacon Ans.a
05. **Who wrote the picaresque novel titled 'Tom Jones'?** [44rd BCS]
 (a) Samuel Richardson (b) Horace Walpole (c) Henry Fielding (d) Laurence Sterne Ans.c
06. **"Better to reign in Hell, than serve in Heave'n."- Who wrote this?** [43rd BCS]
 (a) Geoffrey Chaucer (b) Christopher Marlowe
 (c) John Milton (d) P. B. Shelley Ans.c
07. **Who is the poet of the poem 'Ozymandias'?** [43rd BCS]
 (a) P.B. Shelley (b) William Wordsworth
 (c) S.T. Coleridge (d) John Keats Ans.a
08. **"If Winter comes, can Spring be far behind?"- Who wrote this?**
 (a) William Blake (b) S. T. Coleridge (c) Lord Byron (d) P. B. Shelley Ans.d
09. **The most famous romantic poet of English literature is-** [43rd BCS]
 (a) John Dryden (b) Alexander Pope
 (c) William Wordsworth (d) T. S. Eliot Ans.c
10. **_____ was both poet and a painter.** [43rd BCS]
 (a) John Keats (b) Spenser (c) William Blake (d) John Donne Ans.c
11. **Who is not a romantic poet?** [41st BCS]
 a) P.B. Shelley b) S.T.Coleridge c) John Keats d) T.S.Eliot Ans.d
12. **'The Rape of the Lock' by Alexander Pope is a/an-** [40th BCS]
 a) epic b) ballad c) mock-heroic poem d) elegy Ans. c
13. **Who is not a Victorian poet?** [38th BCS]
 a) Mathew Arnold b) Alexander Pope c) Robert Browning d) Alfred Tennyson Ans.b
14. **The most famous satirist in English literature is** [38th, 12th BCS]
 a) Jonathan Swift b) Alexander Pope c) Joseph Addison d) Richard Steel Ans.a
15. **Who has written the poem "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard"?** [37th, 36th BCS]
 a) Thomas Gray b) P.B. Shelley c) Robert Frost d) W.B.Yeats Ans.a
16. **Who is not a Victorian poet?** [38th BCS]
 a) Mathew Arnold b) Alexander Pope c) Robert Browning d) Alfred Tennyson Ans.b
17. **Of the following authors, who wrote an epic?** [38th BCS]
 a. John Milton b. Jane Masifield c. William Cowper d. William Shakespeare Ans.a
18. **'Restoration period' in English literature refers to-** [37th BCS]
 a. 1560 b. 1660 c. 1760 d. 1866 Ans.b
19. **'Paradise Lost' attempted to-** [14th BCS]
 a. Justify the ways of man to God b. Justify the ways of God to man
 c. Show that the Satan and god have equal power d. Explain why good and evil are necessary Ans.b

Students Work

1. **Edmund Burke belonged to-**
 a. 16th century b. 17th century c. 18th century d. 19th century Ans.c
2. **Who is considered to be the father of English novel'?**
 a. Francis Bacon b. Geoffrey Chauceer
 c. King Alfred the Great d. Henry Fielding Ans.d

3. "Full many a flower is born to blush unseen, And waste its sweetness in the desert air. Told by—
a. Shelly b. Wordsworth c. Thomas Gray d. Keats Ans.c
4. A lexicographer is a person who writes—
a. Novels b. Dictionaries c. Graphs d. Medical books Ans.b
5. Goethe is the greatest poet of—
a. Germany b. Russia c. England d. France Ans.a
6. The Poet Laureate is—
a. A winner of the Nobel prize in poetry b. A classical poet
c. The court poet of England d. The best poet of the country Ans.c
7. 'A critic and lexicographer' applies to—
a. Bradly b. Coleridge c. Johnson d. Hazlitt Ans.c
8. The first English novel, Pamela, has been written—
a. Henry Fielding b. Henric Ibsen c. Samuel Richardson d. Samuel Johnson Ans.c
9. Who is the Father of English Novels?
a. G. B. Show b. Henry Fielding c. Shakespeare d. Samuel Butler Ans.b
10. 'Elegy written in a country churchyard' is written by—
a. Keats b. Gray c. Leats d. Word Sworth Ans.b
11. Who was a famous lexicographer in English Language?
a. Richard stele b. Joseph Addison c. Dr. Samuel Johnson d. Daniel Defoe Ans.c
12. Who told it – Knowledge is power ?
a. Thomas Hobbes b. Francis Bacon c. Gandhi d. Carlxle Ans.b
13. Preface to Shakespeare is written by—
a. Francis Bacon b. J. S. Mill c. Samuel Johnson d. Robert Green Ans.c

MCQ Episode

1. The Age of Sensibility এর প্রধান লেখক ছিলেন কে?
a. Dr. Samuel Johnson b. Ben Jonson c. Alexander Pope d. Jonathon Swift Ans.a
2. Who is the composer of 'Paradise Lost'?
a. John Keats b. Lord Byron c. S. T. Coleridge d. John Milton Ans.d
3. 'Paradise Lost' is a/an
a. Short story b. epic poem c. play d. lyrical poem Ans.b
4. 'Better to regin in Hell than to serve in Heaven.' Who said this and where?
a. Satan in "Paradies Lost" b. Stain in "Paradise Regained"
c. Adam in 'Paradise lost' d. Adam in 'Paradise Regained' Ans.a
5. Who of the following is famous epic poet in English literature ?
a. Jane Mansfield b. John Milton c. William Cowper d. William Shakespeare Ans.b
6. 'Paradise Regained' is an epic by—
a. Jane Mansfield b. John Milton c. William Cowper d. William Shakespeare Ans.b
7. শোকগীতি 'Lycidas' এর রচয়িতা কে?
a. Thomas Gray b. Alfred Tennyson c. John Milton d. John Keats Ans.c
8. Who is the English 'Epic poet'?
a. John Keats b. John Milton c. William Wordsworth d. Lord Tennyson Ans.b
9. 'Areopagitica' was written by—
a. John Milton b. John Keats c. Alfred Tennyson d. Lord Tennyson Ans.a
10. 'The Pilgrim Progress' is written by—
a. John Bunyan b. John Donne c. John Keats d. Cowley Ans.a
11. Who was known as the 'Father of English Criticism'?
a. Francis Bacon b. John Dryden c. John Milton d. Edmund Walter Ans.b
12. Who wrote "All for love"?
a. W. Congreve b. Jonathan swift c. John Dryden d. John Bunyan Ans.c
13. Who told it – "They think too little who talk too much?"
a. Aristotle b. Franklin c. Hobbes d. Dryden Ans.d

14. **William Congreve wrote famous—**
 a. Tragedies b. Satires c. Comedies d. Allegorical Ans.c
15. **Who is the most famous satirist in English literature?**
 a. Alexander Pope b. Jonathan Swift c. William Wordsworth d. Butler Ans.b
16. **Who wrote 'Gulliver's Travels'?**
 a. R. L. Stevenson b. Daniel Defoe c. Jonathan Swift d. D. H. Lawrence Ans.c
17. **'A Voyage of Lilliput' is written by—**
 a. R. L. Stevenson b. Thomas Hardy c. Jonathan Swift d. William Wordsworth Ans.c
18. **Jonathan Swift is the author of—**
 a. The Old man and the Sea b. A Doll's House
 c. Robinson Crusoe d. Gulliver's Travels Ans.d
19. **'To err is human, to forgive is divine' is written by—**
 a. Tennyson b. Blake c. Milton d. Pope Ans.d
20. **Who was the famous mock- heroic poet in English literature?**
 a. Lord Byron b. John Milton c. Alexander Pope d. Lord Tennyson Ans.c

Home Work

1. **'A little learning is a dangerous thing' is a quotation from—**
 a. Oscar Wilde b. Alfred Tennyson c. Alexander Pope d. Voltaire Ans.c
2. **Alexander Pope's "An Essay on Man" is a—**
 a. Novel b. Treatise c. Short Story d. Poem Ans.d
3. **Poet Alexander Pope's famous work—**
 a. The Rape of the Lock b. Spectator
 c. The Deserted Village d. Man was made to mourn Ans.a
4. **Who wrote play "All for Love"?**
 a. John Bunyan b. John Dryden c. John Milton d. John Donne Ans.b
5. **Poet Alexander Pope's famous work is**
 a. The Rape of the Lock b. Spectator
 c. The Deserted Village d. Man was made to mourn Ans.a
6. **Who wrote 'Robinson Crusoe'?**
 a. W. Congreve b. Daniel Defoe c. Samuel Johnson d. Sir Vanbrugh Ans.b
7. **Who is called the 'Mock heroic poet'?**
 a. Milton b. W. Congreve c. Francis Bacon d. Alexander Pope Ans.d
8. **'Love for love' is a famous drama written by —**
 a. John Dryden b. John Bunyan c. Jeremy Taylor d. W. Congreve Ans.d
9. **Who wrote 'The Rape of the Lock'?**
 a. Alexander Pope b. Lindley Murray c. William Blake d. Edmund Burke Ans.a
10. **A modest proposal is a famous work by —**
 a. Daniel Defoe b. Thomas Hobbes c. Jonathan Swift d. Virginia Woolf Ans.c
11. **The First English novel, Pamela has been written by—**
 a. Daniel Defoe b. Henry Fielding c. Samuel Richardson d. Sir Walter Scott Ans.c